

# VINEET JAGADEESAN NAIR

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## EDUCATION

**Massachusetts Institute of Technology** | PhD in Computational Science & Mechanical Engineering | **GPA: 5.0/5.0** Jan '21 - May '25  
*Thesis:* Data-driven decision-making algorithms and markets for distributed energy resources in the future decarbonized power grid

**Massachusetts Institute of Technology** | SM in Computational Science & Engineering | **GPA: 5.0/5.0** Sep '19 - Jan '21  
*Thesis:* Estimating cumulative prospect theoretic passenger behavioral models for dynamic pricing & transactive control of shared mobility

**University of Cambridge** | MPhil in Energy Technologies | Gates Cambridge Scholarship Sep '18 - Sep '19  
*Thesis:* Optimal design & energy management of islanded, hybrid microgrids for off-grid communities in sub-Saharan Africa

**University of California, Berkeley** | **GPA: 3.85/4.0** | Dean's Honors List | Phi Beta Kappa Aug '14 - May '18  
B.S. Mechanical Engineering (Honors), B.A. Economics | Distinction | Honor Societies: Tau Beta Pi, Pi Tau Sigma, Omicron Delta Epsilon  
Minor in Electrical Engineering & Computer Sciences | Certifications in Human-Centered Design & Entrepreneurship & Technology

**Programming:** Python, Julia, MATLAB/Simulink, Java, JAX, R, PyTorch, TensorFlow, Fortran, Git, STATA, LaTeX

**Reviewer for:** IEEE Conference on Decision & Control, IEEE Transactions on Control of Networked Systems, NeurIPS Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning Workshop, ACM e-Energy Conference, IEEE Transactions on Control Systems Technology, IEEE International Conference on Automation Science & Engineering, International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, International Federation of Automatic Control World Congress, IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control, American Control Conference

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

**Graduate Research Assistant** | Active Adaptive Control Lab, MIT Mechanical Engineering Department Sep '19 - present

- Advised by Dr. Anuradha Annaswamy, thesis committee: Prof. Andy Sun & Prof. Kamal Youcef-Toumi
- Applying optimization, game theory, machine learning & control tools to model power grids & electricity markets
- Designed new local market structures & algorithms to better coordinate & compensate distributed energy resources (DERs)
- Modeled dynamic pricing for shared, mobility-on-demand services using cumulative prospect theory
- Worked with external partners including Ford, Siemens, Shell, GE, PNNL, NREL, Dept. of Energy & Princeton University
- Managed global collaborations with faculty in Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, & Brazil
- Helped with proposal writing & coordination to secure \$4 million+ in grant funding from US DOE & MIT Energy Initiative

**Visiting Researcher** | Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Madrid, Spain Oct '23 - present

- Implement novel electricity markets & distributed optimization algorithms using blockchain infrastructure & smart contracts

**Computational Scientist PhD Resident** | [Google] X, the moonshot factory, Mountain View, CA May - Dec '23

- Built improved inverter models & power system simulators for the grid with Project Tapestry
- Applied scientific, physics-informed machine learning to enhance the speed & accuracy of transient dynamic numerical simulations
- Improved stochastic optimization model for power system planning with hydro & renewables to study value of battery storage

**Graduate Research Intern** | National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), Golden, CO May - Aug '22

- System modeling & digital real-time simulation for hardware-in-the-loop validation of optimization/control algorithms in power grids

**Research Intern, Artificial Intelligence/Deep Learning for Smart Grids** | Siemens, Princeton, NJ May - Sep '20

- Developed a bilevel optimization framework & market mechanism for grid integration of DERs along with demand response

**Graduate Student Researcher** | Control Group, Cambridge University Engineering Department Nov '18 - Aug '19

- Researched the optimal design, energy management, dispatch, & control of hybrid, islanded microgrids, supervised by Dr. Ioannis Lestas

**Mechanical & Process Engineering Intern** | Applied Materials, Santa Clara, CA May - Aug '17

- Developed a more accurate, real-time & cost-effective method for monitoring levels of solid chemicals inside process chambers
- Drafted 3D models, detail drawings, collaborated with suppliers to implement alternative sensors & measurement techniques

