Tugas Besar 1A IF3270 - Machine Learning

NIM/Nama : 13517014/Yoel Susanto | 13517065/Andrian Cedric | 13517131/Jan Meyer Saragih | 13517137/Vincent Budianto

Nama file: Tubes1A_13517014.ipynb

Topik : Eksplorasi scikit-learn pada jupyter notebook dan pembelajaran DTL dengan DecisionTreeClassifier dan ID3Estimator

Tanggal: 03 February 2020

```
In [1]: from sklearn.tree.export import export_text
    import id3 as id
    import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    import sklearn.datasets as dataset
    import sklearn.preprocessing as preprocessing
    import sklearn.tree as tree
```

C:\Python\Python37-32\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\deprecation.py:144: FutureWarnin g: The sklearn.tree.export module is deprecated in version 0.22 and will be removed in version 0.24. The corresponding classes / functions should instead be imported from sklearn.tree. Anything that cannot be imported from sklearn.tree is now part of the private API.

warnings.warn(message, FutureWarning)

C:\Python\Python37-32\lib\site-packages\sklearn\externals\six.py:31: FutureWarning: The module is deprecated in version 0.21 and will be removed in version 0.23 since we've dr opped support for Python 2.7. Please rely on the official version of six (https://pypi.org/project/six/).

"(https://pypi.org/project/six/).", FutureWarning)

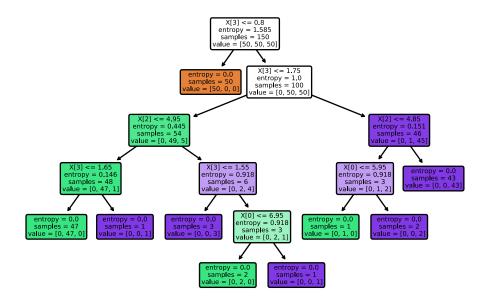
A. Load Datasets

B. Dataset iris

a. DecisionTreeClassifier							

```
In [4]:
                                                                                                  iris_tree1 = decision_tree.fit(iris.data, iris.target)
                                                                                                   tree.plot_tree(iris_tree1, filled=True, rounded=True)
Out[4]: [Text(167.4, 199.32, 'X[3] <= 0.8\nentropy = 1.585\nsamples = 150\nvalue = [50, 50, 5
                                                                                                0]'),
                                                                                                            0, 0, 0]'),
                                                                                                            Text(193.15384615384616, 163.079999999999, 'X[3] \leftarrow 1.75 \neq 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 1.0 = 
                                                                                                  00\nvalue = [0, 50, 50]'),
                                                                                                            Text(103.01538461538462, 126.8399999999999, X[2] <= 4.95 \neq 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445 = 0.445
                                                                                                  54\nvalue = [0, 49, 5]'),
                                                                                                            Text(51.50769230769231, 90.6, 'X[3] <= 1.65\nentropy = 0.146\nsamples = 48\nvalue =
                                                                                                   [0, 47, 1]'),
                                                                                                            Text(25.753846153846155, 54.359999999999999, 'entropy = 0.0 \times 9.0 
                                                                                                  47, 0]'),
                                                                                                            0, 1]'),
                                                                                                            [0, 2, 4]'),
                                                                                                            Text(128.76923076923077, 54.35999999999999, 'entropy = 0.0 \times 10^{-2} | 0.0 \times
                                                                                                  0, 3]'),
                                                                                                            Text(180.27692307692308, 54.35999999999995, 'X[0] \leftarrow 6.95 \neq 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0.918 = 0
                                                                                                  3\nvalue = [0, 2, 1]'),
                                                                                                           Text(154.52307692307693, 18.11999999999976, 'entropy = 0.0 \times 0.0
                                                                                                  2, 0]'),
                                                                                                            Text(206.03076923076924, 18.119999999999976, 'entropy = 0.0 \times 10^{-1} = 1 \times 10^{-1}
                                                                                                  0, 1]'),
                                                                                                            Text(283.2923076923077, 126.8399999999999, 'X[2] \leftarrow 4.85 \neq 0.151 \leq 0.
                                                                                                  46\nvalue = [0, 1, 45]'),
                                                                                                            Text(257.53846153846155, 90.6, X[0] <= 5.95\nentropy = 0.918\nsamples = 3\nvalue =
                                                                                                   [0, 1, 2]'),
                                                                                                           1, 0]'),
                                                                                                            Text(283.2923076923077, 54.3599999999999995, 'entropy = 0.0 \times 2000 = 2 \times 2000
                                                                                                  0, 2]'),
```

