"Projeto Slug"

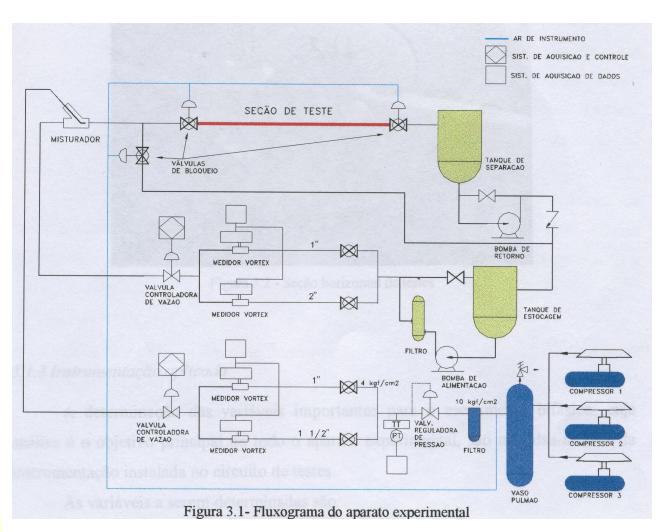
- I. Aparato Experimental
- II. Processamento de Dados

I. Aparto Experimental

- a) Descrição Geral
- b) Misturadores
- c) Seção de Teste

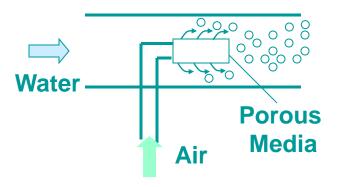
a) Descrição Geral

- Circuito de Líquido
 - bombas
 - filtros
 - medidores de vazão
 - tanques de armazenagem
 - válvulas
- Circuito de Gás
 - compressores
 - vaso pulmão
 - filtros
 - válvulas

