

## PBN Analyzer

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## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>PBN Analyzer 2.1</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Compilation	2
1.3	Manual	2
1.4	Developer	2
1.5	Design	2
<b>2</b>	<b>Module Documentation</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1	Basic Matrices	3
2.1.1	Detailed Description	3
2.2	User Interaction	4
2.2.1	Detailed Description	4
<b>3</b>	<b>Class Documentation</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1	AbstractMatrix Class Reference	5
3.1.1	Detailed Description	5
3.1.2	Member Function Documentation	5
3.1.3	Member Data Documentation	5
3.2	Displayer::DisplayerClass Class Reference	6
3.2.1	Detailed Description	6
3.2.2	Member Function Documentation	6
3.3	FileCoordinator Class Reference	7
3.3.1	Detailed Description	8
3.3.2	Member Enumeration Documentation	8
3.3.3	Member Function Documentation	9
3.4	Interactor Class Reference	10
3.4.1	Detailed Description	10
3.4.2	Member Function Documentation	10
3.5	Iterator Class Reference	13
3.5.1	Detailed Description	13
3.5.2	Member Enumeration Documentation	14
3.5.3	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	14
3.5.4	Member Function Documentation	14
3.5.5	Member Data Documentation	16
3.6	Menu Class Reference	16
3.6.1	Detailed Description	17
3.6.2	Member Function Documentation	17
3.7	rMatrix Class Reference	19
3.7.1	Detailed Description	20

3.7.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation . . . . .	20
3.7.3	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	20
3.8	Simulator Class Reference . . . . .	20
3.8.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	21
3.8.2	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	21
3.9	tMatrix Class Reference . . . . .	22
3.9.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	22
3.9.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation . . . . .	23
3.9.3	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	23
3.9.4	Member Data Documentation . . . . .	24
<b>4</b>	<b>File Documentation</b>	<b>24</b>
4.1	AbstractMatrix.h File Reference . . . . .	24
4.1.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	24
4.2	Displayer.h File Reference . . . . .	25
4.2.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	25
4.3	FileCoordinator.h File Reference . . . . .	25
4.3.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	25
4.4	Interactor.h File Reference . . . . .	25
4.4.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	26
4.5	Iterator.h File Reference . . . . .	26
4.5.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	26
4.6	Menu.h File Reference . . . . .	26
4.6.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	27
4.7	rMatrix.h File Reference . . . . .	27
4.7.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	27
4.8	Simulator.h File Reference . . . . .	27
4.8.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	27
4.9	tMatrix.h File Reference . . . . .	28
4.9.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	28
<b>Index</b>		<b>29</b>

## 1 PBN Analyzer 2.1

An application for Simulation/Inverse Decomposition of Probabilistic Boolean Networks.

### 1.1 Introduction

This is an open-source application that can be used in the research/analysis of PBN systems.

For users, you can inverse decompose your own transition matrix data and get the Entropy, Decomposition and Time data, or you can simulate random boolean matrices and weights for transition matrices.

For developer users, you can test your own algorithms using this API. Only the inverse algorithm part has to be implemented, all other functionalities are provided by the application itself.

## 1.2 Compilation

This application now comes with the source file with makefile and is currently a console application working on UNIX-like systems.

If you are on MacOS or Linux System, just unzip the "Analyzer.zip" file, then use the terminal to go into "Release" folder, type "make" to compile the binary. Then type "./Analyzer" to run the application.

If you are on Windows system, you should first download and install "cygwin" with "gcc, make" packages following the website After that, put the unzipped file in your home directory where your "cygwin" executable is. Then repeat the steps for MacOS system.

## 1.3 Manual

When running the Analyzer application, first a menu will pop up and user are asked to choose a functional module.

1. Simulate data : This module will simulate test data and save the data in directory "Input/Simulated". It is advised to input descriptive suffix when asked for.
2. Test provided data : This module will let the user test their own provided data. First make sure that your matrix data is in ".txt" format with columns separated by "Tabs" and rows separated by "newLines". The application has a "default mode" where it assumes you are testing "Provided data" rather than "Simulated data" and the algorithm used will be "OPTIMAL". User can configure the mode according to their own need.
3. and 4. are batch testing modules, on "Simulated data" and "Provided data" respectively. The test data are prepared and upon chosen, the module will directly start running.

## 1.4 Developer

If you want to use the application for testing your own inverse decomposition algorithm, you should follow the steps: Step 1 : Go to "Release/config.txt" and add the name of your algorithm in a new line before "\_DEFAULT\_"; Step 2 : Go to "Interactor.h" and add your algorithm name to the Enum "RandomTypes"; Step 3 : Here since the class responsible for doing inverse decomposition is the "Iterator" class, there are basically two ways to add a new algorithm. One is write a subclass of "Iterator" class and override the "Iterate" method to include your new algorithm. The second will be just modifying the original "Iterate" method. But for the second way you might need to check the implementation of "iterateOnce" and "chooseEntry" methods. Both method requires your implementation of the algorithm in as separate function.

## 1.5 Design

The major design used in this application is the "Model-View-Controller" design, where the "Interactor" serves as the "Abstract of Controller". The "View" part is abstracted in an interface called "Displayer". When moving to other platforms or building a GUI, the most important part to rewrite is the "Menu" which is a subclass of "Interactor" that implements the "Displayer" interface. Hence completing the task of user interaction.

