

## Lab 15: Cloud Computing

**Course Name:** Ethical Hacking and Offensive Security(HOD401)

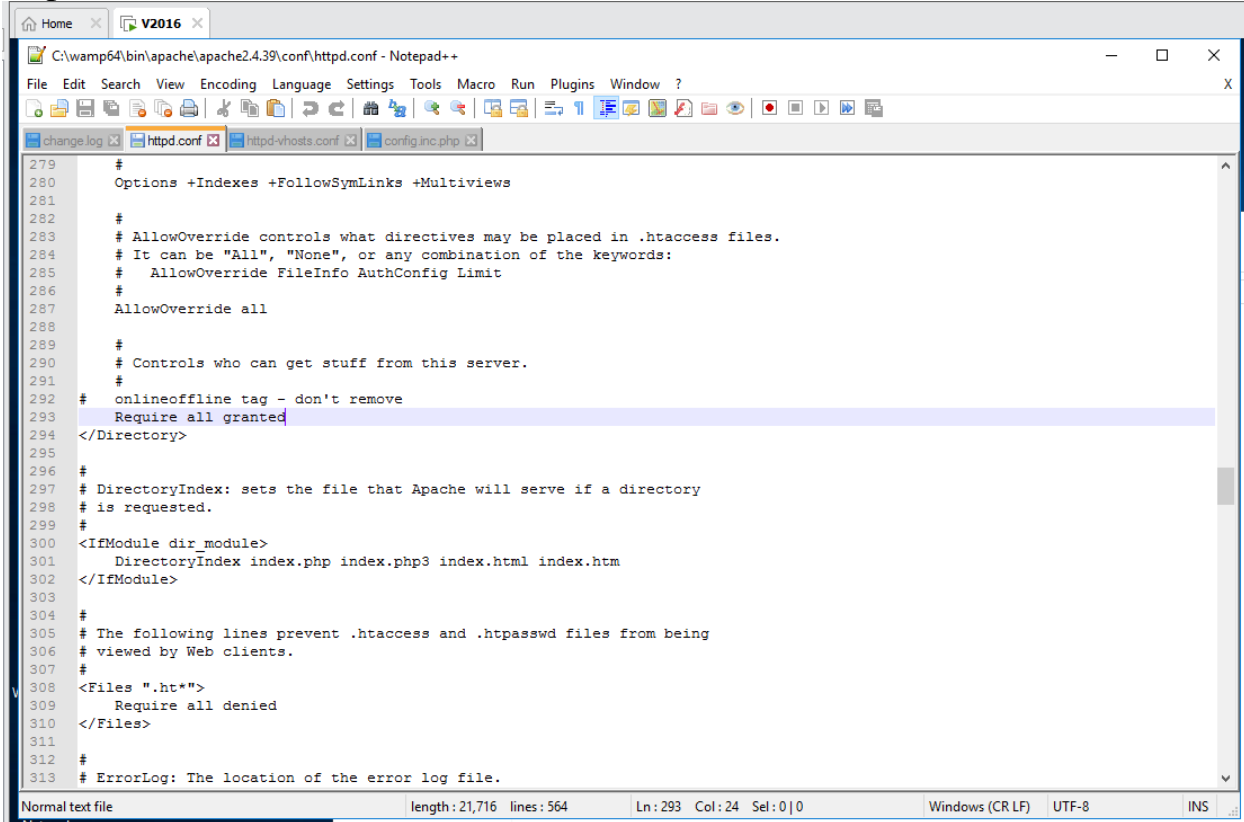
**Student Name:** Nguyễn Trần Vinh – SE160258

**Instructor Name:** Mai Hoàng Đình

**Lab Due Date:** 1/11/2023

### 1. Building a Cloud Using ownCloud and WAMPServer

- Open Windows Server 2016



```
C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\httpd.conf - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
change.log httpd.conf httpd-vhosts.conf config.inc.php
279 #
280 Options +Indexes +FollowSymLinks +Multiviews
281
282 #
283 # AllowOverride controls what directives may be placed in .htaccess files.
284 # It can be "All", "None", or any combination of the keywords:
285 #   AllowOverride FileInfo AuthConfig Limit
286 #
287 AllowOverride all
288
289 #
290 # Controls who can get stuff from this server.
291 #
292 # onlineoffline tag - don't remove
293 Require all granted
294 </Directory>
295
296 #
297 # DirectoryIndex: sets the file that Apache will serve if a directory
298 # is requested.
299 #
300 <IfModule dir_module>
301     DirectoryIndex index.php index.php3 index.html index.htm
302 </IfModule>
303
304 #
305 # The following lines prevent .htaccess and .htpasswd files from being
306 # viewed by Web clients.
307 #
308 <Files ".ht*">
309     Require all denied
310 </Files>
311
312 #
313 # ErrorLog: The location of the error log file.
```

Normal text file length: 21,716 lines: 564 Ln: 293 Col: 24 Sel: 0 | 0 Windows (CR LF) UTF-8 INS

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http://localhost:8080/ WAMP SERVER Homepage

**WampServer** Version 3.1.9 - 64bit english classic

### Server Configuration

Apache Version: 2.4.39 - [Documentation](#)  
Server Software: Apache/2.4.39 (Win64) PHP/7.2.18 - Port defined for Apache: 8080  
PHP Version: 7.2.18 - [Documentation](#)

**Loaded Extensions :**

- apache2handler
- Core
- exif
- gmp
- json
- mysqli
- pdo\_sqlite
- SimpleXML
- standard
- xmlreader
- zip
- bcmath
- ctype
- fileinfo
- hash
- ldap
- openssl
- Phar
- soap
- tokenizer
- xmlrpc
- zlib
- bz2
- curl
- filter
- iconv
- libxml
- pcre
- readline
- sockets
- wddx
- xmlwriter
- calendar
- date
- gd
- imap
- mbstring
- PDO
- Reflection
- SPL
- xdebug
- xsl
- com\_dotnet
- dom
- gettext
- intl
- mysqli
- pdo\_mysql
- session
- sqlite3
- xml
- Zend OPcache

MySQL Version: 5.7.26 - Port defined for MySQL: 3306 - Default DBMS - [Documentation](#)  
MariaDB Version: 10.3.14 - Port defined for MariaDB: 3307 - [Documentation](#)

**Tools**  
[phpinfo\(\)](#)  
[phpmyadmin](#)  
[Add a Virtual Host](#)

**Your Projects**  
[CEH](#)  
[DVWA](#)

**Your Aliases**  
[adminer](#)  
[phpmyadmin](#)  
[phpsysinfo](#)

**Your VirtualHost**  
[localhost:8080](#)

[WampServer Forum](#)

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http://localhost:8080/phpmyadmin/index.php localhost:8080 / MySQL | p...

**phpMyAdmin**

Current server: MySQL

Recent Favorites

- New
- dvwa
- information\_schema
- mysql
- performance\_schema
- sys
- wordpress

Server: MySQL:3306

Databases SQL Status User accounts Export Import Settings Replication Variables Charsets

### General settings

[Change password](#)

Server connection collation: utf8mb4\_unicode\_ci

### Appearance settings

Language: English

Theme: pmahomme

Font size: 82%

[More settings](#)

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http://localhost:8080/phpmyadmin/server\_privileges.php?db=mysql&checkprivsdb=mysql&viewing\_mode=db

phpMyAdmin

Current server: MySQL

Recent Favorites

- information\_schema
- mysql
  - New
  - columns\_priv
  - db
  - engine\_cost
  - event

Server: MySQL:3306 » Database: mysql

Structure SQL Search Query Export Import Operations Privileges

Users having access to "mysql"

	User name	Host name	Type	Privileges	Grant	Action
<input type="checkbox"/>	admin	localhost	global	ALL PRIVILEGES	Yes	<a href="#">Edit privileges</a> <a href="#">Export</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	dvwa_user	localhost	global	ALL PRIVILEGES	Yes	<a href="#">Edit privileges</a> <a href="#">Export</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	root	localhost	global	ALL PRIVILEGES	Yes	<a href="#">Edit privileges</a> <a href="#">Export</a>

☐ Check all With selected: [Export](#)

New

[Add user account](#)

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http://localhost:8080/phpmyadmin/server\_privileges.php?username=root&hostname=localhost&dbname=&tablename=&routinename=

phpMyAdmin

Current server: MySQL

Recent Favorites

- information\_schema
- mysql
  - New
  - columns\_priv
  - db
  - engine\_cost
  - event
  - func
  - general\_log
  - gtid\_executed
  - help\_category
  - help\_keyword
  - help\_relation
  - help\_topic
  - innodb\_index\_stats
  - innodb\_table\_stats
  - ndb\_binlog\_index
  - plugin
  - proc
  - procs\_priv
  - proxies\_priv
  - servers
  - server\_cost
  - slave\_master\_info

Server: MySQL:3306

Databases SQL Status User accounts Export Import Settings Replication

Global Database Change password Login Information

## Edit privileges: User account 'root'@'localhost'

**Note:** You are attempting to edit privileges of the user with which you are currently logged in.

Change password

☐ No Password

☒ Password: Enter:  Strength: Extremely weak

Re-type:

Password Hashing: Native MySQL authentication

Generate password [Generate](#)

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phpMyAdmin

Current server: MySQL

Recent Favorites

Information\_schema mysql

New columns\_priv db

Server: MySQL 3.38G

Databases SQL Status User accounts Export Import Settings Replication Variables Charsets Engines Plugins

✓ You have updated the privileges for 'root'@'localhost'.

```
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* FROM 'root'@'localhost'; GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* TO 'root'@'localhost' REQUIRE NONE WITH GRANT OPTION MAX_QUERIES_PER_HOUR 0 MAX_CONNECTIONS_PER_HOUR 0 MAX_UPDATES_PER_HOUR 0 MAX_USER_CONNECTIONS 0;
```

[Edit inline] [Edit] [Create PHP code]

Global Database Change password Login Information

Edit privileges: User account 'root'@'localhost'

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http://localhost:8080/owncloud/

ownCloud

Create an admin account

Storage & database ▼

SQLite will be used as database. For larger installations we recommend to change this.

[Finish setup](#)

ownCloud – web services under your control

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http://localhost:8080/owncloud/index.php/apps/files/

Files

All files

Shared with you

Shared with others

Shared by link

New

Upload

Name

Size

2

3.6

66

1.9

6.2

Welcome to ownCloud

Your personal web services. All your files, contacts, calendar and more, in one place.

