

Lab Exercises

Configuring OpenID Connect Federation using IBM Access Manager

Course code LIL0420X



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Contents

Lab environment	1
Lab startup	3
Lab introduction	5
Preparing the lab environment	6
Exercise 1 Running the automated script to setup the appliances	6
Configuring Access Manager as an OpenID Connect Provider	9
Exercise 1 Creating an API Protection definition in the appliance	9
Exercise 2 Creating an API protection client definition in the appliance	12
Exercise 3 Configuring Reverse Proxy as a Point of Contact	14
Exercise 4 Creating an Access Manager user to test federation	16
Configuring Access Manager as an OpenID Connect Relying Party	18
Exercise 1 Creating a Relying Party Federation	18
Exercise 2 Configuring Reverse Proxy as a Point of Contact	21
Exercise 3 Adding the OpenID Provider as a Federation Partner	24
Exercise 4 Loading the OP Server certificate	29
Exercise 5 Modifying the Point of Contact profile	30
Exercise 6 Enabling and configuring the live demo application	31
Task 1 Enable the demo application	32
Task 2 Authorize access to the demo application	32
Task 3 Configuring initial parameters for the demo application	34
Exercise 7 Updating the login page	36
Verifying the OpenID Connect Federation	40
Exercise 1 Running the OIDC federation flow	40
Exercise 2 Run the OIDC flow a second time	43
Exercise 3 Reviewing the trusted client information using the self-service interface	44

Lab environment

The following three virtual machines are used to perform the exercises in this lab:

1. Access Manager Appliance VM - IAM1

This VM hosts the IBM Access Manager (IAM) V9.0.4 appliance that acts as an OpenID Connect Provider

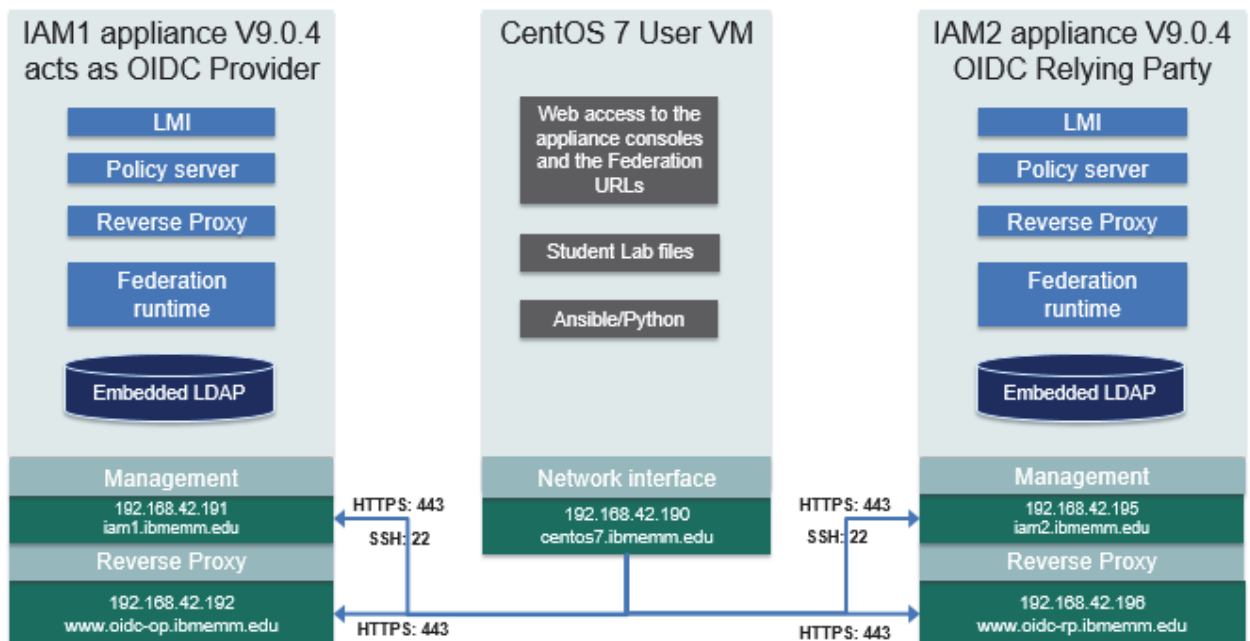
2. Access Manager Appliance VM - IAM2

This VM hosts the IBM Access Manager (IAM) V9.0.4 appliance that acts as an OpenID Connect Relying Party

3. CentOS 7 User VM

This CentOS 7 user VM hosts the resources required to demonstrate various Access Manager scenarios. The users log on to this system to perform the lab exercises.

The major deployment components of the lab are summarized in the following diagram.



Use the information in the following tables to log on to the lab systems.

System details	IP Address	Host name
CentOS User VM	192.168.42.190	centos7.ibmemm.edu
Appliance 1 VM Management interface	192.168.42.191	iam1.ibmemm.edu
Appliance 1 VM Reverse Proxy interface	192.168.42.192	www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu
Appliance 2 VM Management interface	192.168.42.195	iam2.ibmemm.edu
Appliance 2 VM Reverse Proxy interface	192.168.42.196	www.oidc-rp.ibmemm.edu

Application/Server	User	Password
IAM Appliance 1 and 2 login	admin	P@ssw0rd
CentOS VM login	admin (or root)	P@ssw0rd
Appliance 1 dashboard https://iam1.ibmemm.edu	admin	P@ssw0rd
Appliance 2 dashboard https://iam2.ibmemm.edu		

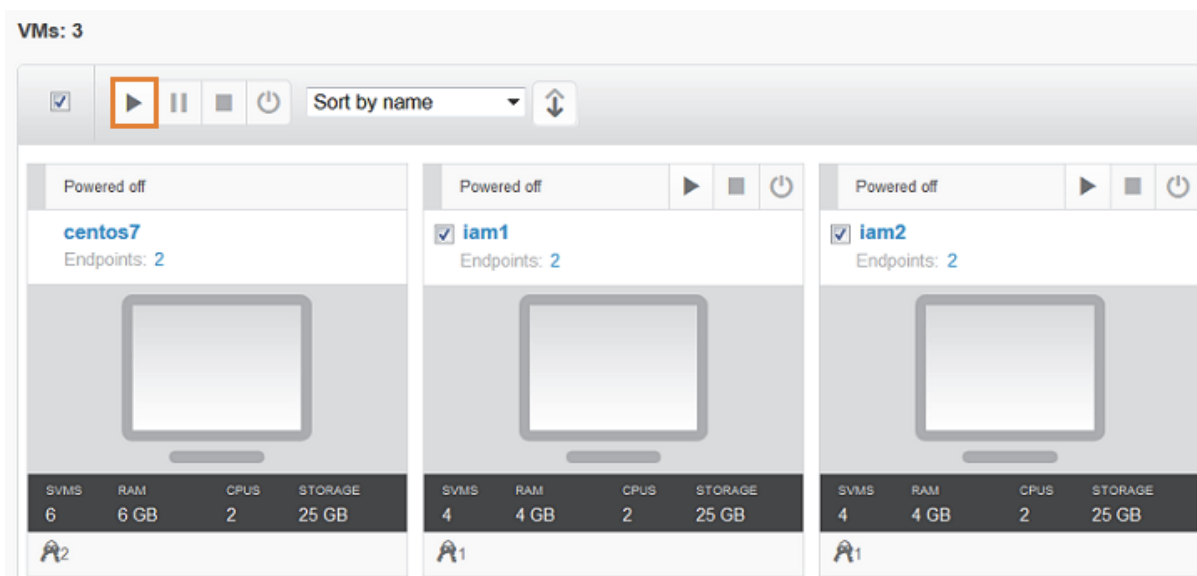
Lab startup

If the systems are not already powered on and available, complete these steps to start the systems:

