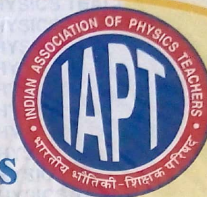


Figure 7. Ben Feringa



How Molecules Became Machines

The Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2016 was awarded to Jean-Pierre Sauvage, Sir J. Fraser Stoddart and Bernard L. Feringa for their development of molecular machines that are a thousand times thinner than a hair strand. They linked molecules together to design everything from a tiny lift to motors and minuscule muscles.

Jean-Pierre Sauvage worked with photochemistry, in which chemists develop molecular complexes that can capture the energy contained in the sun's rays and utilise it to drive chemical reactions. When Jean-Pierre Sauvage built a model of one of these photochemically active complexes, he suddenly saw its similarity to a molecular chain: two molecules were intertwined around a central copper ion.

In 1991, his research group built an open ring that lacked electrons, and a long rod, or axle, that had electron-rich structures in two places. When the two molecules met in a solution, electron-poor was attracted to electron-rich, and the ring threaded onto the axle. In the next step, the research group closed the opening in the ring so that it remained on the molecular axle. He had thus, with a high yield, created a rotaxane: a ring-shaped molecule that is mechanically attached to an axle.

In 1999, when Ben Feringa produced the first molecular motor, he used a number of clever tricks to get it to spin in one and the same direction. Normally, molecules' movements are governed by chance; on average, a spinning molecule moves as many times to the right as to the left. But Ben Feringa designed a molecule that was mechanically constructed to spin in a particular direction. In 2011, the research group also built a four-wheel drive nanocar; a molecular chassis held together four motors that functioned as wheels. When the wheels spun, the car moved forward over a surface.

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out of 1599 candidates enrolled in the
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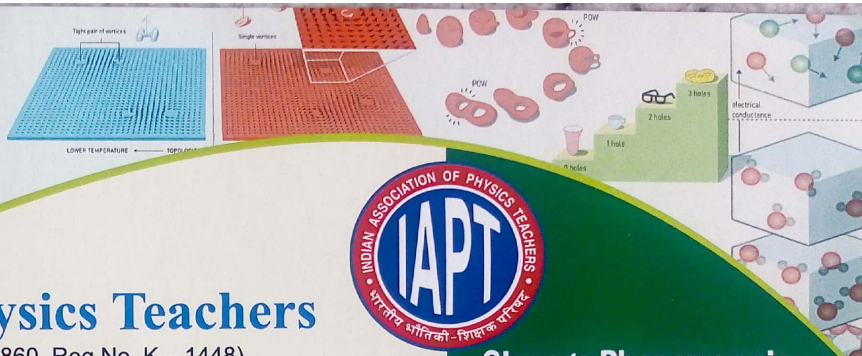
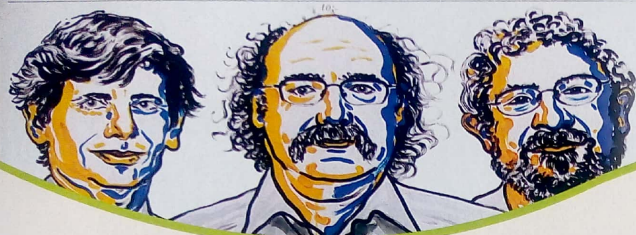
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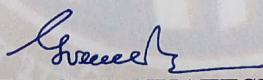
National Top 1%

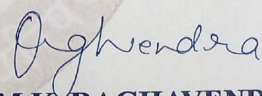
out of 44174 candidates enrolled.

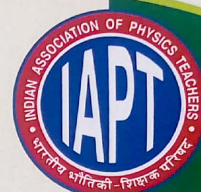
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Dr. M.K. RAGHAVENDRA
(Co-ordinator, NSE)



Strange Phenomena in Matter's Flatlands

The Nobel Prize in Physics 2016 is awarded with one half to David J. Thouless, University of Washington, Seattle, and the other half to F. Duncan M. Haldane, Princeton University, and J. Michael Kosterlitz, Brown University, Providence. Using topology as a tool, they were able to astound the experts.

