Digital Speech Processing Homework 3

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ro4922167@ntu.edu.tw 王育軒

To complete the homework, you need to...

- Build a character-based language model with toolkit <u>SRILM</u>.
- Decode the ZhuYin-mixed sequence

Outline

- Introduction
- SRILM
- Step by Step
- Submission and Grading

Introduction

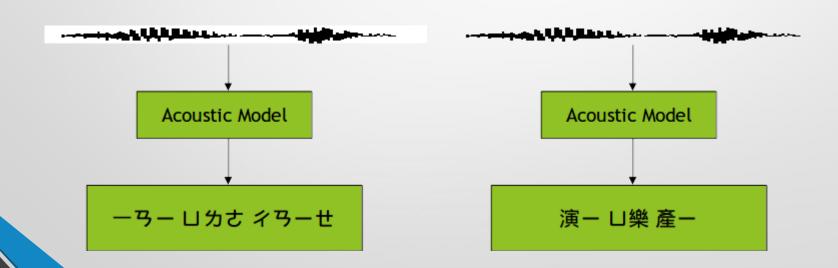


HW3:注音文修正

讓他十分害怕 只希望自己明年度別再這麼苦命了 演藝娛樂產業加入積極轉型提升競爭**为**

Introduction

- Imperfect acoustic models with phoneme loss.
- The finals of some characters are lost.

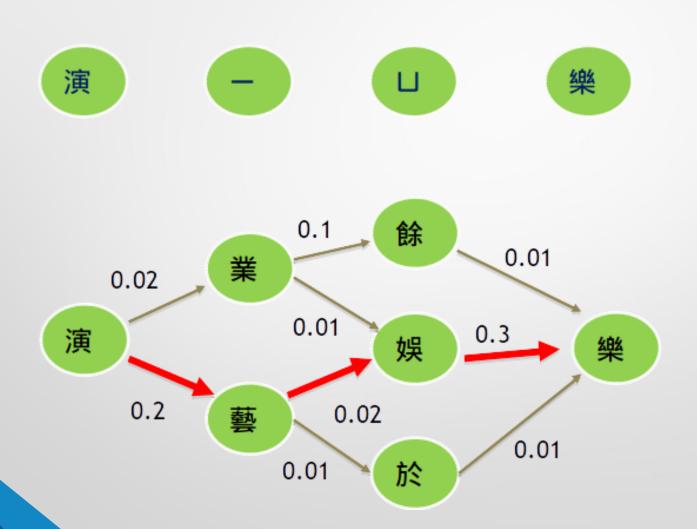


Introduction

- Proposed methods:
 - Reconstruct the sentence by language model.
- ●For example, let Z = 演一 山樂 產一

$$\begin{split} W^* &= \arg\max_{W} P(W \mid Z) \\ &= \arg\max_{W} \frac{P(W)P(Z \mid W)}{P(Z)} \qquad \text{P(Z) is independent of W} \\ &= \arg\max_{W} P(W)P(Z \mid W) \qquad \text{W=w_1w_2w_3w_4...w_n , Z=z_1z_2z_3z_4...z_n} \\ &= \arg\max_{W} \left[P(w_1) \prod_{i=2}^{n} P(w_i \mid w_{i-1}) \right] \prod_{i=1}^{n} P(z_i \mid w_i) \right] \\ &= \arg\max_{W, P(Z \mid W) \neq 0} \left[P(w_1) \prod_{i=2}^{n} P(w_i \mid w_{i-1}) \right] \quad \text{Bigram language model} \end{split}$$

Example



- SRI Language Model toolkit
 - http://www.speech.sri.com/projects/srilm/
- A toolkit for building and applying various statistical language models
- Useful C++ classes
- Using/Reproducing some of SRILM

- Build it from source code (Provided on course website)
 - Allows you to use SRILM library
- Or download the executable from the course website to finish the first part of HW3
 - O Different platform:
 - i686 for 32-bit GNU/Linux
 - i686-m64 for 64-bit GNU/Linux (CSIE workstation)
 - Cygwin for 32-bit Windows with cygwin environment

- You are strongly recommended to read FAQ on the course website
- Possibly useful codes in SRILM
 - \$SRIPATH/misc/src/File.cc (.h)
 - \$SRIPATH/lm/src/Vocab.cc (.h)
 - \$SRIPATH/lm/src/ngram.cc (.h)
 - \$\$\infty\$ \$\$RIPATH/lm/src/testError.cc (.h)

Big5 Chinese Character separator written in perl:

立 即

13

- operl separator_big5.pl corpus.txt > corpus_seg.txt
- Why we need to separate it? (Use char or word?)