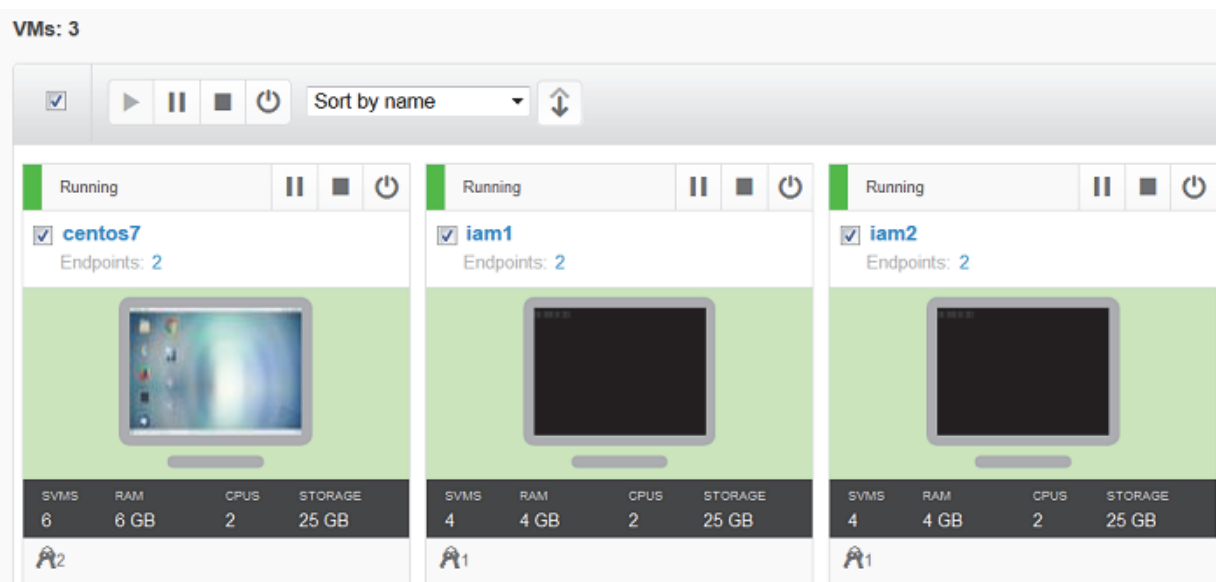
1. Power on the **iam1**, **iam2** and **centos7** VMs using the **Play** button as shown below.



Note: The startup order is not important.



The status changes from *Powered off* to *Running* once the VMs are successfully started.



2. Log in to the **centos7** VM as `admin` and password `P@ssw0rd`.
3. Optionally, log in to the **iam1** or **iam2** VM as `admin` and password `P@ssw0rd`.



Note: You do not need to log in to the **iam1** or the **iam2** VMs as you are performing all exercises using the **centos7** VM.

The VMs will be available for 4 hours of runtime so be sure to set aside enough time to complete the lab in one setting. Labs are designed to run in 30-90 minutes. You will only have access to the lab for a 5 day period from when you start this lab.

The message bar on the top of the e-lab page shows the date at which the lab expires. It also shows your remaining runtime in the hrs:min:sec format.

This URL is active until **May 15, 2018 at 10AM - America/Los_Angeles** or run time expires.

Run time remaining:



2 : 41 : 11 / 4h
hrs min sec

In order to take advantage of the full 4 hours of lab run time, be sure to Pause or Power off the virtual machines when you are not working on the lab.

Lab introduction

IBM Access Manager Version 9.0.4 provides new features and extended functions for OpenID Connect (OIDC). The configuration and management tasks for the OIDC Providers and Relying Parties are enhanced. You configure the OIDC Provider through the API Protection interface. Relying Party federations use a new federation wizard that supports capabilities that complies with the OIDC specifications.

This lab demonstrates how to set up the OpenID Connect federation using IBM Access Manager 9.0.4. The lab provides two AM appliances: iam1 and iam2. The iam1 appliance is used as an OpenID Connect Provider (OP) and the iam2 appliance acts as a Relying Party (RP). The live mobile demo application running on the Relying Party appliance is used for verifying the federation capabilities.

Preparing the lab environment

The iam1 and the iam2 appliances in the lab are installed with minimum configuration.


Before you start setting up the appliances for the OpenID Connect Federation, you need to perform the initial tasks such as configuring the appliance interfaces, the runtime component and the reverse proxy. In this lab, you use an Ansible and Python based automated script to create the runtime and the reverse proxy components on both appliances.



Note: You can perform the appliance configuration tasks manually from the Local Management Interface (LMI). To learn more about these tasks, refer to the following lab:
<https://www.securitylearningacademy.com/course/view.php?id=2296>

Exercise 1 Running the automated script to setup the appliances

This exercise provides steps to perform the initial appliance configuration using Ansible and Python.

1. Log on to the **centos7** system as **admin** using password **P@ssw0rd**.
2. Open the GNOME Terminal by double-clicking the icon () on the Desktop.
3. Go to the **/home/admin/studentfiles/isam-ansible-playbook** directory using this command:
`cd studentfiles/isam-ansible-playbook`

4. To configure the environment, run the command:

```
/opt/bin/ansible-playbook -i inventories initoidcconfig.yml
```

```
admin@centos7:~/studentfiles/isam-ansible-playbook
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[admin@centos7 ~]$ cd studentfiles/isam-ansible-playbook/
[admin@centos7 isam-ansible-playbook]$ /opt/bin/ansible-playbook -i inventories initoidcconfig.yml
```

- Wait for 2 minutes for the script to finish the run. You receive the following output after successful run:

```
TASK [debug] *****
*****
changed: [192.168.42.195] => {
  "msg": "Trigger Reverse Proxy restarts"
}

RUNNING HANDLER [start_config : Restart Reverse Proxy] *****
*****
changed: [192.168.42.195]

RUNNING HANDLER [start_config : Restart all Reverse Proxys - checks if flagged for restart] *
*****
changed: [192.168.42.195] => (item={u'started': u'yes', u'enabled': u'yes', u'instance_name':
u'oidc-rp', u'version': u'1525819590', u'id': u'oidc-rp', u'restart': u'true'})

PLAY RECAP *****
*****
192.168.42.191      : ok=16   changed=13   unreachable=0    failed=0
192.168.42.195      : ok=16   changed=13   unreachable=0    failed=0


[admin@centos7 isam-ansible-playbook]$
```



Note: The Ansible configuration file *initoidcconfig.yml* in this lab performs the following tasks:

- Configure the runtime component for both the iam1 and the iam2 appliances
- Add the IP address 192.168.42.192 on the iam1 appliance. Map this IP to the host name `www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu`
- Configure the reverse proxy instance *oidc-op* on the iam1 appliance using the IP address 192.168.42.192
- Add the IP address 192.168.42.196 on the iam2 appliance. Map this IP to the host name `www.oidc-rp.ibmemm.edu`
- Configure the reverse proxy instance *oidc-rp* on the iam2 appliance using the IP 192.168.42.196

Optionally, verify that the script has configured the runtime component and the reverse proxy on both iam1 and iam2 appliances using the following steps.

- Open Firefox () and select the **IAM1 LMI** bookmark. This bookmark opens the Access Manager appliance Local Management Interface (LMI) at <https://iam1.ibmemm.edu>.
- Log in as user `admin` with password `P@ssw0rd`.
The **Appliance Dashboard** is displayed.
- Select **Secure Web Settings** from the top menu bar and navigate to **Manage: Reverse Proxy**.

- Verify that the reverse proxy instance **oidc-op** is displayed.

Reverse Proxy			
New Edit Delete Start Stop Restart Refresh Manage ▼			
Instance Name	State	Changes are Active	Last Modified
... No filter applied			
oidc-op	Started	True	May 8, 2018, 3:45:40 PM
1 - 1 of 1 item			10 25

- Open another tab in the Firefox browser () and select the **IAM2 LMI** bookmark. This bookmark opens the Access Manager appliance Local Management Interface (LMI) at <https://iam2.ibmemm.edu>.
- Log in as user `admin` with password `P@ssw0rd`.
The **Appliance Dashboard** is displayed.
- Select **Secure Web Settings** from the top menu bar and navigate to **Manage: Reverse Proxy**.
Verify that the reverse proxy instance **oidc-rp** is displayed.