**Honors Undergraduate Researcher** | UC Berkeley Jan '17 - May '18

- Advised by Prof. Duncan Callaway, Prof. Kameshwar Poolla, & Prof. Claire Tomlin
- Designed & prototyped low-cost energy monitors, scaled up to produce 80+ units for field trials in Nicaragua
- Researched user incentives & programmed sensor networks to optimize electricity use & improve behavioral energy efficiency

- Studied optimal electric vehicle charge scheduling from a hybrid systems perspective

**Cal Energy Corps Research Intern** | Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan | Berkeley Energy & Climate Institute *Jun - Aug '16*

- Optimized organic, low-cost dye-sensitized solar PV cells to raise efficiency from 8 to 9%, improved stability through co-sensitization

**Undergraduate Research Apprentice** | Indoor Air Lab, Civil & Environmental Engineering, UC Berkeley *Jan - Jun '16*

- Investigated & modeled temperature effects on airflow patterns & mixing times of gaseous pollutants, under Prof. William Nazaroff
- Independently designed & completed pilot experiment studying ultrafine particle emissions from dust & hot surfaces

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

**Artificial Intelligence (AI) Fellow** | MIT-Pillar AI Collective *Jan-Jun '24*

- Customer discovery to explore commercial applications of my research in timeseries forecasting & physics-informed ML for power systems
- Participated in the National Science Foundation (NSF) Innovation Corps (I-Corps) Spark and Fusion programs at MIT

**MIT Delegate & UNFCCC Observer** | COP28, Dubai, United Arab Emirates *Oct - Dec '23*

- Represented MIT & observed international negotiations at the 2023 United Nations Climate Change Conference of the Parties

**Research Consultant for Innovation Challenge** | Avangrid, Orange, CT *May - Oct '21*

- Worked with Avangrid's Smart Grids Innovation team to implement a distributed energy resources management system (DERMS) pilot
- Developed a hybrid/federated software architecture & decision-making method for DERMS, to enhance cybersecurity & interoperability

**Thriving Earth Exchange Community Science Fellow** | American Geophysical Union (AGU) *Jan '21 - Nov '23*

- Worked with scientists, community leaders, legislators, gas & power utility representatives, environmental advocates, & local citizens
- GIS data collection, infrastructure planning, & environmental impact assessment to build an energy plan for Otsego County, New York

**Energy Management Intern at DEW21 (Energy & Water Authority)** | Dortmund, Germany *Jul - Aug '18*

- Modeled & optimized hourly/daily price forward curves to predict natural gas prices in European markets, five years into the future

**External Consultant** | BERC Innovative Solutions Consulting *Jan '16 - Jun '17*

- **Electric Power Research Institute:** Identified key drivers for H<sub>2</sub> production, storage, transport, & usage for iron & steel decarbonization
- **Amazon Web Services:** Analyzed technical, financial, & policy issues for battery storage (with renewables) in Amazon data centers

## TEACHING & MENTORSHIP

**AI/ML Instructor** | MIT International Science & Technology Initiatives, Lima, Peru *Oct '24 - present*

- Develop and teach 3-week intensive course on machine learning and data science for early & mid-career professionals in Lima, Peru

**Technical Curriculum Developer & Lead Instructor** | MIT International Science & Technology Initiatives *Nov '23 - Jan '24*

- Developed curriculum & taught high school course on climate change, clean energy & decarbonization in South Africa & Botswana

**Data Science & Machine Learning Instructor** | MIT International Science & Technology Initiatives, Montevideo, Uruguay *Jan '23*

- Organized 3-week machine learning & entrepreneurship course at Universidad Tecnológica del Uruguay as part of MIT Global Startup Labs
- Developed & taught interactive lessons on neural networks, advanced deep learning methods, model validation, & hyperparameter tuning
- Mentored teams of students & professionals working on diverse applied ML startups & research projects