The algorithms are encapsulated in the "Model" part consists of "Simulator" and "Iterator", where "Simulator" class is responsible for simulating transition matrix and "Iterator" class is responsible for doing inverse decomposition.

For further details, or usage of classes during development, please refer to the documentation of this application that follows.

# 2 Module Documentation

## 2.1 Basic Matrices

### Classes

- class [AbstractMatrix](#)  
*This class defines some of the basic operations we need for our matrix.*
- class [rMatrix](#)  
*This class holds the data needed for representing a boolean matrix.*
- class [tMatrix](#)  
*Internal data structure representing a matrix that has constant column sums.*

### 2.1.1 Detailed Description

This group is the fundamental data structures used to save/load matrices and perform necessary computations.

## 2.2 User Interaction

### Classes

- class [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#)  
*Abstract interface for direct interaction with end users.*
- class [Interactor](#)  
*An abstract controller class that contains method prototypes or basic implementations of methods for further overriding.*
- class [Iterator](#)  
*This class encapsulates the functionality of an inverse iterator.*
- class [Menu](#)  
*This is a concrete controller class for the application.*
- class [Simulator](#)  
*This is a class that handles simulation process.*

### 2.2.1 Detailed Description

This group contains an interface for User Interaction and also a concrete class that implements the functionality. Upgrading or migrating to other platforms/languages need reimplementations of this class.

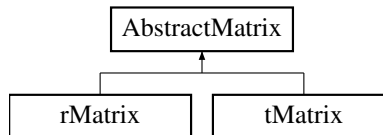
## 3 Class Documentation

### 3.1 AbstractMatrix Class Reference

This class defines some of the basic operations we need for our matrix.

```
#include <AbstractMatrix.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for AbstractMatrix:



#### Public Member Functions

- virtual int [getSize](#) () const
- virtual void [print](#) (ostream &output)=0

#### Protected Attributes

- int [size](#)

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

This class defines some of the basic operations we need for our matrix.

This is the basic abstract square matrix class, and all Boolean Network matrix and transition matrix should inherit from this class.

#### 3.1.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 3.1.2.1 virtual int AbstractMatrix::getSize ( ) const [virtual]

Simple getter for the matrix, suppose the matrix is constructed with  $n$  genes, then the size is  $2^n$ .

#### Returns

The number of rows for the matrix

##### 3.1.2.2 virtual void AbstractMatrix::print ( ostream & output ) [pure virtual]

Print the matrix in a  $n$  by  $n$  matrix form to the output stream

#### Parameters

<i>output</i>	The stream for output
---------------	-----------------------

Implemented in [tMatrix](#), and [rMatrix](#).

#### 3.1.3 Member Data Documentation

##### 3.1.3.1 int AbstractMatrix::size [protected]

The size of the square matrix, inherited by its children.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

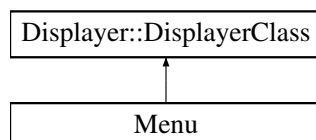
- [AbstractMatrix.h](#)

## 3.2 Displayer::DisplayerClass Class Reference

Abstract interface for direct interaction with end users.

```
#include <Displayer.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Displayer::DisplayerClass:



### Public Member Functions

- virtual void [showMenu](#) ()=0
- virtual void [getChoice](#) ()=0

### Protected Attributes

- char [choice](#)  
*A character representing the choice of users.*

### Private Member Functions

- virtual void [parseChoice](#) ()=0
- virtual void [displayMessage](#) (string message)=0
- virtual void [checkMatrix](#) (tMatrix \*transition)=0
- virtual void [exitProgram](#) ()=0

#### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Abstract interface for direct interaction with end users.

This class declares function prototypes for user interactions. Any controller class should implement this interface.

#### 3.2.2 Member Function Documentation

**3.2.2.1** virtual void Displayer::DisplayerClass::checkMatrix ( tMatrix \* transition ) [private],[pure virtual]

Display the resulting matrix to end user for double-check.

##### Parameters

<i>transition</i>	A <a href="#">tMatrix</a> instance to display
-------------------	---

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.2.2.2** virtual void Displayer::DisplayerClass::displayMessage ( string message ) [private],[pure virtual]

Display a message to end user.



## Parameters

<i>message</i>	The message to display.
----------------	-------------------------

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.2.2.3** `virtual void Displayer::DisplayerClass::exitProgram ( ) [private],[pure virtual]`

Action taken to exit the program. Specific behaviors when exiting could be included in this method.

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.2.2.4** `virtual void Displayer::DisplayerClass::getChoice ( ) [pure virtual]`

Get the choice from end users.

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.2.2.5** `virtual void Displayer::DisplayerClass::parseChoice ( ) [private],[pure virtual]`

A method to parse the choice from user. Deciding which method to call upon each choice.

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.2.2.6** `virtual void Displayer::DisplayerClass::showMenu ( ) [pure virtual]`

Displaying the menu containing choices to end users. This method should be implemented differently according to different purposes. i.e GUI or Console.