Reverse Proxy			
New Edit Delete Start Stop Restart Refresh Manage ▼			
Instance Name	State	Changes are Active	Last Modified
... No filter applied			
oidc-rp	Started	True	May 8, 2018, 3:46:30 PM
1 - 1 of 1 item			

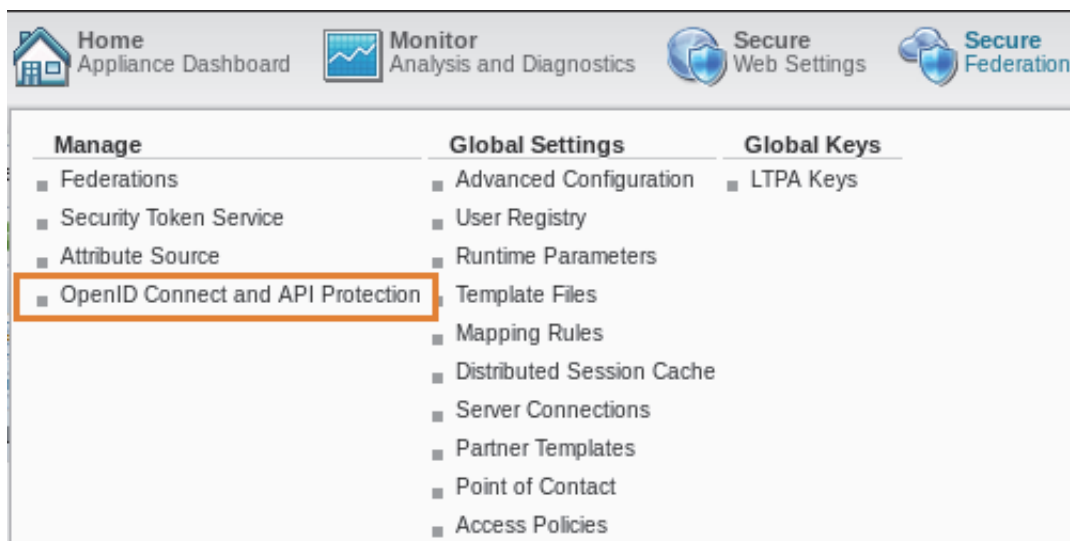
Configuring Access Manager as an OpenID Connect Provider

In this section, you set up the `iam1` appliance as the OpenID Connect (OIDC) Provider using the API Protection definition and configure the reverse proxy instance `oidc-op` as the Point of Contact (PoC) for the provider. You also create the API Protection client definition for the Relying Party.

Exercise 1 Creating an API Protection definition in the appliance

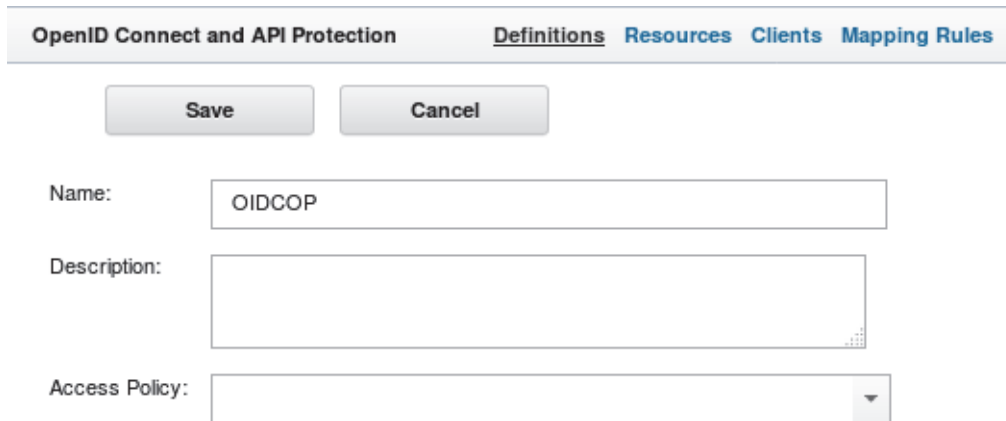
Now you create an API protection definition to configure the settings that dictate how OIDC resources are accessed. The configuration settings protect the resources from unauthorized access.

1. In Firefox () , open the **IAM1 LMI** bookmark, and log on using `admin` and `P@ssw0rd`, if not already logged on.
This bookmark opens the console for the `iam1` appliance that acts as an OpenID Connect Provider in this lab.
2. Navigate to **Secure Federation > Manage: OpenID Connect and API Protection**.



3. Click the **Create Definition** icon().

4. For **Name**, enter `OIDCOP`.



OpenID Connect and API Protection Definitions Resources Clients Mapping Rules

Save Cancel

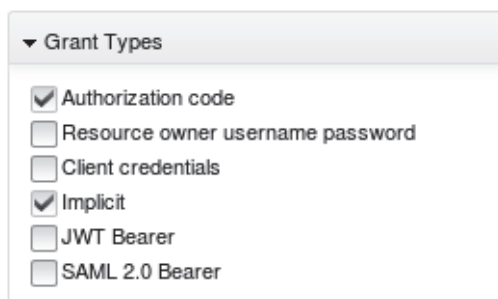
Name:

Description:

Access Policy:

5. For **Grant Types**, select `Authorization code` and `Implicit`.

This means the Relying Party can make authentication requests to this provider using one of the two paths: the authorization code flow or the implicit flow.



▼ Grant Types

☒ Authorization code

☐ Resource owner username password

☐ Client credentials

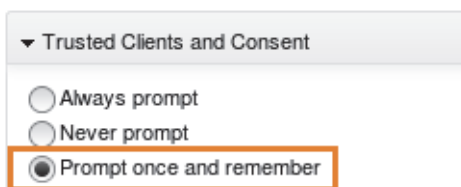
☒ Implicit

☐ JWT Bearer

☐ SAML 2.0 Bearer

6. Expand **Trusted Clients and Consent** and select **Prompt once and remember**.

This will cause the OIDC Provider to prompt for the user's consent before providing identity data to the Relying Party. If consent is granted, the decision is stored by the Trusted Client Manager.



▼ Trusted Clients and Consent

☐ Always prompt

☐ Never prompt

☒ Prompt once and remember

7. Expand the **OpenID Connect Provider** section.
8. To enable this definition for OpenID Connect in addition to the OAuth 2.0 services, select the **Enable OpenID Connect** check-box.
9. For **Issuer Identifier**, enter `https://www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu`.

This field identifies the issuing entity. It can be any unique URL. Setting it to the URL of the Point of Contact is sensible.

10. For **Point of Contact Prefix**, enter `https://www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu/mga`.

This field is used to generate all the URLs advertised by this provider. It must include the host, port, and path information of the reverse proxy junction to the runtime.

▼ OpenID Connect Provider

☒ Enable OpenID Connect

Issuer Identifier* `https://www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu`

Point of Contact Prefix* `https://www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu/mga`

Metadata URI `https://www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu/mga/sps/oauth/oauth20/metadata/`

id_token Lifetime* 3,600

Signing Algorithm* RS256

Key Database for Signing rt_profile_keys

Certificate Label for Signing server



Note: When you leave the *Point of the Contact Prefix* field, the *Metadata URI* is automatically populated. However, it is not complete. When you save the definition, it appends the definition name to the Metadata URI. You use the Metadata URI while creating the Relying Party Federation in the next section.

11. To save the definition, scroll up and click **Save**.
12. Deploy the changes by clicking the **Click here to review the changes or apply them to the system** link.



There is currently one undeployed change. [Click here to review the changes or apply them to the system.](#)

13. To confirm the changes, click **Deploy**.
14. Notice that the definition appears in the *API Definition* list.

OpenID Connect and API Protection

Definitions Resources Clients Mapping Rules

API Definition

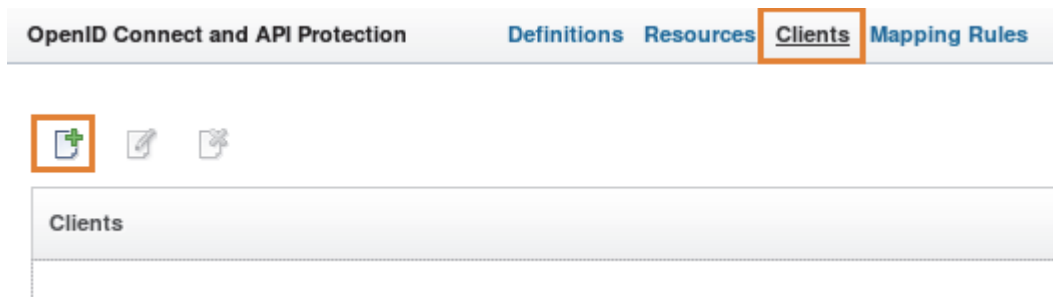
OIDCOP

Exercise 2 Creating an API protection client definition in the appliance

In order for a Relying Party client to use the OIDC Provider, it must be registered in the same way as an OAuth 2.0 client must be registered. When a client connects to the OIDC Provider to request user authentication, Access Manager determines which API protection definition is being used and grants the tokens accordingly.


Use the following steps to register a client for the API Protection definition you created in the previous exercise.

1. In the **IAM1 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Federation > Manage: OpenID Connect and API Protection**, if not already there.
2. Click the **Clients** link and then click the **New Client** icon.



The *New Client* form pops up.

3. Replace the randomly generated **Client ID** using the `oidcrp` value.
This ID is required when configuring the Relying Party.
4. Provide `OIDC RP` as a **Client name**.
Because this name shows up in the authorization prompts to the end users, it is a good idea to use a name that users will recognize.
5. The **API Definition** is already set to `OIDCOP` as it is the only definition available. Keep the default selection.
6. Select the **Confidential** check-box, if not already selected.
7. Enter `secret123` as a **Client secret**.

