

## Quizz 1 Solution

**True/False** - No explanation needed. (2pts)

1. Shuffle the order of stages (or subprocesses) in a counting process does effect the final result when the subprocesses are independent of each other. True/False  
False
2. The union of n subsets is the addition of all individuals subset subtracting their overlapping parts. True/False  
False

**Problems** - Need justification. No justification means **zero**!

1. How many one-to-one (injective) functions are there from the set  $\{1, 2, 3\}$  to the set  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ ? (5pts)

First element in  $\{1, 2, 3\}$  has 5 ways to be mapped into  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ . Second: 4 ways. Third: 3 ways. So the answer is  $5 \times 4 \times 3$

2. How many 6-element RNA sequences contain at least one G? (5pts)  
Hint: Each element can be either A, C, G, U.

Using complementary rule:  $A = all - A^c = 4^6 - 3^6$ , where  $all$  is the number of all possible 6-element RNA sequences,  $A^c$  is the number of the 6-element RNA sequences contain no A.