

## Quiz 2

**True/False** - No explanation needed. (1pt for correct, 0pt - no answer, -1pt - incorrect)

1.  $P(n, r) = P(n, n - r)$ . True/False
2. A number of ways to arrange  $n$  objects is  $\frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$ , where  $r$  is the number of the non-distinct objects. True/False

**Problems** - Need justification. No justification means **zero**!

1. (5pts) Show that in a group of 16 people, all of whom are female, male or non-binary, at least one of the following must be true:
  - (a) At least 5 are female
  - (b) At least 4 are male
  - (c) At least 9 are non-binary

Hint:  $16 - 4 - 3 = 9$

2. (5pts) How many ways are there to arrange 4 men and 7 women standing in a line so that no two men stand next to each other?