# DBMS- Mini Project RECORD LABEL DATABASE

Submitted By:

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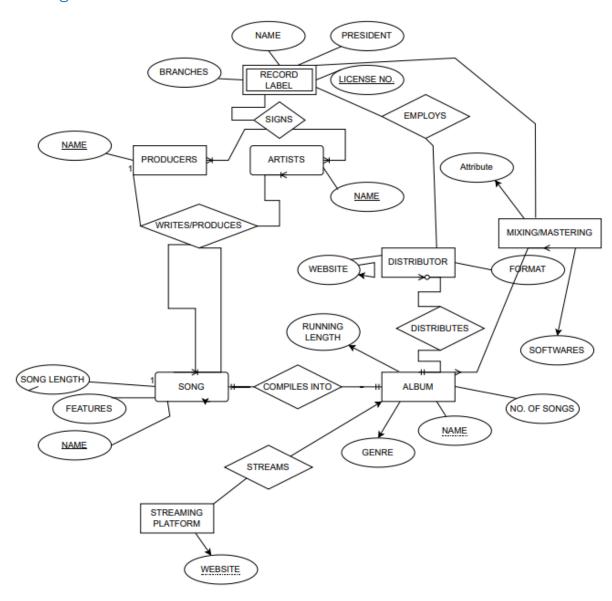
SRN:PES1UG20CS505

V Semester Section I

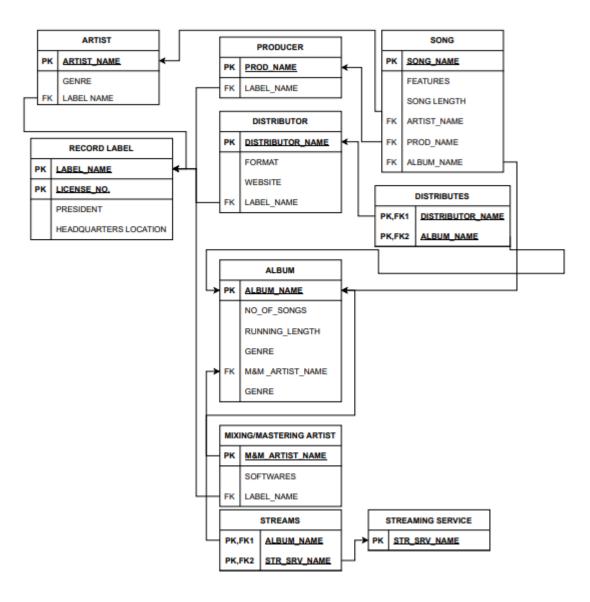
### Short Description and Scope of the Project:

This database application aims on maintaining the records of one of the most fundamental foundations of today's music industry, the record labels. A record label provides support to various artist by helping them distribute their music, market it, give them a bigger audience by signing them under themselves. There are various nuances in making a record such as composing, producing mixing and mastering to deliver a final product. This final product has to be distributed in forms of streams and physical vinyl records by distributors. This application is a sample of such a database in action.

### **ER Diagram**



#### Relational Schema



### DDL statements - Building the database

```
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`artist` (
```

`Artist\_name` CHAR NOT NULL,

'Genre' VARCHAR(45) NULL,

PRIMARY KEY ('Artist\_name'))

ALTER TABLE `dbms\_project`.`artist`

ADD COLUMN `label\_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL AFTER `Genre`;

```
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`record_label` (
 `Label_name` CHAR NULL,
 `license_no` INT NOT NULL,
 `President` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `Headquarters/location` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('Label_name', 'license_no'));
ALTER TABLE `dbms_project`.`record_label`
CHANGE COLUMN `Label_name` `Label_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL;
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`producer` (
 `prod_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `label_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('prod_name'));
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`song` (
 `song_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `feature` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `song_length` INT NULL,
 `artist_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `prod_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('song_name'));
ALTER TABLE `dbms_project`.`song`
ADD COLUMN 'album_name' VARCHAR(45) NULL AFTER 'prod_name';
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`album` (
 `album_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `no_of_songs` INT NULL,
 `running_length` INT NULL,
 `album_genre` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `m&m_artist_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
```

```
PRIMARY KEY (`album_name`));
```

```
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`distributor` (
 `distributor_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 `format` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `website` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `label_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (`distributor_name`));
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`mixing&mastering_artist` (
 `m&m_artist_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 `softwares` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 `label_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('m&m_artist_name'));
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`streaming_service` (
 `str_srv_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (`str_srv_name`));
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`distributes` (
 `distributor_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 `album_name` VARCHAR(45) NULL);
CREATE TABLE `dbms_project`.`streams` (
 `album_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 `str_srv_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('album_name', 'str_srv_name'));
```

