Welcome to Numpy-2 Agenda Installing and Importing Numpy Introduction to use case Motivation: Why to use Numpy? - How is it different from Python Lists? Creating a Basic Numpy Array ■ From a List - array(), shape, ndim 🗸 From a range and stepsize - arange() ■ type() ndarray How numpy works under the hood? Indexing and Slicing on 1D Indexing Slicing Masking (Fancy Indexing) Operation on array Universal Functions (ufunc) on 1D array Aggregate Function/ Reduction functions - sum(), mean(), min(), max() Usecase: calculate NPS ■ loading data: np.loadtxt() ✓ np.empty() np.unique() In [2]: import numpy as np np.array([[1, 2, 3, 4], [6, 7, 8, 10]]) array([[1, 2, 3, 4], [6, 7, 8, 10]]) In [5]: a=np.arange(1,13)array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [6]: a[2] Out[6]: a[-10] Out[7]: 3 [2,3,6,8] a[[2,3,6,8]] array([3, 4, 7, 9]) In [9]: a[[2,3,6,8,4,3,4,3,4,3,4,1,3,6,8]] Out[9]: array([3, 4, 7, 9, 5, 4, 5, 4, 5, 4, 5, 2, 4, 7, 9]) In []: [-10,-9,-6,-4] a[[-10,-9,-6,-4]] Out[10]: array([3, 4, 7, 9]) In [13]: # a[[1,2,16]] In []: [2,3,-6,-4] In [14]: a[[2,3,-6,-4]] Out[14]: array([3, 4, 7, 9]) In [16]: a[[1,2,-3]] Out[16]: array([2, 3, 10]) In [17]: # a[2,3,-6] In [18]: a Out[18]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [19]: a[:] Out[19]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [20]: a[::] Out[20]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [21]: a Out[21]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [23]: a[0:5] Out[23]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5]) In [22]: a[:5] Out[22]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5]) a[2:7:1] Out[24]: array([3, 4, 5, 6, 7]) In [25]: a[2:7:2] array([3, 5, 7]) In [26]: a[2:7:**-**1] array([], dtype=int64) In [27]: a[7:2:-1] Out[27]: array([8, 7, 6, 5, 4]) a[-10:-3:1] Out[28]: array([3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]) In [29]: a[-10:-3:-1] array([], dtype=int64) a[-4:-10:-2] Out[30]: array([9, 7, 5]) In [31]: a[8:-10:-2] Out[31]: array([9, 7, 5]) In [32]: a[-1] Out[32]: 12 In [33]: a array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) a[-3::]=np.array([100,100,100]) In [36]: a Out[36]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 100, 100, 100]) a[-3::]=np.array([101,102,103,104]) ValueError Traceback (most recent call last) /var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj54lb7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_68120/3900982848.py in <module> ----> 1 a[-3::]=np.array([101,102,103,104]) ValueError: could not broadcast input array from shape (4,) into shape (3,) In [39]: a[-3::]=1001 In [40]: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 1001, 1001, array([1, 1001]) a[-3::]=-10 In [42]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, -10, -10, -10]) In [44]: a[2:7:2]=-1001 In [45]: Out[45]: array([1, 2, -1001, -10, -10]) 4, -1001, 6, -1001, a[2:7:2]=5.9 In [49]: array([1, 2, 5, 4, 5, 6, 5, 8, 9, -10, -10, -10]) a=np.array([1.0,2.0,3.0,4.0,5.0,6.0,7.0]) array([1., 2., 3., 4., 5., 6., 7.]) a[:3]**=**5.9 In [53]: array([5.9, 5.9, 5.9, 4. , 5. , 6. , 7.]) In [54]: a=np.arange(1,13) array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [55]: b=np.array(a,dtype="float") array([1., 2., 3., 4., 5., 6., 7., 8., 9., 10., 11., 12.]) In [56]: a=np.arange(1,13) Out[72]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [58]: Out[58]: array([3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14]) In [59]: Out[59]: array([True, True, True, True, True, False, False, False, False, False, False, False]) In [60]: a[a<6] Out[60]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5]) In [61]: a Out[61]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [62]: a**%2**==0 array([False, True, False, True, False, True, False, True, False, True, False, True]) In [63]: a[a**%2**==0] Out[63]: array([2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12]) In [64]: a[a**%5**==0] Out[64]: array([5, 10]) In [65]: a[a**%5**==0]=100 In [66]: a Out[66]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 100, 6, 7, 8, 9, 100, 11, 12]) In []: a[~(a%**5**==0)]=-1 In [71]: a Out[71]: array([-1, -1, -1, -1, 5, -1, -1, -1, -1, 10, -1, -1]) In []: mask1 = (a%2 = = 0)mask2 = (a%5 = = 0)print(mask1) print(mask2) [False True False True False True False True False True] [False False False False False False False False False False] In [75]: a[mask1 and mask2] Traceback (most recent call last) $/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj54lb7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_68120/1739789875.py \ in \ <module>$ ----> 1 a[mask1 and mask2] ValueError: The truth value of an array with more than one element is ambiguous. Use a.any() or a.all() In [76]: a[mask1 or mask2] Traceback (most recent call last) /var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj54lb7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_68120/480664235.py