Get the apps to sync your files

Desktop app  
Windows, OS X, Linux

ANDROID APP ON  
Google play

Available on the  
App Store

Connect your desktop apps to ownCloud

Connect your Calendar

Connect your Contacts

Access files via WebDAV

There's more information in the [documentation](#) and on our [website](#).  
If you like ownCloud, **recommend it to your friends** and **spread the word!**

Deleted files

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http://localhost:8080/owncloud/index.php/apps/files/

Files

All files

Shared with you

Shared with others

Shared by link

New

Documents

Music

Photos

ownCloudUserManual.pdf

3 folders and 1 file

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http://localhost:8080/owncloud/index.php/settings/users

Apps

+ Add Group

Everyone2

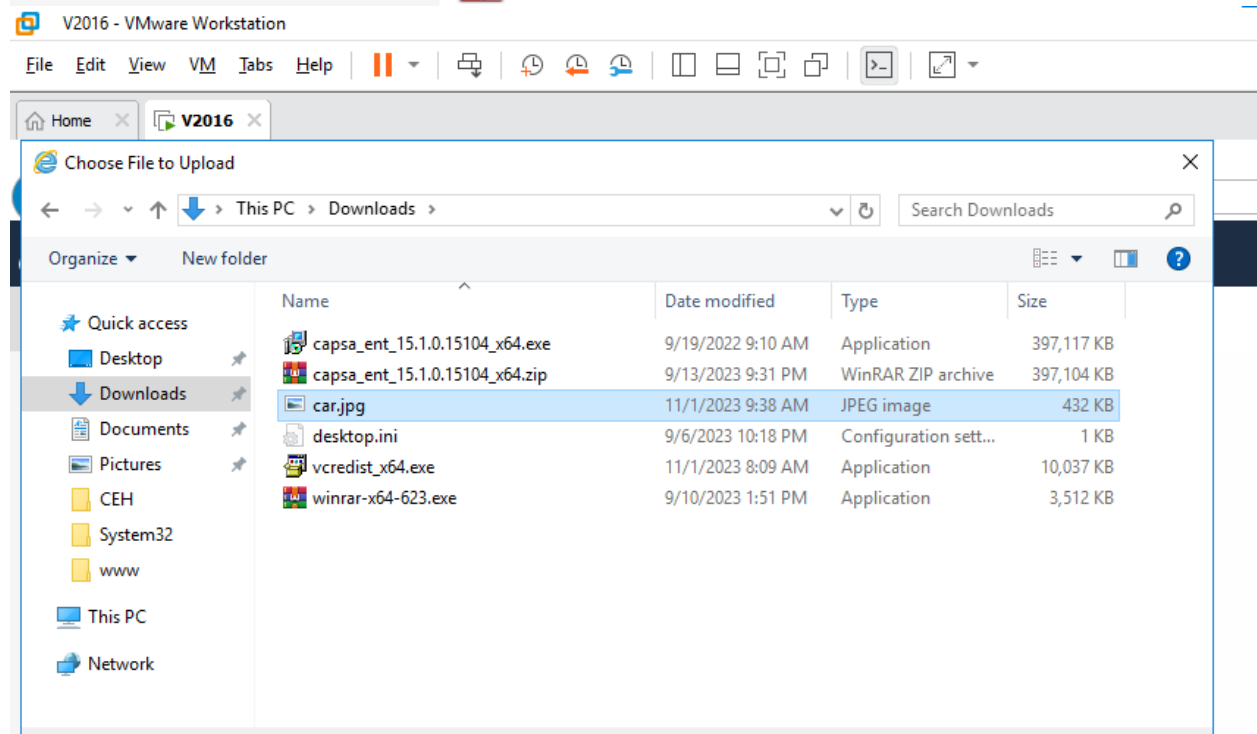
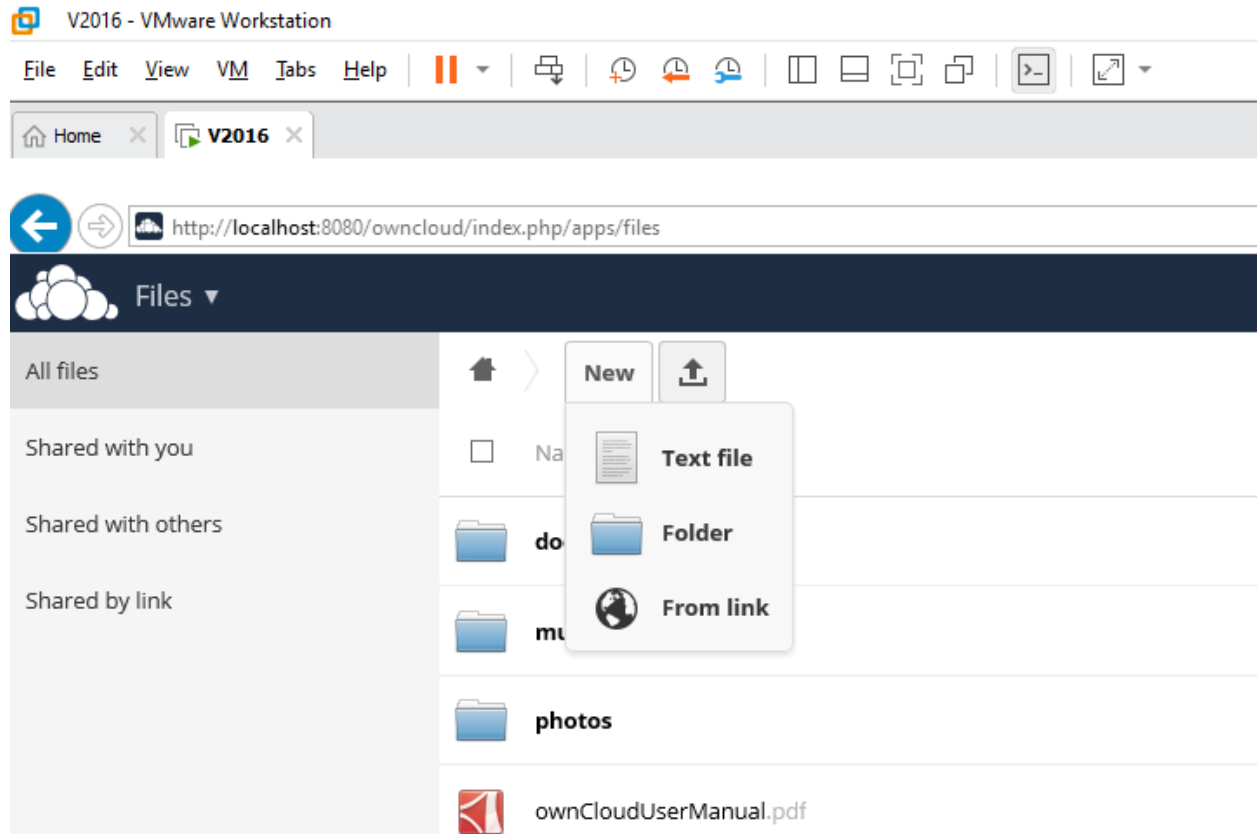
Admins1

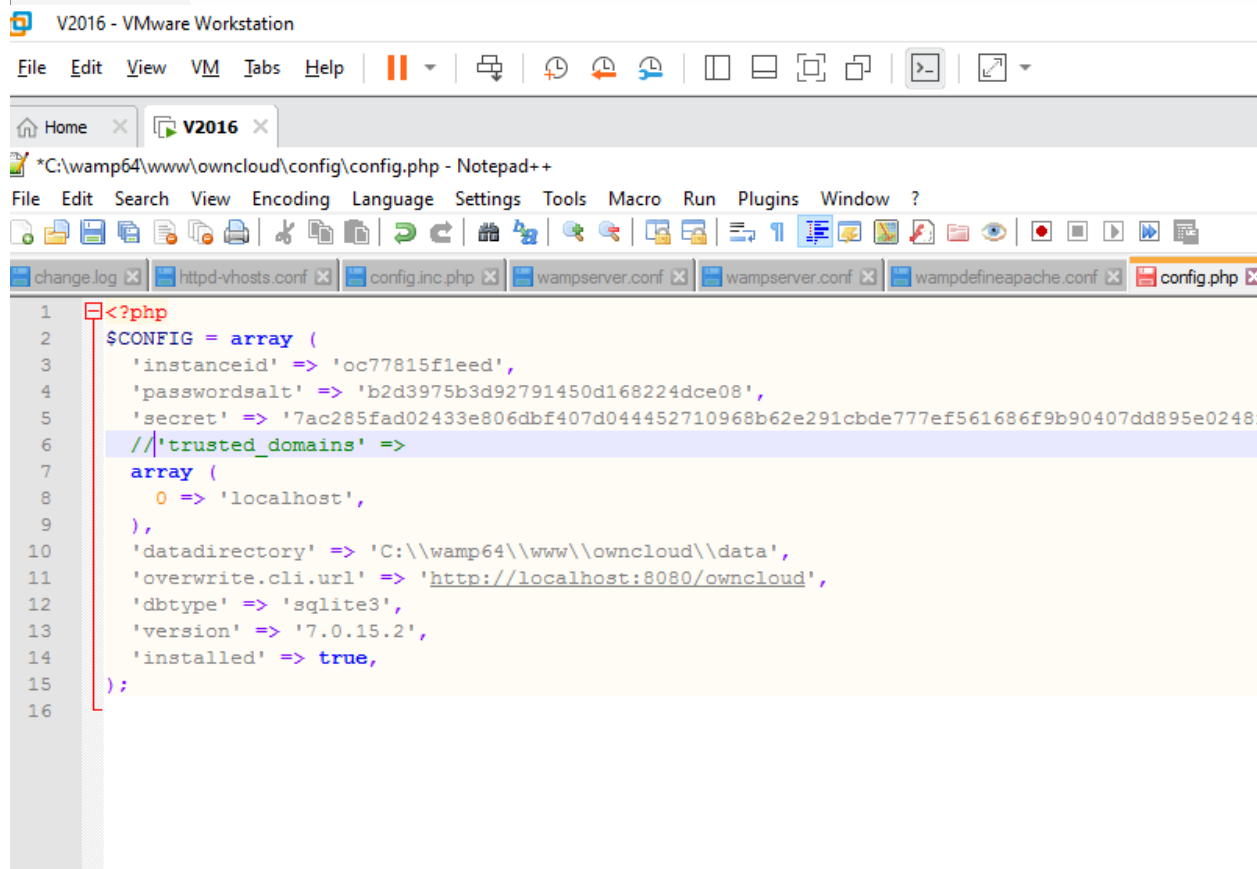
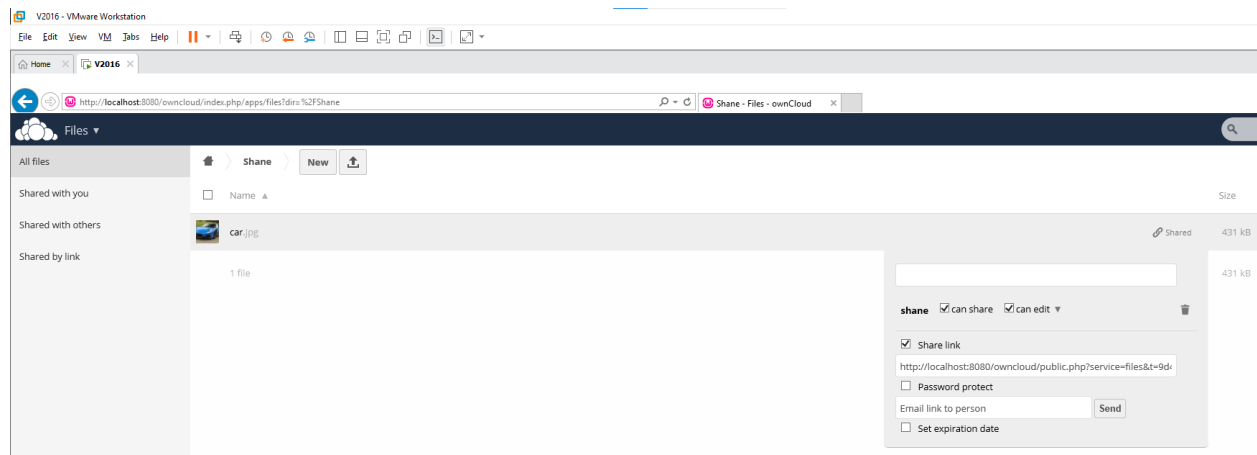
Groups

