

Looking Through The Mirror

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I'm Vincent 🖐️ 🇫🇷

hi



Let's talk of debugging 🐛

▼ ViewController.swift

▼ M addOneAction(_:) line 28

```
2 // ViewController.swift
3 // advanced-debugging
4 //
```

✓ ViewController.swift:28

Condition

Ignore

0



times before stopping

Action

Debugger Command

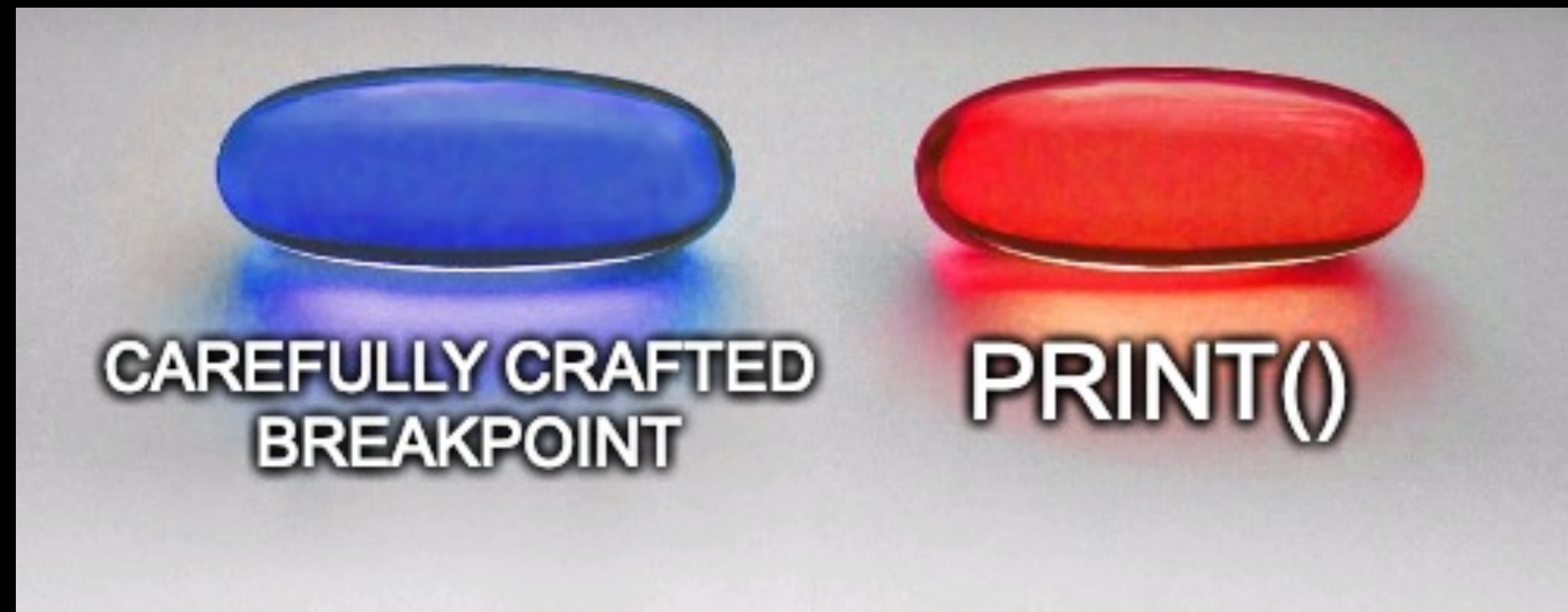
+ -

po "MyVariable = \(myVariable)"

Options



Automatically continue after evaluating actions



As iOS developers, we're indeed
very familiar with `print()`!

But did you know that Swift also
has another very similar function?

Introducing `dump()`!

So what's the difference
between them?

