

1.

```
SELECT e.title  
FROM employee AS e  
WHERE name = 'Constantin Phelps';
```

2.

```
SELECT e.name  
FROM employee AS e  
INNER JOIN membership AS m ON m.employee_id = e.employee_id  
INNER JOIN department AS d ON d.name = 'Sales'  
WHERE m.department_id = d.department_id;
```

3.

```
SELECT e.name  
FROM employee AS e  
INNER JOIN employee_manager as em ON e.employee_id = em.employee_id  
INNER JOIN employee AS m ON em.manager_id = m.employee_id  
WHERE m.name = 'Athina Muto' and em.manager_id = m.employee_id;
```