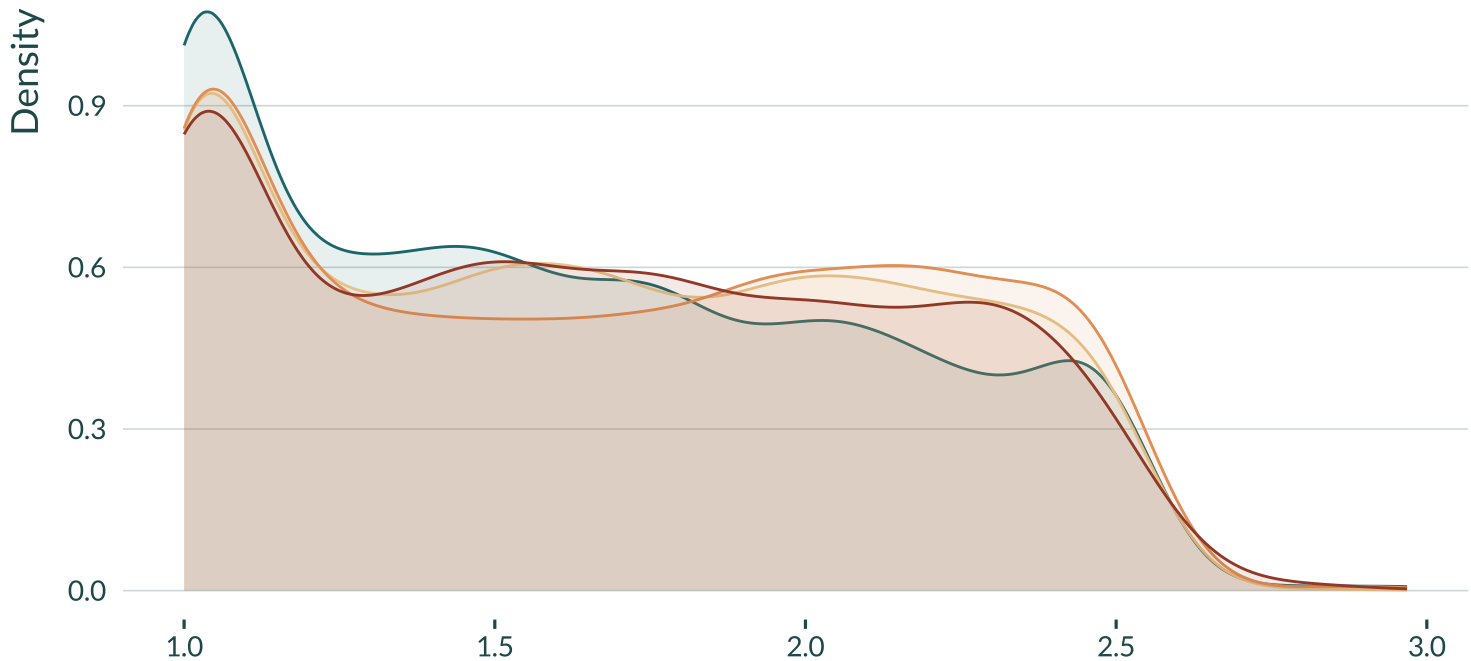


DID IV RCT RDD



Exaggeration ratio

Hypothetical true effect equals to half of the estimate
Estimates with an exaggeration ratio greater than 3 are filtered out