

Fair loss links

- **Fair loss** message sent infinitely often from p_i to p_j and neither p_j nor p_i crashes \Rightarrow the message is delivered infinitely many times
- **Finite duplication** message m sent a finite number of times from p_i to $p_j \Rightarrow m$ is delivered a finite number of times by p_j
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was sent

Stubborn links

- **Stubborn delivery** correct p_i sends message m to correct p_j
=> p_j delivers m an infinite number of times
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was sent

Reliable (perfect) links

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message sent from p_i to p_j is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was sent
- **No duplication** no message is delivered by a process more than once

Perfect failure detector

- **Strong completeness** eventually every process that crashes is permanently suspected by every correct process
- **Strong accuracy** no process is suspected before it crashes

Eventually perfect failure detector

- **Strong completeness** eventually every process that crashes is permanently suspected by every correct process
- **Eventual accuracy** eventually, no process is suspected before it crashes

Best effort broadcast

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message broadcast by p_i is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was broadcast.
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once.

Reliable broadcast

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message broadcast by p_i is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was broadcast
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once
- **Agreement** for every message m , a correct process p_i delivers $m \Rightarrow$ every correct process delivers m

Uniform reliable broadcast

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message broadcast by p_i is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was broadcast
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once
- **Uniform agreement** for every message m , a process delivers $m \Rightarrow$ every correct process delivers m

Reliable causal broadcast

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message broadcast by p_i is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was sent
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once
- **Agreement** for every message m , a correct process p_i delivers $m \Rightarrow$ every correct process delivers m
- **Causal order** if any process p_i delivers $m_2 \Rightarrow p_i$ must have delivered all m_1 such that $m_1 \rightarrow m_2$

Reliable FIFO links

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message sent by p_i to p_j is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was sent
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once
- **FIFO** messages are delivered in the same order as they were sent

Stoppable stubborn links

- **Stubborn delivery** p_i, p_j correct and p_i sends m to $p_j \Rightarrow p_j$ delivers m an infinite number of times unless p_i receives a stop event for m .
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was sent

Perfect stoppable links

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message sent from p_i to p_j is eventually delivered by p_j unless p_i receives a stop event for m
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was sent

(Uniform) Total order broadcast

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message broadcast by p_i is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was broadcast
- **Agreement** for any message m , a correct process delivers m
 \Rightarrow every correct process delivers m
- **Total order** m_1, m_2 messages, correct p_i delivers m_1 without having delivered $m_2 \Rightarrow$ no correct process delivers m_2 before m_1

(Uniform) Total order broadcast

- **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message broadcast by p_i is eventually delivered by p_j
- **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once
- **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was broadcast
- **Uniform agreement** for any message m , a process delivers $m \Rightarrow$ every correct process delivers m
- **Uniform total order** m_1, m_2 messages, p_i delivers m_1 without having delivered $m_2 \Rightarrow$ no process delivers m_2 before m_1

Consensus

- **Validity** every value decided is a value proposed
- **Agreement** no two processes decide differently
- **Termination** every correct process eventually decides
- **Integrity** no process decides more than once

(1, N) Regular register

- **Termination** a correct process invokes an operation => the process eventually receives the corresponding confirmation
- **Validity** A read returns the last value written, or the value concurrently written

(1, N) Atomic register

- **Termination** a correct process invokes an operation => the process eventually receives the corresponding confirmation
- **Validity** A read returns the last value written, or the value concurrently written
- **Ordering** a read returns v2 after a read that precedes it has returned v1 => v1 cannot be written after v2

Terminating reliable broadcast

- **Validity** p_i is correct and broadcasts $m \Rightarrow p_i$ eventually delivers m
- **Integrity** p_i delivers the message $msg \Rightarrow$ either $msg = \phi$ or $msg = m$ broadcast by src
- **Termination** every correct process eventually delivers exactly one message
- **Agreement** correct p_i delivers $m \Rightarrow$ every correct process delivers m

Uniform terminating reliable broadcast

- **Validity** p_i is correct and broadcasts $m \Rightarrow p_i$ eventually delivers m
- **Integrity** p_i delivers the message $msg \Rightarrow$ either $msg = \phi$ or $msg = m$ broadcast by src
- **Termination** every correct process eventually delivers exactly one message
- **Agreement** p_i delivers $m \Rightarrow$ every correct process delivers m

Group membership

- **Local monotonicity** process p installs view (j, M) after (k, N)
 $\Rightarrow j > k$ and $|M| < |N|$
- **Agreement** no two processes install views $(j, M), (j, M')$ such that $M \neq M'$
- **Completeness** p crashes \Rightarrow there exists an integer j such that every correct process eventually installs view (j, M) such that p is not in M
- **Accuracy** p installs view (j, M) and p_j is not in $M \Rightarrow p_j$ crashed

View synchrony

- GM **Local monotonicity** process p installs view (j, M) after $(k, N) \Rightarrow j > k$ and $|M| < |N|$
- GM **Agreement** no two process install views (j, M) and (k, N) such that $M \neq N$
- GM **Completeness** p crashes \Rightarrow there exists an integer j such that every correct process eventually installs view (j, M) such that p is not in M
- GM **Accuracy** p installs view (j, M) and p_j is not in $M \Rightarrow p_j$ crashed
- RB **Validity** p_i, p_j correct \Rightarrow every message broadcast by p_i is eventually delivered by p_j
- RB **No creation** no message is delivered unless it was broadcast
- RB **No duplication** no message is delivered more than once

Non blocking atomic commit

- **Agreement** no two processes decide differently
- **Termination** every correct process eventually decides
- **Commit-Validity** 1 can be decided \Leftrightarrow every correct process proposes 1
- **Abort-Validity** 0 can only be decided if some process crashes or proposes 0