Let's take a look at some
examples!

```
struct User {  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}
```

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
print(user)
```

```
struct User {  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}
```

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
print(user)
```

```
> User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```



```
struct User {  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}
```

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
dump(user)
```

```
struct User {  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}
```

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
dump(user)
```

```
> ▾ User  
  - name: "Vincent"  
  - age: 31
```

```
print(user)
```

```
> User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
dump(user)
```

```
> ▽ User
```

```
– name: "Vincent"
```

```
– age: 31
```

```
print(user)
```

```
> User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
dump(user)
```

```
> ▾ User  
  - name: "Vincent"  
  - age: 31
```

Different formatting,
but otherwise pretty similar content

**Now let's see what happens
with classes**

```
class User {  
    init(name: String, age: Int) {  
        self.name = name  
        self.age = age  
    }  
  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}  
  
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)  
  
print(user)
```

```
class User {  
    init(name: String, age: Int) {  
        self.name = name  
        self.age = age  
    }  
  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}  
  
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)  
  
print(user)  
  
$ User
```

```
class User {  
    init(name: String, age: Int) {  
        self.name = name  
        self.age = age  
    }  
  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}  
  
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)  
  
dump(user)
```



```
class User {  
    init(name: String, age: Int) {  
        self.name = name  
        self.age = age  
    }  
  
    let name: String  
    let age: Int  
}  
  
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)  
  
dump(user)
```

```
$ ▾ User #0  
  - name: "Vincent"  
  - age: 31
```

```
print(user)
```

```
$ User
```

```
dump(user)
```

```
$ ▾ User #0  
  - name: "Vincent"  
  - age: 31
```

```
print(user)
```

```
$ User
```

```
dump(user)
```

```
$ ▾ User #0
```

```
– name: "Vincent"
```

```
– age: 31
```

Ok now that's an interesting
difference!

Why do `print()` and `dump()`
behave so differently?

Summary

Dumps the given object's contents using its mirror to standard output.

Declaration

```
@discardableResult func dump<T>(_ value: T, name: String? = nil,  
indent: Int = 0, maxDepth: Int = .max, maxItems: Int = .max) -> T
```



Summary

Dumps the given object's contents using its mirror to standard output.

Declaration

```
@discardableResult func dump<T>(_ value: T, name: String? = nil,  
indent: Int = 0, maxDepth: Int = .max, maxItems: Int = .max) -> T
```

So what's this "Mirror"?

**Mirrors are Swift mechanism to
implement introspection**

What's introspection?

It's the ability to reflexively
interact with our code at runtime

**It's going to be much clearer
with an example!**

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: user)
```

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)
```

```
let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: user)
```

```
for child in mirror.children {
```

```
}
```

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)

let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: user)

for child in mirror.children {
    print("\(child.label): \(child.value)")
}
```

```
let user = User(name: "Vincent", age: 31)

let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: user)

for child in mirror.children {
    print("\(child.label): \(child.value)")
}
```

```
$ Optional("name"): Vincent
$ Optional("age"): 31
```

**Through a Mirror, we can iterate
over the properties of an instance!**

So now it's time to talk about
use cases that leverage this ability

#1

self-loading plugins


```
class AnalyticsSDK {  
    func start(with appId: String) {  
        print ("Starting Analytics for appId: \(appId)")  
    }  
}
```

```
class CrashReportingSDK {  
    func start() {  
        print ("Starting Crash Reporting")  
    }  
}
```

```
class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {  
  
    var analytics = AnalyticsSDK()  
    var crashReporting = CrashReportingSDK()  
  
    func application(_ application: UIApplication,  
                    didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions: [UIApplication.LaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {  
  
        analytics.start(with: "myAppId")  
        crashReporting.start()  
  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

```
protocol Loadable {  
    func load()  
}
```

```
protocol Loadable {  
    func load()  
}
```

```
protocol Loadable {  
    func load()  
}  
  
extension AnalyticsSDK: Loadable {  
    func load() {  
        start(with: "myAppId")  
    }  
}  
  
extension CrashReportingSDK: Loadable {  
    func load() {  
        start()  
    }  
}
```

```
class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {  
  
    var analytics = AnalyticsSDK()  
    var crashReporting = CrashReportingSDK()  
  
    func application(_ application: UIApplication,  
                    didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions: [UIApplication.LaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {  
  
        analytics.start(with: "myAppId")  
        crashReporting.start()  
  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

```
class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {  
  
    var analytics = AnalyticsSDK()  
    var crashReporting = CrashReportingSDK()  
  
    func application(_ application: UIApplication,  
                    didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions: [UIApplication.LaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {  
  
        analytics.load()  
        crashReporting.load()  
  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

