美式音标练习笔记——"李阳疯狂英语手势突破发音"

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本文是我为了练习美式英语而学习美式音标的学习笔记,采用了"李阳疯狂英语手势突破发音"教程。

该教程可以网上书店里买到,也可以在 youtube. com 和 youku. com 网站上,使用"手势突破发音"作为关键词进行查询,找到对应的视频。

整个教程视频一共13段,除去片头和片尾,实际上只需学习中间10段就可以了,每段平均2-3分钟,整个视频大概只有半小时。

视频时间虽然不长,但是要真正完全掌握,还是需要下一番功夫的。我觉得需要注意以下几点:

- 最好把每个单词的音标都标注出来,因为我们练习得就是音标,标注出来可以让我 们发音更加明确、有信心。(后面的练习笔记里我已经全部标注了音标。)
- 要使用"疯狂英语"的"三最法"进行疯狂练习。"三最法":最大声(Loudly)、最快速(Quickly)和最清晰(Clearly)。
- 要使用录音设备录下自己的发音,和原音进行比较,不断矫正。因为声音在我们头部内的传送,导致我们自己听到的声音和别人听到的我们的声音是不一样的。
- 对于自己特别有问题的发音,比如很多人有的/n/和/1/不分、卷舌音的问题,要特别加强训练。
- 开始时主要关注发音,等训练一段时间后,要全面模仿例句的重音、语调和节奏。 最后,关于音标体系,美式音标和我们小时候学的国际音标有很多不同,我为了标注音 标,查询了很多的字典网站,通过比较,最后采用的是

http://www.macmillandictionary.com/ 字典网站上的美式音标。这里有该字典网站采用的音标表: http://www.macmillandictionary.com/us/pronunciation/american/phonetic 。

如果您对于文中内容有任何意见和建议,请到本文发布地址留言,谢谢!