**Research Mentorship and Supervision** | MIT International Science & Technology Initiatives

- Luca Hartmann (visiting master's student, ETH Zurich): Distributed model predictive voltage control with circuit dynamics *Sep '23 - Aug '24*
- Danielle Knutsen (MIT undergraduate): Dataset curation and synthetic data generation for future DER-rich grid studies *Sep '24 - present*
- Jose Vargas (MIT undergraduate): Probabilistic forecasting of DER power injections & flexibility with uncertainty *Sep '24 - present*

## PUBLICATIONS

**Vineet Nair.** "Enhanced physics-informed neural networks for transient simulations of high-order power grid dynamics", Submitted to the 12th Bulk Power System Dynamics and Control Symposium (IREP 2025) and Sustainable Energy, Grids and Networks journal.

**Vineet Nair et al.** "Resilience of the Electric Grid through Trustable IoT-Coordinated Assets." Accepted to the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS 2025).

**Vineet Nair,** "Enhanced Physics-informed Neural Networks for high-order power grid dynamics." NeurIPS Workshop on Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning (2024).

**Vineet Nair,** "Multiobjective Optimization-Based Design & Dispatch of Islanded, Hybrid Microgrids for Remote, Off-grid Communities in Sub-Saharan Africa." Submitted, under review (2024).

**Vineet Nair et al.** "Federated Learning Forecasting for Strengthening Grid Reliability & Enabling Markets for Resilience." International Conference On Electricity Distribution (CIRED) 2024 USA Workshop.

Luca Hartmann\*, **Vineet Nair\*** et al. "Circuit-aware distributed optimal voltage control for distribution grids." MIT "A+B" Applied Energy Symposium (MITAB 2024).

**Vineet Nair**, & Anuradha M. Annaswamy. "A game-theoretic, market-based approach to extract flexibility from distributed energy resources." 5th IFAC Workshop on Cyber-Physical Human Systems (CPHS 2024).

Lucas Pereira, **Vineet Nair**, et al. "Accurate Federated Learning With Uncertainty Quantification For Distributed Energy Resource Forecasting Applied To Smart Grids Planning & Operation: The ALAMO Vision." International Conference On Electricity Distribution (CIRED) 2024 Vienna Workshop.

**Vineet Nair**, et al. "Enhancing power grid resilience to cyber-physical attacks using distributed retail electricity markets." 15th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS 2024).

**Vineet Nair**, & Anuradha M. Annaswamy. "Local retail electricity markets for voltage control & distribution grid services." 7th IEEE Conference on Control Technology & Applications (CCTA 2023).

**Vineet Nair** et al. "A Hierarchical Local Electricity Market for a DER-rich Grid Edge." IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid (2022).

Thomas Lee\*, **Vineet Nair**\* et al. "Impacts of Dynamic Line Ratings on the ERCOT Transmission System." 54th North American Power Symposium (NAPS 2022).

Priyank Srivastava, Rabab Haider, **Vineet Nair** et al. "Voltage regulation in distribution grids: A survey." Annual Reviews in Control (2023).

**Vineet Nair** & Lucas Pereira. "Improving accuracy & convergence of federated learning edge computing methods for generalized DER forecasting applications in power grids." Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning workshop at the 36<sup>th</sup> Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) (2022).

Anuradha M. Annaswamy\* & **Vineet Nair**\*. "Human Behavioral Models Using Utility Theory & Prospect Theory." In Cyber-Physical-Human Systems: Fundamentals & Applications, UK: Wiley, in Press (2023).

**Vineet Nair** et al, "Sensitivity Analysis of Passenger Behavioral Model for Dynamic Pricing of Shared Mobility on Demand." Under review.

**Vineet Nair**. "Estimation of Cumulative Prospect Theory-based Passenger Behavioral Models for Dynamic Pricing & Transactive Control of Shared Mobility on Demand." Master of Science Thesis in Computational Science & Mechanical Engineering. Massachusetts Institute of Technology (2021).

**Vineet Nair**, Ioannis Lestas. "Optimal design & energy management of islanded, hybrid microgrids for remote, isolated off-grid communities with no external power exchange." Master of Philosophy Thesis in Energy Technologies. University of Cambridge (2019).