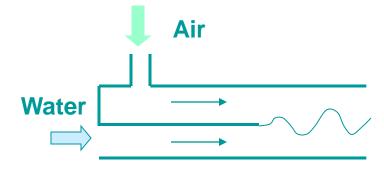


b) Misturadores

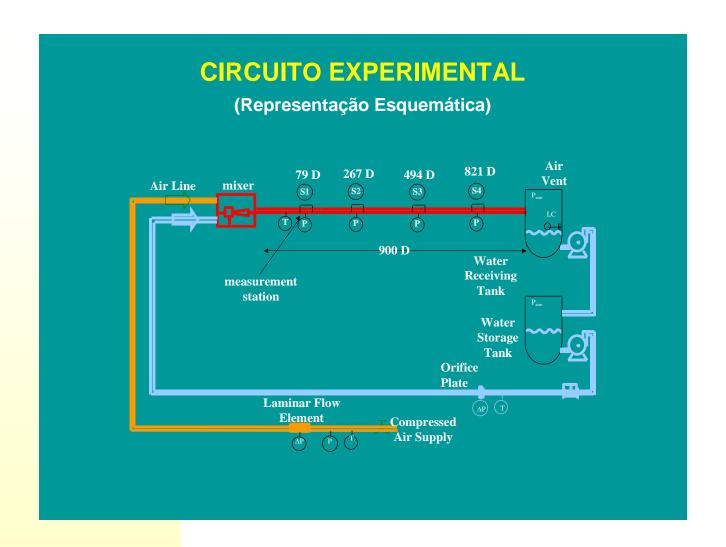
Misturador de Correntes Concêntricas



Misturador de Correntes Paralelas



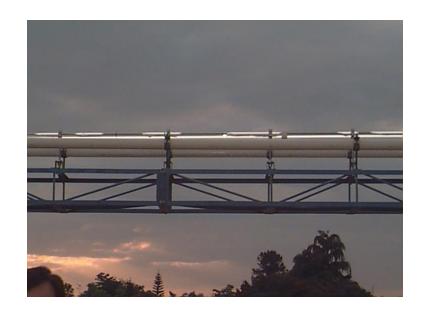