Create

Search Users and Groups

	Username	Full Name	Password	Groups	Group Admin	Quota
	admin	admin	*****	admin	Group Admin	Default
	shane	shane	*****	Groups	Group Admin	Default







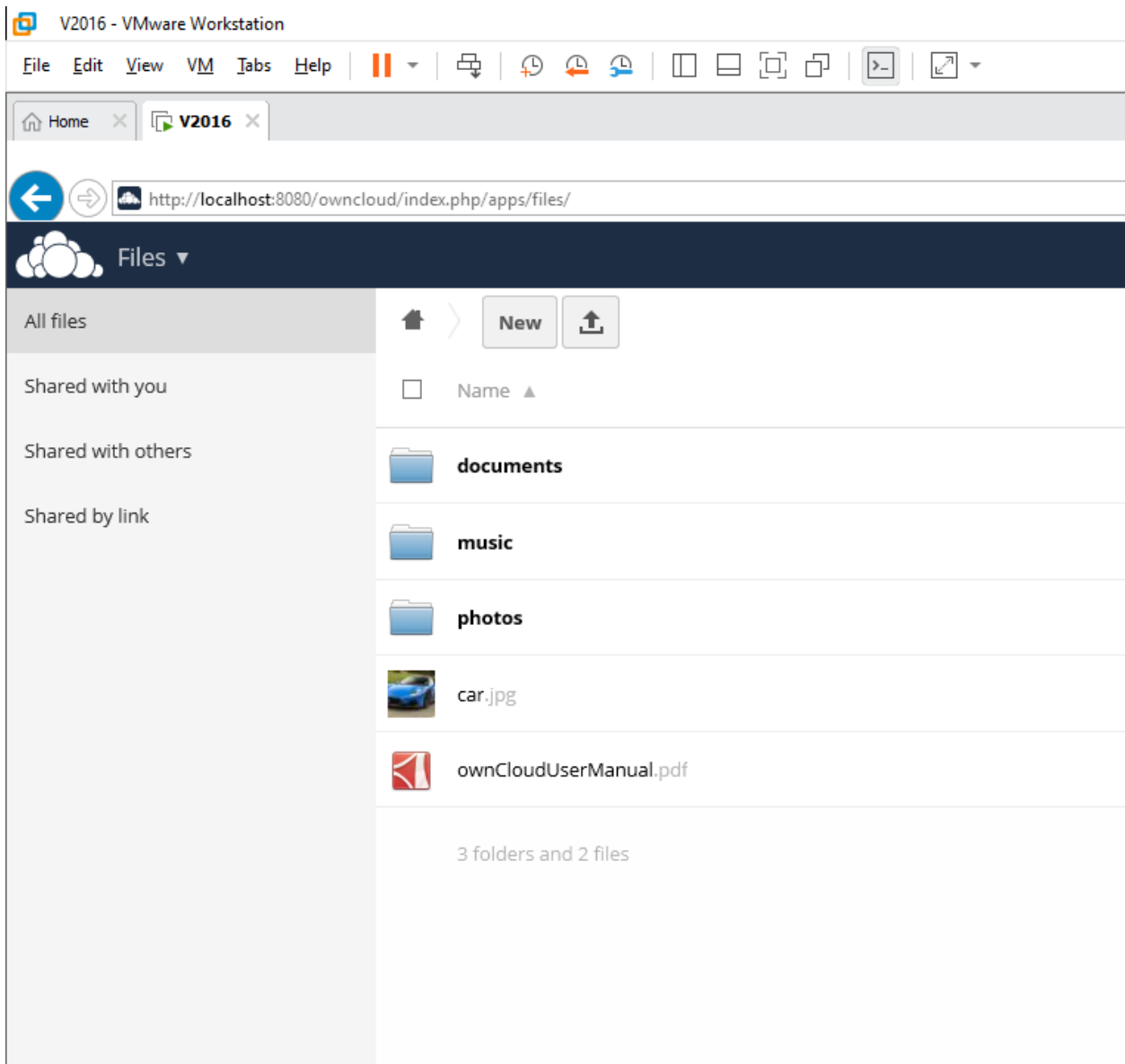
shane

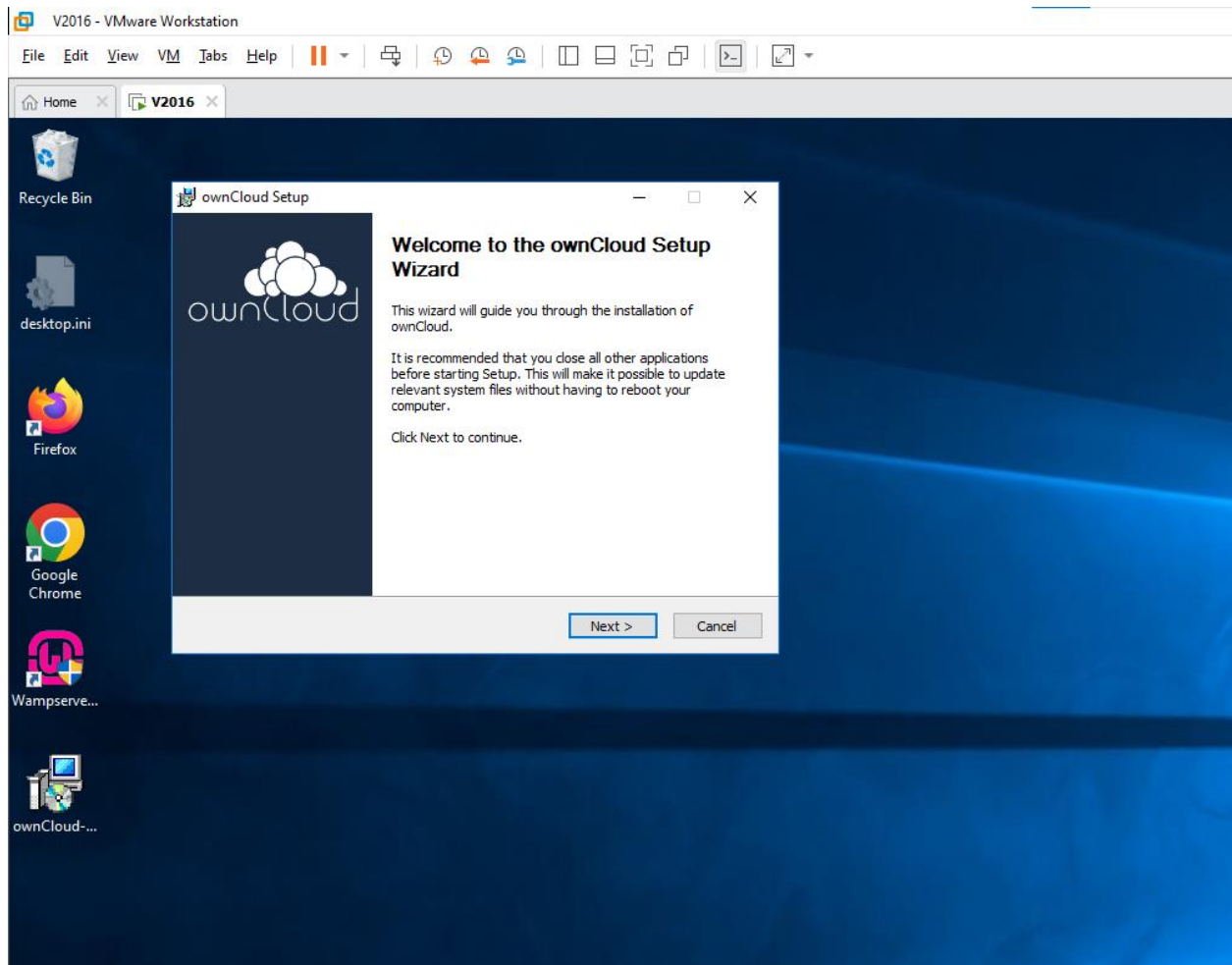
password field with 12 dots and an eye icon for toggling visibility