#### POPULATING TABLES:

```
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`album` (`album_name`, `no_of_songs`, `running length`,
`album_genre`, `m&m_artist_name`) VALUES ('malibu', '12', '56', 'r&b', 'sam');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'album' ('album name', 'no of songs', 'running length',
'album genre', 'm&m artist name') VALUES ('freenats', '13', '106', 'r&b', 'bill');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'album' ('album name', 'no of songs', 'running length',
`album_genre`, `m&m_artist_name`) VALUES ('innebloom', '7', '34', 'electronic', 'nick');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'album' ('album_name', 'no_of_songs', 'running_length',
'album genre', 'm&m artist name') VALUES ('oasis', '32', '143', 'rock', 'gur');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`album` (`album_name`, `no_of_songs`, `running_length`,
`album genre`, `m&m artist name`) VALUES ('ventura', '10', '45', 'r&b', 'sam');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'album' ('album name', 'no of songs', 'running length',
`album_genre`, `m&m_artist_name`) VALUES ('compton', '20', '67', 'hip-hop', 'dre');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`album` (`album_name`, `no_of_songs`, `running_length`,
'album genre', 'm&m artist name') VALUES ('detox', '11', '55', 'hip-hop', 'dre');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'.'song' ('song name', 'feature', 'song length', 'artist name') VALUES
('bam', 'gunn', '346', 'paak');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`song` (`song_name`, `feature`, `song_length`, `artist_name`,
`prod_name`, `album_name`) VALUES ('shiiii', 'roc', '311', 'gibbs', 'alchemist', 'oasis');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'song' ('song_name', 'feature', 'song_length', 'artist_name',
`prod_name`, `album_name`) VALUES ('cool', 'jay', '241', 'gibbs', 'hb', 'oasis');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`song` (`song_name`, `song_length`, `artist_name`, `prod_name`,
`album_name`) VALUES ('hugo', '256', 'paak', 'doc', 'innebloom');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`song` (`song_name`, `feature`, `song_length`, `artist_name`,
'prod_name', 'album_name') VALUES ('ny', 'fredd', '275', 'west', 'doc', 'innebloom');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'.'song' ('song name', 'feature', 'song length', 'artist name',
'prod name', 'album name') VALUES ('louis', 'butch', '211', 'kdot', 'mb', 'detox');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'song' ('song_name', 'feature', 'song_length', 'artist_name',
`prod_name`, `album_name`) VALUES ('polo', 'kim', '123', 'kdot', 'hb', 'ye');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'.'song' ('song name', 'feature', 'song length', 'artist name',
`prod_name`, `album_name`) VALUES ('taste', 'krs', '234', 'sir', 'alchemist', 'ye');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'song' ('song_name', 'feature', 'song_length', 'artist_name',
`prod_name`, `album_name`) VALUES ('gold', 'vinesh', '121', 'paak', 'mb', 'mailbu');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`song` (`song_name`, `feature`, `song_length`, `artist_name`,
'prod_name', 'album_name') VALUES ('hope', '', '345', 'sir', 'doc', 'malibu');
```

```
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'song' ('song_name', 'feature', 'song_length', 'artist_name',
'prod_name', 'album_name') VALUES ('flashy', 'masterp', '322', 'west', 'doc', 'ye');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'song' ('song_name', 'feature', 'song_length', 'artist_name',
'prod_name', 'album_name') VALUES ('mac', '', '420', 'west', 'alchemist', 'innebloom');
UPDATE `dbms_project`.`song` SET `prod_name` = 'alchemist', `album_name` = 'ye' WHERE
(`song_name` = 'bam');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`producer` (`prod_name`, `label_name`) VALUES ('alchemist', 'warner');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`producer` (`prod_name`, `label_name`) VALUES ('hb', 'warner');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`producer` (`prod_name`, `label_name`) VALUES ('mb', 'griselda');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`producer` (`prod_name`, `label_name`) VALUES ('doc', 'aftermath');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`producer` (`prod_name`, `label_name`) VALUES ('kanye', 'griselda');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`producer` (`prod_name`, `label_name`) VALUES ('pharrell', 'ugm');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'record label' ('Label name', 'license no', 'President',
'Headquarters/location') VALUES ('ugm', '34556', 'tony', 'new jersey');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'record label' ('Label name', 'license no', 'President',
`Headquarters/location`) VALUES ('griselda', '24886', 'paulie', 'new york');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'record label' ('Label name', 'license no', 'President',
'Headquarters/location') VALUES ('aftermath', '34609', 'chrissy', 'berlin');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'record_label' ('Label_name', 'license_no', 'President',
`Headquarters/location`) VALUES ('warner', '88923', 'junior', 'los angeles');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'record_label' ('Label_name', 'license_no', 'President',