8. For **Redirect URI**, click New ( New) and then provide the following value in the text box that appears in the Redirect URI section:

`https://www.oidc-rp.ibmemm.edu/mga/sps/oidc/rp/OIDC/redirect/ISAMOP`



Hint: You have an option to copy-paste the text required in the lab exercises instead of typing it. You can either use the Clipboard function or use the text from the `oidc_lab_lil0420x.txt` file located in `\home\admin\studentfiles\textfiles`.



Note: In the real environment, you would obtain the *Redirect URI* from the OIDC Relying Party and provide it in this form. The value used here is what you use when configuring the Relying Party federation in the next section.

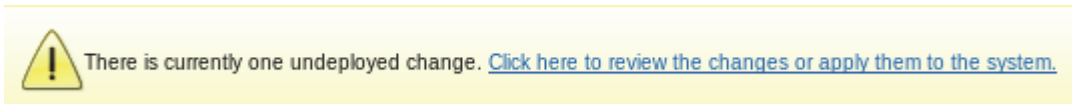
9. For **Company name**, enter IAMLAB Inc.
10. Confirm that your client settings match the following figure.

New Client

Client ID:	<input type="text" value="oidcrp"/>	<input type="button" value="Generate"/>
Client name:	<input type="text" value="OIDC RP"/>	
API definition:	<input type="text" value="OIDCOP"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>
Confidential:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Client secret:	<input type="text" value="secret123"/>	<input type="button" value="Generate"/>
	<input type="button" value="+ New"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
Redirect URI:	<input type="radio"/> <input type="text" value="oidc/rp/OIDC/redirect/ISAMOP"/>	
Company name:	<input type="text" value="IAMLAB Inc."/>	
Company URL:	<input type="text"/>	
Contact name:	<input type="text"/>	
Email address:	<input type="text"/>	

11. To save the client definition, click **OK**.

12. Deploy the changes by clicking the link in the yellow banner.



13. Confirm that the new client is now present in the list.

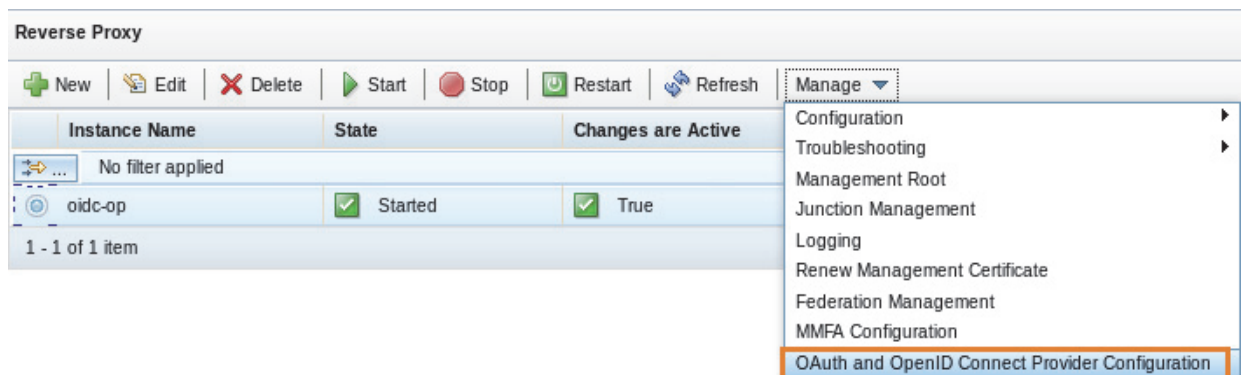


You have successfully configured the API Protection definition and created a client associated with that definition. The OIDC Provider on the iam1 appliance can be accessed by a Relying Party client identifying itself using `oidcrp` as a Client ID.

Exercise 3 Configuring Reverse Proxy as a Point of Contact

Clients access the OIDC services available in the Access Manager runtime using a Reverse Proxy. In this exercise, you configure the reverse proxy server as a Point of Contact for the OIDC federation. During this procedure, Access Manager create a Reverse Proxy junction to the federation runtime and also configures appropriate access controls for the federation endpoints.

1. In the **IAM1 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Web Settings > Manage: Reverse Proxy**.
2. Select the **oidc-op** instance and go to **Manage > OAuth and OpenID Connect Provider Configuration**.



3. In the *OAuth and OpenID Connect Provider Configuration* window, provide the following information:

Field	Value	Comment
Host name	localhost	This is a host name that the reverse proxy uses to reach the federation runtime.
Port	443	The federation runtime port.
Username	easuser	This credential is used to authenticate to the runtime server.
Password	passw0rd	Important: This is a default initial password of the <i>easuser</i> user. Notice that it is different than the standard password used in this lab.
Junction	/mga	This is a default junction the reverse proxy uses to reach the federation runtime.

OAuth and OpenID Connect Provider Configuration

☒ Configure for browser interaction
☐ Configure for API Protection

Host name
localhost

Port
443

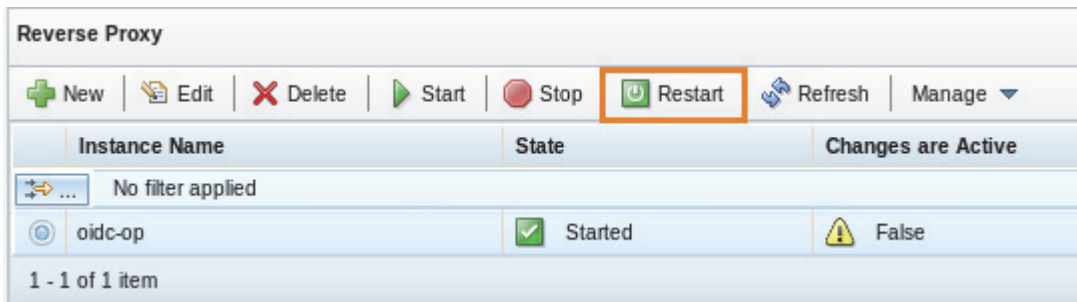
Username
easuser

Password
..... **passw0rd**

Junction
/mga

4. Click **Finish**.
5. Deploy the changes using the link in the yellow banner.
Notice the warning prompting you to restart the reverse proxy.

- Restart the reverse proxy instance *oidc-op* using the **Restart** button.



Exercise 4 Creating an Access Manager user to test federation

In this exercise, you create a user to verify the OIDC Federation later in this lab. This user does not need to exist in the Relying Party appliance.

- In the **IAM1 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Web Settings > Manage: Policy Administration**.
The *Security Access Manager Sign On* page is displayed in the right pane.
- On the *Sign On* page,
 - Leave **Secure Domain** blank.
 - Provide `sec_master` as **User Id** and `P@ssw0rd` as **Password**
 - Then, click **Sign On** log on to the **Default** domain.

Security Access Manager Sign On

Secure Domain

*User Id

*Password

- From the **Task List** in the left pane, expand **User**, then select **Create User**.
- On the *Create User* page, provide the following information.

Field	Value
User Id	emily
Common Name	Emily
Surname	Carr
Password	P@ssw0rd
Confirm Password	P@ssw0rd
Registry UID	uid=emily,dc=iswga

The completed form is similar to the following figure.

Create User

*User Id
emily

*Common Name
Emily

*Surname
Carr

*Password
P@ssw0rd

*Confirm Password
P@ssw0rd

Description

*Registry UID
uid=emily,dc=iswga

☒Account Valid ☒GSO User
☒Password Valid ☐No Password Policy

- Click **Create** to add user.
The success message appears in the right pane.
- Click **Done**.
- Log out of the **IAM1 LMI** and close the Firefox tab.

The OpenID Connect Provider configuration in the iam1 appliance is complete at this point.

Configuring Access Manager as an OpenID Connect Relying Party

In this section, you configure the *iam2* appliance as an OpenID Connect Relying Party by creating two entities: a federation and a partner. The federation entity does not do anything on its own - it serves as a container for the partner. The partner entity links to the OIDC Provider and consumes the identities from the given provider.

You also configure the reverse proxy instance *oidc-rp* as a Point of Contact (PoC) for this federation.

Exercise 1 Creating a Relying Party Federation

In this exercise, you log on to the *iam2* appliance and create a Relying Party federation.

1. In Firefox () , open the **IAM2 LMI** bookmark, and log on using `admin` and `P@ssw0rd`.

This bookmark opens the console for the *iam2* appliance that will act as an OpenID Connect Relying Party in this lab.

2. Navigate to **Secure Federation > Manage: Federation**.

3. To add a new federation, click **Add** ( Add).

The *Create New Federation* wizard opens.