Text(309.04615384615386, 90.6, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 43\nvalue = [0, 0, 43]')]



```
In [5]:
        ri1 = export_text(iris_tree1, feature_names=iris['feature_names'])
        print(ri1)
        |--- petal width (cm) <= 0.80
            |--- class: 0
         --- petal width (cm) > 0.80
            |--- petal width (cm) <= 1.75
                |--- petal length (cm) <= 4.95
                    |--- petal width (cm) <= 1.65
                        |--- class: 1
                     --- petal width (cm) > 1.65
                        |--- class: 2
                 --- petal length (cm) > 4.95
                    |--- petal width (cm) <= 1.55
                        |--- class: 2
                     --- petal width (cm) > 1.55
                        |--- sepal length (cm) <= 6.95
                           |--- class: 1
                         --- sepal length (cm) > 6.95
                            |--- class: 2
             --- petal width (cm) > 1.75
                |--- petal length (cm) <= 4.85
                    |--- sepal length (cm) <= 5.95
                       |--- class: 1
                     --- sepal length (cm) > 5.95
                    | |--- class: 2
                |--- petal length (cm) > 4.85
                    |--- class: 2
```

b. Id3Estimator

C. Dataset tennis

a. DecisionTreeClassifier

```
In [8]:
                                                        tennis[:, 0] = encoder.fit_transform(tennis[:, 0])
                                                         tennis[:, 1] = encoder.fit transform(tennis[:, 1])
                                                         tennis[:, 2] = encoder.fit_transform(tennis[:, 2])
                                                         tennis[:, 3] = encoder.fit_transform(tennis[:, 3])
                                                         tennis[:, 4] = encoder.fit transform(tennis[:, 4])
                                                        tData = tennis[:, :4]
                                                        tTarget = list(tennis[:, 4])
                                                        tennis tree1 = decision_tree.fit(tData, tTarget)
                                                        tree.plot tree(tennis tree1, filled=True, rounded=True)
[5, 9]'),
                                                             Text(100.4400000000001, 152.208, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 4\nvalue = [0, 4]'),
                                                             Text(167.4000000000003, 152.208, X[2] <= 0.5 \neq 1.0 \Rightarrow 1
                                                             Text(100.44000000000001, 108.72, 'X[0] <= 1.5\nentropy = 0.722\nsamples = 5\nvalue =
                                                        [4, 1]'),
                                                             Text(66.96000000000001, 65.232, 'X[3] <= 0.5\nentropy = 1.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [1,
                                                       1]'),
                                                             Text(33.48000000000004, 21.744, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
                                                             Text(100.4400000000001, 21.744, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
                                                             Text(133.9200000000002, 65.232, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
                                                             Text(234.36, 108.72, X[3] <= 0.5 \neq 0.722 = 0.722 = 5 = 5 = 10.722 = 5 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 10.722 = 1
                                                             Text(200.8800000000002, 65.232, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
                                                             Text(267.8400000000003, 65.232, 'X[0] \leftarrow 1.5 \neq 1.0 
                                                       1]'),
                                                             Text(234.36, 21.744, 'entropy = 0.0 \times 1 = 1 
                                                             Text(301.3200000000005, 21.744, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 1]')]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      X[0] <= 0.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 entropy = 0.94
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    samples = 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    value = [5, 9]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            X[2] <= 0.5
                                                                                                                                                                                entropy = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         entropy = 1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                samples = 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         samples = 10
                                                                                                                                                                               value = [0, 4]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         value = [5, 5]
                                                                                                                                                                                  X[0] <= 1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         X[3] <= 0.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                entropy = 0.722
                                                                                                                                                                          entropy = 0.722
                                                                                                                                                                               samples = 5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       samples = 5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    value = [1, 4]
                                                                                                                                                                              value = [4, 1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Z
                                                                                                                                           X[3] <= 0.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              X[0] <= 1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    entropy = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                entropy = 0.0
                                                                                                                                         entropy = 1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           entropy = 1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      samples = 3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  samples = 3
                                                                                                                                          samples = 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            samples = 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    value = [3, 0]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                value = [0, 3]
                                                                                                                                         value = [1, 1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           value = [1, 1]
                                                                                                                                              L
                                                                                                   entropv = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                                              entropy = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   entropy = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  entropv = 0.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       samples = 1
                                                                                                    samples = 1
                                                                                                                                                                                samples = 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   samples = 1
                                                                                                    value = [0, 1]
                                                                                                                                                                               value = [1, 0]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      value = [1, 0]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  value = [0, 1]
```

```
In [9]:
        rt1 = export_text(tennis_tree1, feature_names=tHead[:4])
        print(rt1)
         |--- outlook <= 0.50
            |--- class: 1
          --- outlook > 0.50
             |--- humidity <= 0.50
                 |--- outlook <= 1.50
                     |--- windy <= 0.50
                         |--- class: 1
                     --- windy > 0.50
                         |--- class: 0
                 --- outlook > 1.50
                    |--- class: 0
              --- humidity > 0.50
                 |--- windy <= 0.50
                     |--- class: 1
                 |--- windy > 0.50
                     |--- outlook <= 1.50
                       |--- class: 0
                     |--- outlook > 1.50
                        |--- class: 1
```