Sean Anderson, **Vineet Nair**. "Electric vehicle charge scheduling on highway networks from an aggregate cost perspective." Preprint (2018).

## PRESENTATIONS & TALKS

**Vineet Nair** & Anuradha Annaswamy. "Maximizing Security and Resilience to Cyber-attacks in a Power Grid." MIT Energy Initiative Future Energy Systems Center Fall Workshop (2024).

**Vineet Nair**. "Towards a grittier grid: Data-driven decision-making for distributed energy resources." Stanford University seminar (2024).

Lucas Pereira, **Vineet Nair**, et al. "Machine learning-based time series forecasting for distributed energy resources in power grids to enhance resilience." 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Graduate Climate Conference (2024)

**Vineet Nair**. "Data-driven distributed optimization, markets, and control for an IBR-rich grid edge." NSF Workshop on Enabling Cyber-Resilient Distribution Systems with Edge Inverter-Based Resources (IBR), MIT (2024).

**Vineet Nair**. "Better Decision Making & Coordination for Future Power Grids." Invited seminar at Universidad Politécnica de Madrid (2024).

**Vineet Nair** et al. "Hierarchical Local Retail Electricity Markets for Distributed Energy Resources." IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM 2023).

**Vineet Nair** & Anuradha M. Annaswamy. "Local retail electricity markets for grid services in DER-rich distribution systems." Transactive Energy Theory Workshop, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) (2022).

**Vineet Nair**, & Anuradha M. Annaswamy. "Local Hierarchical Electricity Markets for Distribution Grid Services like Voltage Control." Poster presentation at the NREL Fifth Workshop on Autonomous Energy Systems (2022).

**Vineet Nair** et al. "Secure & Private Market-based Coordination of Grid Edge IoT Devices." Invited presentation at INFORM 2021 Annual Meeting: Session on Data Analytics in Cyber-Physical Systems.

Thomas Lee\*, **Vineet Nair**\*, & Andy Sun. "Impacts of Dynamic Line Ratings on Security-Constrained Economic Dispatch for Transmission Grids & Wholesale Electricity Markets." Technical Presentation to Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) (2022).

## PROJECTS

### Selected Programming & Computational Projects | UC Berkeley, University of Cambridge, MIT

*Jan '18 - present*

- Implemented novel convex relaxations to solve the mixed-integer power grid reconfiguration optimization problem
- Used natural language processing & deep neural networks for future stock price predictions based on textual news data
- Extended sparse regression techniques to discover partial differential equations & denoised data via dynamic mode decomposition
- Implemented a numerical model in MATLAB to simulate traffic flows on highways & mitigate congestion
- Wrote a finite-element, computational fluid dynamics program from scratch in Fortran to analyze compressible flow through pipes
- Developed finite state machine model based on hybrid systems theory to optimally schedule & coordinate EV charging along highways
- Implemented various Java data structures to build a basic version of Google Maps, an auto grader, & an interactive, 2D game

### Selected Controls, Modeling, & Design Projects | UC Berkeley, University of Cambridge, MIT

*Aug '14 - May '18*

- Designed & built an automated, voice-controlled coconut processor as part of senior year capstone mechatronics project
- Designed & built a voice-controlled, miniature car using Python, Arduino, & proportional control schemes in negative feedback
- Designed feedback control systems for magnetic levitation & a self-erecting inverted pendulum, implemented via MATLAB/Simulink
- Designed & 3D printed a mini-windmill to maximize structural strength & stability, built control system for optimal power output
- Designed & prototyped versatile, kinetic lighting structures based on tensegrity soft robots with programmable motion & color schemes