Michael Kosterlitz and David Thouless could explain the occurrence of superconductivity or superfluidity in thin layers. They demonstrated that superconductivity could occur at low temperatures and also explained the phase transition mechanism that makes superconductivity disappear at higher temperatures. Thouless was able to explain a previous experiment with very thin electrically conducting layers in which conductance was precisely measured as integer steps (quantum Hall conductance). He showed that these integers were topological in their nature. At around the same time, Duncan Haldane discovered how topological concepts can be used to understand the properties of chains of small magnets found in some materials. Many topological phases, not only in thin layers and threads, but also in ordinary three-dimensional materials are known over the last decade. This area has boosted frontline research in condensed matter physics with a hope that topological materials could be used in new generations of electronics and superconductors, or in future quantum computers. Current research is revealing the secrets of matter in the exotic worlds discovered by this year's Nobel Laureates.

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of class VI stood first position in Jr. Chess Champion

during the Academic year 2010 - 2011.

Date :

Place : Madanapalle.

PRINCIPAL

IKO



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Belt YELLOW 7th Kyu Colour Belt upon examination according to the code for

Karate Kobudo grade promotion as set forth by the **Chief Technical Director**

International Okinawa Goju-Ryu Kenshikai Karate Kobudo Organisation India.

Dated this 27 day of 2-2010

National Chief Coach

Shihan **S. SEKAR** B.Lit.

Black Belt VI DAN Karate Kobudo Okinawa Japan

Chief Instructor & Technical Director

International Okinawa Goju-Ryu Kenshikai

Karate Kobudo Organisation - INDIA.

Sensei **S. ISMAIL**

PRESIDENT & CHIEF KACHATE INSTRUCTOR

Authorised Instructor

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चित्तूर जिला, आन्ध्रा प्रदेश - ५१७ ३२५
(मानव संसाधन विकास मंत्रालय, शिक्षा विभाग
का एक स्वायत्त संस्थान, भारत सरकार)
ईमेल : jnv_chittoor@yahoo.com
2) jnvchittoor@rediffmail.com
दूरभाष/फैक्स - ०८५७१ - २३०६३१



Development Department of School Education & Literacy,
Govt. of India)

Grams: NAVSAM, Madanapalle
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E-mail : jnv_chittoor@yahoo.com
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VALASAPALLE, CHITTOOR DISTRICT,
ANDHRA PRADESH - 517 325
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Ministry of Human Resource
Development Department of School Education & Literacy,
Govt. of India)

F.No: 3-16 /VI Admissions./JNV/CTR/2010-11/

Dated: 16/06/10

CALL LETTER

3 TO,
SRI. R. SRINIVASULU,
F/O. R. VINAY KUMAR,
1-595/A, B.T. COLLEGE ROAD,
MADANAPALLI - 517 325.
CHITTOOR DIST. A.P.

Sub: Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya Selection Test -2010 - Admission into
Class VI 2010-2011 - Scrutiny of Certificates - Reg.

It is to inform you that on the basis of Selection Test for Admission into
Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya conducted by C.B.S.E on 07-02-2010, your ward
Master/ Kumari R. Vinay Kumar Roll No. B 02457 has
been provisionally selected for admission into Class VI.

You are requested to produce the following documents for verification of
fulfillment of eligibility criteria for admission:-

1. Filled in Bio-Data Form.(Enclosed) duly signed by the Head Master of the
School from which the candidate passed III, IV & V Classes and also
countersigned by the MEO/Urban DI.
2. Hall Ticket(Admission Card).
3. Call Letter.
4. In case of SC/ST's Caste Certificate issued by the M.R.O.
5. Xerox Copy of School Recognition Certificate issued by the D.E.O. for
3,4,5 classes. (If you are studied in different schools, obtained
Recognition Certificate from Concerned schools).
6. Residence Certificate issued by the Tehsildar/SDM.
7. Affidavit by the Parent.
8. Medical Certificate with Govt. Doctor in the prescribed proforma.
9. P.H. Candidates are produce the P.H. certificate which is issued by the
Dist. Authorities.
10. Progress Report of V Class.

You are advised **not to obtain Original Record Sheet/Transfer
Certificate** from the School until the Scrutiny is completed and you are asked to
produce the same. The final admission shall also be subject fulfillment of all
eligibility criteria for admission and to your ward being found Medically fit.

23/06/10 You are requested to report to the undersigned with the Candidate on
at 10-00 a.m .in Vidyalaya Office for scrutiny of certificates.

Yours faithfully

(BALASUBRAMANYA)
PRINCIPAL

Encl: a/a.

जवाहर नवोदया विद्यालय / Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya
वलसप्पल्लि / Valasapalle
(सम) अध्यापक / (Sd/-) Headmaster
चित्तूर जिला / Chittoor Dist.A.P.