'Headquarters/location') VALUES ('massappeal', '45629', 'bobby', 'bronx');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'artist' ('Artist name', 'Genre', 'label name') VALUES ('paak', 'r&b',
'warner');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`artist` (`Artist_name`, `Genre`, `label_name`) VALUES ('gibbs', 'hip-
hop', 'ugm');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`artist` (`Artist_name`, `Genre`, `label_name`) VALUES ('kdot', 'hip-hop',
'ugm');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`artist` (`Artist_name`, `Genre`, `label_name`) VALUES ('west', 'rock',
'aftermath');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`artist` (`Artist_name`, `Genre`, `label_name`) VALUES ('sir', 'house',
'griselda');
```

```
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`artist` (`Artist_name`, `Genre`, `label_name`) VALUES ('nas', 'coke-rap',
'griselda');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`streaming_service` (`str_srv_name`) VALUES ('spotify');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`streaming_service` (`str_srv_name`) VALUES ('apple music');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`streaming_service` (`str_srv_name`) VALUES ('pandora');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`streaming_service` (`str_srv_name`) VALUES ('bandcamp');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`streaming_service` (`str_srv_name`) VALUES ('soundcloud');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'. 'distributor' ('distributor_name', 'format', 'website', 'label_name')
VALUES ('complex', 'flac', 'complex.com', 'ugm');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`. `distributor` (`distributor_name`, `format`, `website`, `label_name`)
VALUES ('npr', 'alac', 'nprmusic.com', 'ugm');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'distributor' ('distributor name', 'format', 'website', 'label name')
VALUES ('sopranos', 'alac', 'sopranos.to', 'griselda');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`distributor` (`distributor_name`, `format`, `website`, `label_name`)
VALUES ('dimeo', 'wav', 'dimeo.com', 'warner');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'distributor' ('distributor name', 'format', 'website', 'label name')
VALUES ('shady', 'wav', 'shadyrecords.to', 'griselda');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'distributor' ('distributor_name', 'format', 'website', 'label_name')
VALUES ('massappeal', 'wav', 'ma.com', 'griselda');
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'.'distributor' ('distributor_name', 'format', 'website', 'label_name')
VALUES ('stonesthrow', 'flac', 'stones.com', 'warner');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'mixing&mastering artist' ('m&m artist name', 'softwares',
`label_name`) VALUES ('sam', 'fruityloops', 'griselda');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`mixing&mastering_artist` (`m&m_artist_name`, `softwares`,
`label_name`) VALUES ('nick', 'cubase', 'griselda');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`mixing&mastering_artist` (`m&m_artist_name`, `softwares`,
'label name') VALUES ('gur', 'cubase', 'ugm');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'mixing&mastering artist' ('m&m artist name', 'softwares',
`label_name`) VALUES ('dre', 'yamaha', 'ugm');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`mixing&mastering_artist` (`m&m_artist_name`, `softwares`,
`label_name`) VALUES ('bill', 'steinberg', 'warner');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`distributes` ('distributor_name`, `album_name`) VALUES ('complex',
'malibu');
```

```
INSERT INTO 'dbms_project'. 'distributes' ('distributor_name', 'album_name') VALUES ('sopranos',
'detox');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'distributes' ('distributor name', 'album name') VALUES ('npr', 'ye');
INSERT INTO 'dbms project'. 'distributes' ('distributor name', 'album name') VALUES ('npr',
'ventura');
INSERT INTO `dbms_project`.`distributes` (`distributor_name`, `album_name`) VALUES ('complex',
'oasis');
FOREIGN KEY
ALTER TABLE 'dbms project'.'artist'
CHANGE COLUMN 'Artist_name' 'Artist_name' CHAR(45) NOT NULL,
ADD INDEX 'label name idx' ('label name' ASC) VISIBLE;
alter table producer add foreign key(label name) references record label(label name);
alter table artist add foreign key(label name) references record label(label name);
alter table song add constraint fk1 FOREIGN KEY(prod name) REFERENCES producer(prod name);
alter table album add foreign key(mnm_artist_name) references
mixingnmastering artist(mnm artist name);
alter table mixingnmastering artist add foreign key(label name) references
record_label(label_name);
alter table distributor add foreign key(label_name) references record_label(label_name) ON DELETE
CASCADE;
alter table distributes add foreign key(distributor name) references distributor(distributor name)
ON DELETE CASCADE;
alter table distributes add foreign key(album name) references album(album name);
alter table streams add foreign key(str srv name) references streaming service(str srv name);
alter table streams add foreign key(album name) references album(album name);
```