Implemented in [Menu](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

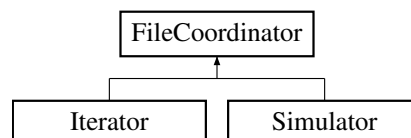
- [Displayer.h](#)

### 3.3 FileCoordinator Class Reference

Abstract class for file manipulations.

```
#include <FileCoordinator.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for FileCoordinator:



## Public Types

- enum `fileStates` { `READ_SUCCESS`, `READ_FAILURE` }  
*Specifies the states of the file being processed.*
- enum `saveTypes` { `MATRIX`, `ENTROPY`, `WEIGHTS`, `ITERATION` }  
*Specifies the types of data to be saved.*

## Public Member Functions

- string `getFullPath ( )`
- string `getFileName ( )`

- string `getFailureMessage` ()
- virtual `fileStates readFile` (string fileName, int numOfGenes)

#### Protected Attributes

- string `FAILURE_MESSAGE`  
*Failure message expressing the cause of read file failure;.*
- string `FOLDER`  
*Folder of the file to process;.*
- string `FILEPREFIX`  
*Prefix of the file. i.e "sparseTransition\_".*
- string `suffix`  
*Suffix of the file specified by user; i.e "newTest".*
- string `filename`  
*Name of the file; i.e "CEM", "overall".*
- `tMatrix * transition`  
*The transition matrix currently being processed.*

#### Private Member Functions

- virtual string `saveMatrix` ()
- virtual void `saveVector` (vector< double > &stats, `saveTypes` type)
- virtual void `savelteration` ()

### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Abstract class for file manipulations.

This is an abstract class that declared function prototypes used for file manipulations. Classes encapsulating algorithms should subclass from this class for file interaction and should implement the virtual methods as needed.

### 3.3.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

#### 3.3.2.1 enum `FileCoordinator::fileStates`

Specifies the states of the file being processed.

The file being read could be read successfully or there might be an exception. When the state is "READ\_FAILURE", a failure message will be generated for the user to correct.

#### Enumerator

- READ\_SUCCESS** File successfully read in.  
**READ\_FAILURE** Error occurred when reading file.

#### 3.3.2.2 enum `FileCoordinator::saveTypes`

Specifies the types of data to be saved.

The types of data to be saved will be used to determine which method to be used for saving process.

#### Enumerator

- MATRIX** Type MATRIX is used when a transition matrix is saved;.  
**ENTROPY** Type ENTROPY is used when saving entropies of decomposition;.  
**WEIGHTS** Type WEIGHTS is used when saving weigits of decomposition;.  
**ITERATION** Type ITERATION is used when saving the iteration information containing minimal entropy result.

## 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation

3.3.3.1 `string FileCoordinator::getFailureMessage ( )`

Get the failure message if exceptions happen during file manipulation process.

## Returns

The failure message.

3.3.3.2 `string FileCoordinator::getFileName ( )`

Get the filename for the file that is currently being processed or created. i.e If full path is "Input/Provided/CEM.txt", will return "CEM".

## Returns

The name of the file(without extension) being processed.

3.3.3.3 `string FileCoordinator::getFullPath ( )`

Get the full path of the file that is currently being processed or created.

## Returns

The full path of the file.

3.3.3.4 `virtual fileStates FileCoordinator::readFile ( string fileName, int numOfGenes ) [virtual]`

A function prototype declared for reading in a transition matrix from a certain file. Overriden by "Iterator" class.

## Parameters

<i>fileName</i>	The name of the file, without extension and path;
<i>numOfGenes</i>	The number of genes corresponding to the matrix in the file;

## Returns

A fileStates indicating whether the reading process is successful.

Reimplemented in [Iterator](#).

3.3.3.5 `virtual void FileCoordinator::saveIteration ( ) [private],[virtual]`

Saves iteration information into current file.

Reimplemented in [Iterator](#).

3.3.3.6 `virtual string FileCoordinator::saveMatrix ( ) [private],[virtual]`

Saves the transition matrix to current file.

## Returns

Returns the full path of the file.

Reimplemented in [Simulator](#).

3.3.3.7 `virtual void FileCoordinator::saveVector ( vector< double > & stats, saveTypes type ) [private],[virtual]`

Saves a vector into the current file, depending on the parameters.

**Parameters**

<i>stats</i>	The vector data to save.
<i>type</i>	The saveType specifying the type of data. i.e ENTROPY, WEIGHTS

Reimplemented in [Iterator](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

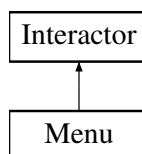
- [FileCoordinator.h](#)

**3.4 Interactor Class Reference**

An abstract controller class that contains method prototypes or basic implementations of methods for further over-riding.

```
#include <Interactor.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Interactor:

**Protected Member Functions**

- void [initializeIterator](#) ()
- void [initializeSimulator](#) ()
- void [initializeIterator](#) (string suffix, string fileName, int numOfGenes)
- void [initializeSimulator](#) (int numOfGenes, int simulateType, string suffix)
- string [startIterator](#) ()
- string [startSimulator](#) ()

**Private Member Functions**

- virtual void [getSimulatorParams](#) (int &numOfGenes, int &simulateType, string &suffix)=0
- virtual bool [getIteratorParams](#) ([Iterator::IteratorStatus](#) &status, [Iterator::RandomTypes](#) &type, string &fileName, string &suffix, int &numOfGenes)=0
- virtual string [getSuffix](#) ()=0
- virtual void [testAllOnSimulator](#) ()=0
- virtual void [testAllOnIterator](#) ([Iterator::IteratorStatus](#) status)=0

**3.4.1 Detailed Description**

An abstract controller class that contains method prototypes or basic implementations of methods for further over-riding.

