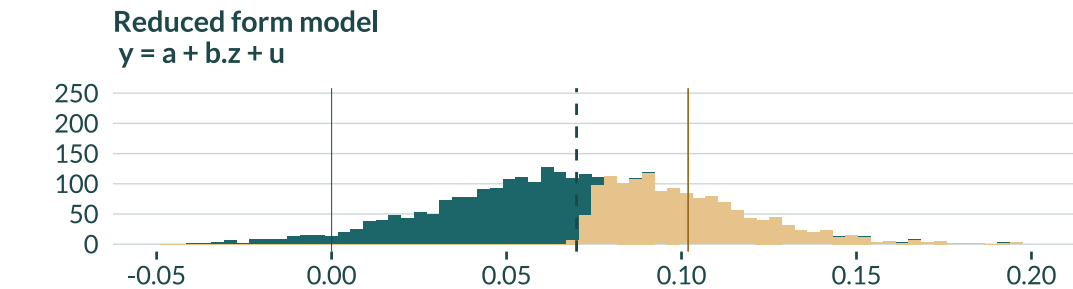
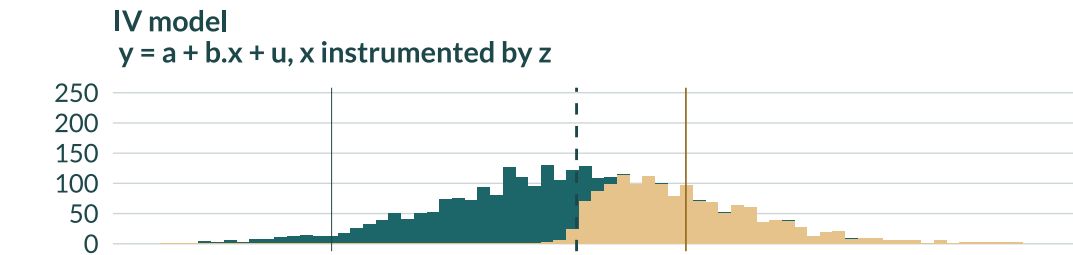
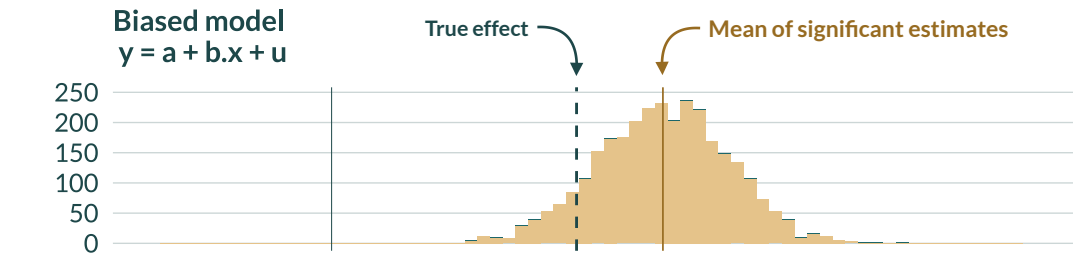
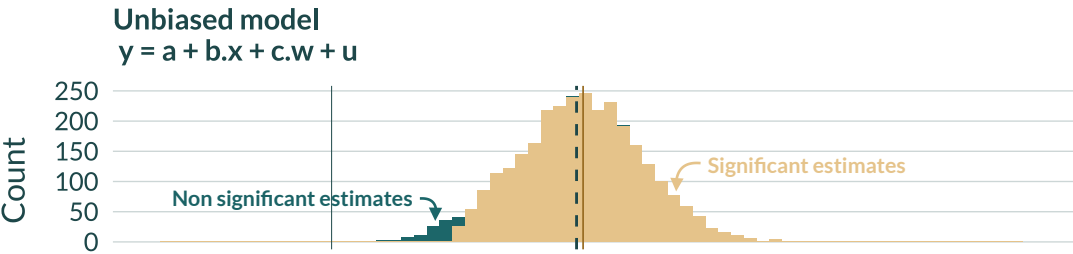


# Estimates from the causal strategies are unbiased on average but significant ones are biased

Non significant Significant



Estimate