b. Id3Estimator

```
In [10]: | tennis_tree2 = estimator.fit(tData, tTarget)
In [11]:
         rt2 = id.export_text(tennis_tree2.tree_, feature_names=tHead[:4])
         print(rt2)
         outlook <=0.50: 1 (4)
         outlook >0.50
             humidity <=0.50
                 temp <=1.50: 0 (2)
                 temp >1.50
                     windy <=0.50: 0 (1/1)
                     windy >0.50: 0 (1)
             humidity >0.50
                 windy <=0.50: 1 (3)
                 windy >0.50
                     temp <=1.00: 0 (1)
                     temp >1.00: 1 (1)
```

C. Perbedaan dan Persamaan Algoritma DecisionTreeClassifier dengan Id3Estimator

_			_	_		
De	CIS	ıon	Tre	eCl	lass	itie

Id3Estimator

Machine Learning by Tom M. Mitchel

DecisionTreeClassifier
menggunakan entropi untuk
menentukan atribut terbaik.
Beberapa Attribute Selection
Measure yang popular adalah
Gain Ratio, Gini Index, dan
Information Gain.

Penentuan atribut terbaik Pada *Gini Index*, atribut yang memiliki nilai *Gini Index* terendah akan dipakai sebagai *splitting* attribute.

Pada *Gain Ratio*, atribut yang memiliki nilai *Gain Ratio* tertinggi akan dipakai sebagai *splitting* attribute.

Pada *Information Gain*, atribut yang memiliki nilai tertinggi akan dipakai sebagai *splitting attribute*.

Jika semua label positif, mengembalikan nilai +.

Penanganan label dari cabang setiap nilai atribut

Penentuan

label jika

examples

kosong di

cabang

tersebut

Jika semua label negatif, mengembalikan nilai -.

Jika terdapat nilai tercampur dan atribut tidak kosong, maka dicari atribut yang dijadikan penentu, bisa berupa sampling maupun dengan class yang ada.

