

(*The analysis for the model in Chapter 4 with fertility. Parameters are rho, b and omega. In this code, mu = gamma (early versions of variable names) *)
P = (1 / 2) * ((k ^ 2 - 2 * k * mu + 4 * k + mu ^ 2) ^ (1 / 2) - (k + 3 * mu))

$$\text{Out[1]} = \frac{1}{2} \left(-k - 3 \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right)$$

$$\text{In[2]} := X = (2 * \mu) / (2 * \mu + P)$$

$$\text{Out[2]} = \frac{2 \mu}{2 \mu + \frac{1}{2} \left(-k - 3 \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right)}$$

$$\text{In[3]} := (*\text{Compute the eigenvalues} *) \{l1, l2, l3, l4\} =$$

$$\text{Eigenvalues} [\{- (k + \mu + 2 * P), -k * (1 - P - X) / (1 - P), -k - P, -k\}, \{0, - (1 / 2) * P, (1 / 2), 0\}, \{0, k * (1 - P - X) / (1 - P), -1 - \mu - (1 / 2) * P, 0\}, \{-X / 2, 0, -X / 2, -\mu - (1 / 2) * P\}]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[3]} = & \left\{ \left(40 k + 56 k^2 + 12 k^3 + 60 k \mu + 4 k^2 \mu - 4 \mu^2 - 12 k \mu^2 - 4 \mu^3 - \right. \right. \\ & 32 k \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 12 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 4 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & 16 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 4 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & \left. \sqrt{\left((-40 k - 56 k^2 - 12 k^3 - 60 k \mu - 4 k^2 \mu + 4 \mu^2 + 12 k \mu^2 + 4 \mu^3 + 32 k \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 12 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 4 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 16 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 4 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right)^2 - \right. \\ & 4 \times \left(256 k^2 + 1600 k^3 + 1664 k^4 + 576 k^5 + 64 k^6 + 896 k^2 \mu + 1536 k^3 \mu + 384 k^4 \mu - \right. \\ & 192 k \mu^2 + 64 k^2 \mu^2 - 640 k^3 \mu^2 - 192 k^4 \mu^2 - 128 k \mu^3 - 256 k^2 \mu^3 - 64 \mu^4 + \\ & 64 k \mu^4 + 192 k^2 \mu^4 - 128 \mu^5 - 64 \mu^6 - 448 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & 896 k^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 448 k^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & 64 k^5 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 64 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & 896 k^2 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 576 k^3 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & 64 k^4 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 64 k \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\ & 64 k^2 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 128 k^3 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & 64 \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 64 k \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\ & 128 k^2 \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 128 \mu^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\ & \left. \left. 64 k \mu^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 64 \mu^5 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\ & \left(8 \times \left(-2 - k - 3 \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \left(-k + \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \right), \\ & \left(40 k + \right. \\ & 56 k^2 + \\ & \left. 12 k^3 + \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 60 k \mu + \\
& 4 k^2 \mu - \\
& 4 \mu^2 - \\
& 12 k \mu^2 - \\
& 4 \mu^3 - \\
& 32 k \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 12 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 4 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 16 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 4 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \sqrt{\left((-40 k - 56 k^2 - 12 k^3 - 60 k \mu - 4 k^2 \mu + 4 \mu^2 + 12 k \mu^2 + 4 \mu^3 + 32 k \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 12 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 4 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 16 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 4 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right)^2 - \\
& \quad 4 \times \left(256 k^2 + 1600 k^3 + 1664 k^4 + 576 k^5 + 64 k^6 + 896 k^2 \mu + 1536 k^3 \mu + 384 k^4 \mu - \right. \\
& \quad 192 k \mu^2 + 64 k^2 \mu^2 - 640 k^3 \mu^2 - 192 k^4 \mu^2 - 128 k \mu^3 - 256 k^2 \mu^3 - 64 \mu^4 + \\
& \quad 64 k \mu^4 + 192 k^2 \mu^4 - 128 \mu^5 - 64 \mu^6 - 448 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 896 k^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 448 k^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 64 k^5 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 64 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 896 k^2 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 576 k^3 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 64 k^4 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 64 k \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \quad 64 k^2 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 128 k^3 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 64 \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 64 k \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \quad 128 k^2 \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 128 \mu^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad \left. \left. 64 k \mu^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 64 \mu^5 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \left(8 \times \left(-2 - k - 3 \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \left(-k + \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \right), \\
& \left(-8 k + \right. \\
& \quad 24 k^2 + \\
& \quad 8 k^3 + \\
& \quad 8 \mu + \\
& \quad 16 k \mu + \\
& \quad 8 \mu^2 - \\
& \quad 8 k \mu^2 + \\
& \quad 8 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad \left. 8 k \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 8 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& 8 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 8 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \sqrt{\left(\left(8 k - 24 k^2 - 8 k^3 - 8 \mu - 16 k \mu - 8 \mu^2 + 8 k \mu^2 - 8 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad 8 k \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 8 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad \left. \left. 8 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 8 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right)^2 - \right. \\
& 4 \times \left(-512 k^2 - 960 k^3 - 192 k^4 + 128 k^5 + 32 k^6 - 64 k \mu - 1152 k^2 \mu - 448 k^3 \mu + \right. \\
& \quad 64 k^4 \mu + 64 k \mu^2 - 32 k^2 \mu^2 - 64 k^3 \mu^2 - 96 k^4 \mu^2 - 64 \mu^3 + \\
& \quad 64 k \mu^3 + 64 k^2 \mu^3 - 160 \mu^4 - 64 k \mu^4 + 96 k^2 \mu^4 - 128 \mu^5 - 32 \mu^6 + \\
& \quad 64 k \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 448 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \quad 256 k^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 64 k^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 32 k^5 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 320 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \quad 576 k^2 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 32 k^4 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 64 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 160 k \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \quad 64 k^2 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 64 k^3 \mu^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 160 \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 128 k \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \quad 64 k^2 \mu^3 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 128 \mu^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad \left. \left. 32 k \mu^4 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - 32 \mu^5 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \left(8 \times \left(-2 - k - 3 \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \left(-k + \mu + \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} \right) \right), \\
& \left(-8 k + \right. \\
& \quad 24 k^2 + \\
& \quad 8 k^3 + \\
& \quad 8 \mu + \\
& \quad 16 k \mu + \\
& \quad 8 \mu^2 - \\
& \quad 8 k \mu^2 + \\
& \quad 8 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 8 k \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad 8 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \\
& \quad 8 \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \quad \left. 8 k \mu \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \right. \\
& \quad \sqrt{\left(\left(8 k - 24 k^2 - 8 k^3 - 8 \mu - 16 k \mu - 8 \mu^2 + 8 k \mu^2 - 8 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 8 k \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} + 8 k^2 \sqrt{4 k + k^2 - 2 k \mu + \mu^2} - \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(8 \mu \sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + 8k\mu \sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} \right)^2 - \\
& 4 \times \left(-512k^2 - 960k^3 - 192k^4 + 128k^5 + 32k^6 - 64k\mu - 1152k^2\mu - 448k^3\mu + \right. \\
& 64k^4\mu + 64k\mu^2 - 32k^2\mu^2 - 64k^3\mu^2 - 96k^4\mu^2 - 64\mu^3 + \\
& 64k\mu^3 + 64k^2\mu^3 - 160\mu^4 - 64k\mu^4 + 96k^2\mu^4 - 128\mu^5 - 32\mu^6 + \\
& 64k\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + 448k^2\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + \\
& 256k^3\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - 64k^4\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 32k^5\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + 320k\mu\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + \\
& 576k^2\mu\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - 32k^4\mu\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 64\mu^2\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + 160k\mu^2\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + \\
& 64k^2\mu^2\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + 64k^3\mu^2\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - \\
& 160\mu^3\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - 128k\mu^3\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} + \\
& 64k^2\mu^3\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - 128\mu^4\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - \\
& \left. \left. 32k\mu^4\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} - 32\mu^5\sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \left(8 \times \left(-2 - k - 3\mu + \sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} \right) \left(-k + \mu + \sqrt{4k + k^2 - 2k\mu + \mu^2} \right) \right) \Bigg\}
\end{aligned}$$