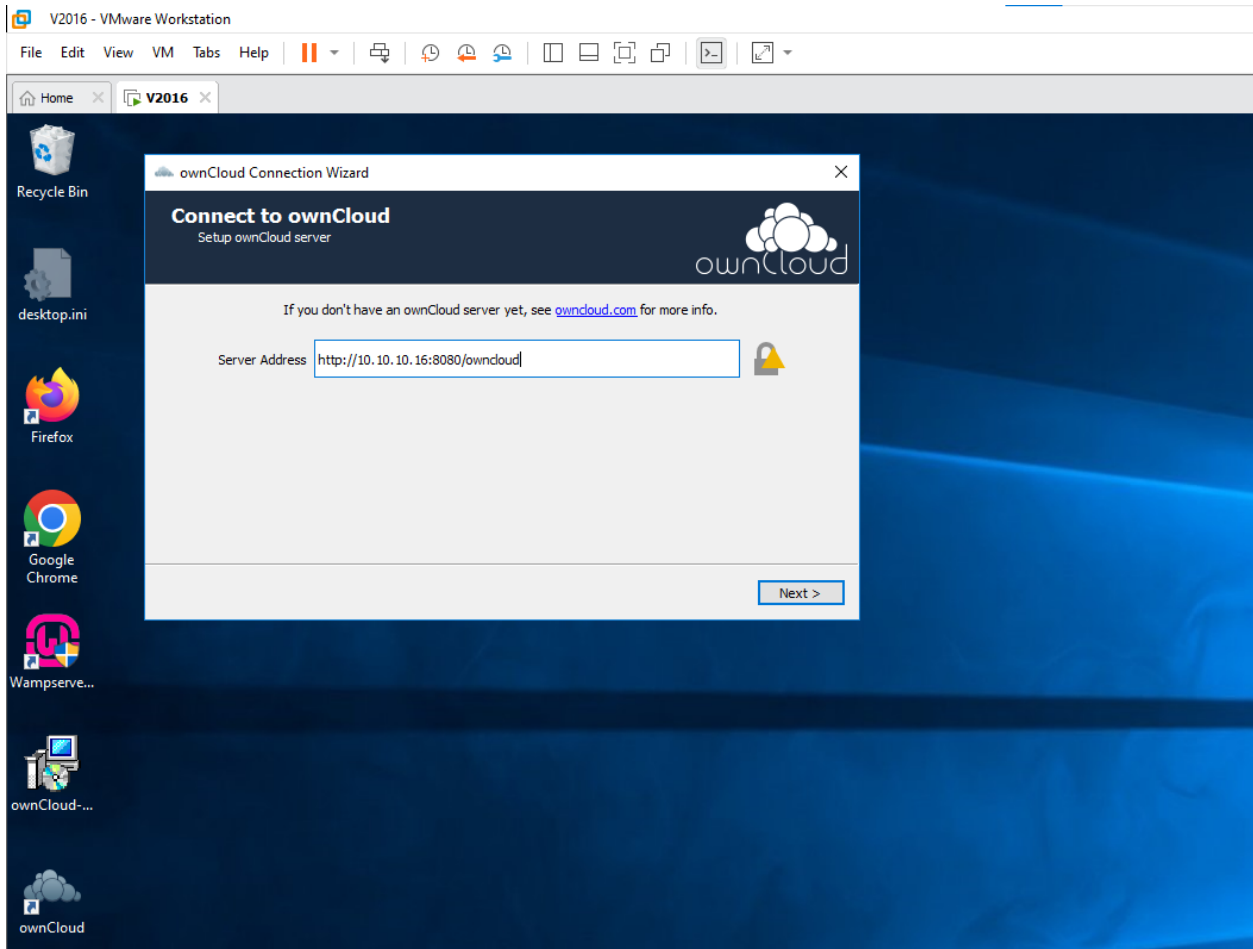
☐ remember

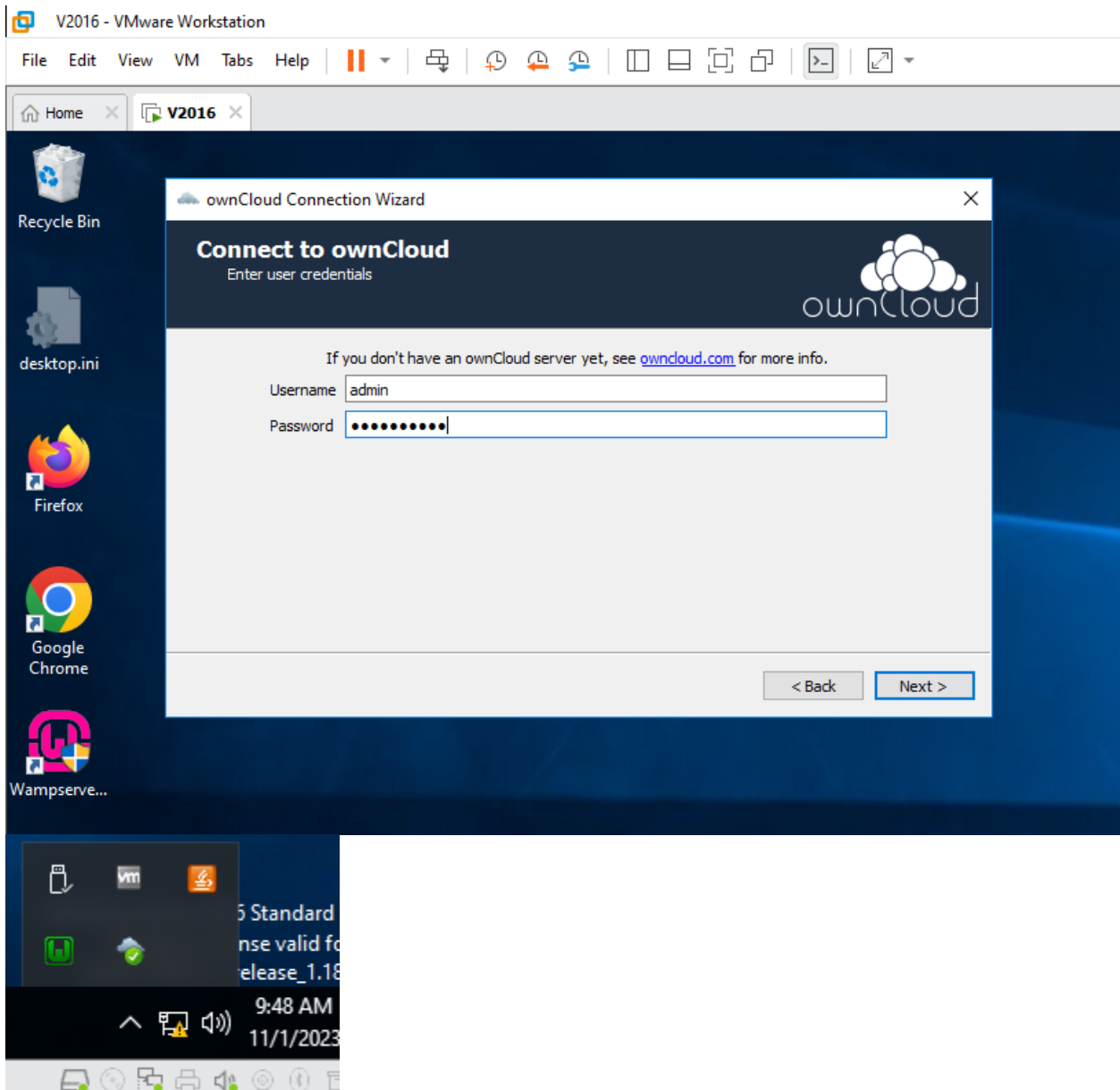
Log in

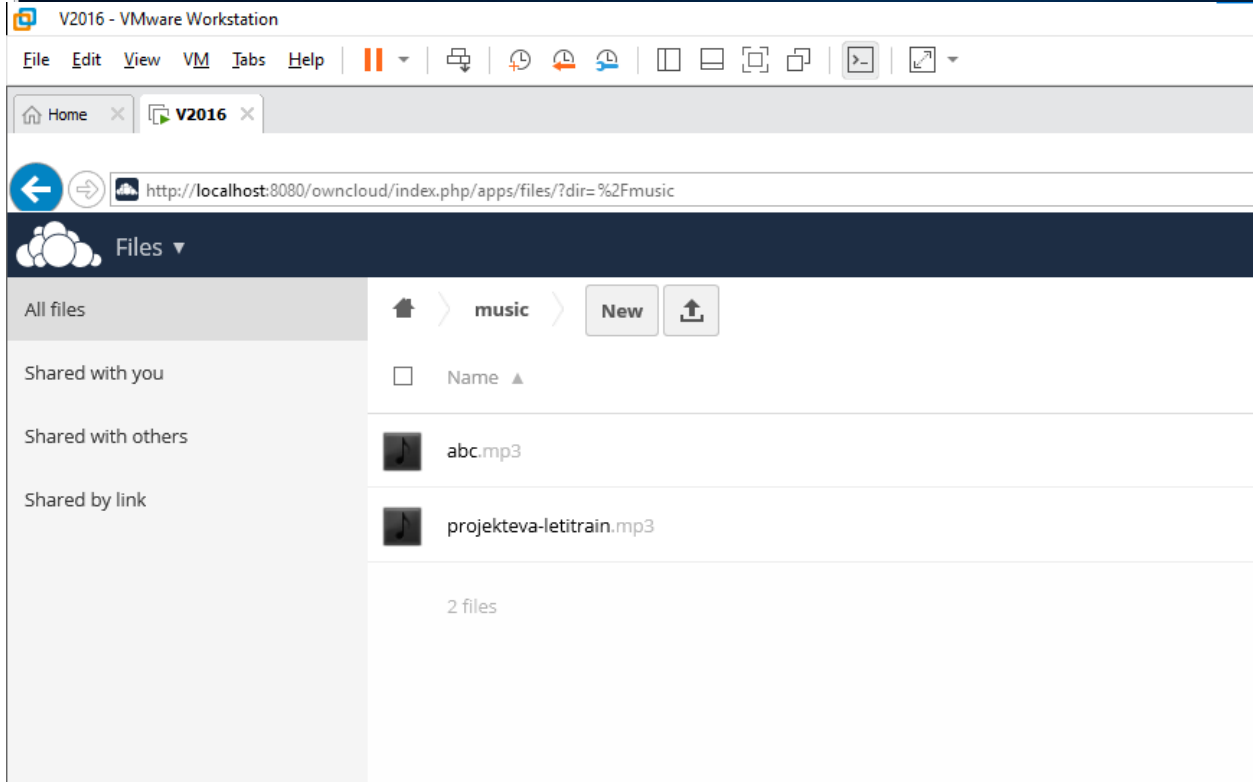
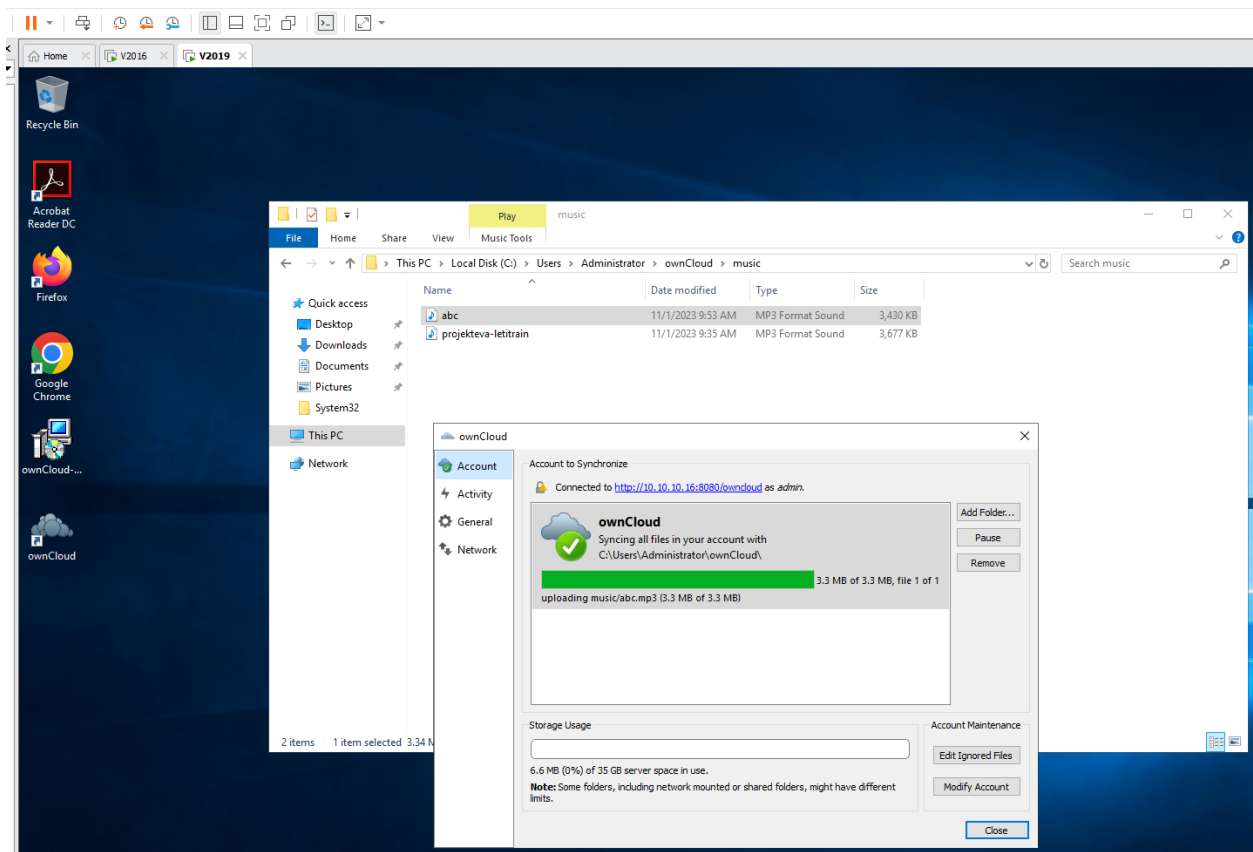