c) Seção de Teste



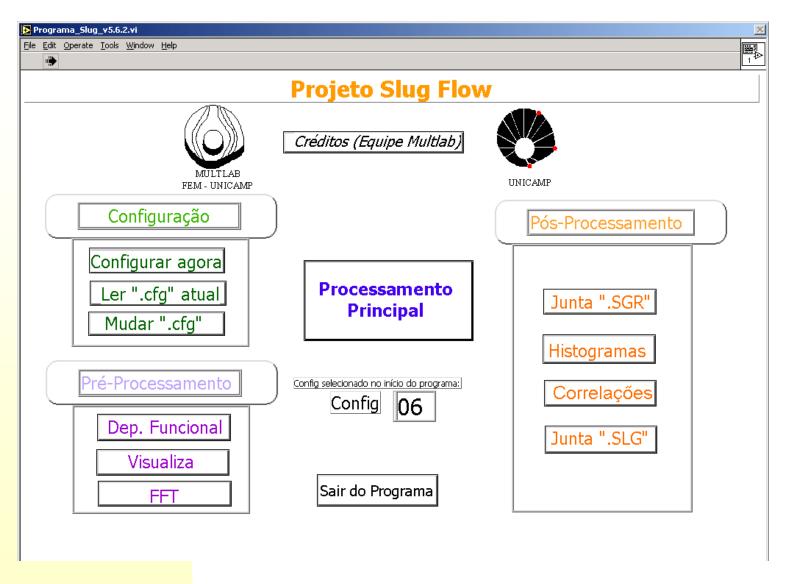




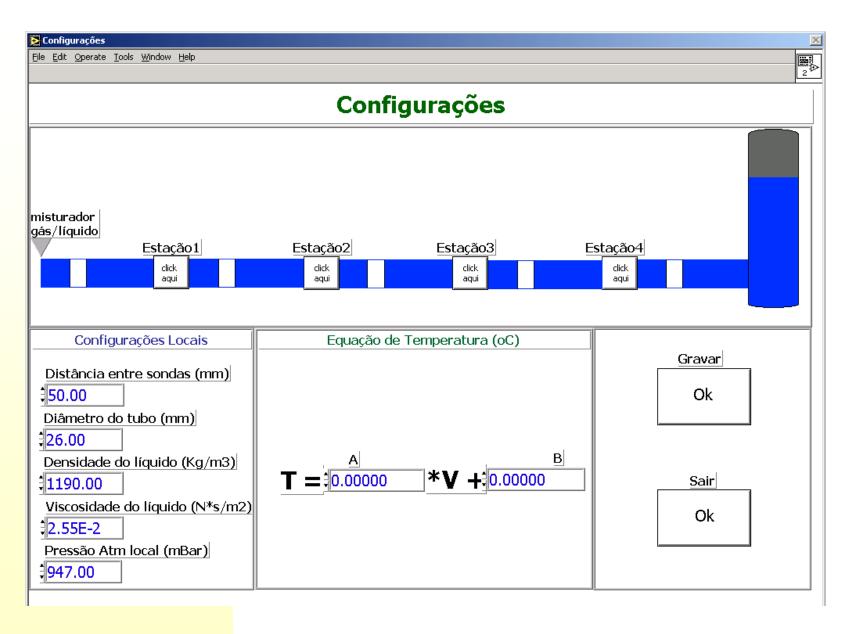


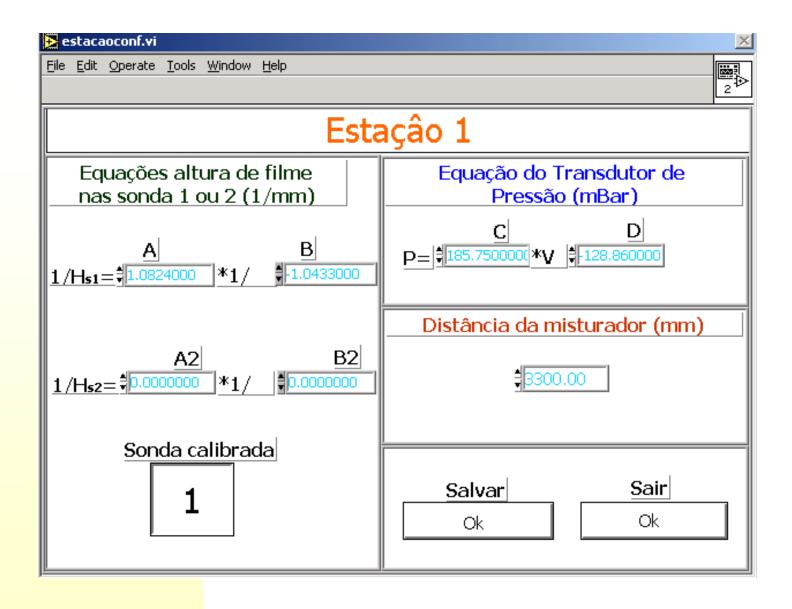


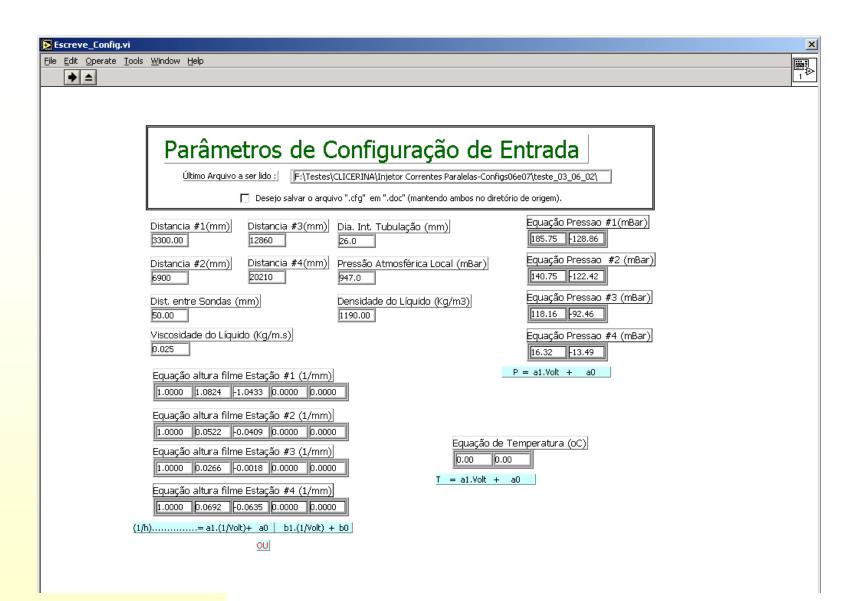