#### Join Queries

1)Show the artist's name, the album's name and the mixing&mastering artist's name where they have the same genre.

- > select artist\_name,album\_name,album.mnm\_artist\_name
- -> from album
- -> inner join artist on album.album genre=artist.genre;

```
MariaDB [dbms_project]> select artist.artist_name,album.album_name,album,mnm_artist_name
   -> from album
   -> inner join artist on album.album_genre=artist.genre;
RROR 1054 (42522): Unknown column 'album' in 'field list'
MariaDB [dbms project]> select artist.artist name,album.album name,album.mnm artist name
   -> from album
   -> inner join artist on album.album genre=artist.genre;
 artist_name | album_name | mnm_artist_name |
 gibbs
             detox
                          dre
 kdot
                          dre
             detox
 gibbs
                          | dre
| dre
| sam
             gunz
 kdot
             gunz
 paak
             malibu
             oasis
 west
                          gur
 paak
             ventura
                          sam
                          | bill
 paak
             y e
 rows in set (0.003 sec)
```

2)Show the distributor names of producers who are affiliated to the same music label and the format of music they exported in.

- -> select distributor.distributor name, distributor.format, producer.prod name
- -> from distributor
- -> left join producer on distributor.label\_name=producer.label\_name;

```
MariaDB [dbms_project]> select distributor.distributor_name,distributor.format,producer.
prod_name
   -> from distributor
   -> left join producer on distributor.label_name=producer.label_name;
 distributor_name | format | prod_name |
 complex
               | flac
                           pharrell
                  alac
alac
                             pharrell
 npr
 sopranos
                             kanye
 sopranos
                  alac
                            mb
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [dbms_project]>
```

3)Showcase the artist-producer collaborations of the same label and the genre of the music they have worked on.

- ->select artist.artist\_name,artist.genre,producer.prod\_name
- -> from artist
- -> right join producer on artist.label\_name=producer.label\_name;

```
MariaDB [dbms_project]> select artist.artist_name,artist.genre,producer.prod_name
    -> from artist
    -> right join producer on artist.label_name=producer.label_name;
 artist_name | genre
                        prod_name
             | rock
| coke-rap
 west
                          doc
 nas
                          kanye
               house
                          kanye
 nas
             coke-rap
                        mb
                          mb
 sir
               house
                          pharrel1
 gibbs
             | hip-hop
                          pharrell
             hip-hop
 kdot
               r&b
                          alchemist
 paak
 paak
               r&b
                        l hb
 rows in set (0.003 sec)
```

4)Show the songs and the album it is from, of an artist and the number of songs in the respective album.