http://vincentping.com/cn/american-phonetic-practice-notes.html

1. 元音部分

前元音"长衣音" / i / 英音 [i:] Please /pliz/ Please speak English with me. /pliz/ /spik/ /'ɪŋglɪʃ/ /wɪθ/ /mi/ 前元音"短衣音"/I/ 英音 [i] Difficult /'dɪfɪkəlt/ It's not difficult to speak English. /its/ /nat/ /'difikəlt/ /tə/ /spik/ /'inglis/ 前元音"45 度音" / e / 英音 [e] Bed /bed/ red /red/ everything /'evri,θɪŋ/ Go to bed. /goʊ/ /tu/ /bed/ Everything is ready. /'evri,θɪŋ/ /ɪz/ /'redi/ 前元音"90度大嘴音"/æ/ 英音 [æ] [a:] Apple /'æp(ə)l/ practice /'præktɪs/ Practice makes perfect. /'præktɪs//meɪks//'pɜrfɪkt/ 中元音"短啊音" /^/ 英音 $[\wedge]$ Wonderful /'wʌndərfəl/ My mother is a wonderful teacher. /maɪ/ /ˈmʌðər/ /ɪz/ /ə/ /ˈwʌndərfəl/ /ˈtitʃər/ 中元音 "重读卷舌音" /3r/ 英音 [ə:]

```
Work /wark/ first /farst/ perfect /'parfikt/
He speaks perfect English. /hi//spiks//'parfikt//'inglis//
中元音 "轻读卷舌音" /ər/
                                                              英音
[ə]
Remember /rɪˈmembər/
Remember to call your mother. /rɪˈmembər/ /tu/ /kɔl/ /jʊr/ /ˈmʌðər/
中元音"短鹅音"/ə/
                                                             英音
[ ə ]
Together /təˈgeðər/
America and China should always work together.
/əˈmerɪkə/ /ænd/ /ˈtʃaɪnə/ /ʃʊd/ /ˈɔlˌweɪz/ /wɜrk/ /təˈgeðər/
后元音"感叹祖国大好山河音" /a/
                                                       英音 [ a: ] [ ɔ ]
Possible /'pasəb(ə)l/ bother /'baðər/
Sorry to bother you. /'sɔri/ /tu/ /'baðər/ /ju/
后元音"大嘴卷舌音"/ar/
                                                           英音 [a:]
          /'tʃarmɪŋ/
Charming
You're very charming. /jʊr/ /'veri/ /'tʃarmɪŋ/
You're a charming young man. /jor/ /ə/ /'tʃarmɪŋ/ /jʌŋ/ /mæn/
You have a charming smile. /ju//hæv//ə//tʃarmɪŋ//smaɪl/
后元音"中嘴长元音"/ɔ/
                                                          英音 [ ɔ: ]
Always /'ɔlˌweɪz/
Always say "please" and "thank you".
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/ˈɔlˌweɪz/ /seɪ/ /pliz/ /ænd/ /θæŋk/ /ju/
后元音"中嘴卷舌音" /ɔr/
                                                           英音 [ ɔ: ]
Important /im'port(a)nt/
It's important to practice English every day.
/its//im'port(ə)nt//tu//'præktis//'inglis//'evri//dei/
后元音"经典收小腹减肥圆唇短乌音"/ʊ/
                                                           英音 [ u ]
Should / [vd/
You should work harder. /ju/ /ʃʊd/ /wɜrk/ /hardər/
后元音"长乌音" /u/
                                                              英音
[ u: ]
Food /fud/
What's your favorite food? Chinese food.
/wats//jʊr//'feɪv(ə)rɪt//fud/?/ˌtʃaɪ'niz//fud/
My favorite food is noodles. /mai/ /'feiv(ə)rit/ /fud/ /iz/ /'nud(ə)lz/
合口双元音"嘴角咧到耳朵上" /eɪ/
                                                              英音
[ ei ]
Mistake
         /mɪˈsteɪk/
Don't be afraid of making mistakes.
/dount//bi//ə'freɪd//əv//'meɪkɪŋ//mɪ'steɪks/
合口双元音"大嘴阿姨音" /aɪ/
                                                               英音
[ ai ]
China /'tfainə/ smile /smail/ fly /flai/ time /taim/ / l/ai/
Is this your first time in China? /IZ/ /ðIS/ /jUT/ /f3rSt/ /taIm/ /In/ /'tsaInə/
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合口双元音 "中嘴短衣音" /**J**IC/ 英音 [ic] Enjoy /In'dzoI/ I really enjoyed talking to you. /aɪ/ /ˈriəli/ /ɪnˈdʒɔɪd/ /ˈtɔkɪŋ/ /tu/ /ju/ 合口双元音"舀水音" /ou/ 英音 [əu] Smoke /smouk/ hope /houp/ I hope to see you again. /aɪ/ /hoʊp/ /tu/ /si/ /ju/ /əˈgen/ 合口双元音"鬼哭狼嚎音" /au/ 英音 [au] How /hau/ outstanding /aut'stændin/ You're outstanding. /jur/ /aut'stændin/ 集中双元音"短衣卷舌音" /Ir/ 英音 [iə] Clear /klir/ It's very important to have clear pronunciation. /its//'veri//im'port(ə)nt//tu//hæv//klir//prəˌnʌnsi'eɪʃ(ə)n/ You have very clear pronunciation. Retarded /rɪ'tardəd/ /ju//hæv//'veri//klɪr//prəˌnʌnsi'eɪʃ(ə)n/ 集中双元音"咧嘴卷舌音"/er/ 英音 [ea] care /ker/ We should all care about the environment.

/wi/ /ʃʊd/ /ɔl/ /ker/ /əˈbaʊt/ /ðə/ /ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/

● 集中双元音"短乌卷舌音"/**Ur**/

英音 [uə]

Sure /ʃʊr/

I'm sure you'll enjoy it. /aɪm/ /ʃʊr/ /jul/ /ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/ /ɪt/

I'm sure you'll like China. /aɪm/ /ʃʊr/ /jul/ /laɪk/ /ˈtʃaɪnə/

I'm sure we'll have a good time. /aɪm/ /ʃʊr/ /wil/ /hæv/ /ə/ /gʊd/ /taɪm/

I'm sure you're going to speak good English.

/aɪm/ /ʃʊr/ /jʊr/ /ˈgoʊɪŋ/ /tə/ /spik/ /gʊd/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/

注:

短鹅音 [ə]

about [英] [ə'baut] [美] [ə'baʊt]

轻读卷舌音 [ər]

teacher [英] ['ti:tʃə] [美] 'titʃər]

这个"轻读卷舌音"是美式英语才有的,英式英语没有。

英式和美式的一个明显区别是,单词的拼写中出现字母r,都要卷舌。

2. 辅音部分

/f/

/p/ Possible /'pasəb(ə)l/ impossible /ɪm'pasəb(ə)l/ Nothing is impossible. $/'n \wedge \theta i \eta / /iz / /im'pas \Rightarrow b(\Rightarrow) l / l$ /b/ /'beɪbi/ Baby believe /bɪˈliv/ Believe in yourself. /bɪˈliv/ /ɪn/ /jʊrˈself/ /t/ Time /taɪm/ Don't waste time. /dount/ /weist/ /taim/ water /'wotər/ /d/ Decide /di'said/ Decide to study English. /dɪ'saɪd/ /tu/ /'stʌdi/ /'ɪŋglɪʃ/ Let me know what you decide. /let//mi//nov//wat//ju//dɪ'saɪd/ /k/ Keep /kip/ Keep up the good work. /kip/ /ʌp/ /ðə/ /gʊd/ /wɜrk/ 再接再厉 /g/ Government /'gʌvərnmənt/ Our government does a good job. /aur/ /'gʌvərnmənt/ /dʌz/ /ə/ /gud/ /dʒab/

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Feel /fil/

I feel a little sick today. /aɪ/ /fil/ /ə/ /'lɪt(ə)l/ /sɪk/ /tə'deɪ/

I feel great today. /aɪ/ /fil/ /greɪt/ /tə'deɪ/
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• /v/

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Very good /'veri//god/

Leave /liv/

When are you leaving? /wen//ar//ju//'livɪŋ/
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• /s/

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Nervous /'narvəs/

You're never nervous. /jʊr/ /'nevər/ /'narvəs/

Don't be nervous. Relax. /doʊnt/ /bi/ /'narvəs/, /rɪˈlæks/
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• /z/