4. Enter `OIDC` as a **Federation Name**. Then, select **OpenID Connect Relying Party** as a protocol for the federation and click **Next**.

Create New Federation

Federation Protocol

Choose the name and protocol for this federation.

* Federation Name

* Select the protocol for this federation:

☐ SAML 2.0

☐ WS-Federation

☒ OpenID Connect Relying Party

OpenID Connect Provider

To create a Provider, use [OpenID Connect and API Protection](#), unless you require a legacy Provider.

☐ Legacy OpenID Connect(Provider or Relying Party)

Previous Next OK Cancel

5. On the next screen, type `https://www.oidc-rp.ibmemm.edu/mga` as the **Point of Contact Server**.

This field is used to automatically generate redirect URIs derived from the *applies to* value of the partner. It must include the host, port, and path information of the reverse proxy junction to the runtime.

6. For **Default Response Types**, select **id_token** and **token**. Then, click **Next**.

Create New Federation

The screenshot shows the 'Create New Federation' dialog box with the 'Basic Configuration' tab selected. On the left is a sidebar with links: 'Federation Protocol', 'Basic Configuration' (highlighted), 'Attribute mapping', 'Identity Mapping', 'Advanced Configuration', and 'Summary'. The main area contains the following fields:

- Point of Contact Server**: A text input field containing the URL `./www.oidc-rp.ibm.com.edu/mga /sps/oidc/rp/`.
- *Default Response Types**: A section with a description: 'The selected response types will determine which flow is being executed, authorization code flow, implicit flow or any hybrid flow.' Below this are three checkboxes: ☐ code, ☒ id_token, and ☒ token. The 'id_token' and 'token' checkboxes are highlighted with an orange box.

At the bottom of the dialog are four buttons: 'Previous', 'Next', 'OK', and 'Cancel'.



Note: When you select **id_token**, the OpenID Connect federation runs the *Implicit flow* during authentication. In the *Implicit flow*, the ID token is returned directly from the OIDC Provider (OP) using the web browser. There is no direct communication from the Relying Party (RP) to the OP.

When you select **token**, OP returns the Access token along with the ID token.

To use the *Authorization code* flow, the response type **code** must be selected. This lab does not demonstrate the Authorization code flow.

7. On the *Attribute mapping* screen, keep the default selection and click **Next**.
8. On the *Identity Mapping* screen, keep the default selection and click **Next**.
9. On the *Advanced Configuration* screen, keep the default selection and click **Next**.

10. Click **OK** on the *Summary* page to create the federation.

Create New Federation

[Federation Protocol](#)
[Basic Configuration](#)
[Attribute mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping](#)
[Advanced Configuration](#)
[Summary](#)

Summary







Ensure that the values are correct. Click OK to complete the federation configuration. Click Previous to make more changes.

Federation name:	OIDC		
Protocol:	OIDC10		
Redirect URI Prefix:	https://www.oidc-rp.ibmemm.edu/mga/sps/oidc/rp/		
Include code in the response type used in SSO requests:	False		
Include id_token in the response type used in SSO requests:	True		
Include token in the response type used in SSO requests:	True		
Attribute mapping:	<table><thead><tr><th>Attribute Name</th><th>Attribute Source</th></tr></thead></table>	Attribute Name	Attribute Source
Attribute Name	Attribute Source		
Identity mapping option:	skip-identity-map		
Advanced configuration option:	skip-advance-map		

PreviousNext**OK**Cancel

11. Deploy the changes using the link in the yellow banner.

12. Notice that the new federation appears in the *Federation Management* list.

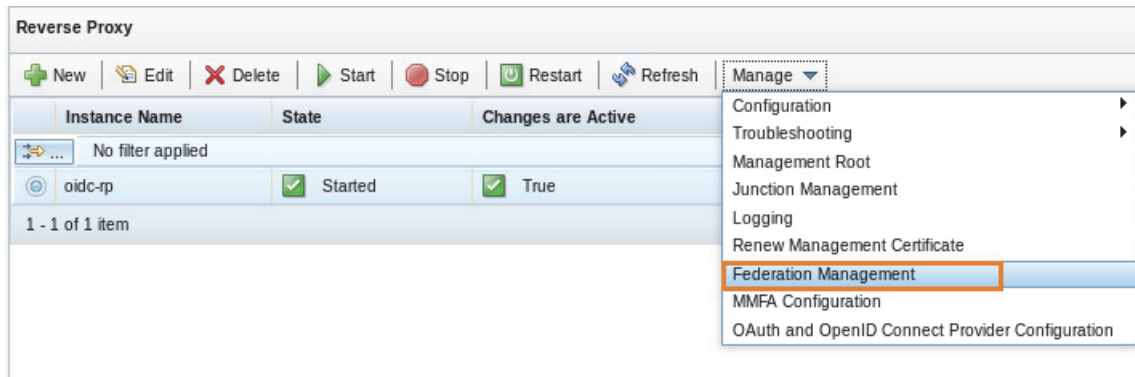
Federation Management		
Federations		
 Add  Edit  Delete  Export  Partners  Refresh		
Federation Name	Federation Protocol	Role
OIDC	OpenID Connect Relying Party	Relying Party

Exercise 2 Configuring Reverse Proxy as a Point of Contact

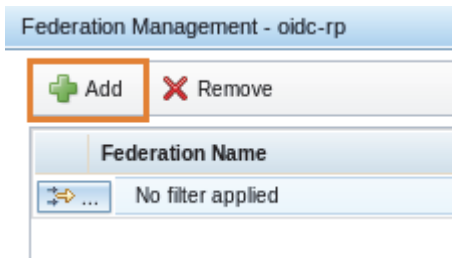
To make use of the OpenID Connect Relying Party federation, a reverse proxy instance must be configured to act as the Point of Contact. During this procedure, Access Manager create a Reverse Proxy junction to the federation runtime and also configures appropriate access controls for the federation endpoints.

In this exercise, you configure the reverse proxy instance *oidc-rp* running on the *iam2* appliance as a Point of Contact for the Relying Party.

1. In the **IAM2 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Web Settings > Manage: Reverse Proxy**.
2. Select the **oidc-rp** instance.
3. Then, go to **Manage > Federation Management**.



4. On the *Federation Management* page, click **Add**.



The window with title *Add Federation to Reverse Proxy - oidc-rp* appears.

5. Provide the following information in the *Runtime* tab.

Field	Value	Comment
Host name	localhost	This is a host name that the reverse proxy uses to reach the federation runtime.
Port	443	The federation runtime port.
Username	easuser	This credential is used to authenticate to the runtime server.
Password	passw0rd	Important: This is a default initial password of the <i>easuser</i> user. Notice that it is different than the standard password used in this lab.

The completed form looks like the following figure.

The screenshot shows the 'Add Federation to Reverse Proxy - oidc-rp' form with the 'Runtime' tab selected. The form contains the following fields:

- Host name ***: localhost
- Port ***: 443
- User name ***: easuser
- Password ***: passwd0rd (highlighted with an orange callout box)

Below the fields is a text prompt: "Provide the details to authenticate with the federation runtime."

- Go to the *Federation* tab and select **OIDC** as a **Federation Name** from the drop down.

The screenshot shows the 'Add Federation to Reverse Proxy - oidc-rp' form with the 'Federation' tab selected. The form contains the following field:

- Federation Name ***: A dropdown menu with 'OIDC' selected.

Below the field is a text prompt: "Select the federation to add."

- Click **Submit** and wait until the message *Federation is added successfully* appears.
- Close the *Federation Management* window.
- Deploy the changes using the link in the yellow banner.
Notice the warning prompting you to restart the reverse proxy.
- Restart the reverse proxy instance *oidc-rp* using the **Restart** button.

The screenshot shows the 'Reverse Proxy' management interface. At the top, there is a toolbar with buttons: New, Edit, Delete, Start, Stop, Restart (highlighted with an orange box), Refresh, and Manage. Below the toolbar is a table with the following columns: Instance Name, State, Changes are Active, and Last Modified.