- ->select song.song\_name ,song.artist\_name ,album.no\_of\_songs
- -> from song
- -> left join album on song.album name=album.album name;

```
MariaDB [dbms_project]> select song.song_name ,song.artist_name ,album.no_of_songs
    -> from song
    -> left join album on song.album_name=album.album_name;
 song_name | artist_name | no_of_songs
            | paak
| gibbs
| west
| paak
| sir
 bam
 cool
 flashy
                                       13
 gold
                                       32
 hope
                                       32
 hugo
             paak
                                       20
             kdot
 louis
                                       13
                                       13
 mac
            west
              west
 ny
 polo
                                       32
              kdot
              gibbs
  shiiii
                                       20
  taste
            sir
                                       10
l2 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

#### **AGGREGATE FUNCTIONS:**

Show the number of songs with song length greater than 300 seconds

- ->select count(\*)
- -> from song
- -> where song\_length>300;

Show the total no\_of\_song's length of the artist name west

MariaDB [dbms\_project]> select sum(song\_length)

- -> from song
- -> where artist\_name='west';

Show the average number of songs in an R&B genre album

```
->select avg(no_of_songs)
```

- -> from album
- -> where album\_genre='r&b';

There are 12 songs, on an average ,for the R&B genre.

#### **SET OPERATIONS:**

Show all the artist's genres of the albums they have worked on

SELECT ALBUM\_GENRE, artist\_name FROM ALBUM

- -> UNION
- -> SELECT GENRE, artist\_name from artists;

```
MariaDB [dbms_project]> SELECT ALBUM_GENRE,artist_name    FROM ALBUM
    -> UNION
    -> SELECT GENRE,artist_name FROM ARTIST;
  ALBUM GENRE | artist name
 NULL
 hip-hop
              paak
 hip-hop
               gibbs
 electronic
                paak
 r&b
                sir
 rock
                kdot
 r&b
                west
                gibbs
 r&b
 hip-hop
                kdot
 coke-rap
                nas
  r&b
                paak
  house
                sir
  rock
                west
```

- 2) Show the common albums in Volume1(table name: album) and Volume2(Table name:album2) select \* from album
  - -> intersect
  - -> select \* from album2;

```
MariaDB [dbms_project]> select * from album
   -> intersect
    -> select * from album2;
 album_name | no_of_songs | running_length | album_genre | mnm_artist_name | artist_name |
                        11
                                              hip-hop
                                                            dre
                                                                               gibbs
 gunz
 malibu
                                         56
                        12
                                              r&b
                                                                              sir
                                                            sam
                        10
                                              r&b
 ventura
                                                                              west
                                                            sam
                        13
                                        106
                                              r&b
                                                            bill
                                                                               gibbs
 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

3)List out the albums that are in volume2 and volume1 wit the duplicates

MariaDB [dbms\_project]> select \* from album2

- -> union all
- -> select \* from album;

<pre>MariaDB [dbms_project]&gt; select * from album2     -&gt; union all     -&gt; select * from album;</pre>					
album_name	no_of_songs	running_length	album_genre	mnm_artist_name	artist_name
chronic	31	35	gfunk	dre	sir
freench	34	54	hip-hop	dre	gibbs
girl	12	56	r&b	sam	sir
graduation	54	55	electronic	nick	west
gunz	11	55	hip-hop	dre	gibbs
malibu	12	56	r&b	sam	sir
quartz	44	67	trance	bill	gibbs
ventura	10	45	r&b	sam	west
ye	13	106	r&b	bill	gibbs
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
detox	20	67	hip-hop	dre	paak
gunz	11	55	hip-hop	dre	gibbs
innebloom	7	34	electronic	nick	paak
malibu	12	56	r&b	sam	sir
oasis	32	143	rock	gur	kdot
ventura	10	45	r&b	sam	west
ye	13	106	r&b	bill	gibbs

#### STORED FUNCTION:

Create a stored function for classifying a song as "short"," medium" and "long":

CREATE FUNCTION howlong(song\_length int)

- -> returns varchar(20)
- -> DETERMINISTIC
- -> BEGIN
- -> DECLARE thislong VARCHAR(20);
- -> IF SONG\_LENGTH>300 THEN
- -> SET thislong='long';
- -> ELSEIF (song\_length<=300 AND song\_length>=200) THEN

```
-> SET thislong='medium';
-> elseif song_length<200 THEN
-> SET thislong='short';
-> END IF;
-> RETURN (thislong);
-> END$$
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> use dbms_project
Database changed
MariaDB [dbms_project]> select song_name,howlong(song_length)
    -> from song order by song_length;
 song_name | howlong(song_length)
 vinersh
             short
 gold
             short
 polo
            short
             medium
 louis
            medium
 taste
 cool
            medium
             medium
 hugo
             medium
 ny
 shiiii
            long
 flashy
             long
 hope
             long
 bam
             long
 mac
             long
13 rows in set (0.006 sec)
```