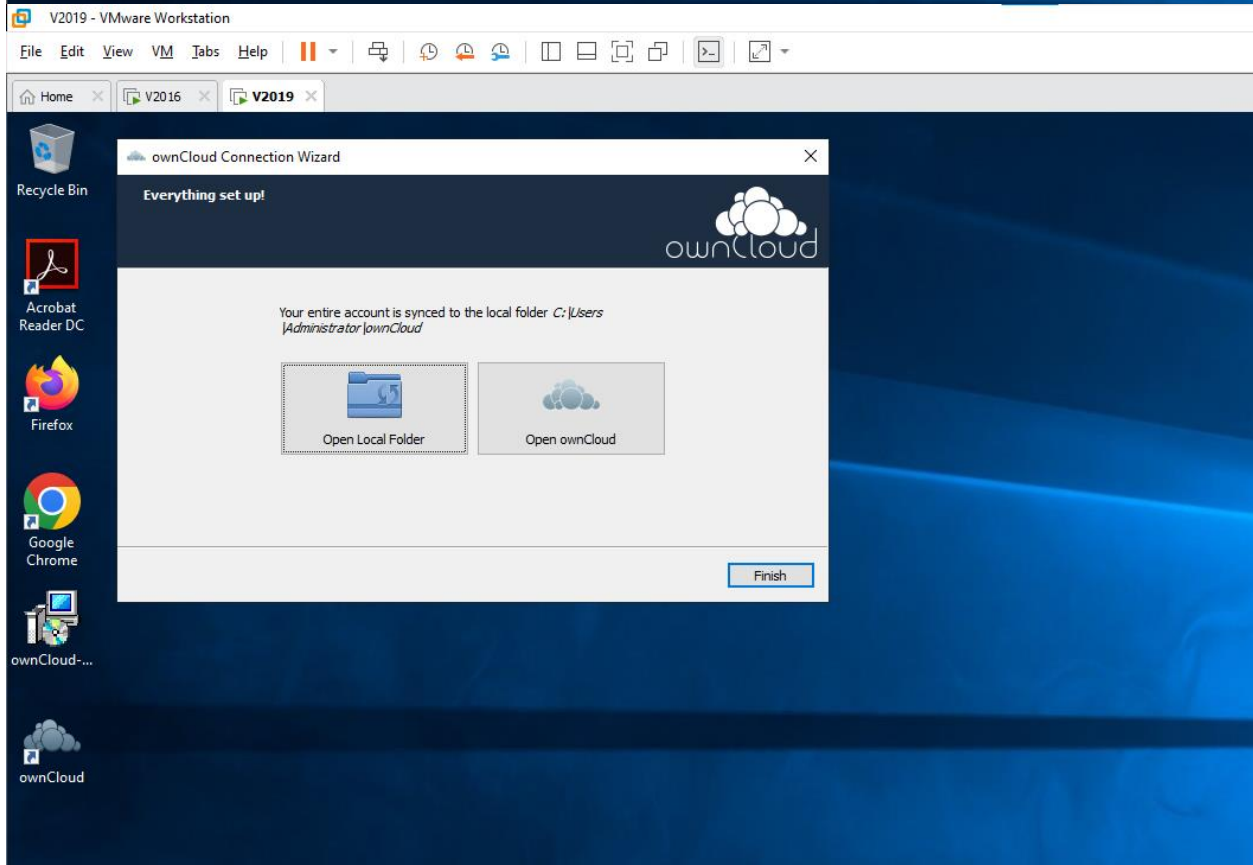
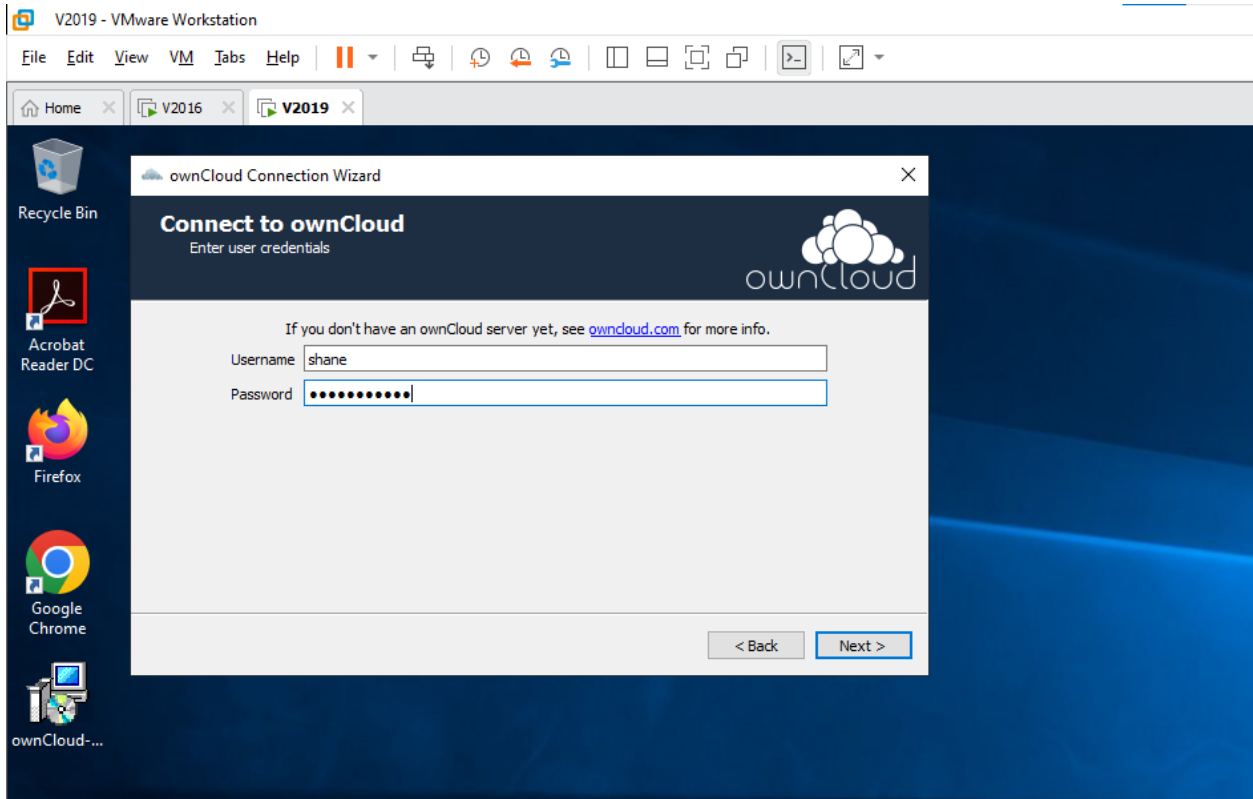


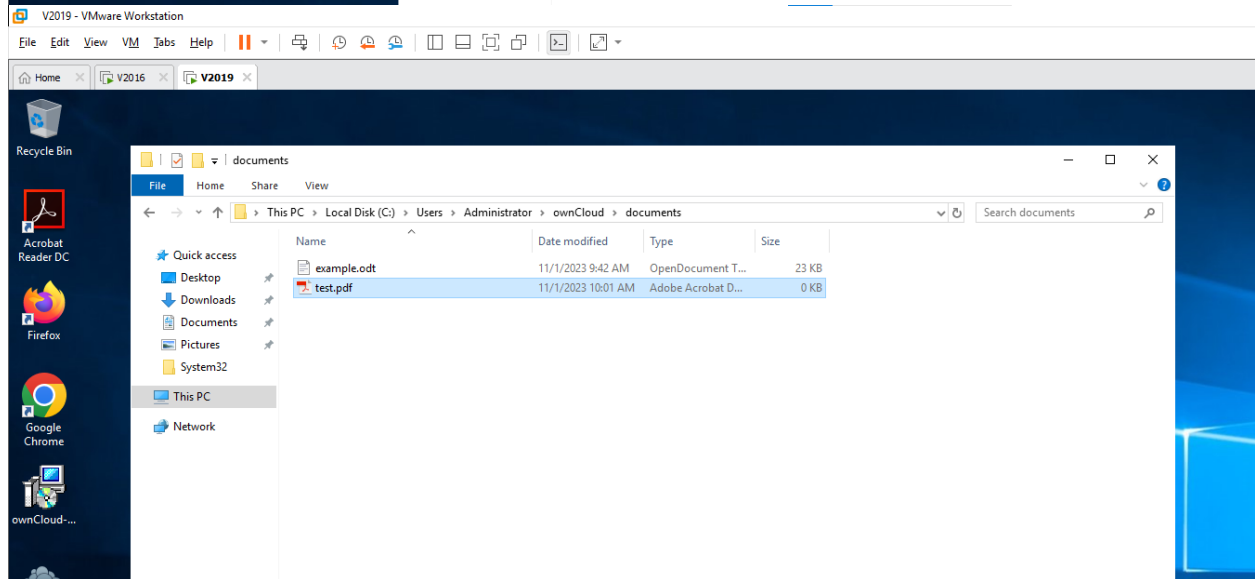
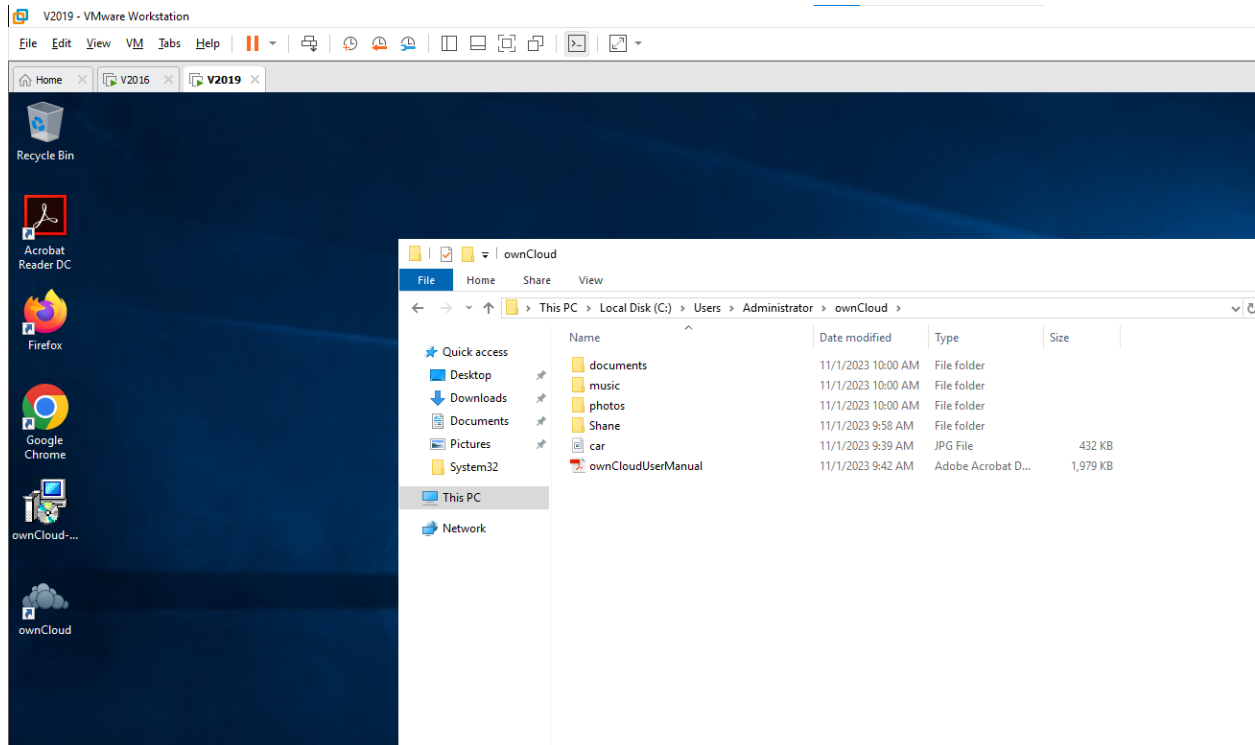