```
class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {

    var analytics = AnalyticsSDK()
    var crashReporting = CrashReportingSDK()

    func application(_ application: UIApplication,
                     didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions: [UIApplication.LaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {

        self.loadPlugins()

        return true
    }

    func loadPlugins() {
        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let loadable = child.value as? Loadable {
                loadable.load()
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
class OtherSDK {  
    func initialize(with apiKey: String) {  
        print("Initializing with apiKev: \(apiKey)")  
    }  
}
```

```
extension OtherSDK: Loadable {  
    func load() {  
        initialize(with: "myApiKey")  
    }  
}
```

```
class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {

    var analytics = AnalyticsSDK()
    var crashReporting = CrashReportingSDK()

    func application(_ application: UIApplication,
                     didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions: [UIApplication.LaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {

        self.loadPlugins()

        return true
    }

    func loadPlugins() {
        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let loadable = child.value as? Loadable {
                loadable.load()
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {

    var analytics = AnalyticsSDK()
    var crashReporting = CrashReportingSDK()
    var otherSDK = OtherSDK()

    func application(_ application: UIApplication,
                     didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions: [UIApplication.LaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {

        self.loadPlugins()

        return true
    }

    func loadPlugins() {
        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let loadable = child.value as? Loadable {
                loadable.load()
            }
        }
    }
}
```

#2

accessing private properties

```
class Service {  
    func doService() {  
        print("I'm doing a service")  
    }  
}
```

```
class ViewModel {  
    private var service: Service  
  
    init(service: Service) {  
        self.service = service  
    }  
}
```

```
@testable import Private
```

```
class PrivateTests: XCTestCase {
```

```
    func testDependencyInjection() {  
        let service = Service()
```

```
        let viewModel = ViewModel(service: service)
```

```
        XCTAssertEqual(service, viewModel.service)
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
@testable import Private
```

```
class PrivateTests: XCTestCase {
```

```
    func testDependencyInjection() {  
        let service = Service()
```

```
        let viewModel = ViewModel(service: service)
```

```
        ✗ XCTAssertIdentical(service, viewModel.service)
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
extension Mirror {  
    func firstChild<T>(named name: String) -> T? {  
        children.compactMap {  
            guard let value = $0.value as? T else { return nil }  
  
            return $0.label == name ? value : nil  
        }.first  
    }  
}
```



```
extension Mirror {  
    func firstChild<T>(named name: String) -> T? {  
        children.compactMap {  
            guard let value = $0.value as? T else { return nil }  
  
            return $0.label == name ? value : nil  
        }.first  
    }  
}
```

```
extension Mirror {  
    func firstChild<T>(named name: String) -> T? {  
        children.compactMap {  
            guard let value = $0.value as? T else { return nil }  
  
            return $0.label == name ? value : nil  
        }.first  
    }  
}
```

```
extension Mirror {  
    func firstChild<T>(named name: String) -> T? {  
        children.compactMap {  
            guard let value = $0.value as? T else { return nil }  
  
            return $0.label == name ? value : nil  
        }.first  
    }  
}
```

```
extension Mirror {  
    func firstChild<T>(named name: String) -> T? {  
        children.compactMap {  
            guard let value = $0.value as? T else { return nil }  
  
            return $0.label == name ? value : nil  
        }.first  
    }  
}
```

```
extension Mirror {  
    func firstChild<T>(named name: String) -> T? {  
        children.compactMap {  
            guard let value = $0.value as? T else { return nil }  
  
            return $0.label == name ? value : nil  
        }.first  
    }  
}
```

```
extension Mirror {  
    func firstChild<T>(named name: String) -> T? {  
        children.compactMap {  
            guard let value = $0.value as? T else { return nil }  
  
            return $0.label == name ? value : nil  
        }.first  
    }  
}
```

```
@testable import Private
```

```
class PrivateTests: XCTestCase {
```

```
    func testDependencyInjection() {  
        let service = Service()
```

```
        let viewModel = ViewModel(service: service)
```

```
✗        XCTAssertEqual(service, viewModel.service)
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
@testable import Private
```

```
class PrivateTests: XCTestCase {
```

```
    func testDependencyInjection() {  
        let service = Service()
```

```
        let viewModel = ViewModel(service: service)
```

```
        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: viewModel)
```

```
        XCTAssertTrue(service, mirror.firstChild(named: "service"))
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


#3

runtime code generation

Wouldn't that syntax be cool?

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

Well let's implement it!