## HONORS & AWARDS

<b>Stanford Energy Postdoctoral Fellowship Semi-Finalist</b>   Stanford University Precourt Institute for Energy	<i>Dec '24</i>
<b>Cyber-physical Human Systems (CPHS'24) Fellowship</b>   International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC)	<i>Oct '24</i>
<b>Stanford University Postdoctoral Recruitment Initiative in Sciences and Medicine (PRISM) award</b>	<i>Sep '24</i>
<b>Conference Travel Grant Award</b>   MIT Graduate Student Council	<i>Mar '24</i>
<b>MIT-Pillar AI Collective Fellowship</b>   Pillar VC & MIT Deshpande Center for Technological Innovation	<i>Dec '23</i>
<b>Den Hartog Travel Award in Mechanics</b>   MIT Mechanical Engineering Department	<i>Jan '23</i>
<b>Out in STEM (oSTEM) Scholarship</b>   Berkshire Hathaway Energy Foundation	<i>Oct '22</i>
<b>Best Paper Award: 3<sup>rd</sup> Place</b>   54 <sup>th</sup> North American Power Symposium	<i>Oct '22</i>
<b>MIT MADMEC Sustainability Challenge: 2<sup>nd</sup> Place</b>   MIT Materials Science & Engineering Department	<i>Oct '22</i>
<b>NREL Workshop on Autonomous Energy Systems Travel Grant</b>   National Renewable Energy Lab	<i>July '22</i>
<b>Martin Family Society Fellowship for Sustainability</b>   MIT Environmental Solutions Initiative	<i>Mar '22</i>
<b>Runner up</b>   MIT Entrepreneurship & Maker Skills Integrator (MEMSI) Hardware Startup Bootcamp	<i>Jan '22</i>
<b>International Clean Energy Challenge Winner</b>   Upper Austria	<i>Jul '19</i>
<b>Ruhr Fellowship</b>   University Alliance Ruhr & TU Dortmund, Germany	<i>Apr '18</i>
<b>43rd Annual Business Today International Conference Impact Challenge Finalist</b>   Princeton University	<i>Nov '17</i>
<b>Robotics Institute Summer Scholars Acceptance</b>   Carnegie Mellon	<i>May '17</i>
<b>Smart Cities Innovation Collider Winner</b>   Sutardja Center, Pear.VC, Bosch, & City Innovate Foundation	<i>Apr '17</i>
<b>Dean's Startup Seed Fund Winner</b>   Haas School of Business, UC Berkeley	<i>May '17</i>

## LEADERSHIP, TEAMWORK & ACTIVITIES

<b>Finance lead</b>   MIT Global Startup Workshop (GSW), Warsaw, Poland	<i>Oct '24 - present</i>
<b>Impact Officer &amp; AI x Climate/Health Project Lead</b>   Global Shapers Cambridge Hub, World Economic Forum	<i>Sep '23 - present</i>
<b>Graduate Student Representative</b>   MIT Corporation Joint Advisory Committee on Institute-Wide Affairs	<i>Aug '22 - Aug '23</i>
<b>Co-President</b>   MIT Energy & Climate Club	<i>Apr '22 - May '23</i>
<b>Content &amp; Operations Team Member</b>   MIT Global Startup Workshop (GSW), Athens Greece	<i>Oct '21 - Mar '23</i>
<b>Technical Research Seminar Organizer</b>   MIT International Science & Technology Initiatives (MISTI)	<i>Sep - Nov '22</i>
<b>Elite Summer School in Robotics, Automation &amp; Entrepreneurship</b>   Innovation Centre Denmark	<i>Aug '22</i>
<b>Co-Managing Director</b>   2022 MIT Energy Conference	<i>May '21 - Apr '22</i>
<b>Co-Director of Applicant Experience</b>   2021 Climate & Energy Prize (CEP) @ MIT	<i>Sep '20 - Apr '21</i>
<b>Young Professionals Affinity Group Team Lead</b>   Clean Energy for Biden (CE4B)	<i>Jun - Nov '20</i>
<b>Graduate Student Leadership Incubator Fellow</b>   MIT 2019-20 Cohort	<i>Sep '19 - Sep '20</i>
<b>Engage for Change Fellow</b>   Cambridge Hub & University of Cambridge Environment & Energy Team	<i>Jan - Apr '19</i>
<b>Undergraduate Student Representative At-Large</b>   The Green Initiative Fund, UC Berkeley	<i>Aug '17 - May '18</i>
<b>Project Manager &amp; Consultant</b>   Bay Area Environmentally Aware Consulting Network (BEACN)	<i>Sep '15 - May '18</i>