CS422 Assignment 1 Report

Part A

1. Perlbench

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|
| Loads | 356507409 | 22.82 |
| Stores | 205410522 | 13.15 |
| NOPs | 962330 | 0.061 |
| Dir. Calls | 12761276 | 0.817 |
| Indir. Call | 2834609 | 0.181 |
| Return | 15595881 | 0.998 |
| Unco. Br. | 30541210 | 1.955 |
| Cond. Br. | 129998750 | 8.323 |
| Logical | 100155480 | 6.413 |
| Rot&Shft | 4272827 | 0.273 |
| Flag | 863248 | 0.055 |
| Vector | 0 | 0 |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 |
| MMX | 0 | 0 |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 |
| Floating | 936868 | 0.059 |
| Rest | 700910573 | 44.879 |

2. Bzip2

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage | |
|-------------|------------------------|-------------|--|
| Loads | 452705969 | 26.884 | |
| Stores | 231174217 | 13.728 | |
| NOPs | 36514 | 0.002 | |
| Dir. Calls | 791586 | 0.047 | |
| Indir. Call | 13 | 7.72028e-07 | |
| Return | 791596 | 0.0470103 | |
| Unco. Br. | 21299250 | 1.264 | |
| Cond. Br. | 129923062 | 7.715 | |
| Logical | 71000840 | 4.216 | |
| Rot&Shft | 61832096 | 3.672 | |
| Flag | 6130 | 0.00036 | |
| Vector | 0 | 0 | |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 | |
| MMX | 0 | 0 | |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 | |
| Floating | 0 | 0 | |
| Rest | 714314828 | 42.4209 | |

3. GCC

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage | |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|--|
| Loads | 138901827 | 9.275 | |
| Stores | 358664176 | 23.950 | |
| NOPs | 189005 | 0.0126 | |
| Dir. Calls | 4609737 | 0.307 | |
| Indir. Call | 501629 | 0.033 | |
| Return | 5111366 | 0.341 | |
| Unco. Br. | 5013055 | 0.334 | |
| Cond. Br. | 133593622 | 8.921 | |
| Logical | 131957059 | 8.811 | |
| Rot&Shft | 2347881 | 0.156 | |
| Flag | 184850 | 0.0123 | |
| Vector | 0 | 0 | |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 | |
| MMX | 0 | 0 | |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 | |
| Floating | 5 | 3.3389e-07 | |
| Rest | 716423385 | 47.841 | |

4. MCF

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage | |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|--|
| Loads | 415212666 | 27.222 | |
| Stores | 110040138 | 7.214 | |
| NOPs | 1477639 | 0.0968 | |
| Dir. Calls | 12556337 | 0.823 | |
| Indir. Call | 0 | 0 | |
| Return | 12556337 | 0.823 | |
| Unco. Br. | 8314494 | 0.545 | |
| Cond. Br. | 178242956 | 11.686 | |
| Logical | 75119529 | 4.925 | |
| Rot&Shft | 75119529 | 0.230 | |
| Flag | 0 | 0 | |
| Vector | 0 | 0 | |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 | |
| MMX | 0 | 0 | |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 | |
| Floating | 0 | 0 | |
| Rest | 708216297 | 46.432 | |

5. soplex

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage | |
|-------------|------------------------|-------------|--|
| Loads | 416822367 | 27.829 | |
| Stores | 80961162 | 5.405 | |
| NOPs | 3550 | 0.00023 | |
| Dir. Calls | 3177232 | 0.212 | |
| Indir. Call | 111 | 7.41095e-06 | |
| Return | 3177343 | 0.212 | |
| Unco. Br. | 12760257 | 0.851 | |
| Cond. Br. | 103252185 | 6.893 | |
| Logical | 13994391 | 0.934 | |
| Rot&Shft | 10481882 | 0.699 | |
| Flag | 22973610 | 1.533 | |
| Vector | 0 | 0 | |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 | |
| MMX | 0 | 0 | |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 | |
| Floating | 309498712 | 20.663 | |
| Rest | 520680727 | 34.763 | |

6. hmmer

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage | |
|-------------|------------------------|-------------|--|
| Loads | 547662878 | 33.736 | |
| Stores | 75694110 | 4.662 | |
| NOPs | 34317 | 0.0021 | |
| Dir. Calls | 144622 | 0.0089 | |
| Indir. Call | 959 | 5.90751e-05 | |
| Return | 145581 | 0.0089 | |
| Unco. Br. | 205862 | 0.0126 | |
| Cond. Br. | 144361424 | 8.892 | |
| Logical | 1158703 | 0.071 | |
| Rot&Shft | 294106 | 0.018 | |
| Flag | 5669 | 0.00034 | |
| Vector | 0 | 0 | |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 | |
| MMX | 0 | 0 | |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 | |
| Floating | 40212 | 0.00247 | |
| Rest | 853607582 | 52.582 | |