#### STORED PROCEDURE:

Display the maximum number of songs in a volume of albums

#### **DELIMITER &&**

MariaDB [dbms\_project]> CREATE PROCEDURE display\_max\_no\_of\_songs (OUT highsongs INT)

- -> BEGIN
- -> SELECT MAX(no\_of\_songs) INTO highsongs FROM album;
- -> END &&

#### **TRIGGFR**

Increment the number of songs field in album after a song has been added to the song table referencing to an album

DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS 'dbms\_project'.'song\_AFTER\_INSERT';

```
DELIMITER $$
```

USE `dbms\_project`\$\$

CREATE DEFINER = CURRENT\_USER TRIGGER `dbms\_project`.`song\_AFTER\_INSERT` AFTER INSERT ON `song` FOR EACH ROW

#### **BEGIN**

```
update album
set no_of_songs=no_of_songs+1
where album_name=NEW.album_name;
```

END\$\$

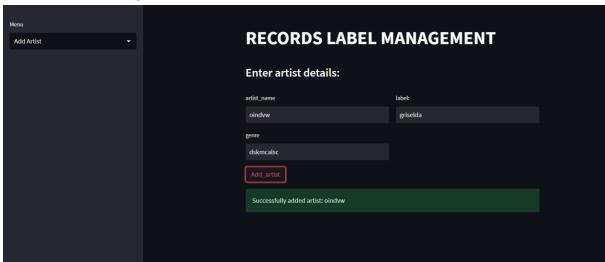
**DELIMITER**;

### SIMPLE FRONTEND IMPLEMENTATION

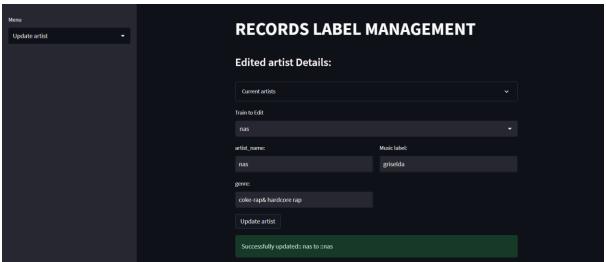
Streamlit has been used to display the various operations on the tables of the database

Provided below are the screenshots of the requirements of the project:

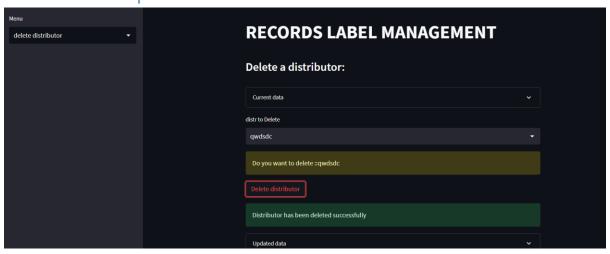
# Addition of a tuple:



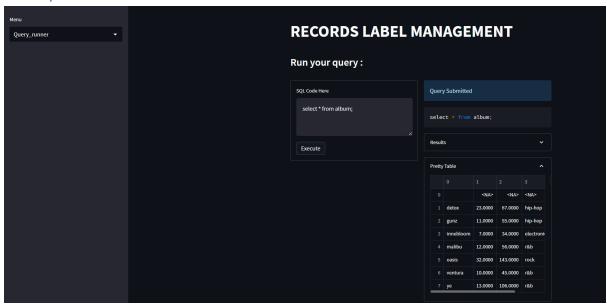
# Updation of a tuple :



# Deletion of a tuple:



### Query runner:



#### **MODIFICATION:**

Create a stored procedure for showing the number of distributors an album has from the distributes table.

CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `distribute\_no`()

**BEGIN** 

select album\_name, count(\*) as num\_distributors from distributes group by album\_name;

**END** 

call dbms\_project.distribute\_no();