**3.4.2 Member Function Documentation**

**3.4.2.1** virtual bool [Interactor::getIteratorParams](#) ( [Iterator::IteratorStatus](#) & *status*, [Iterator::RandomTypes](#) & *type*, string & *fileName*, string & *suffix*, int & *numOfGenes* ) [private],[pure virtual]

Function prototype for getting [Iterator](#) parameters.

## Parameters

<i>status</i>	<a href="#">Iterator</a> status, SIMULATED or PROVIDED.
---------------	---

## See Also

[Iterator::IteratorStatus](#)

## Parameters

<i>type</i>	Iteration type.
-------------	-----------------

## See Also

[Iterator::RandomTypes](#)

## Parameters

<i>fileName</i>	The input filename. i.e "overall" for "overall.txt"
<i>suffix</i>	File suffix added to output file
<i>numOfGenes</i>	Number of genes corresponding to the input file

## Returns

True if the [Iterator](#) parameters are default values

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.4.2.2** `virtual void Interactor::getSimulatorParams ( int & numOfGenes, int & simulateType, string & suffix )` `[private]`,  
`[pure virtual]`

Function prototype for getting [Simulator](#) parameters.

## Parameters

<i>numOfGenes</i>	Number of genes to simulate
<i>simulateType</i>	Type of simulation, default is SPARSE
<i>suffix</i>	Suffix added to the end of output file

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.4.2.3** `virtual string Interactor::getSuffix ( )` `[private]`,`[pure virtual]`

Prototype for the method used to get file suffix from user

## Returns

The file suffix provided by the user

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.4.2.4** `void Interactor::initializeIterator ( )` `[protected]`

Initialize the owned [Iterator](#) object.

**3.4.2.5** `void Interactor::initializeIterator ( string suffix, string fileName, int numOfGenes )` `[protected]`

Overloaded version, initialize the [Iterator](#) with specified params.

**Parameters**

<i>suffix</i>	File suffix added to the end of the file
<i>fileName</i>	The file name of input
<i>numOfGenes</i>	Number of genes corresponding to the input file

**Note**

This method is called by the InitializeIterator method internally.

**3.4.2.6** `void Interactor::initializeSimulator ( )` [protected]

Initialize the owned [Simulator](#) object.

**3.4.2.7** `void Interactor::initializeSimulator ( int numOfGenes, int simulateType, string suffix )` [protected]

Overloaded version, initialize the [Simulator](#) with specified params.

**Parameters**

<i>numOfGenes</i>	Number of genes the user wants to simulate
<i>simulateType</i>	The type of simulation, the default is SPARSE
<i>suffix</i>	The file suffix of the output file

**Note**

This method is called by the InitializeSimulator method internally.

**3.4.2.8** `string Interactor::startIterator ( )` [protected]

Starts the [Iterator](#) object, will be overridden in concrete implementation.

**Returns**

A message indicating the status of the [Iterator](#)

**3.4.2.9** `string Interactor::startSimulator ( )` [protected]

Starts the [Simulator](#) object, will be overridden in concrete implementation.

**Returns**

A message indicating the status of the [Simulator](#)

**3.4.2.10** `virtual void Interactor::testAllOnIterator ( Iterator::IteratorStatus status )` [private], [pure virtual]

Test all prepared iteration cases, either PROVIDED or SIMULATED

**Parameters**

<i>status</i>	Input file type. PROVIDED or SIMULATED.
---------------	---

Implemented in [Menu](#).

**3.4.2.11** `virtual void Interactor::testAllOnSimulator ( )` [private], [pure virtual]

Test all prepared simulation cases.

Implemented in [Menu](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

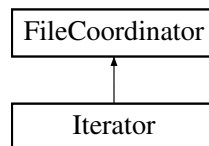
- [Interactor.h](#)
- [Interactor.cpp](#)

### 3.5 Iterator Class Reference

This class encapsulates the functionality of an inverse iterator.

```
#include <Iterator.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iterator:



#### Public Types

- enum [IteratorStatus](#) { [SIMULATED](#), [PROVIDED](#), [ERROR](#), [READY](#) }  
*The status of the [Iterator](#), what kind of input file it is dealing with.*
- enum [RandomTypes](#) { [QUADRATIC](#), [UNIFORM](#), [CUBIC](#), [MAXIMUM](#), [OPTIMAL](#), [DEFAULT](#) }  
*The algorithms used to conduct the inverse iteration.*

#### Public Member Functions

- [Iterator](#) ([IteratorStatus](#) status=[PROVIDED](#), [RandomTypes](#) types=[OPTIMAL](#))
- void [iterate](#) ()
- bool [sanityCheck](#) ()
- virtual [fileStates](#) [readFile](#) (string fileName, int numOfGenes)

#### Static Public Attributes

- static vector< string > [RANDOM\\_TYPE](#)

#### Private Member Functions

- double [iterateOnce](#) ()
- double [deterministicIterate](#) ()
- double [calculateEntropy](#) (vector< double > &inputWeights)
- int [chooseEntry](#) (map< int, double > &column, [RandomTypes](#) type=[QUADRATIC](#))
- virtual void [saveVector](#) (vector< double > &stats, [saveTypes](#) type)
- virtual void [saveIteration](#) ()

#### Additional Inherited Members

##### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

This class encapsulates the functionality of an inverse iterator.

The [Iterator](#) inherits from [FileCoordinator](#) to use the file-related manipulations. The methods used for iteration are separated into two categories : Random and Deterministic. The currently used "Optimal" algorithm is a deterministic algorithm. The algorithm and input file type for iteration could be set when initializing the object, like :

```
Iterator* myIterator = new Iterator(IteratorStatus::PROVIDED, RandomTypes::OPTIMAL);
```

It can also be set later by invoking the "setType" method, like:

```
myIterator->setType(RandomTypes::MAXIMUM);
myIterator->setIteratorStatus(IteratorStatus::SIMULATED);
```

To let the `Iterator` object work, clients only need to call the public method "iterate" after configuration.