7. omnetpp

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|
| Loads | 339438005 | 21.779 |
| Stores | 219077007 | 14.056 |
| NOPs | 802403 | 0.0514 |
| Dir. Calls | 21327725 | 1.368 |
| Indir. Call | 3689261 | 0.236 |
| Return | 25016988 | 1.605 |
| Unco. Br. | 22189669 | 1.423 |
| Cond. Br. | 117335243 | 7.528 |
| Logical | 60009426 | 3.850 |
| Rot&Shft | 7139690 | 0.458 |
| Flag | 20159884 | 1.293 |
| Vector | 0 | 0 |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 |
| MMX | 0 | 0 |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 |
| Floating | 96963577 | 6.221 |
| Rest | 625366134 40.125 | |

8. xalancbmk

| | Number of Instructions | Percentage | |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|--|
| Loads | 351232011 | 23.432 | |
| Stores | 148018476 | 9.875 | |
| NOPs | 29559062 | 1.972 | |
| Dir. Calls | 9954913 | 0.664 | |
| Indir. Call | 8903082 | 0.593 | |
| Return | 18847785 | 1.257 | |
| Unco. Br. | 6511900 | 0.434 | |
| Cond. Br. | 202163922 | 13.487 | |
| Logical | 30744670 | 2.051 | |
| Rot&Shft | 4277125 | 0.285 | |
| Flag | 1265456 | 0.084 | |
| Vector | 0 | 0 | |
| Con Mov. | 0 | 0 | |
| MMX | 0 | 0 | |
| Syscall | 0 | 0 | |
| Floating | 5529157 | 0.368 | |
| Rest | 681884145 | 45.492 | |

Part B

| | CPI** |
|-----------|---------|
| Perlbench | 29.4242 |
| Bzip2 | 33.0846 |
| gcc | 27.2489 |
| mcf | 28.2053 |
| soplex | 27.2554 |
| hmmer | 31.3354 |
| omnetpp | 29.3107 |
| xalancbmk | 27.3133 |

^{**} Total instruction count taken is same as that taken in part A. Thus some instructions as counted multiple times. That could be explained as, cycle latency was incremented as per memory operations, so taken them as different instructions should be logical.

Part C

| | Data Footprint ** | Instruction Footprint ** | |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Perlbench | 9098 | 1071 | |
| Bzip2 | 842368 | 245 | |
| gcc | 316048 | 1051 | |
| mcf | 2934025 | 19 | |
| soplex | 1455727 | 223 | |
| hmmer | 21078 | 179 | |
| omnetpp | 241199 | 348 | |
| xalancbmk | 288036 953 | | |

^{**} These are number of 128 bytes blocks accessed.

Part D

I) Distribution of Instruction Lengths

| No. of Bytes | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 117420149 | 38611298 | 129727881 | 80626406 | 77586150 | 25078459 | 154578781 | 141635822 |
| 2 | 256659715 | 219201496 | 591078058 | 485393450 | 441958723 | 302860550 | 308551239 | 347606938 |
| 3 | 274805569 | 436966021 | 125319525 | 315526368 | 399690886 | 296150904 | 382074551 | 441520004 |
| 4 | 52915941 | 75326917 | 115768546 | 50531275 | 16087417 | 270388805 | 34347874 | 25296517 |
| 5 | 78565527 | 22047303 | 11383741 | 22076604 | 3219650 | 270388805 | 45117282 | 19028200 |
| 6 | 185656546 | 141357083 | 15857649 | 5249812 | 40002900 | 68360213 | 48822873 | 18775998 |
| 7 | 33976513 | 51341640 | 10806323 | 40596085 | 17517362 | 416480 | 26506979 | 5852560 |
| 8 | 28 | 15085632 | 58277 | - | 3936912 | 11883355 | - | 194015 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43257 |
| 10 | 12 | 62610 | - | - | - | - | 421 | 46689 |