(*While the eigenvalues are decidedly not nice,

the boundary of stability actually is! We've basically computer the upper

bound `beta(kappa)*Reduce[l1 < 0 && l2 < 0 && l3 < 0 && l4 < 0 && k > 0 && mu > 0, mu]`

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Out[5]=} & \left(0 < k \leq \frac{1}{4} \times (7 - \sqrt{17}) \&\& 0 < \mu < -\frac{k}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2k + k^2} \right) \parallel \left(\frac{1}{4} \times (7 - \sqrt{17}) < k < \boxed{2.37 \dots} \&\& \right. \\
& \text{Root}[4 - 7k + 2k^2 + (18 + 15k - 8k^2) \#1 + (20 - 2k) \#1^2 + 6 \#1^3 \&, 1] < \mu < -\frac{k}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2k + k^2} \Bigg) \parallel \\
& \left(\boxed{2.37 \dots} \leq k \leq \frac{20}{7} \&\& \text{Root}[4 - 7k + 2k^2 + (18 + 15k - 8k^2) \#1 + (20 - 2k) \#1^2 + 6 \#1^3 \&, 3] < \right. \\
& \mu < -\frac{k}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2k + k^2} \Bigg) \parallel \left(k > \frac{20}{7} \&\& \right. \\
& \left. \text{Root}[4 - 7k + 2k^2 + (18 + 15k - 8k^2) \#1 + (20 - 2k) \#1^2 + 6 \#1^3 \&, 2] < \mu < -\frac{k}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2k + k^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$