```
myIterator->iterate();
```

### 3.5.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

#### 3.5.2.1 enum `Iterator::IteratorStatus`

The status of the `Iterator`, what kind of input file it is dealing with.

Enumerator

***SIMULATED*** `Iterator` will iterate on SIMULATED data.

***PROVIDED*** `Iterator` will iterate on PROVIDED real data.

***ERROR*** `Iterator` is in error status.

***READY*** `Iterator` is ready to start working.

#### 3.5.2.2 enum `Iterator::RandomTypes`

The algorithms used to conduct the inverse iteration.

Although called "RandomTypes", this enumeration actually contains both random and deterministic algorithms. Moreover, clients can add self-developed algorithms into the enumeration.

Enumerator

***QUADRATIC*** A random algorithm, refer to the report for details.

***UNIFORM*** A random algorithm, refer to the report for details.

***CUBIC*** A random algorithm, refer to the report for details.

***MAXIMUM*** Deterministic algorithm, refer to the report for details.

***OPTIMAL*** Deterministic algorithm, refer to the report for details.

***DEFAULT*** Ending mark of the enumeration.

### 3.5.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.5.3.1 `Iterator::Iterator ( Iterator::IteratorStatus status = PROVIDED, Iterator::RandomTypes type = OPTIMAL )`

Construct a new `Iterator` object, and set its `IteratorStatus` and `RandomTypes`. If no parameters provided, the default construction will use `PROVIDED` and `OPTIMAL`.

### 3.5.4 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.5.4.1 `double Iterator::calculateEntropy ( vector< double > & inputWeights )` [private]

Helper function that calculates entropy of a given output.



## Parameters

<i>inputWeights</i>	A vector containing the weights of a specific iteration
---------------------	---

## Returns

The entropy of this iteration

#### 3.5.4.2 `int Iterator::chooseEntry ( map< int, double > & column, RandomTypes type = QUADRATIC ) [private]`

Helper method to choose a non-zero entry in the iteration process. This method chooses entry based on Random or Deterministic methods. Clients are also required to override or create new method for entry-choosing when testing self-developed algorithms.

## Parameters

<i>column</i>	The column of the transition matrix to choose entry from
<i>type</i>	The type of entry choosing

## Returns

The row number of the chosen entry.

## Note

This method is internally used by [Iterator::iterateOnce](#) and [Iterator::deterministicIterate](#). General usage is like :

```
map<int, double>& column = copy.get(col);
int chosenRow = chooseEntry(column, type);
```

For detailed used, refer to Iterator.cpp

#### 3.5.4.3 `double Iterator::deterministicIterate ( ) [private]`

Perform the iteration for deterministic algorithms.

## Returns

The entropy of the iteration.

#### 3.5.4.4 `void Iterator::iterate ( )`

Main method for iteration. This is a "Strategy Pattern" design. The iterate method will check the IteratorStatus and RandomType of the [Iterator](#) object and determine which method will be used on which file.

It will also save the results in output files after iteration.

#### 3.5.4.5 `double Iterator::iterateOnce ( ) [private]`

Perform one iteration for random algorithms.

## Returns

The entropy of this iteration.

## Note

For random algorithms, 1000 iterations will be performed and the iteration with least entropy will be selected. For implementation details, refer to Iterator.cpp.

#### 3.5.4.6 `Iterator::fileStates Iterator::readFile ( string fileName, int numOfGenes ) [virtual]`

Read a transition matrix from input file.

**Parameters**

<i>fileName</i>	The file name of the file. i.e "overall" for "overall.txt"
<i>numOfGenes</i>	Number of genes corresponding to the input files

**Returns**

Whether the read-in process is successful.

**See Also**

[FileCoordinator::fileStates](#)

Reimplemented from [FileCoordinator](#).

**3.5.4.7 bool Iterator::sanityCheck ( )**

A check of internal consistency of input by verifying that the column sums are ones.

**Returns**

True if the input file has no problem.

**3.5.4.8 void Iterator::saveIteration ( ) [private],[virtual]**

Saves iteration information into current file.

Reimplemented from [FileCoordinator](#).

**3.5.4.9 void Iterator::saveVector ( vector< double > & stats, FileCoordinator::saveTypes type ) [private],[virtual]**

Saves a vector into the current file, depending on the parameters.

**Parameters**

<i>stats</i>	The vector data to save.
<i>type</i>	The saveType specifying the type of data. i.e ENTROPY, WEIGHTS

Reimplemented from [FileCoordinator](#).

**3.5.5 Member Data Documentation****3.5.5.1 vector< string > Iterator::RANDOM\_TYPE [static]**

A static container of names of iteration algorithms. This vector is initialized in Analyzer.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

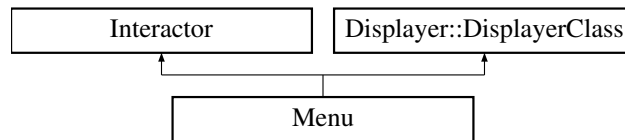
- [Iterator.h](#)
- Analyzer.cpp
- Iterator.cpp

**3.6 Menu Class Reference**

This is a concrete controller class for the application.