II. Processamento de Dados



a) Configuração



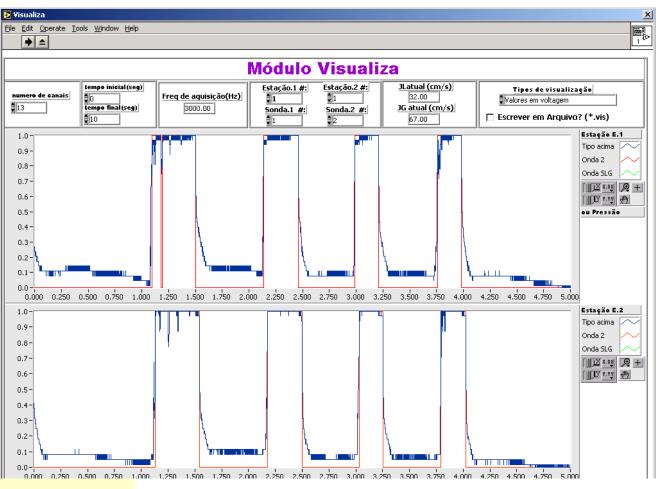




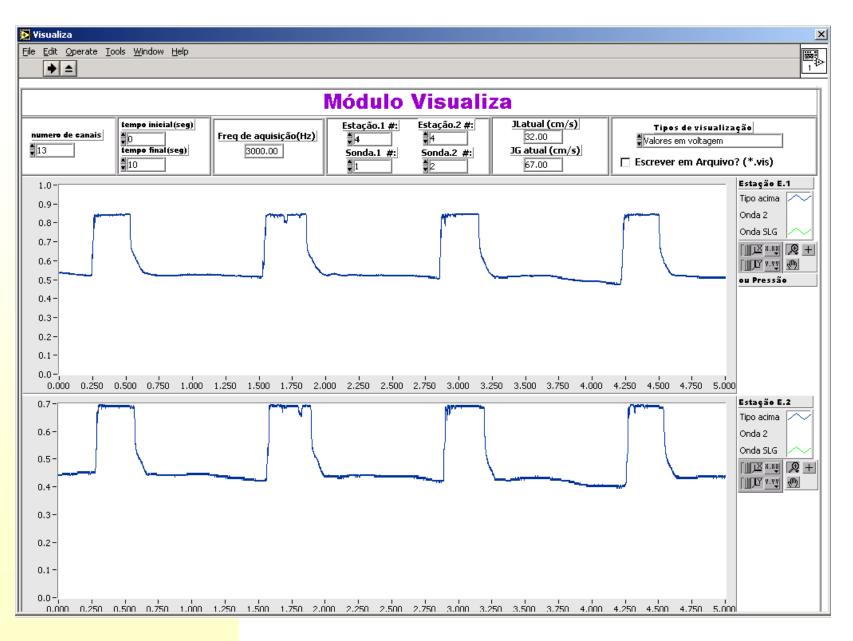
a) Pré-Processamento

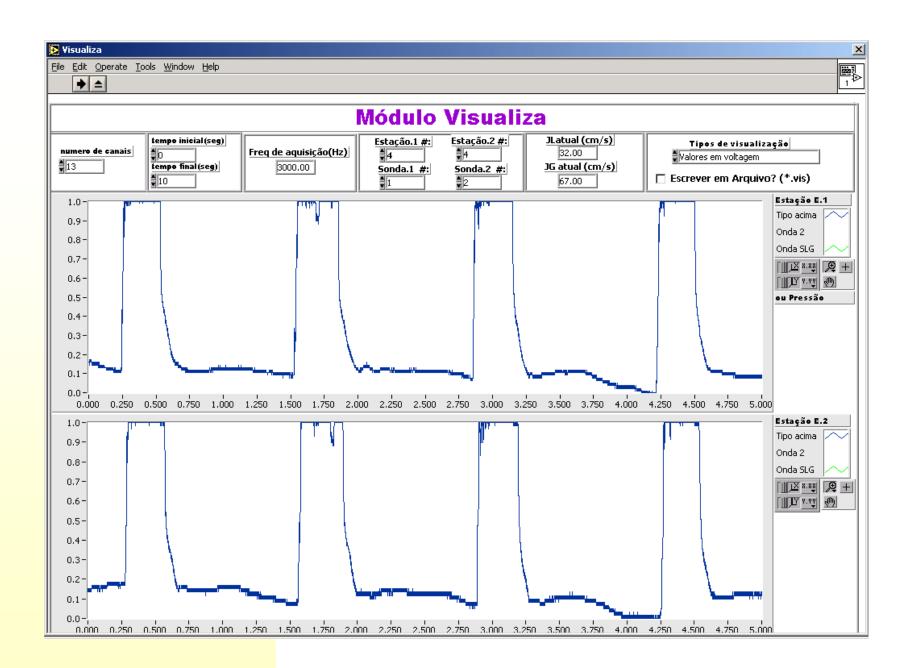
Normalização do Sinal