- /ngram-count text corpus_seg.txt write lm.cnt order 2
 - -text: input text filename
 - -write: output count filename
 - order: order of ngram language model

- ./ngram-count read lm.cnt lm bigram.lm unk order 2
 - -read: input count filename
 - -lm: output language model name
 - -unk: view OOV as <unk>. Without this, all the OOV will be removed

Example

```
corpus_seg.txt
```

在國民黨失去政權後第一次參加元旦總統府升旗典禮

有立委感慨國民黨不團結才會失去政權

有立委則猛批總統陳水扁

人人均顯得百感交集

bigram.lm

\data\

ngram 1=6868

ngram 2=1696830



夏 11210

奉 267

鴣 7

tt :

为 **11**421

檎 27



(log probability)

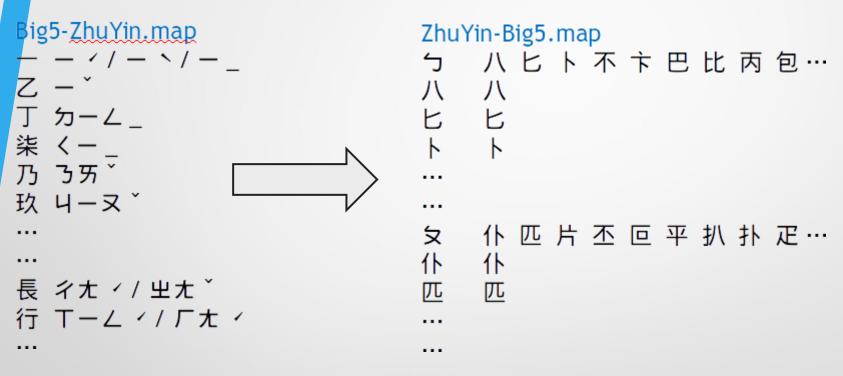
\1-grams:

.....

(backoff weight)

- ./disambig –text \$file –map \$map –lm \$LM –order \$order
 - ○-text: input filename
 - -lm: input language model
 - ○-map: a mapping from (注音/國字) to (國字)
 - O You should generate this mapping by yourself from the given Big5-ZhuYin.map.
 - ODO NOT COPY-PASTE TO RUNTHIS LINE

Big5-ZhuYin -> ZhuYin-Big5



- Be aware of polyphones(破音字)
- There could be arbitrary spaces between all characters.
 - Key value pairs
- Can be random permutation

Step by Step

- Segment corpus and all test data into characters
 - ./separator_big5.pl corpus.txt corpus_seg.txt
 - ./separator_big5.pl <testdata/xx.txt> <testdata/xx.txt>
 - You should rename the segmented testdata as testdata/1.txt, testdata/2.txt··· and use them in the following task
- Train character-based bigram LM
 - Ofet counts:
 - ./ngram-count text corpus_seg.txt write lm.cnt order 2
 - O Compute probability:
 - O./ngram-count read lm.cnt lm bigram.lm unk order 2
- Generate ZhuYin-Big5.map from Big5-ZhuYin.map
 - O See FAQ 4

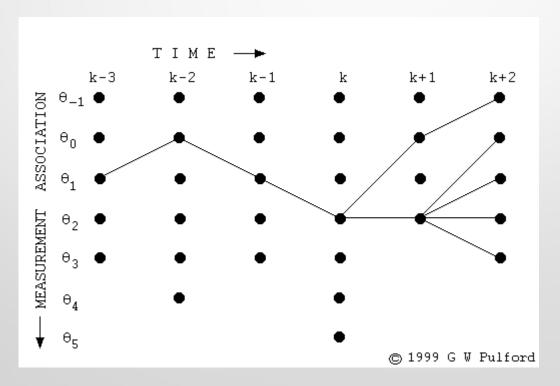
SRILM disambig

Using disambig to decode testdata/xx.txt

○ ./disambig - text \$file - map \$map - lm \$LM - order \$order > \$output

My Disambig

- Implement your version of disambig
- Use dynamic programming(Viterbi)
- The vertical axes are candidate characters



Tips

- C++ is strongly recommended
 - Speed
 - SRILM compatibility and utility
 - You must provide **Makefile** for execution (See. Evaluation Procedure for details)
- Dual OS or VirtualBox with Ubuntu strongly recommended
- Your output format should be consistent with SRILM
 - ○<s> 這是一個範例格式 </s>
 - There are an <s> at the beginning of a sentence, a </s> at the end, and whitespaces in between all characters.

How to deal with Chinese char?

- Chinese character: You should use Big5 encoding
- All testing files are encoded in Big5
- A Chinese character in Big5 is always 2 bytes, namely, char[2] in C++

Submission Example: student ID: ro4922167

- dsp_hw3_ro4922167.zip
- When unzipped, your uploaded file should contain <u>a</u> directory as following:
 - dsp_hw3_ro4922167/
 - result1/1.txt~10.txt (generated from SRILM disambig with your LM by yourself)
 - your codes
 - Makefile
 - report.pdf
- Don't hw3_Ro4922167, HW3_ro4922167, hw3_ro4922167/Result1, hw3_ro4922167/best_result1, hw3_ro4922167/result1/segmented_1.txt...