II) Distribution of number of operands in an instruction

| No. | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 962330 | 36514 | 189005 | 1477639 | 3550 | 34887 | 802403 | 29559062 |
| 1 | 1073025 | 6147 | 4598290 | - | 13 | 3512 | 225880 | 569791 |
| 2 | 520753177 | 597647595 | 349826895 | 484784810 | 412397965 | 566126765 | 518294386 | 394857913 |
| 3 | 355064813 | 382870336 | 403965793 | 457346948 | 396041970 | 432938362 | 281743902 | 448723402 |
| 4 | 103275574 | 2693815 | 33893409 | 43834266 | 188348115 | 713115 | 172763932 | 82966852 |
| 5 | 15597553 | 14191385 | 203271325 | 12556337 | 3208387 | 159551 | 25030577 | 20327125 |
| 6 | 3273528 | 2554208 | 4255283 | - | - | 23808 | 1138920 | 22995855 |

III) Distribution of the number of register read operands in an instruction

| No. | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 9715603 | 5189068 | 2135568 | 3759877 | 21250 | 605133 | 8235029 | 35109150 |
| 1 | 260661738 | 183351799 | 169119159 | 148510514 | 209642143 | 75620217 | 212733766 | 251999141 |
| 2 | 537435463 | 533608279 | 472763666 | 677530791 | 480140796 | 562392727 | 507453808 | 430684173 |
| 3 | 178772173 | 215105794 | 62836870 | 170198818 | 238848633 | 281432345 | 247351525 | 248433678 |
| 4 | 7548394 | 46791053 | 90229264 | - | 68154837 | 79910841 | 19400338 | 1962682 |
| 5 | 2593101 | 13399799 | 198660190 | - | 3192341 | 14929 | 3686614 | 8815321 |
| 6 | 3273528 | 2554208 | 4255283 | - | - | 23808 | 1138920 | 22995855 |

IV) Distribution of the number of register write operands in an instruction

| No. | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 135377561 | 132331500 | 125633607 | 70906597 | 27368163 | 75138470 | 134695258 | 102207296 |
| 1 | 685125053 | 712782246 | 419631514 | 770283629 | 554080287 | 755262453 | 639969602 | 698662355 |
| 2 | 176220284 | 152332029 | 450336905 | 158771263 | 401689989 | 169573385 | 213737942 | 176045060 |
| 3 | 2392334 | 2554225 | 4397974 | 38511 | 16861561 | 25692 | 10458278 | 23085289 |
| 4 | 884768 | | | | | | 1138920 | |

V) Distribution of the number of memory operands in an instruction

| No. | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 453467112 | 399852620 | 518768189 | 487182330 | 531476676 | 376808158 | 449250121 | 534279946 |
| 1 | 530813949 | 516406404 | 464760807 | 500382536 | 439263119 | 623024770 | 542984746 | 431472055 |
| 2 | 15551991 | 83736891 | 16402598 | 12435134 | 29260205 | 166109 | 7765133 | 33889216 |

VI) Distribution of the number of memory read operands in an instruction

| No. | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 644210388 | 547289946 | 861029767 | 584787334 | 583177633 | 452336159 | 661700915 | 648409206 |
| 1 | 354737919 | 452705969 | 138901827 | 415212666 | 416822367 | 547662878 | 337160165 | 351232011 |
| 2 | 884745 | | | | | | 1138920 | |

VII) Distribution of the number of memory write operands in an instruction

| No. | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 794422530 | 768821698 | 641267418 | 889959862 | 919038838 | 924304927 | 780922993 | 851622741 |
| 1 | 205410522 | 231174217 | 358664176 | 110040138 | 80961162 | 75694110 | 219077007 | 148018476 |

VIII) Maximum and Average number of memory bytes touched

| | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Max | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Min | 3.80875 | 4.02652 | 4.05404 | 4.09699 | 5.52039 | 3.99842 | 4.2431 | 4.26488 |

IX) Maximum and Minimum immediate values

| | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Max | 2147483647 | 1685382481 | 2147483647 | 2147483647 | 2147483647 | 2147483647 | 2147483647 | 2147483647 |
| Min | -2147483648 | -2147483648 | -2147483648 | -2147483648 | -2147483648 | -2147483648 | -2147483648 | -2147483648 |

X) Maximum and Minimum displacement fields

| | Perlbench | Bzip2 | gcc | mcf | soplex | hmmer | omnetpp | xalanc |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Max | 135918104 | 135000192 | 138634432 | 134957120 | 135855532 | 135294312 | 136090116 | 139657912 |
| Min | -1408 | -4848 | -1744 | -76 | -344 | -580 | -104 | -1392 |