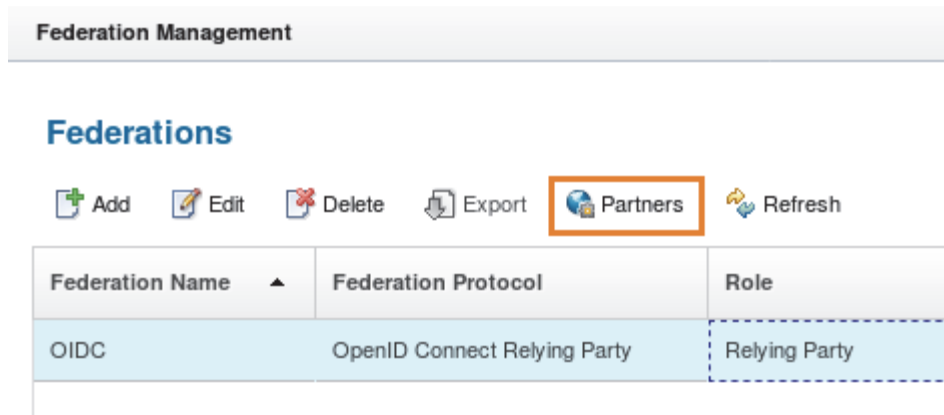
Instance Name	State	Changes are Active	Last Modified
oidc-rp	Started	False	May 9, 2018, 5:42:59 PM

At the bottom, it says "1 - 1 of 1 item".


Exercise 3 Adding the OpenID Provider as a Federation Partner

The OIDC Provider now must be added to the RP Federation as a partner.

1. In the **IAM2 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Federation > Manage: Federations**.
2. Select the **OIDC** Federation and click **Partners**.



The *Partners* page displays.

3. To add a new partner, click ( Add).
The *Create New Partner* wizard appears.



Hint: If the fields in the *Create New Partner* wizard are not displayed properly, try changing the screen resolution to one of the following: 1920 x 1080, 1280 x 1024, 1400 x 1050, 1600 x 900, or 1024 x 768.

4. Enter `ISAMOP` as a **Name** and select the **Enabled** flag, then click **Next**.

Create New Partner

The screenshot shows the 'Create New Partner' dialog with the 'General Information' tab selected. The left sidebar lists various configuration options, with 'General Information' highlighted. The main area contains the following fields:

- * Name:** A text input field containing 'ISAMOP'.
- Enabled:** A checkbox that is checked.
- * Connection Template:** A dropdown menu (not visible in the image).

At the bottom of the dialog are four buttons: 'Previous', 'Next', 'OK', and 'Cancel'.

5. In the *Client Credentials* screen, enter `oidcrp` as a **Client ID** and `secret123` as a **Client Secret** then click **Next**.

Recall that you registered this client with the specified secret during the OIDC Provider configuration in [Exercise 2, Creating an API protection client definition in the appliance](#)

Create New Partner

The screenshot shows the 'Create New Partner' dialog with the 'Client Credentials' tab selected. The left sidebar lists various configuration options, with 'Client Credentials' highlighted. The main area contains the following fields:

- * Client ID:** A text input field containing 'oidcrp'.
- Client Secret:** A text input field containing 'secret123'.

At the bottom of the dialog are four buttons: 'Previous', 'Next', 'OK', and 'Cancel'.

6. In the *Metadata Endpoint* screen, select the radio button for **Specify metadata endpoint**.

7. For **Metadata Endpoint**, enter

`https://www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu/mga/sps/oauth/oauth20/metadata/OIDCOP`

This is the *Metadata URL* of the OIDC Provider you created in [Exercise 1, Creating an API Protection definition in the appliance](#)

8. Click **Next**.

Create New Partner

[General Information](#)
[Client Credentials](#)
[Metadata Endpoint](#)
JWT Signature Verification
JWT Decryption
Scope
Attribute mapping
Identity Mapping
Advanced Configuration
Summary

Metadata Endpoint

If metadata endpoint is available some basic information can be retrieved from the endpoint during runtime.

☐ No metadata endpoint

☒ Specify metadata endpoint

***Metadata Endpoint**

lh/oauth20/metadata/OIDCOP

Previous Next OK Cancel

9. In the *JWT Signature Verification* screen, select **Use JWK endpoint in metadata** and click **Next**.

Since you are using metadata, you can tell the RP to dynamically retrieve the signing certificate of the OP from the JWK endpoint defined in the metadata rather than retrieving and uploading it manually in the RP.

Create New Partner

[General Information](#)
[Client Credentials](#)
[Metadata Endpoint](#)
[JWT Signature Verification](#)
JWT Decryption
Scope
Attribute mapping
Identity Mapping
Advanced Configuration
Summary

JWT Signature Verification

***Signature Algorithm**

RS256

☐ Use checked-in certificate

☒ Use JWK endpoint in metadata

Previous Next OK Cancel

10. In the *JWT Decryption* screen, keep the default selection and click **Next**.
11. In the *Scopes* screen, keep the default selection and click **Next**.
12. In the *Attribute mapping* screen, keep the default selection and click **Next**.

13. In the *Identity Mapping* screen, select the radio button for **Use JavaScript transformation for identity mapping** and click **Next**.

Create New Partner

[General Information](#)
[Client Credentials](#)
[Metadata Endpoint](#)
[JWT Signature Verification](#)
[JWT Decryption](#)
[Scope](#)
[Attribute mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping](#)
Identity Mapping Rule
Advanced Configuration
Summary

Identity Mapping

If configuring an identity provider, this mapping specifies how to create an assertion that contains attributes that are mapped from a
If configuring a service provider, this mapping specifies how to match an assertion from the partner to the local user accounts.
Select one of the following identity mapping options:

☐ Use the identity mapping that is configured for this partner's federation

☐ Do not perform identity mapping

☒ Use JavaScript transformation for identity mapping

☐ Use an external web service for identity mapping

PreviousNextOKCancel

14. To use the built-in identity mapping rule OIDCRP, select **OIDCRP** and click **Next**.

Create New Partner

[General Information](#)
[Client Credentials](#)
[Metadata Endpoint](#)
[JWT Signature Verification](#)
[JWT Decryption](#)
[Scope](#)
[Attribute mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping Rule](#)
Advanced Configuration
Summary

Identity Mapping Rule

Specify the JavaScript file that contains the identity mapping rule.

↕ No filter applied

Name	Category
OIDCIDToken	OIDC
OIDCRP	OIDC
OIDCRP_ADV	OIDC

PreviousNextOKCancel

15. In *Advanced Configuration*, select **Advanced configuration is not required** and click **Next**.

Create New Partner

[General Information](#)
[Client Credentials](#)
[Metadata Endpoint](#)
[JWT Signature Verification](#)
[JWT Decryption](#)
[Scope](#)
[Attribute mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping Rule](#)
[Advanced Configuration](#)
[Summary](#)

Advanced Configuration

This configuration is intended for customizing the request. Select one of the following advanced configuration options.

☐ Use the advanced configuration that is configured for this partner's federation

☒ **Advanced configuration is not required**

☐ Use JavaScript for advanced configuration

Previous **Next** **OK** **Cancel**

16. Click **OK** on the *Summary* screen to create the partner definition.

Create New Partner

[General Information](#)
[Client Credentials](#)
[Metadata Endpoint](#)
[JWT Signature Verification](#)
[JWT Decryption](#)
[Scope](#)
[Attribute mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping](#)
[Identity Mapping Rule](#)
[Advanced Configuration](#)
[Summary](#)

Summary

Ensure that the values are correct. Click OK to complete the federation configuration. Click Previous to make more changes.

Partner name: ISAMOP

Enabled: True

Connection template: OIDC10

Client ID: oidcrp

Client Secret: secret123

Previous **Next** **OK** **Cancel**

17. Verify that the partner is added successfully as shown in the following figure.

Partners

System Notification
Successfully created the new partner.

Add Edit Delete Enable Refresh

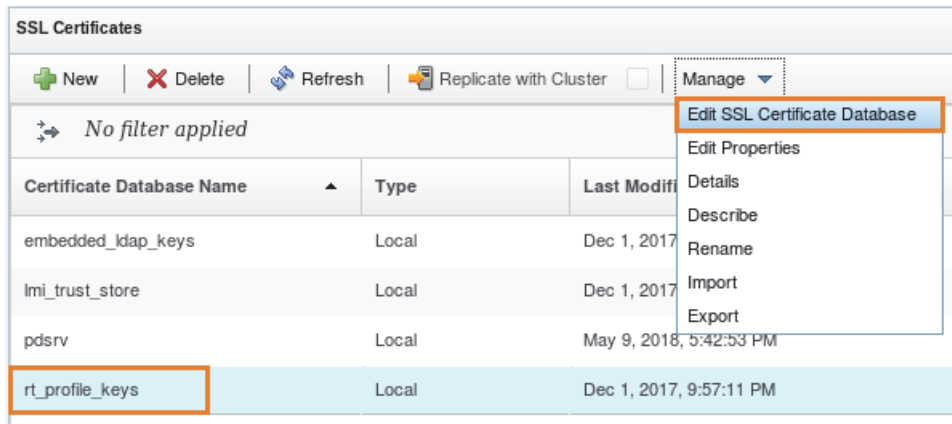
Partner Name	Partner Role	Status
ISAMOP	Relying Party	Enabled

18. Close the *Partners* window and deploy the changes by clicking the link in the yellow banner.

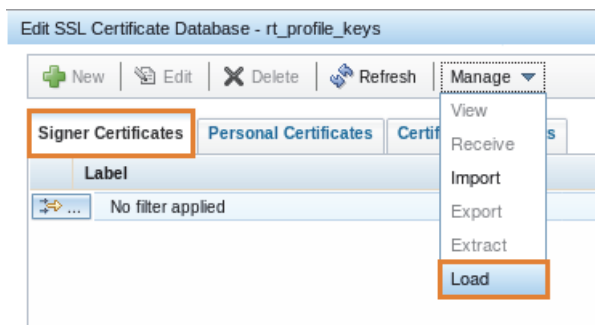
Exercise 4 Loading the OP Server certificate

In order to allow direct communication from the RP runtime container to the OP, the OP reverse proxy certificate must be loaded into the key store of the RP runtime.