```
Business /'biznəs/

Do you do a lot of business in China?

/du/ /jʊ/ /du/ /ə/ /lat/ /əv/ /'biznəs/ /in/ /'tʃaɪnə/

You buy a lot of cheap stuff here and sell in America.

/jʊ/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /lat/ /əv/ /tʃip/ /stʌf/ /hɪr/ /ænd/ /sel/ /in/ /əˈmerɪkə/

I build it here and sell it in America.

/aɪ/ /bɪld/ /ɪt/ /hɪr/ /ænd/ /sel/ /ɪt/ /ɪn/ /əˈmerɪkə/
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• /ʃ/

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Special / spef(a)I/ English / spef(a)I/ \\ This is a special local dish. \delta s / s / s / spef(a)I/ spef(a
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• /3/

Pleasure /'pleʒər/

It's a pleasure to be here today. /Its//ə//'pleʒər//tu//bi//hɪr//tə'deɪ/

It's my pleasure. /its//mai//'plegər/

• /θ/

Bathroom /'bæθ,rum/

I need to use the bathroom. /aɪ/ /nid/ /tu/ /juz/ /ðə/ /'bæθ,rum/

● /ŏ/

Weather whether /'weðər/

Are you used to the weather here? /ar/ /jʊ/ /'just tu/ /ðə/ /'weðər/ /hɪr/

Yes, I'm local. /jes/ /aɪm/ /'loʊk(ə)l/

• /h/

Help /help/
Let me help you. /let//mi//help//jʊ/

● /r/ "四指卷舌音",它还有个光荣称号叫"美国发音最具特色音"