```
#include <Menu.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Menu:



#### Public Member Functions

- virtual void [showMenu](#) ()
- virtual void [getChoice](#) ()

#### Private Member Functions

- virtual void [displayMessage](#) (string message)
- virtual void [checkMatrix](#) (tMatrix \*transition)
- virtual void [parseChoice](#) ()
- virtual void [exitProgram](#) ()
- virtual string [getSuffix](#) ()
- virtual bool [getIteratorParams](#) (Iterator::IteratorStatus &status, Iterator::RandomTypes &type, string &file↔ Name, string &suffix, int &numOfGenes)
- virtual void [getSimulatorParams](#) (int &numOfGenes, int &simulateType, string &suffix)
- virtual void [testAllOnSimulator](#) ()
- virtual void [testAllOnIterator](#) (Iterator::IteratorStatus status)

#### Additional Inherited Members

##### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

This is a concrete controller class for the application.

This class is a subclass of the "Interactor" that also implements the "Displayer" interface. This class serves as a controller that gets user choice using "Displayer" interface methods and process it using "Interactor" class methods.

##### 3.6.2 Member Function Documentation

###### 3.6.2.1 void Menu::checkMatrix ( tMatrix \* *transition* ) [private],[virtual]

Prints the transition matrix to standard output and ask the user to ensure the correctness of the matrix.

###### Parameters

<i>transition</i>	A pointer reference to the matrix to be checked.
-------------------	--

Implements [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#).

###### 3.6.2.2 virtual void Menu::displayMessage ( string *message* ) [private],[virtual]

Specific implementation of abstract method in "Displayer" interface. This method prints a message to console output.

###### Parameters

<i>message</i>	The message to be shown.
----------------	--------------------------

Implements [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#).

### 3.6.2.3 void Menu::exitProgram ( ) [private],[virtual]

Display a "Process Complete" message then directly exit the program.

Implements [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#).

### 3.6.2.4 void Menu::getChoice ( ) [virtual]

Get the choice from the user by taking in input from c++ standard keyboard input.

Implements [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#).

### 3.6.2.5 bool Menu::getIteratorParams ( Iterator::IteratorStatus & status, Iterator::RandomTypes & type, string & fileName, string & suffix, int & numOfGenes ) [private],[virtual]

Get the necessary parameters needed for initializing an "Iterator" instance. Information will be prompted to user from standard output.

#### Parameters

<i>status</i>	Status of the "Iterator", can be "PROVIDED" or "SIMULATED";
<i>type</i>	Type of algorithms used for decomposition;
<i>fileName</i>	The file name of the file storing the transition matrix;
<i>suffix</i>	Suffix obtained from user;
<i>numOfGenes</i>	The number of genes corresponding to the file with <i>fileName</i>

#### Returns

"True" if the "Iterator" is initialized in "Default" mode.

#### Note

This function is an implementation of a function prototype from "Interactor" class. Implementation should be different depending on different types of user interaction. This is how it is used :

```
if (getIteratorParams(status, type, fileName, suffix, numOfGenes)){
    myIterator = new Iterator();
}else{
    myIterator = new Iterator(status, type);
}
initializeIterator(suffix, fileName, numOfGenes);
```

#### Warning

This method must be implemented, or the initialization process cannot complete.

Implements [Interactor](#).

### 3.6.2.6 void Menu::getSimulatorParams ( int & numOfGenes, int & simulateType, string & suffix ) [private],[virtual]

Function prototype for getting [Simulator](#) parameters.

#### Parameters

<i>numOfGenes</i>	Number of genes to simulate
<i>simulateType</i>	Type of simulation, default is SPARSE
<i>suffix</i>	Suffix added to the end of output file

Implements [Interactor](#).

### 3.6.2.7 string Menu::getSuffix ( ) [private],[virtual]

Get the file suffix from user by prompting a message to standard output.

**Returns**

The suffix entered by the user.

Implements [Interactor](#).

**3.6.2.8** `void Menu::parseChoice ( ) [private],[virtual]`

A method to parse the choice from user. Deciding which method to call upon each choice.

Implements [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#).

**3.6.2.9** `void Menu::showMenu ( ) [virtual]`

The method that shows the menu to user. This implementation will print the menu to the console output. The information of the menu is stored in the namespace "Displayer".

Implements [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#).

**3.6.2.10** `void Menu::testAllOnIterator ( Iterator::IteratorStatus status ) [private],[virtual]`

Test all prepared iteration cases, either PROVIDED or SIMULATED

**Parameters**

<i>status</i>	Input file type. PROVIDED or SIMULATED.
---------------	---

Implements [Interactor](#).

**3.6.2.11** `void Menu::testAllOnSimulator ( ) [private],[virtual]`

Test all prepared simulation cases.