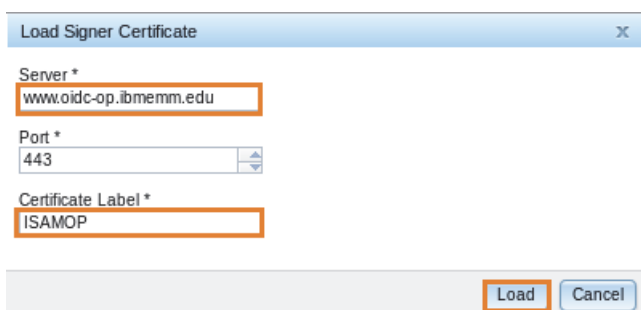
1. In the **IAM2 LMI**, navigate to **Manage Systems Settings > Secure Settings: SSL Certificates**.
2. Select the **rt_profile_keys** key store. Then, click **Manage > Edit SSL Certificate Database**.



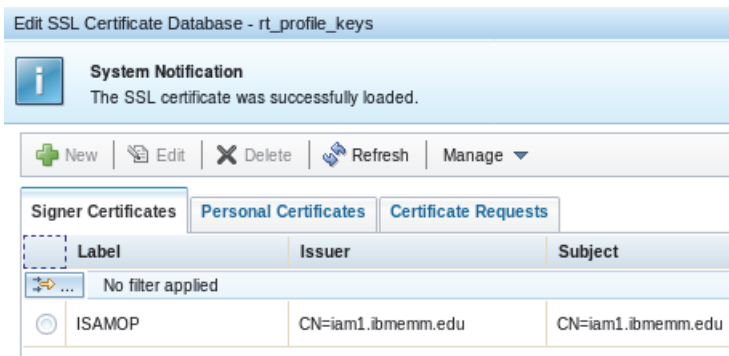
3. In the *Edit SSL Certificate Database* window, ensure that the **Signer Certificates** tab is selected then, click **Manage > Load**.



4. In the *Load Signer Certificate* window, provide **www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu** as a **Server** and enter **ISAMOP** as a **Certificate Label** then, click **Load**.



5. Verify that the certificate now appears in the **Signer Certificates** list.

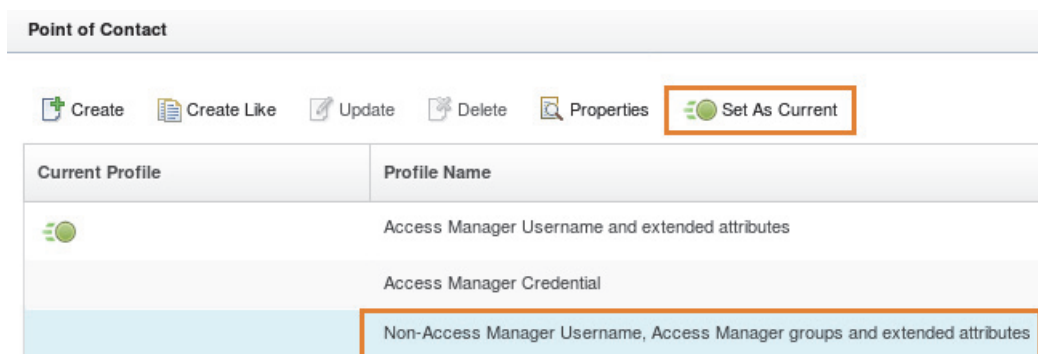


6. Close the *Edit SSL Certificate Database - rt_profile_keys* window.
7. Deploy the changes.

Exercise 5 Modifying the Point of Contact profile

By default, the Access Manager Runtime returns users to the Reverse Proxy in a way which requires these users to exist in the local registry. When working with federated access, this is often not the case. To change the way that users are returned, the Point of Contact profile must be changed.

1. In the **IAM2 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Federation > Global Settings: Point of Contact**.
2. Select the row for **Non-Access Manager Username, Access Manager groups and extended attributes** and click **Set as Current**.





Note: This option also known as the *External Users* option allows the Access Manager Runtime to specify a username, a set of group memberships and a set of extended attributes. The Reverse Proxy will create a credential using the specified username and the group memberships and the extended attributes. The group memberships can be used for access control using ACLs.

3. Deploy the changes.
4. Verify that the current Point of Contact profile is now updated as shown in the following figure.

Point of Contact	
Create Create Like Update Delete Properties Set As Current	
Current Profile	Profile Name
	Access Manager Username and extended attributes
	Access Manager Credential
	Non-Access Manager Username, Access Manager groups and extended attributes

Exercise 6 Enabling and configuring the live demo application

The Access Manager runtime has a built-in demonstration application which can be used to showcase the Federation capabilities.

In this exercise, you enable and configure the live demo application to prepare it for testing the federation scenarios.

Task 1 Enable the demo application

1. In the **IAM2 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Federation > Global Settings: Advanced Configuration**.
2. Locate and enable the key **live.demos.enabled** using the following procedure.
 - a. To locate the **live.demos.enabled** key, enter `demo` in the filter field.
 - b. Click the *edit* icon associated with the key.

Advanced Configuration

Filter by Category ▼ ✕ ➡

Key	Value
live.demos.enabled	false

- c. Select the **Enabled** check box and click **Save**.

live.demos.enabled

☒ Enabled

3. Deploy the changes.

Task 2 Authorize access to the demo application

The demo application is located on the `/mga` junction which, by default, only allows access to specified resources. In this task, you modify the *default-webseal* ACL to grant the authenticated users access to the demo application at `/mga/mobile-demo`.

4. In the **IAM2 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Web Settings > Manage: Policy Administration**.
The *Security Access Manager Sign On* page is displayed in the right pane.
5. On the *Sign On* page,
 - a. Leave **Secure Domain** blank.
 - b. Provide `sec_master` as **User Id** and `P@ssw0rd` as **Password**

- c. Then, click **Sign On** log on to the **Default** domain.

Security Access Manager Sign On

Secure Domain

*User Id

*Password

6. From the **Task List** in the left pane, expand **ACL**, then select **Search ACLs**.
7. Search for the **default-webseal** ACL.

Policy Administration

Task List	Search ACLs								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ User▶ Group▶ Object Space▼ ACL<ul style="list-style-type: none">Search ACLsCreate ACLImport ACLExport All ACLsList Action GroupsCreate Action Group▶ POP▶ AuthzRule▶ GSO Resource▶ Secure Domain	<p>*ACL Name *Maximum Results <input type="text" value="*webseal"/> <input type="text" value="100"/> <input type="button" value="Search"/></p> <p>1 ACLs matched the search criteria</p> <p><input type="button" value="Create..."/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Export"/> <input type="button" value="Options"/> <input type="button" value="Filters"/></p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Select</th><th>ACL Name</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>default-webseal</td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Page 1 of 1 Total: 1</p>	Select	ACL Name	<input type="checkbox"/>	default-webseal				
Select	ACL Name								
<input type="checkbox"/>	default-webseal								

8. To open the ACL properties page, click the **default-webseal** link.
9. Then, go to the **Attach** tab and click **Attach**.
10. For **Protected Object Path**, type `/WebSEAL/iam2.ibmerrm.edu-oidc-rp/mga/mobile-demo` and select **Attach**.

11. Confirm that the specified path now appears in the **Attach** tab.

ACL Properties

General Attach Extended Attributes

ACL Name
default-webseal

The ACL is attached to these objects

Attach... Detach

Select	Protected Object
<input type="checkbox"/>	/WebSEAL
<input type="checkbox"/>	/WebSEAL/iam2.ibmcomm.edu-oidc-rp/mga/mobile-demo




Hint: The ACL is successfully updated at this time. You do not need to click *Apply* after attaching a resource to save the changes.