$$V^* = \frac{(V - V_{mim})}{(V_{m\acute{a}x} - V_{mim})}$$

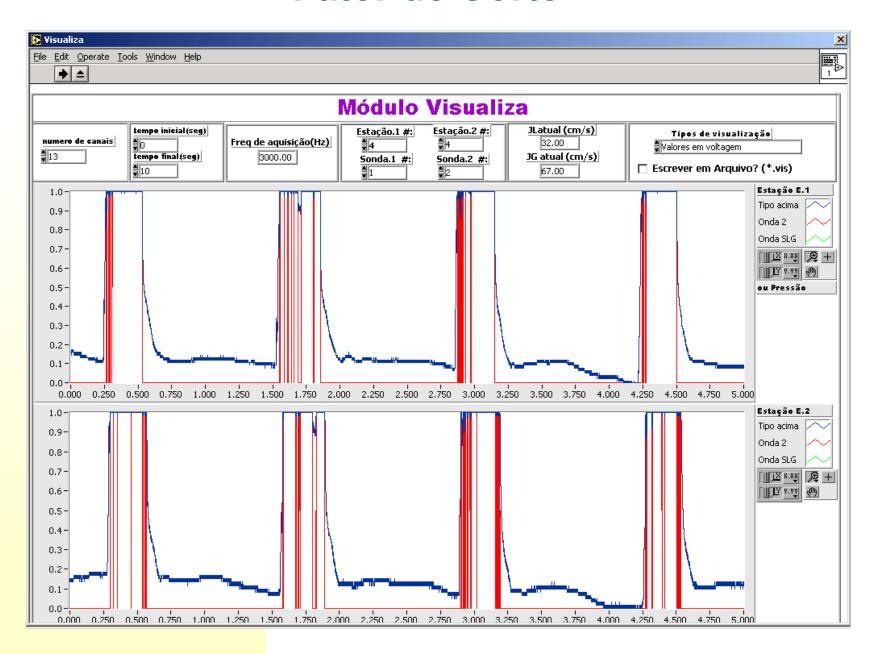


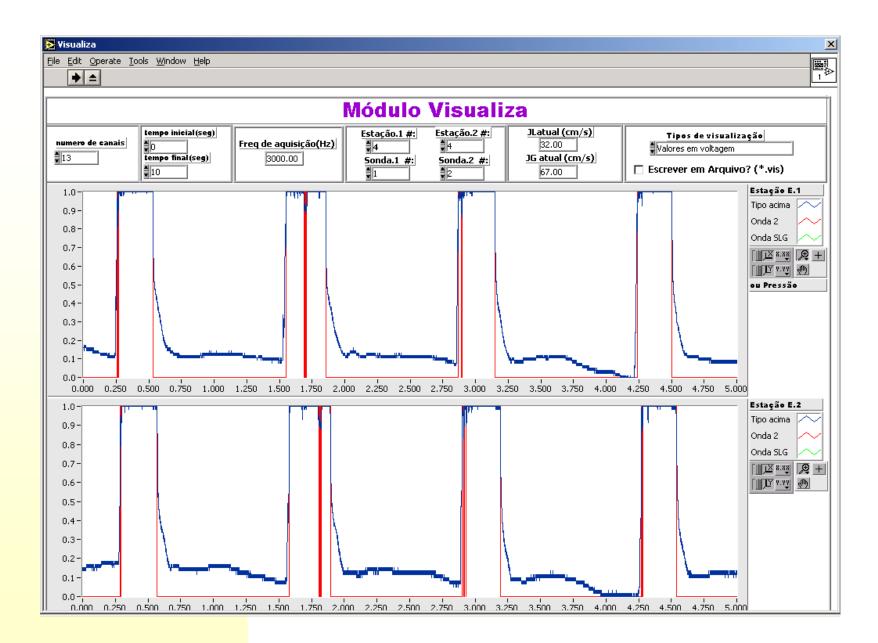
Fator Normal

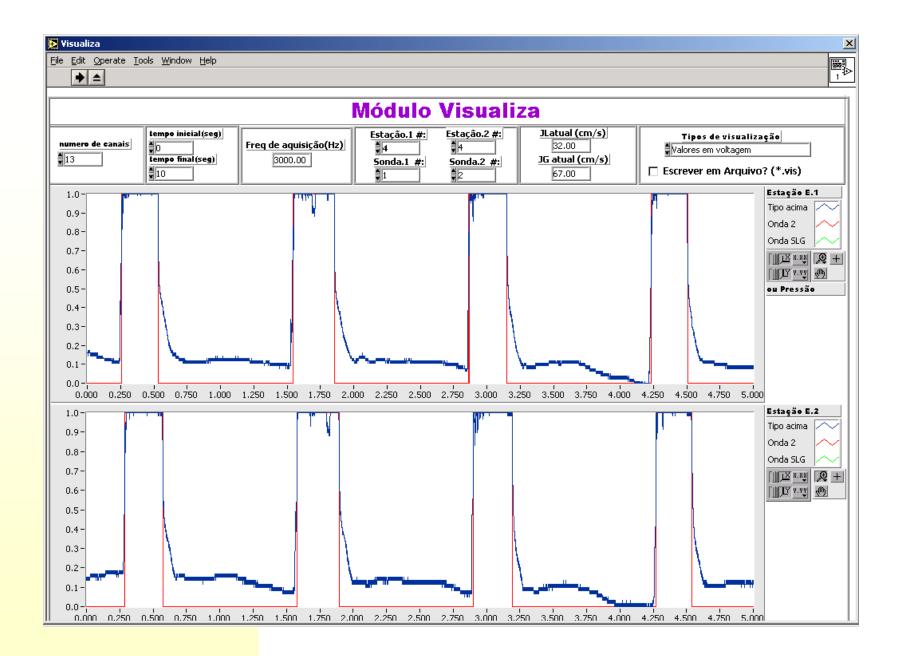