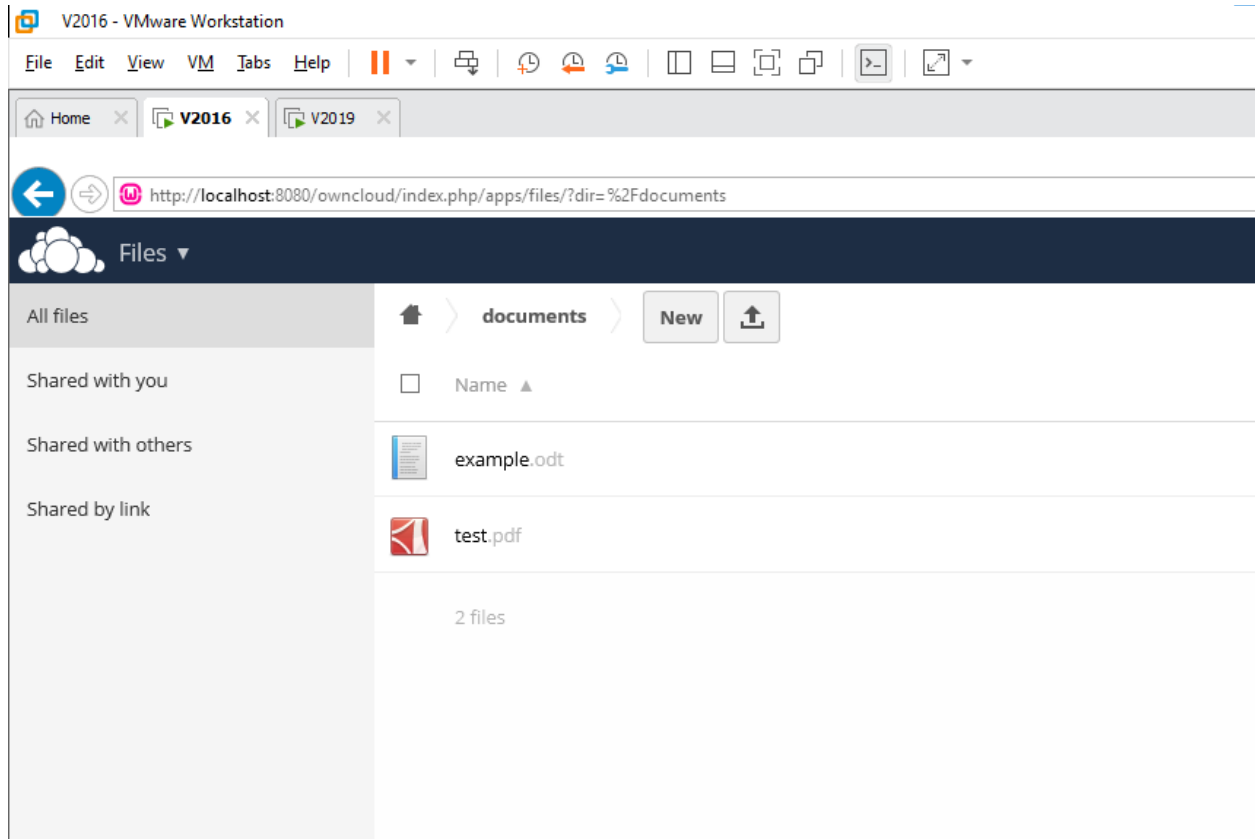






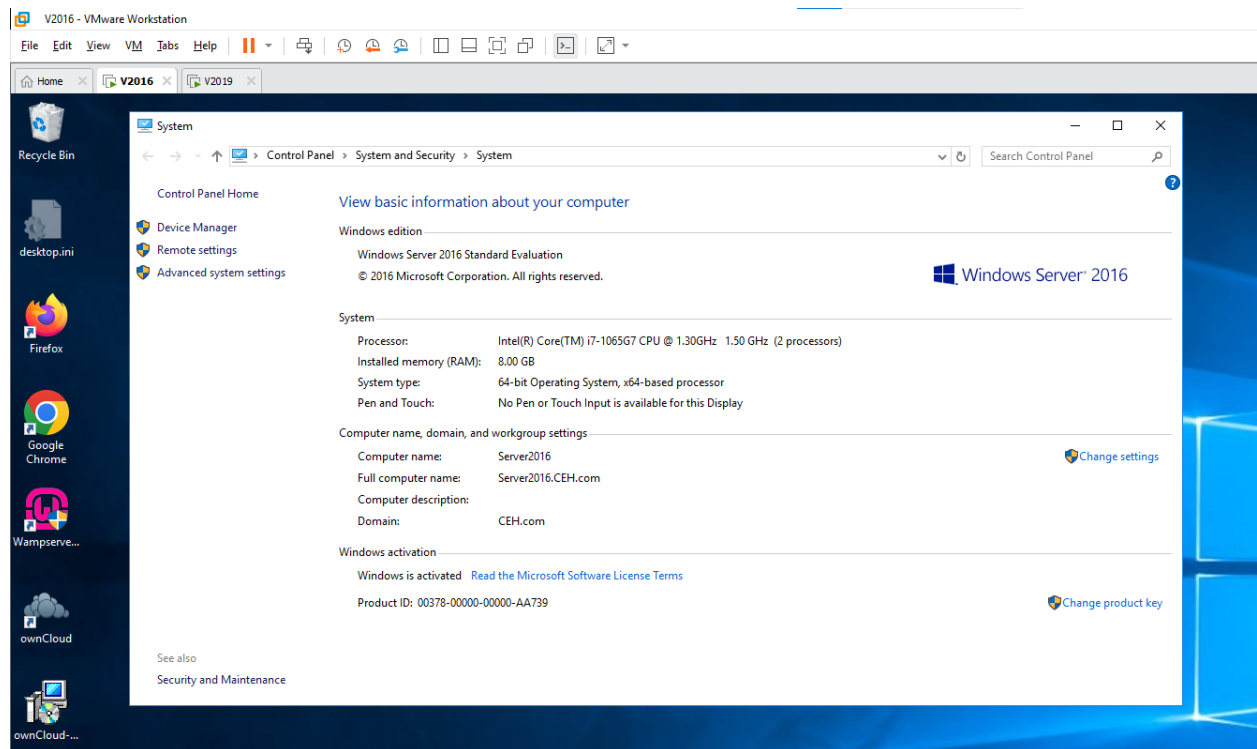
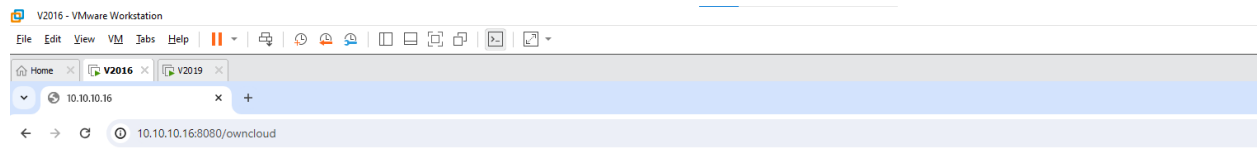


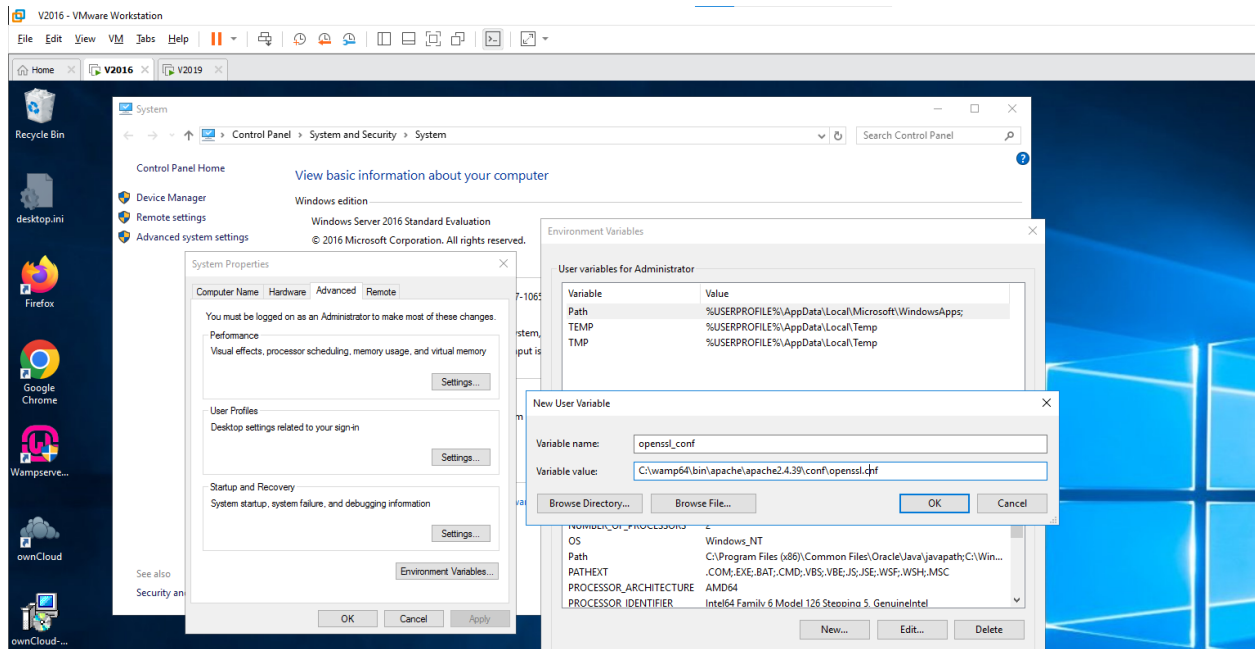




## 2. Transferring Cloud Data Over Secure Channel







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C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin\php.ini - Notepad++

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change.log httpd-vhosts.conf config.inc.php wampserver.conf wampserver.conf

```
895 extension=php_intl.dll
896 extension=php_imap.dll
897 ;extension=php_interbase.dll
898 extension=php_ldap.dll
899 extension=php_mbstring.dll
900 extension=php_exif.dll ; Must be after mbstring as it depen
901 extension=php_mysql.dll
902 extension=php_mysqli.dll
903 ;extension=php_oci8_12c.dll ; Use with Oracle Database 12c Inst
904 extension=php_openssl.dll
905 ;extension=php_pdo_firebird.dll
906 extension=php_pdo_mysql.dll
907 ;extension=php_pdo_oci.dll
908 ;extension=php_pdo_odbc.dll
909 ;extension=php_pdo_pgsql.dll
910 extension=php_pdo_sqlite.dll
911 ;extension=php_pgsql.dll
912 ;extension=php_shmop.dll
913
914 ; The MIBS data available in the PHP distribution must be instal
915 ; See http://www.php.net/manual/en/snmp.installation.php
916 ;extension=php_snmp.dll
917
918 extension=php_soap.dll
```

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Command Prompt

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>set openssl_conf -C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\openssl.cnf
openssl_conf=C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\openssl.cnf