Jika Examples kosong, node akan mengembalikan kelas yang ada dan menjadi *leaf node*. Id3Estimator hanya menggunakan entropi untuk menentukan *information gain*. Strategi algoritma yang digunakan adalah *Greedy*.

Dari atribut-atribut yang ada, dipilih atribut terbaik, yaitu yang memberikan information gain terbanyak. Sama seperti buku, menggunakan rumus Gain(S,A).

Setelah salah satu atribut digunakan, maka atribut itu tidak digunakan pada penentuan atribut terbaik dari *node* anaknya (baik cabang *left* maupun *right*).

Walaupun begitu, nilai *gain* yang didapat dari Id3Estimator menggunakan atribut *gain ratio*. Yaitu, nilai *gain* dibagi dengan *split information*.

Jika semua label positif, mengembalikan nilai +.

Jika semua label negatif, mengembalikan nilai -.

Jika terdapat nilai tercampur dan atribut tidak kosong, maka dicari atribut yang dijadikan penentu.

Jika examples kosong, maka node tersebut akan menghasilkan kembalian "failure" node. Dengan demikian, setiap node harus memiliki example.

Digunakan untuk menentukan nilai root.

Menerima sekumpulan atribut bernama *Examples* yang kemudian dipilih salah satu nilai terbaiknya.

Buku mengajarkan cara untuk menentukan atribut terbaik dengan melakukan nilai informasi yang didapat dari nilai Gain(S,A) yang paling besar.

Jika semua label positif, mengembalikan nilai +.

Jika semua label negatif, mengembalikan nilai -.

Jika terdapat nilai tercampur dan atribut tidak kosong, maka dicari atribut yang dijadikan penentu.

Jika tidak terdapat example, maka node tersebut menjadi sebuah leaf node dan berikan nilai atribut target yang paling umum dari Example parent. Algoritma Decision Tree akan melakukan pengurutan data kontinu mulai dari yang terkecil hingga terbesar. Tahap selanjutnya algoritma akan melakukan kalkulasi untuk mendapatkan titik tengah antara setiap nilai kontinu yang didapat.

Misalkan data berupa [1, 2, 3, 4]maka akan dihitung titik tengah antara masing-masing data yaitu [1.5, 2.5, 3.5]. Setelah titik tengah tersebut didapat, maka titik tersebut akan digunakan untuk splitting point. Lalu algoritma akan menggunakan splitting point tersebut untuk menghitung gain terbesar pada decision tree (spliting point yang menghasilkan penurunan entropi terbesar antara entropi sebelum dan sesudah dilakukan splitting). Titik tengah yang menghasilkan gain terbesar itulah yang akan digunakan sebagai *splitting point pada node tertentu.

Decision Tree yang menghasilkan data yang bersifat kontinu akan di-"diskritkan" sebelum dimasukkan ke dalam fungsi fit. Dengan kata lain algoritma fit tidak menangani data yang bersifat kontinu.

Cara vang dilakukan sama dengan buku Tom M. Mitchell, yaitu dengan membuat *breakpoint* dan menghitungkan nilai peningkatan entropi menggunakan GainRatio(S,A). Penggunaan GainRatio(S,A) lakukan sebagai berikut. Pertama dilihat perubahan nilai atribut target sepanjang perubahan. Selama ada perubahan nilai atribut target, disematkan breakpoint di sana. Setelah itu, dihitung nilai GainRatio(S, A) untuk setiap breakpoint yang ada. Breakpoint yang memberikan nilai GainRatio(S,A) terbesar dijadikan breakpoint yang dijadikan node dalam decision tree.

nde dalam decision tree.

Kedua rumus di atas di gain ratio jika nilai beri parameter penentuan gain ratio.