Terrific /təˈrɪfɪk/

You look terrific today. /jʊ/ /lʊk/ /təˈrɪfɪk/ /təˈdeɪ/

/tʃ/ 破擦音

Change /tseindz/

China is changing every day. /'tsaɪnə/ /ɪz/ /'tseɪndʒɪŋ/ /'evri/ /deɪ/

• /dʒ/

Knowledge /'nalidz/ language /'længwidz/

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I love knowledge. /ai/ /lnv/ /'nalidʒ/
English is an international language.
/'ɪŋglɪʃ/ /ɪz/ /ən/ /ˌɪntər'næʃən(ə)l/ /'læŋgwɪdʒ/
/m/
           /'mem(ə)ri/
Memory
I have a good memory. /aɪ/ /hæv/ /ə/ /gʊd/ /'mem(ə)ri/
/n/
Number /'nʌmbər/
Can you give me your telephone number?
/kæn/ /jʊ/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /jʊr/ /ˈteləˌfoʊn/ /ˈnʌmbər/
/ŋ/
Wrong /rɔŋ/
Is there anything wrong? /IZ//ðer//'eni,θɪŋ//rɔŋ/
Nothing is wrong. /'n \wedge \theta i \eta / /iz / /ro \eta /
/ I/ "舌边音" 清楚的 一般在音节的头部
Learn /larn/
Learn something new every day. /lsrn/ /'sʌmθɪŋ/ /nu/ /'evri/ /deɪ/
That's my motto of life. /ðæts//mai//'matoʊ//əv//laif/
/1/
              模糊的,一般在音节的中间和后面
helpful /'helpfəl/
You're very helpful. /jʊr/ /'veri/ /'helpfəl/
/w/
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Welcome /'welkəm/
You are welcome to join us. /jʊ/ /ar/ /ˈwelkəm/ /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ /ʌs/
/j/
Yesterday
           /ˈjestərˌdeɪ/
l arrived yesterday morning. /aɪ/ /əˈraɪvd/ /ˈjestərˌdeɪ/ /ˈmɔrnɪŋ/
/tr/
Trouble
          /'trʌb(ə)l/
I don't want to trouble you. /aɪ/ /doʊnt/ /want/ /tu/ /ˈtrʌb(ə)l/ /jʊ/
/dr/
Drink
         /drink/
What would you like to drink? /wat//wod//jo//laɪk//tu//drɪŋk/
I'd like to drink water. /aɪd/ /laɪk/ /tu/ /drɪŋk/ /ˈwɔtər/
/ts/
Lots
       /lats/
I have lots of friends from all over the world.
/aɪ/ /hæv/ /lats/ /əv/ /frendz/ /fram/ /ɔl/ /'oʊvər/ /ði/ /wɜrld/
/dz/
Words /wardz/
Words can't express how grateful I am.
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/wɜrdz/ /kænt/ /ɪk'spres/ /haʊ/ /'greɪtfəl/ /aɪ/ /æm/

3. 容易混淆的单词

✓	Will	/wil/	
✓	Well	/wel/	
✓	Wall	/lcw/	
✓	War	/wɔr/	
✓	Where	/wer/	
	Word	/wɜrd/	
	World	/wɜrld/	
>	Very well	/'veri/ /wel/	
>	Very weir	d /'veri//wɪrd/	
>	Very wild	/'veri/ /waɪld/	
•	Kind	/kaɪnd/	
•	Importan	t /ɪmˈpɔrt(ə)nt/	
•	Solve	/salv/	