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>
```

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Command Prompt

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>set openssl_conf -C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\openssl.cnf
openssl_conf=C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\openssl.cnf

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>openssl genrsa -des3 -out server.key 1024
'openssl' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>cd bin

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>openssl genrsa -des3 -out server.key 1024
Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus (2 primes)
.....+++++
.....+++++
e is 65537 (0x010001)
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
Verifying - Enter pass phrase for server.key:

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>
```

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Command Prompt

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>set openssl_conf -C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\openssl.cnf
openssl_conf=C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\openssl.cnf

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>openssl genrsa -des3 -out server.key 1024
'openssl' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39>cd bin

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>openssl genrsa -des3 -out server.key 1024
Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus (2 primes)
.....+++++
.....+++++
e is 65537 (0x010001)
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
Verifying - Enter pass phrase for server.key:

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>openssl rsa -in server.key -out server.pem
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
writing RSA key

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>
```

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Command Prompt

```
C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>openssl req -new -key server.key -out server.csr
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:US
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Florida
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Miami
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:ABC
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:DEF
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:localhost
Email Address []:vinhth10062002@gmail.com

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:qwerty@123
An optional company name []:aaaaa

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>
```

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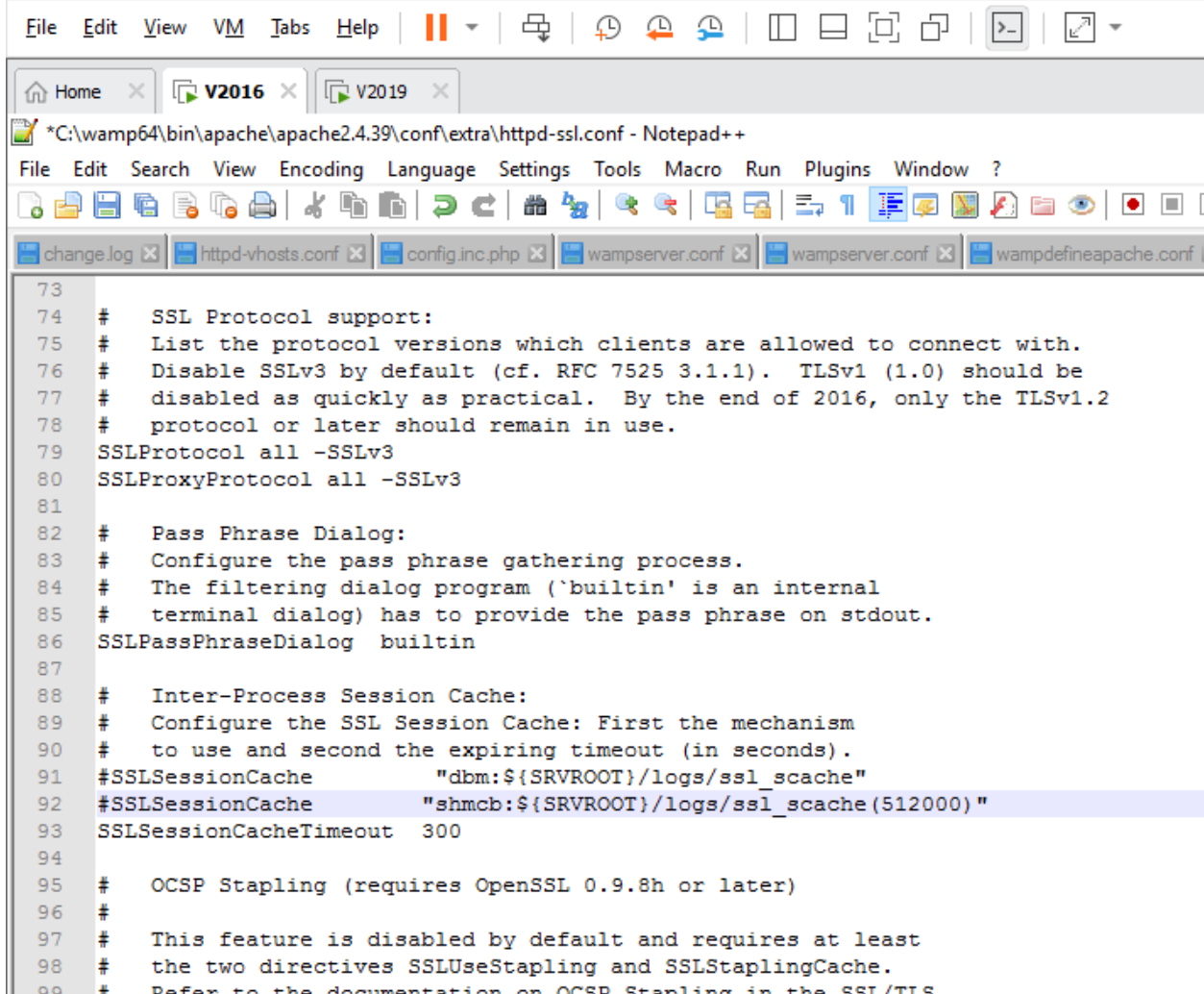
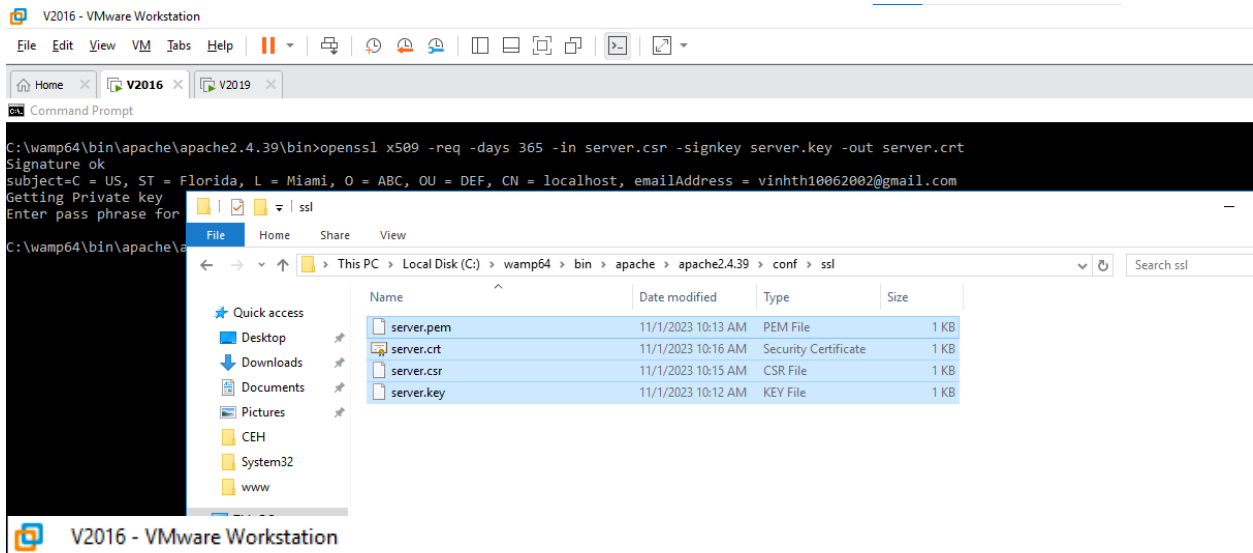
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Command Prompt

```
C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>openssl x509 -req -days 365 -in server.csr -signkey server.k
Signature ok
subject=C = US, ST = Florida, L = Miami, O = ABC, OU = DEF, CN = localhost, emailAddress = vinhth1
Getting Private key
Enter pass phrase for server.key:

C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\bin>
```



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\*C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\extra\httpd-ssl.conf - Notepad++

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change.log httpd-vhosts.conf config.inc.php wampserver.conf wampserver.conf wampdefineapache.conf

```
28 #SSLRandomSeed connect file:/dev/random 512
29 #SSLRandomSeed connect file:/dev/urandom 512
30
31
32 #
33 # When we also provide SSL we have to listen to the
34 # standard HTTP port (see above) and to the HTTPS port
35 #
36 Listen 443
37
38 ##
39 ##  SSL Global Context
40 ##
41 ##  All SSL configuration in this context applies both to
42 ##  the main server and all SSL-enabled virtual hosts.
43 ##
44
45 #  SSL Cipher Suite:
46 #  List the ciphers that the client is permitted to negotiate,
47 #  and that httpd will negotiate as the client of a proxied server.
48 #  See the OpenSSL documentation for a complete list of ciphers, and
```

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C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\extra\httpd-ssl.conf - Notepad++ [Administrator]

File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?

change.log httpd-vhosts.conf config.inc.php wampserver.conf wampserver.conf wampdefineapache.conf

```
113
114 #   Seconds before invalid OCSP responses are expired from the cache
115 #SSLStaplingErrorCacheTimeout 600
116
117 ##
118 ## SSL Virtual Host Context
119 ##
120
121 <VirtualHost _default_:443>
122
123 #   General setup for the virtual host
124 DocumentRoot "C:/wamp64/www"
125 ServerName localhost:443
126 ServerAdmin admin@example.com
127 ErrorLog "C:/wamp64/logs/ssl_error.log"
128 TransferLog "C:/wamp64/logs/ssl_access.log"
129
130 #   SSL Engine Switch:
131 #   Enable/Disable SSL for this virtual host.
132 SSLEngine on
133
134 #   Server Certificate:
135 #   Point SSLCertificateFile at a PEM encoded certificate.  If
136 #   the certificate is encrypted, then you will be prompted for a
```



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C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\extra\httpd-ssl.conf - Notepad++ [Administrator]

File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?

change.log httpd-vhosts.conf config.inc.php wampserver.conf wampserver.conf wampdefineapache.conf config.php php.ini httpd-ssl.conf