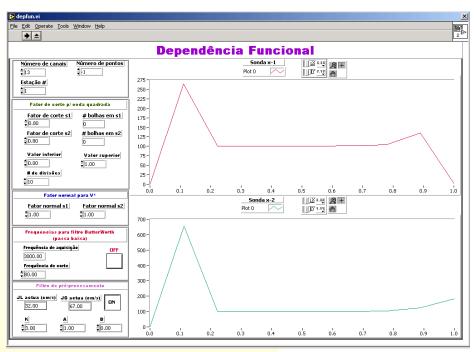


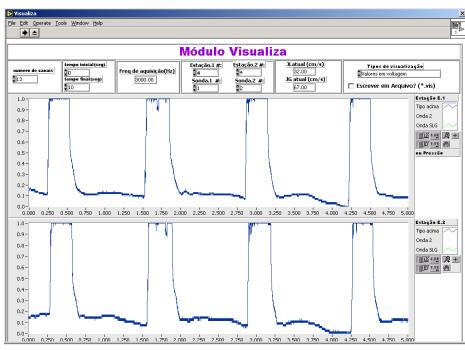
Fator de Corte











Filtro Linear

$$t = \frac{d}{(1,25.J).k}$$

$$f = A.t + B$$

Correção do Sinal

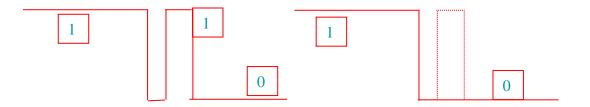