in <module> ----> 1 a[mask1 or mask2] ValueError: The truth value of an array with more than one element is ambiguous. Use a.any() or a.all() In [78]: a[mask1 & mask2] array([10]) Out[78]: In [79]: a[mask1 | mask2] array([2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12]) a[mask1] and a[mask2] In [80]: a[mask1] array([2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12]) In [81]: a[mask2] array([5, 10]) In [82]: a[mask1] and a[mask2] ValueError Traceback (most recent call last) /var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj54lb7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_68120/1864993564.py in <module> ----> 1 a[mask1] and a[mask2] ValueError: The truth value of an array with more than one element is ambiguous. Use a.any() or a.all() In []: In []: mask1 = (a%2 = = 0)mask2 = (a%5 = = 0)# a[~(a<6)] array([6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) # a[a%2==0 & a%5==0] not recommendedIn [86]: a[(a%2==0) & (a%5==0)]array([10]) Out[86]: In []: a[(a%2==0) & (a>4)] array([6, 8, 10, 12]) In []: np.array([1,2,3]) np.arrayrray a[(a%2==0) | (a>4)]In []: In [89]: a=np.array([1,2,3]) b=np.array([4,5,6]) c=np.array([4,5,6,7]) print(a) print(b) print(c) [1 2 3] [4 5 6] [4 5 6 7] In [90]: array([5, 7, 9]) Out[90]: In [91]: Traceback (most recent call last) ----> 1 a+c ValueError: operands could not be broadcast together with shapes (3,) (4,) In [92]: a-b array([-3, -3, -3]) Out[93]: array([4, 10, 18]) Out[94]: array([0.25, 0.4 , 0.5]) Out[95]: array([1, 2, 3]) In [96]: Out[96]: array([True, True, True]) In [123... a=np.arange(1,13) Out[123... array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]) In [98]: np.mean(a) Out[98]: 6.5 In [99]: np.max(a) Out[99]: 12 In [100... np.min(a) Out[100... 1 In [101... np.average(a) Out[101... 6.5 In [102... np.sum(a) Out[102... 78 In [104... len(a) Out[104... 12 In [107... a.shape[0] Out[107... 12 a=np.array([3,6,1,7,2,9]) array([3, 6, 1, 7, 2, 9]) np.sort(a) Out[111... array([1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9]) In [112... array([3, 6, 1, 7, 2, 9]) a.sort() In [114... array([1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9]) In [115... a=(1,2,3)(1, 2, 3) In [116... a[0] Out[116... In [117... type(a) tuple In [119... a[0] Out[119... In [120... a[1] Out[120... a[2] Out[122... In [125... a.shape[0] Out[125... 1c0ClC8SrPwJq5rrkyMKyPn80nyHcFikK In [126... !gdown 1c0ClC8SrPwJq5rrkyMKyPn80nyHcFikK From: https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1c0ClC8SrPwJq5rrkyMKyPn80nyHcFikK $To: /Users/nikhilsanghi/Downloads/01_dsml-course-main-live/batches/2_Aug_Beg_Tue_Feb_Inter_Feb_Adv_Oct_Inter/02_Numpy_2/survey.txt$ 2.55k/2.55k [00:00<00:00, 2.90MB/s] 100%| In [127... $score = np.loadtxt("/Users/nikhilsanghi/Downloads/01_dsml-course-main-live/batches/2_Aug_Beg_Tue_Feb_Inter_Feb_Adv_Oct_Inter/02_Numpy_2/survey.txt", dtype = "int")$ score array([7, 10, 5, ..., 5, 9, 10]) In [128... # nps= %promotors -%detractors # promotors (9, 10) # detractor (0,6) # passive (7,8) # %promotors= (number of promotors/total number of surveyed customers) In []: In [131... total=score.shape[0] total 1167 Out[131... np.max(score) Out[132... In [133... np.min(score) Out[133... In []: In [138... detractors=score[score<7].shape[0]</pre> detractors 332 Out[138... In [142... promotors=score[score>8].shape[0] promotors Out[142... In [143... perc_promotors=promotors/total perc_detractors=detractors/total In [144... perc_promotors ${\tt 0.5218508997429306}$ Out[144... In [145... perc_detractors 0.28449014567266495Out[145.. In [147... nps= (perc_promotors-perc_detractors)*100 nps 23.73607540702657 In []: In [148... a = np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8])print(a.ndim, a.shape) In []: 2 (2,) In []: 1 (8,) In []: a = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5])Out[150... array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]) In [151... a[4:] Out[151... array([4, 5]) In [152... a[4:] = 10 array([0, 1, 2, 3, 10, 10]) In []: [0,1,2,3,4,5] In []: [0,1,2,3,10,10] In []: [0,1,2,3,10,5] In []: a = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5])array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]) In [155... mask = (a%2 == 0)In [156... a[mask] Out[156... array([0, 2, 4]) In []: a[mask] = -1 In []: [-1,1,-1,1,-1,1] In []: [-1,1,-1,3,-1,5] In [157... a = np.array([1,2,3,4,5]) Out[157... array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5]) In [158... b = np.array([8,7,6]) array([8, 7, 6]) In [159... a[2:] = b[::-1] In [160... a Out[160... array([1, 2, 6, 7, 8]) [1,2,8,7,6] In []: [1,2,3,4,5,8,7,6] In [174... a=np.array([[1,2,3,90],[4,5,6,90],[7,8,9,90],[10,11,12,90],[10,11,12,90]]) array([[1, 2, 3, 90], Out[174... [4, 5, 6, 90], [7, 8, 9, 90], [10, 11, 12, 90], [10, 11, 12, 90]]) In [170... a.ndim Out[170... In [171... a.shape In [172... Out[172... In []:

print("Welcome to Numpy-2")