```
246 # This enables optimized SSL connection renegotiation handling when SSL
247 # directives are used in per-directory context.
248 #SSLOptions +FakeBasicAuth +ExportCertData +StrictRequire
249 <FilesMatch "\.(cgi|shtml|phtml|php)$">
250     SSLOptions +StdEnvVars
251 </FilesMatch>
252 <Directory "C:/wamp64/www">
253     SSLOptions +StdEnvVars
254     options Indexes FollowSymLinks MultiViews
255     AllowOverride All
256     Order allow,deny
257     allow from all
258 </Directory>
259
260 # SSL Protocol Adjustments:
261 # The safe and default but still SSL/TLS standard compliant shutdown
262 # approach is that mod_ssl sends the close notify alert but doesn't wait for
263 # the close notify alert from client. When you need a different shutdown
264 # approach you can use one of the following variables:
265 #
266 # o ssl-unclean-shutdown:
267 #   This forces an unclean shutdown when the connection is closed, i.e. no
268 #   SSL close notify alert is sent or allowed to be received. This violates
269 #   the SSL/TLS standard but is needed for some brain-dead browsers. Use
270 #   this when you receive I/O errors because of the standard approach where
271 #   mod_ssl sends the close notify alert.
272 #
273 # o ssl-accurate-shutdown:
274 #   This forces an accurate shutdown when the connection is closed, i.e. a
275 #   SSL close notify alert is sent and mod_ssl waits for the close notify
276 #   alert of the client. This is 100% SSL/TLS standard compliant, but in
277 #   practice often causes hanging connections with brain-dead browsers. Use
278 #   this only for browsers where you know that their SSL implementation
279 #   works correctly.
280 # Notice: Most problems of broken clients are also related to the HTTP
281 # keep-alive facility, so you usually additionally want to disable
282 # keep-alive for those clients, too. Use variable "nokeepalive" for this.
283 # Similarly, one has to force some clients to use HTTP/1.0 to workaround
284 # their broken HTTP/1.1 implementation. Use variables "downgrade-1.0" and
285 # "force-response-1.0" for this.
286 BrowserMatch "MSIE [2-5]" \
287     \
288     nokeepalive ssl-unclean-shutdown \
289     downgrade-1.0 force-response-1.0
290
291 # Per-Server Logging:
292 # The home of a custom SSL log file. Use this when you want a
293 # compact non-error SSL logfile on a virtual host basis.
294 CustomLog "C:/wamp64/logs/ssl_request.log" \
295     "%t %h %{SSL_PROTOCOL}x %{SSL_CIPHER}x \"%r\" %b"
296
297 </VirtualHost>
```

Normal text file

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

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\*C:\wamp64\bin\apache\apache2.4.39\conf\httpd.conf - Notepad++

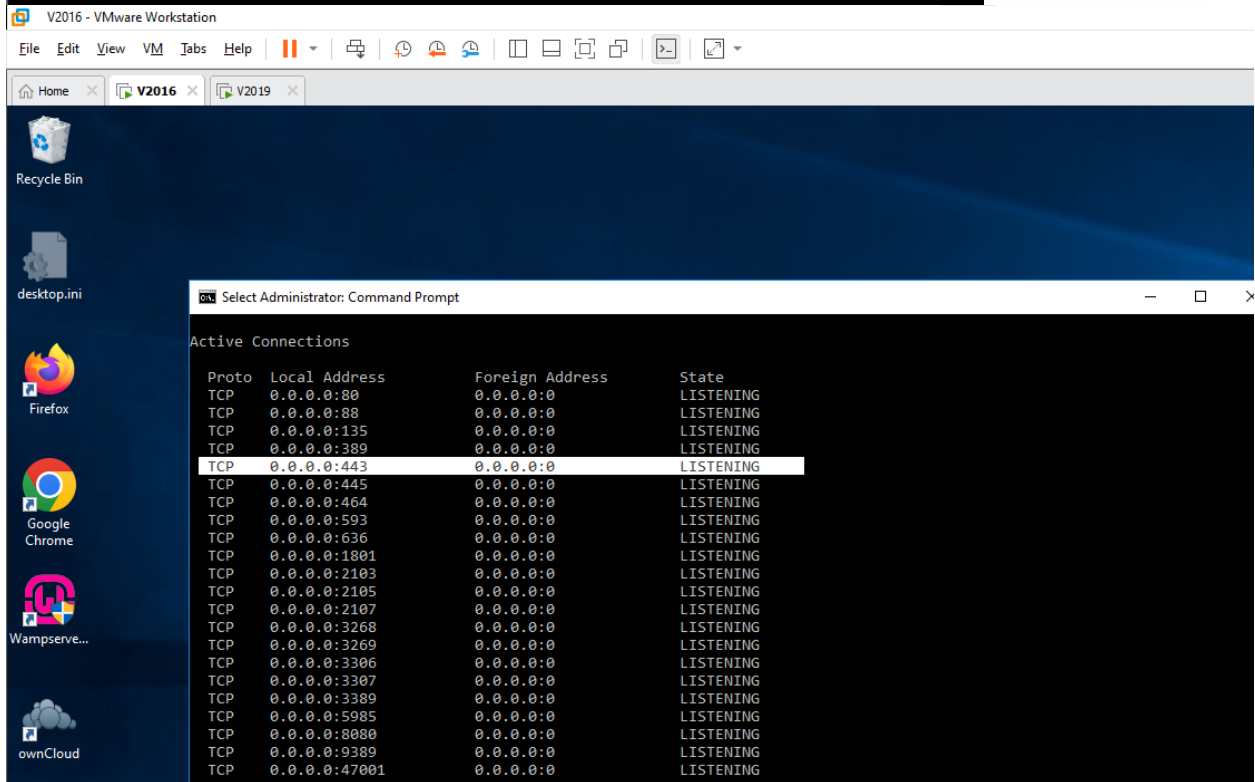
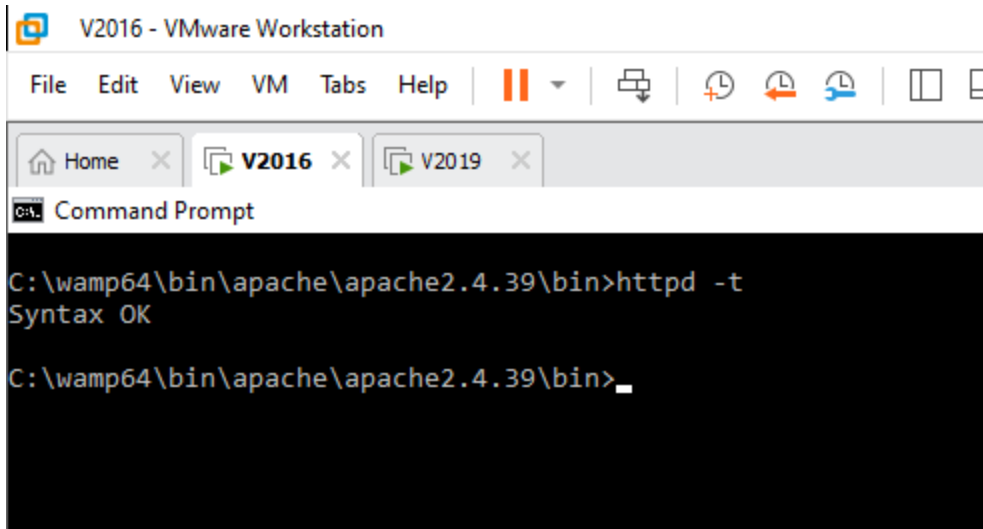
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?

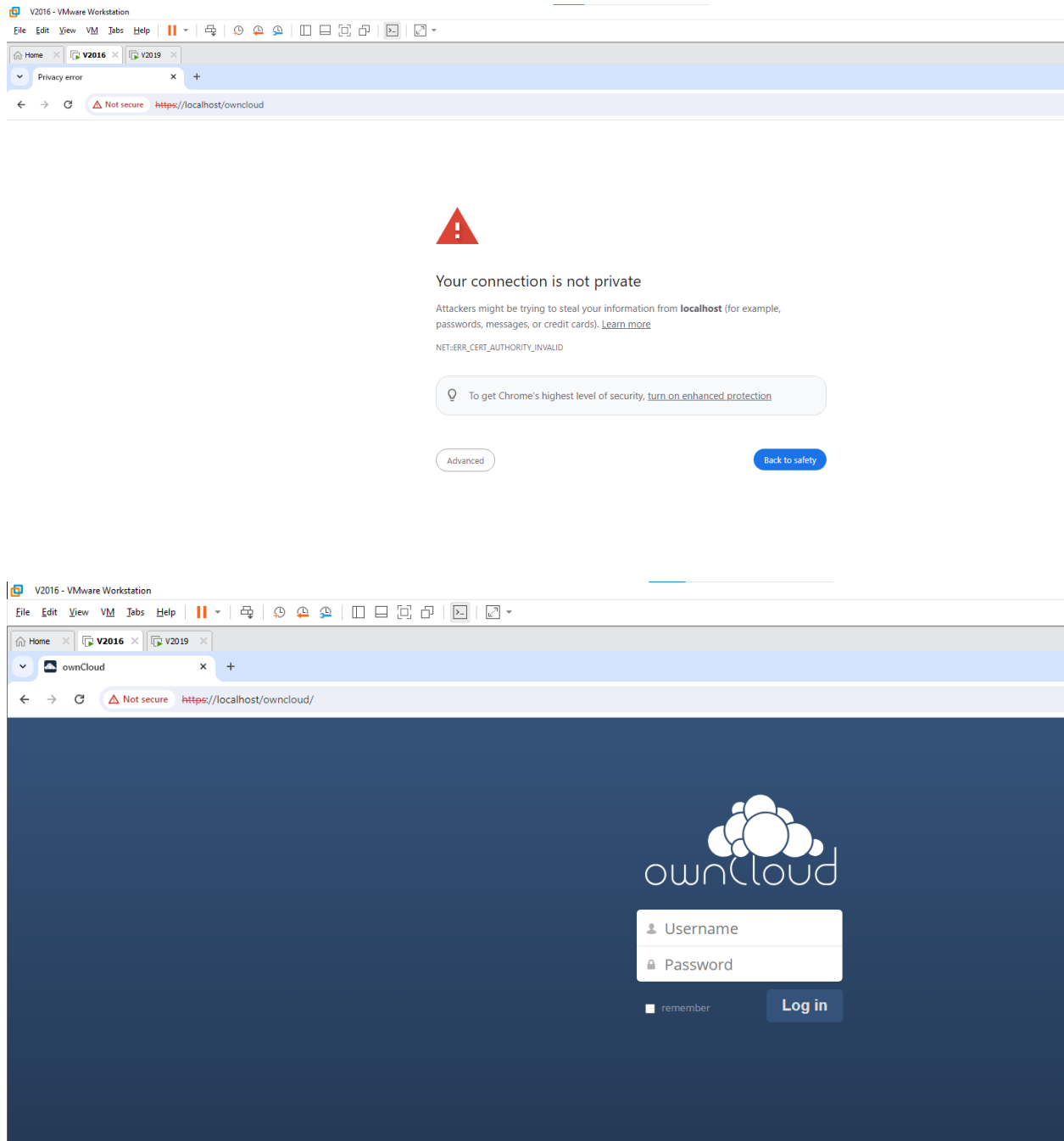
change.log httpd-vhosts.conf config.inc.php wampserver.conf wampserver.conf wampdefineapache.conf

```
515
516 # Server-pool management (MPM specific)
517 #Include conf/extra/httpd-mpm.conf
518
519 # Multi-language error messages
520 #Include conf/extra/httpd-multilang-errordoc.conf
521
522 # Fancy directory listings
523 Include conf/extra/httpd-autoindex.conf
524
525 # Language settings
526 #Include conf/extra/httpd-languages.conf
527
528 # User home directories
529 #Include conf/extra/httpd-userdir.conf
530
531 # Real-time info on requests and configuration
532 #Include conf/extra/httpd-info.conf
533
534 # Virtual hosts
535 Include conf/extra/httpd-vhosts.conf
536
537 # Local access to the Apache HTTP Server Manual
538 #Include conf/extra/httpd-manual.conf
539
540 # Distributed authoring and versioning (WebDAV)
541 #Include conf/extra/httpd-dav.conf
542
543 # Various default settings
544 #Include conf/extra/httpd-default.conf
545
546 # Configure mod_proxy_html to understand HTML4/XHTML1
547 <IfModule proxy_html_module>
548 Include conf/extra/proxy-html.conf
549 </IfModule>
550
551 # Secure (SSL/TLS) connections
552 Include conf/extra/httpd-ssl.conf
553 #
554 # Note: The following must must be present to support
555 #       starting without SSL on platforms with no /dev/random equivalent
556 #       but a statically compiled-in mod_ssl.
557 #
558 <IfModule ssl_module>
559 SSLRandomSeed startup builtin
560 SSLRandomSeed connect builtin
561 </IfModule>
562
563 Include "${INSTALL_DIR}/alias/*"
564
```

Normal text file

Windows taskbar icons: Start, Search, Task View, Edge, File Explorer, Firefox, Chrome, Task Manager, Notepad++





### 3. Harvesting Cloud Credentials by Exploiting Java Vulnerability