Implements [Interactor](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

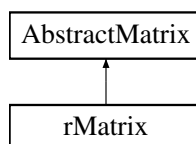
- [Menu.h](#)
- [Menu.cpp](#)

**3.7 rMatrix Class Reference**

This class holds the data needed for representing a boolean matrix.

```
#include <rMatrix.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for rMatrix:

**Public Member Functions**

- [rMatrix](#) (int n=1)
- [rMatrix](#) (vector< int > &positions)
- virtual void [print](#) (ostream &output)

## Private Attributes

- `vector< int > matrix`

*A `vector<int>` storing the positions of ones in each column.*

## Additional Inherited Members

### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

This class holds the data needed for representing a boolean matrix.

The instances of this class can be initiated with number of genes, and a vector of rows. It also implements the print method.

### 3.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.7.2.1 `rMatrix::rMatrix ( int n = 1 )`

Default constructor, creates an instance with random positions of ones.

#### 3.7.2.2 `rMatrix::rMatrix ( vector< int > &positions )`

This constructor takes in a `vector<int>` as an input and generate an instance of boolean matrix with the corresponding row positions being one.

### 3.7.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.7.3.1 `void rMatrix::print ( ostream &output ) [virtual]`

Print the matrix in a n by n matrix form to the output stream

#### Parameters

<i>output</i>	The stream for output
---------------	-----------------------

Implements [AbstractMatrix](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

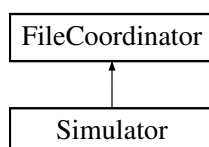
- [rMatrix.h](#)
- [rMatrix.cpp](#)

## 3.8 Simulator Class Reference

This is a class that handles simulation process.

```
#include <Simulator.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Simulator:



## Public Member Functions

- string [simulate](#) ()

## Private Member Functions

- void [generateTransition](#) (int *n*)
- void [generateTransition](#) (int *n*, int *m*, ostream &output)
- virtual string [saveMatrix](#) ()

## Additional Inherited Members

## 3.8.1 Detailed Description

This is a class that handles simulation process.

The [Simulator](#) class serves to simulate transition matrix with a given number of genes. There are two types of simulation: SPARSE and FORWARD. The SPARSE simulation will control the number of non-zero entries in each column below the number of genes.

The FORWARD simulation will simulate 10 BNs and their corresponding weights and construct a final transition matrix. But the result of this simulation is not guaranteed to be sparse, especially when the number of genes are small.

## 3.8.2 Member Function Documentation

3.8.2.1 void Simulator::generateTransition ( int *n* ) [private]

The method for generating SPARSE transition matrix.

## Parameters

<i>n</i>	The number of genes to simulate
----------	---------------------------------

3.8.2.2 void Simulator::generateTransition ( int *n*, int *m*, ostream & *output* ) [private]

The method for generating FORWARD transition matrix.

## Parameters

<i>n</i>	The number of genes to simulate
<i>m</i>	The number of BNs used in simulation. The default value is 10
<i>output</i>	An output stream to save the BNs and their weights

## 3.8.2.3 string Simulator::saveMatrix ( ) [private],[virtual]

Saves the transition matrix to current file.

## Returns

Returns the full path of the file.

Reimplemented from [FileCoordinator](#).

## 3.8.2.4 string Simulator::simulate ( )

The main method available for clients. After setting the number of genes and type of simulation, the client needs only to call this method to simulate and save results in output files.

**Returns**

A message indicating location and type of simulation.

**See Also**

[Interactor::startSimulator](#)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

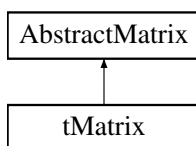
- [Simulator.h](#)
- Simulator.cpp

**3.9 tMatrix Class Reference**

Internal data structure representing a matrix that has constant column sums.

```
#include <tMatrix.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for tMatrix:

**Public Member Functions**

- [tMatrix](#) (const [rMatrix](#) &base)
- double [module](#) ()
- void [set](#) (int i, int j, double value)
- map< int, double > [get](#) (int col) const
- [tMatrix](#) & [operator+=](#) (const [tMatrix](#) &rhs)
- virtual void [print](#) (ostream &output)

**Static Public Member Functions**

- static [tMatrix times](#) ([rMatrix](#) lhs, const double k)

**Private Attributes**

- vector< map< int, double > > [matrix](#)

**Additional Inherited Members****3.9.1 Detailed Description**

Internal data structure representing a matrix that has constant column sums.

This matrix inherit the "print" method from [AbstractMatrix](#) to print the matrix as  $n \times n$  matrix to an output stream.



## 3.9.2 Constructor &amp; Destructor Documentation

## 3.9.2.1 tMatrix::tMatrix ( const rMatrix &amp; base )

Construct a [tMatrix](#) using an [rMatrix](#) instance. The matrices are the same, but this instance supports [tMatrix](#) operations.

## Note

Typical usage : [tMatrix](#) transition(R);

## 3.9.3 Member Function Documentation

## 3.9.3.1 map&lt; int, double &gt; tMatrix::get ( int col ) const

Get the colth column of the matrix.

## Parameters

<i>col</i>	Column number;
------------	----------------

## Returns

The colth column as a map from int to double

## 3.9.3.2 double tMatrix::module ( )

Calculates the Frobinous module of the matrix as :  $\sqrt{\sum_{i,j} a_{ij}^2}$ .

## Returns

The module of the matrix

## 3.9.3.3 tMatrix &amp; tMatrix::operator+= ( const tMatrix &amp; rhs )

Defines addition between transition matrices.

## Note

Typical usage :