Algoritma sebenarnya

Penanganan atribut dengan *missing* values

Penanganan

atribut

kontinu

Atribut dengan *missing values* akan ditangani dengan mencari *value* yang paling umum yang terdapat dalam *node* yang sama. (sama seperti *Id3Estimator*)

Atribut dengan missing values akan ditangani dengan mencari value yang paling umum yang terdapat dalam node yang sama. (sama seperti DecisionTreeClassifier)

Sebenarnya, algoritma hanya dapat menangani atribut yang bernilai diskrit. Namun, apabila terdapat atribut kontinu, cara berikut dilakukan.

Mencari threshold yang tepat untuk menentukan breakpoint (sehingga setiap atribut digunakan dalam range nilai).

Pertama dihitung SplitInformation(S,A) yang merupakan nilai pembagian atribut. Nilai ini akan bernilai semakin besar apabila atribut semakin dibagi.

Setelah itu, dicari GainRatio(S,A) yang merupakan nilai Gain(S,A) dibagi SplitInformation(S,A). Dari sini dapat dilihat kalau semakin banyak breakpoint, maka semakin rendah nilai GainRatio(S,A) apabila Gain(S,A) bernilai sama. Dengan kata lain, lebih baik mendapatkan informasi apabila breakpoint berkurang.

$$SplitInformation(S,A) \equiv -\sum_{i=1}^{c} rac{|S_i|}{|S|} log_2 rac{|S_i|}{|S|} \ GainRatio(S,A) \equiv rac{Gain(S,A)}{SplitInformation(S,A)}$$

Kedua rumus di atas digunakan untuk menentukan *gain ratio* jika nilai bernilai kontinu. Dengan demikian parameter penentuan atribut baik bukanlah *gain*, tapi *gain ratio*.

Algoritma sebenarnya tidak menangani *missing* values. Namun, jika terdapat missing values, beberapa cara berikut dapat dilakukan.

Pertama, assign value tersebut ke nilai atribut yang paling umum dalam node yang sama. Kedua, mengassign probabilitas untuk setiap value yang ada dari node yang sama.

Menggunakan 3 parameter untuk *pruning*, yaitu:

· max depth

Kedalaman maksimum dari sebuah decision tree

min_samples_split

Jumlah minimum nilai sampel yang terbagi dari atribut

min_entropy_decrease

Nilai *minimum gain* yang didapat dari sebuah atribut untuk dimasukkan sebagai *node* sebuah *tree*

Pruning yang dilakukan menggunakan Cost Effective Pruning, yang memanfaatkan atribut min_entropy_decrease. Jika tree yang baru dibuat menghasilkan nilai gain yang tidak signifikan, maka cabang tersebut akan di-prune.

$$\delta = \frac{err(T_{new}) - err(T)}{|T_{new}| + |T|} \\ |T| = \text{Number of leaves}$$

Selain menggunakan Cost Effective Pruning, Id3Estimator juga memanfaatkan cara Random Forest, yaitu membentuk beberapa decision trees. Lalu, mengambil

decision tree yang paling sering

muncul (modus).

Terdapat 2 jenis pruning:

Reduced Error Pruning

Menghasilkan *tree* yang memberikan hasil yang paling akurat dengan *subset* paling kecil.

· Rule-Post Pruning

yang diinginkan.

Digunakan dengan membuat *pruning* setelah membuat *decision tree* hingga akhir.
Setelah itu, *convert tree* menjadi *rule*, lalu *generalize rule-rule* yang ada.
Setelah itu, *sort rule-*nya sehingga menjadi *sequence*

Parameter *confidence* merupakan tingkat akurasi *decision tree* terhadap *data training*.

Pruning dan parameter confidence

Pruning yang dapat dilakukan yaitu dengan Cost Complexity Pruning. Cara kerjanya adalah dengan menganalisis effective alpha untuk mencari ikatan yang paling lemah. Kemudian, node dengan effective alpha terkecil akan di-pruning.

max depth(kedalaman maksimal

dari pohon keputusan) untuk

membatasi besaran dari pohon.

Ada dua cara dalam melakukan

pruning pada

Secara default.

DecisionTreeClassifier.

DecisionTreeClassifier

min sample leaf dan

menggunakan parameter