Task 3 Configuring initial parameters for the demo application

The demo application by default runs at the reverse proxy URL:

<https://www.oidc-rp.ibmcomm.edu/mga/mobile-demo>. It must be configured on the first use.

12. In Firefox () open a new tab and go to the bookmark **OIDC links > Live demo app - iam2 appliance**.

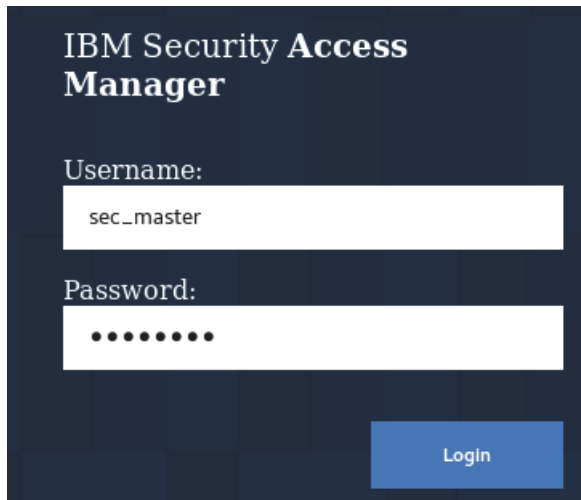
Because the website presents a self-signed certificate, the certificate warning appears.

13. To remove the warning, click **Advanced** and then **Add Exception**.

14. To permanently accept the certificate, click **Confirm Security Exception**.

The login screen appears.

15. Log on using `sec_master` and `P@ssw0rd`.

The image shows the IBM Security Access Manager login interface. It has a dark blue background. At the top left, the text "IBM Security Access Manager" is displayed in white. Below this, there are two white input fields. The first is labeled "Username:" and contains the text "sec_master". The second is labeled "Password:" and contains a series of dots. To the right of the password field is a blue button with the word "Login" in white text.

The application settings screen appears. This screen comes up when you access the application for the first time.

16. Update the settings using the information in the following table.

Field	Value
Runtime Host and Port	localhost:443
Management UI Host and Port	iam2.ibmemm.edu:443
Management UI Username	admin
Management UI Password	P@ssw0rd
Reverse Proxy Host and Port	www.oidc-rp.ibmemm.edu:443
Attribute Collector Cookie Name	ac:uuid

17. Click **Save**.

The success message appears.

Settings

Configurations are saved successfully

Runtime Host and Port	localhost:443
Management UI Host and Port	iam2.ibmcomm.edu:443
Management UI Username	admin
Management UI Password P@ssw0rd
Reverse Proxy Host and Port*	www.oidc-rp.ibmcomm.edu:443
Attribute Collector Cookie Name	ac.uuid

Save

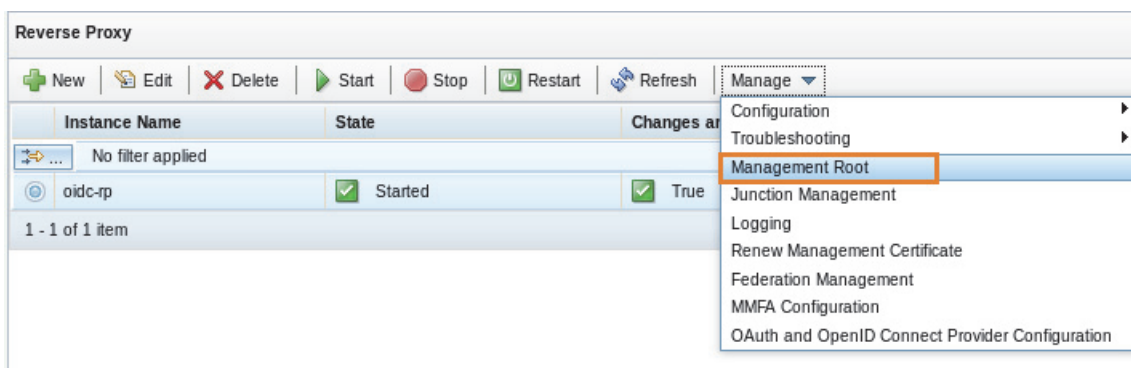
18. Click the **Logout** link at the top of the page to log out.

Exercise 7 Updating the login page

In this exercise, you update the login page of the Relying Party reverse proxy to add the federation links to the page. These links redirect users to various login providers when required during lab demonstration.

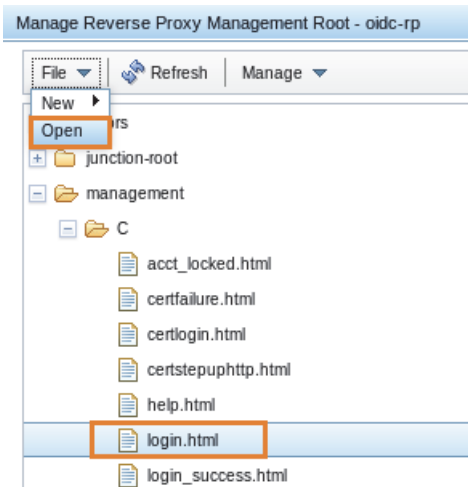
This means that whenever a protected resource is requested, and the login page is presented, the test user can easily login via Google, or Facebook, or Access Manager OIDC Provider.

1. In the **IAM2 LMI**, navigate to **Secure Web Settings > Manage: Reverse Proxy**.
2. Select the **oidc-rp** instance.
3. Then, go to **Manage > Management Root**.



The *Manage Reverse Proxy Management Root* window opens.

4. Expand **management > C** and select **login.html**.
5. To open the login.html file, click **File > Open**.



6. Locate the line `<div class="error-box" id="error-box">` in the file using the browser's search function.



Hint: Use **CTRL+F** to open the search box and then start typing the text.



7. Add the following code immediately above the `<div class="error-box" id="error-box">` line as shown in the figure.

```
<!-- START ADDED FOR OIDCRP -->
<div id="otherloginmethods" style="display:block">
<br /><a href="/mga/sps/oidc/rp/OIDC/kickoff/Facebook">Login via Facebook</a>
<br /><a href="/mga/sps/oidc/rp/OIDC/kickoff/Google">Login via Google</a>
<br /><a href="/mga/sps/oidc/rp/OIDC/kickoff/ISAMOP">Login via ISAMOP</a>
</div>
<!-- END ADDED FOR OIDCRP -->
```

View Reverse Proxy Management Root File - management/C/login.html


```
<input TYPE="hidden" NAME="login-form-type" VALUE="pwd">
<input TYPE="hidden" NAME="token" VALUE="%CREDATTR{tagvalue_session_index}%">
<input class="submitButton button-1 ease-in-anim-fast" type="submit" value="Login">
</div>
<!-- START ADDED FOR OIDCRP -->
    <div id="otherloginmethods" style="display:block">
        <br /><a href="/mga/sps/oidc/rp/OIDC/kickoff/Facebook">Login via Facebook</a>
        <br /><a href="/mga/sps/oidc/rp/OIDC/kickoff/Google">Login via Google</a>
        <br /><a href="/mga/sps/oidc/rp/OIDC/kickoff/ISAMOP">Login via ISAMOP</a>
    </div>
<!-- END ADDED FOR OIDCRP -->
<div class="error-box" id="error-box">
     Live demo app - iam2 appliance** again.
2. Click the link **Login via ISAMOP**.  
The RP redirects the user to the OP for authentication as expected.
3. Log on as `emily` and `P@ssw0rd`.
4. Verify that the consent page does not appear this time. Emily is logged in to the RP.

Emily already approved the RP to use the OIDC so the scope is remembered, no prompt is required.

5. Click the **Logout** link to log Emily out of the RP.

## Exercise 3 Reviewing the trusted client information using the self-service interface

End users can review the clients that they have authorized using the **Trusted Client Manager** interface running in the OP.

1. In Firefox () , open the bookmark **OIDC links > OAuth Client Manager**. This bookmark opens the URL: <https://www.oidc-op.ibmemm.edu/mga/sps/oauth/oauth20/clients>
2. Log in using `emily` and `P@ssw0rd`, if prompted.
3. Notice the OIDC RP client registered for Emily from the earlier exercise.

### OAuth 2.0 Trusted Clients Manager

Username: **emily**

Trusted Clients

| Client  | Permitted Scopes | Additional Information | Action                 |
|---------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| OIDC RP | openid           |                        | <a href="#">Remove</a> |

4. Optionally, use the **Remove** option to remove the client.  
Emily will be prompted for consent, if you run the OIDC flow again.



# IBM Training