Submission

- Your report should include:
 - Your environment (CSIE workstation, Cygwin, ...)
 - O How to "compile" your program
 - O How to "execute" your program
 - Not familiar with makefile is fine, tell me how to execute your program
 - O However, you should also strictly follow the spec (regulations about filenames, input files and output files)
 - ex: ./program –a xxx –b yyy
 - What you have done
 - NO more than two A4 pages.

Grading

- (10%) Your code can be successfully compiled
- (10%) Correctly generate ZhuYin-Big5.map
- (30%) Correctly use SRILM disambig to decode ZhuYinmixed sequence
- (10%) mydisambig program can run with no errors and crashes
- (25%) Your results decoded by your own program are the same as expected
- (10%) Your report contains required information
- (5%) You strictly follow format regulation
 - (10% bonus!) Your program can support trigram language models with speed pruning.

If there are errors during TA's testing

Like compilation error, crash...

- TA will ask you to demo your program only with the files you uploaded.
- If you can prove that you followed the runles correctly, you will get your credits.

Evaluation Procedure

- There are some files provided by TA but you shouldn't upload them
 - Big5-ZhuYin.map, bigram.lm...
 - Strictly follow regulations about format
 - However, you can utilize the files in makefile
- test_env shows locations of files during evaluation
- In the following slides, this color specify makefile commands of evaluation scripts

Evaluation Procedure

Initialization

- make clean
- copy ta's bigram.lm, Big5-ZhuYin.map, testdata to your directory
- (10%) Your code can be successfully compiled.
 - o make MACHINE_TYPE=i686-m64 SRIPATH=/home/ta/srilm-1.5.10 all
 - i686-m64 is TA's platform
 - Your code should be machine-independent(system("pause") is invalid in my system) and the user can easily specify the platform and SRILM path
- (10%) Correctly generate ZhuYin-Big5.map
 - make map (it should generate hw3_ro4922167/ZhuYin-Big5.map)
 - check if hw3_ro4922167/ZhuYin-Big5.map is correct
 - (You have to write your own makefile to achieve it. Generation must be based on hw3_ro4922167/Big5-ZhuYin.map)
 - (Your output in this step should be hw3_ro4922167/ZhuYin-Big5.map)
 - (python/perl/C/C++/MATLAB/bash/awk permitted)

Evaluation Procedure

- (30%) Correctly use SRILM disambig to decode ZhuYin-mixed sequence
 - Check if result1/1.txt~10.txt is the same as expected
- (10%) mydisambig program can run with no errors and crashes
 - make MACHINE_TYPE=i686-m64 SRIPATH=/home/ta/srilm-1.5.10 LM=bigram.lm run;
 - (it should run based on **bigram.lm** and generate result2/1.txt~10.txt)
- (25%) Your results decoded by your own program are the same as expected
 - check result2/1.txt~10.txt
 - TA's testdata will be segmented testdata, not the given raw testdata

Late Penalty

10% each 24 hours, according to the announced deadline instead of the deadline on Ceiba

100 -> 90 -> 80, not 100 -> 90 -> 81

Notes

- Follow the spec!!!!
- All of your program should finish the tasks assigned below 10 minutes
- Totally checking the correctness with good documents is YOUR JOB
- Only the latest files you uploaded to ceiba will be evaluate (All of your previous uploaded version will be ignored)

Makefile example

```
SRIPATH ?= /data/DSP_HW3/103_2/srilm-1.5.10
MACHINE TYPE ?= i686-m64
LM ?= bigram.lm
CXX = q++
CXXFLAGS = -03 - IS(SRIPATH)/include - w
vpath lib%.a $(SRIPATH)/lib/$(MACHINE_TYPE)
TARGET = mydisambig
SRC = mydisambig.cpp
OBJ = \$(SRC:.cpp=.o)
TO = ZhuYin-Big5.map
FROM = Big5-ZhuYin.map
.PHONY: all clean map run
all: $(TARGET)
$(TARGET): $(OBJ) -loolm -ldstruct -lmisc
%.o: %.cpp
        @#TODO How to run your code toward different txt?
        @#<mark>TODO</mark> How to map?
```

Reminders and Suggestions

- Read the spec carefully
- Finish the first part (SRILM disambig) as early as possible
 - If everything goes well, you should finish the first part in an hour
 - Fix the issue of dependencies early
 - Big5 encoding issue
- Be sure that you prepare the correct Makefile
 - Evaluation procedure is in part automatically done by scripts. You can see the details in the previous slides
- See the FAQ in the website
- Contact TA if needed
 - OCheck email-FAQ!
 - Oro4922167@ntu.edu.tw 王育軒
 - TA will not help you debug your program