```
transition += anotherTransition;
```

## 3.9.3.4 void tMatrix::print ( ostream &amp; output ) [virtual]

Print the matrix in a n by n matrix form to the output stream

## Parameters

<i>output</i>	The stream for output
---------------	-----------------------

Implements [AbstractMatrix](#).

## 3.9.3.5 void tMatrix::set ( int i, int j, double value )

Set the ith row jth column entry to the given value.

**Parameters**

<i>i</i>	Row number;
<i>j</i>	Column number;
<i>value</i>	The value to set.

**3.9.3.6 tMatrix tMatrix::times ( rMatrix lhs, const double k ) [static]**

Defines scalar multiplication on boolean matrix.

**Parameters**

<i>lhs</i>	The boolean matrix to multiply on;
<i>k</i>	The scalar;

**Returns**

A [tMatrix](#) instance as the result of the scalar multiplication

**Note**

Typical usage :

```
tMatrix transition = tMatrix::times(R, k);
```

**3.9.4 Member Data Documentation****3.9.4.1 vector<map<int, double> > tMatrix::matrix [private]**

A vector of map<int, double> storing the entries of the matrix. The matrix[j][i] represents the (i, j)th entry of the matrix.

**Note**

Only non-zero entries are stored, zero entries cannot be found in any of the maps.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [tMatrix.h](#)
- [tMatrix.cpp](#)

**4 File Documentation****4.1 AbstractMatrix.h File Reference**

This is an abstract class/interface for matrix.

```
#include <iostream>
```

**Classes**

- class [AbstractMatrix](#)  
*This class defines some of the basic operations we need for our matrix.*

**4.1.1 Detailed Description**

This is an abstract class/interface for matrix.

## 4.2 Displayer.h File Reference

This is an interface for the "View".

### Classes

- class [Displayer::DisplayerClass](#)  
*Abstract interface for direct interaction with end users.*

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

This is an interface for the "View".

This interface abstracts methods needed for the "View". Any controller class should implement this interface. Besides, the namespace Displayer also provides some interaction messages that could be presented to end users.

## 4.3 FileCoordinator.h File Reference

An abstract class for file manipulation.

```
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
#include "tMatrix.h"
```

### Classes

- class [FileCoordinator](#)  
*Abstract class for file manipulations.*

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

An abstract class for file manipulation.

This file contains the declaration of the abstract class responsible for file manipulation.

### Author

Liang RuoChen

### Version

2.1 09/04/2014

## 4.4 Interactor.h File Reference

An abstract controller class.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "Simulator.h"
#include "Iterator.h"
```

## Classes

- class [Interactor](#)

*An abstract controller class that contains method prototypes or basic implementations of methods for further overriding.*

### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

An abstract controller class.

This controller has reference to [Simulator](#) and [Iterator](#) objects that do the background computation.

#### Author

Vincent

#### Version

2.1 22/04/2014

## 4.5 Iterator.h File Reference

A file containing class definitions for [Iterator](#).

```
#include "FileCoordinator.h"
#include <set>
```

## Classes

- class [Iterator](#)

*This class encapsulates the functionality of an inverse iterator.*

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A file containing class definitions for [Iterator](#).

Apart from [Iterator](#), this file also includes definitions for `IteratorStatus` and `RandomTypes`, which are important enumeration types for simulation and iteration.

## 4.6 Menu.h File Reference

This file contains declaration of the class [Menu](#).

```
#include "Interactor.h"
#include "Display.h"
```

## Classes

- class [Menu](#)

*This is a concrete controller class for the application.*

#### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

This file contains declaration of the class [Menu](#).

##### Author

Liang RuoChen

##### Version

2.1 09/04/2014

### 4.7 rMatrix.h File Reference

This is the boolean matrix class.

```
#include "AbstractMatrix.h"
#include <vector>
```

##### Classes

- class [rMatrix](#)

*This class holds the data needed for representing a boolean matrix.*

#### 4.7.1 Detailed Description

This is the boolean matrix class.

##### Author

Liang RuoChen

##### Version

2.1 09/04/2014

### 4.8 Simulator.h File Reference

This file contains class definitions of [Simulator](#) class.

```
#include "FileCoordinator.h"
```

##### Classes

- class [Simulator](#)

*This is a class that handles simulation process.*

#### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

This file contains class definitions of [Simulator](#) class.

## 4.9 tMatrix.h File Reference

This file contains declaration of transition matrix class.

```
#include <map>
#include <iomanip>
#include "rMatrix.h"
```

### Classes

- class [tMatrix](#)  
*Internal data structure representing a matrix that has constant column sums.*

### 4.9.1 Detailed Description

This file contains declaration of transition matrix class.

The class [tMatrix](#) is defined in this file, it represents the transition matrix whose column sums are one.

### Author

Liang RuoChen

### Version

2.1 09/04/2014

## Index

Basic Matrices, [2](#)

### ENTROPY

FileCoordinator, [6](#)

### FileCoordinator

ENTROPY, [6](#)

ITERATION, [6](#)

MATRIX, [6](#)

READ\_FAILURE, [5](#)

READ\_SUCCESS, [5](#)

WEIGHTS, [6](#)

### ITERATION

FileCoordinator, [6](#)

Interactor, [7](#)

Iterator, [7](#)

### MATRIX

FileCoordinator, [6](#)

Menu, [8](#)

### READ\_FAILURE

FileCoordinator, [5](#)

### READ\_SUCCESS

FileCoordinator, [5](#)

Simulator, [9](#)

### WEIGHTS

FileCoordinator, [6](#)