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

```
protocol HTTPRequestable {  
    var path: String { get }  
}
```

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```



```
@propertyWrapper
struct PathArgument {
    let name: String
    var value: String = ""

    init(_ name: String) {
        self.name = name
    }

    var wrappedValue: String {
        get { return value }
        set { value = newValue }
    }

    var projectedValue: (name: String, value: String) {
        return (name: name, value: value)
    }
}
```

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct QueryArgument {
    let name: String
    var value: String = ""

    init(_ name: String) {
        self.name = name
    }

    var wrappedValue: String {
        get { return value }
        set { value = newValue }
    }

    var projectedValue: URLQueryItem {
        return URLQueryItem(name: name, value: value)
    }
}
```

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
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    }  
}
```

```
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```

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userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
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        self.groupId = groupId  
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    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

```
extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
        }

        let fullUrl = baseUrl + evaluatedPath
        var urlComponents = URLComponents(string: fullUrl)!

        var queryItems = [URLQueryItem]()

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let queryArgument = child.value as? QueryArgument {
                queryItems.append(queryArgument.projectedValue)
            }
        }

        urlComponents.queryItems = queryItems

        return urlComponents.url!
    }
}
```

```
extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
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        for child in mirror.children {
            if let queryArgument = child.value as? QueryArgument {
                queryItems.append(queryArgument.projectedValue)
            }
        }

        urlComponents.queryItems = queryItems

        return urlComponents.url!
    }
}
```



```
extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
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```

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extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
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                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
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        }

        urlComponents.queryItems = queryItems

        return urlComponents.url!
    }
}
```

```
extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

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        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
        }

        let fullUrl = baseUrl + evaluatedPath
        var urlComponents = URLComponents(string: fullUrl)!

        var queryItems = [URLQueryItem]()

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let queryArgument = child.value as? QueryArgument {
                queryItems.append(queryArgument.projectedValue)
            }
        }

        urlComponents.queryItems = queryItems

        return urlComponents.url!
    }
}
```

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extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
        }

        let fullUrl = baseUrl + evaluatedPath
        var urlComponents = URLComponents(string: fullUrl)!

        var queryItems = [URLQueryItem]()

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let queryArgument = child.value as? QueryArgument {
                queryItems.append(queryArgument.projectedValue)
            }
        }

        urlComponents.queryItems = queryItems

        return urlComponents.url!
    }
}
```

```
extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
        }

        let fullUrl = baseUrl + evaluatedPath
        var urlComponents = URLComponents(string: fullUrl)!

        var queryItems = [URLQueryItem]()

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let queryArgument = child.value as? QueryArgument {
                queryItems.append(queryArgument.projectedValue)
            }
        }

        urlComponents.queryItems = queryItems

        return urlComponents.url!
    }
}
```

```
extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
            }
        }

        let fullUrl = baseUrl + evaluatedPath
        var urlComponents = URLComponents(string: fullUrl)!

        var queryItems = [URLQueryItem]()

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let queryArgument = child.value as? QueryArgument {
                queryItems.append(queryArgument.projectedValue)
            }
        }

        urlComponents.queryItems = queryItems

        return urlComponents.url!
    }
}
```

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extension HTTPRequestable {
    var requestURL: URL {
        let baseUrl = "https://api.myservice.com/"

        let mirror = Mirror(reflecting: self)

        var evaluatedPath = path

        for child in mirror.children {
            if let pathArgument = child.value as? PathArgument {
                evaluatedPath = evaluatedPath.replacingOccurrences(of: "{\\(pathArgument.name)}",
                                                                    with: pathArgument.value)
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```

```
struct GetUserDataRequest: HTTPRequestable {  
    let path: String = "group/{id}/users"  
    @PathArgument("id") var groupId: String  
    @QueryArgument("sort") var sort: String  
  
    init(groupId: String, sort: String) {  
        self.groupId = groupId  
        self.sort = sort  
    }  
}
```

```
let userDataRequest = GetUserDataRequest(groupId: "42", sort: "desc")
```

```
userDataRequest.requestURL // https://api.myservice.com/group/42/users?sort=desc
```

Time for a recap!

recap

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- Reflection opens up the way for some pretty powerful runtime use cases!
- There are some limits though: for instance, mirrors are read-only
- Also, reflection easily leads to confusing and unpredictable code
- Think twice to make sure that it is indeed worth the added complexity!



That's all Folks!

Thank You! 🤗

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