Caso 1



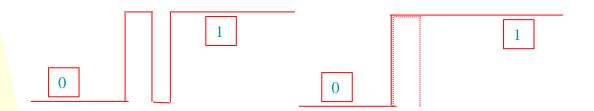
Caso 2

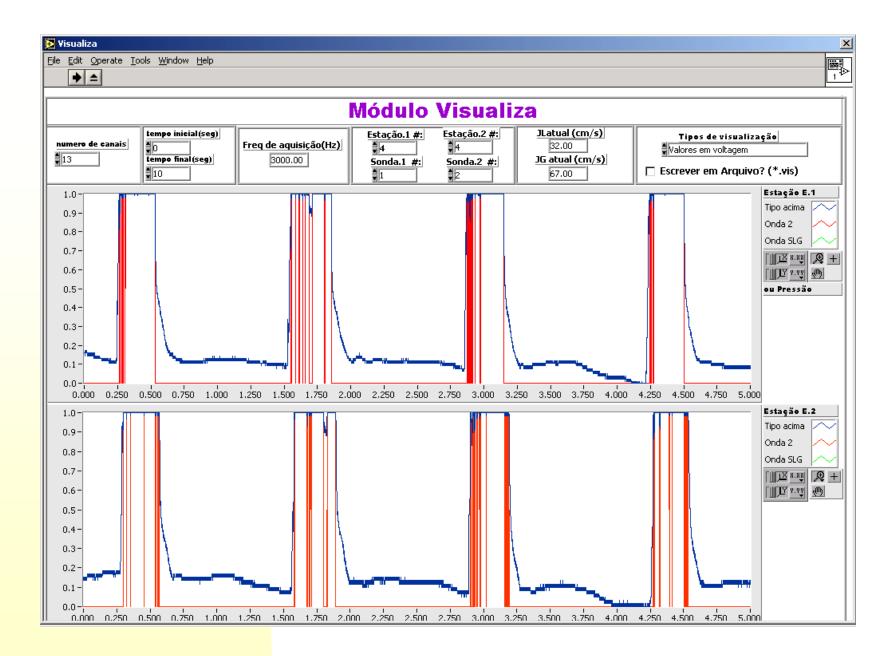


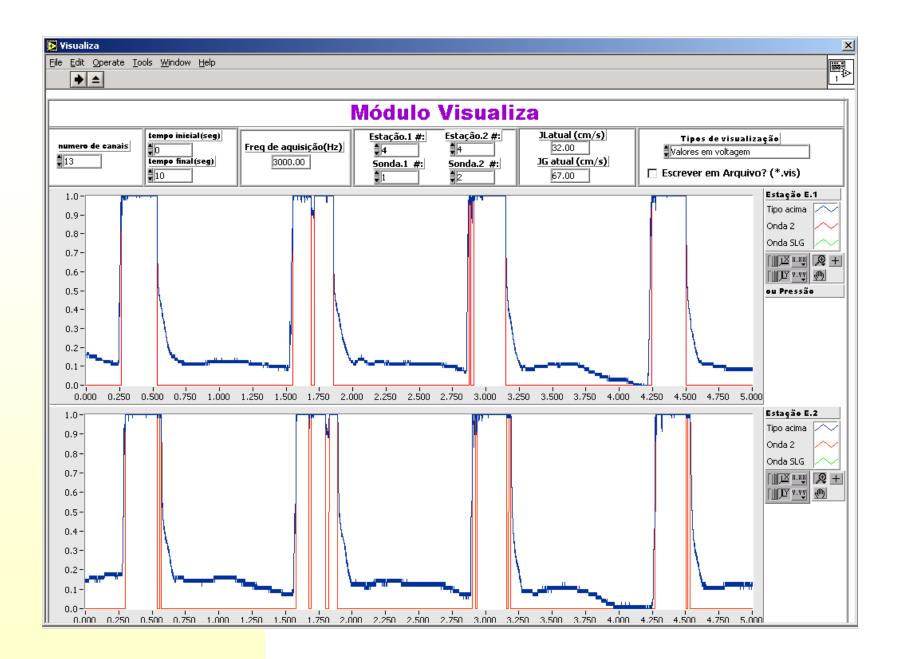
Caso 3



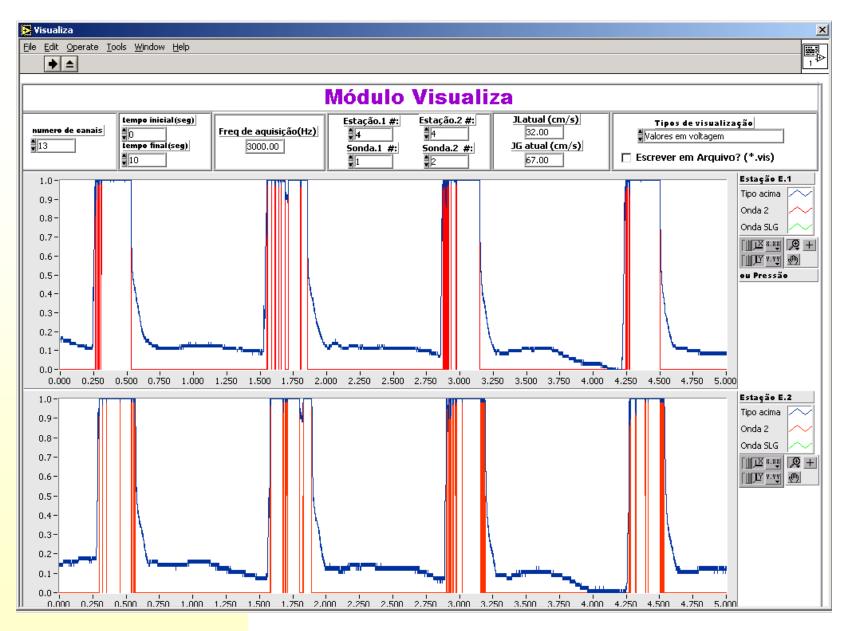
Caso 4

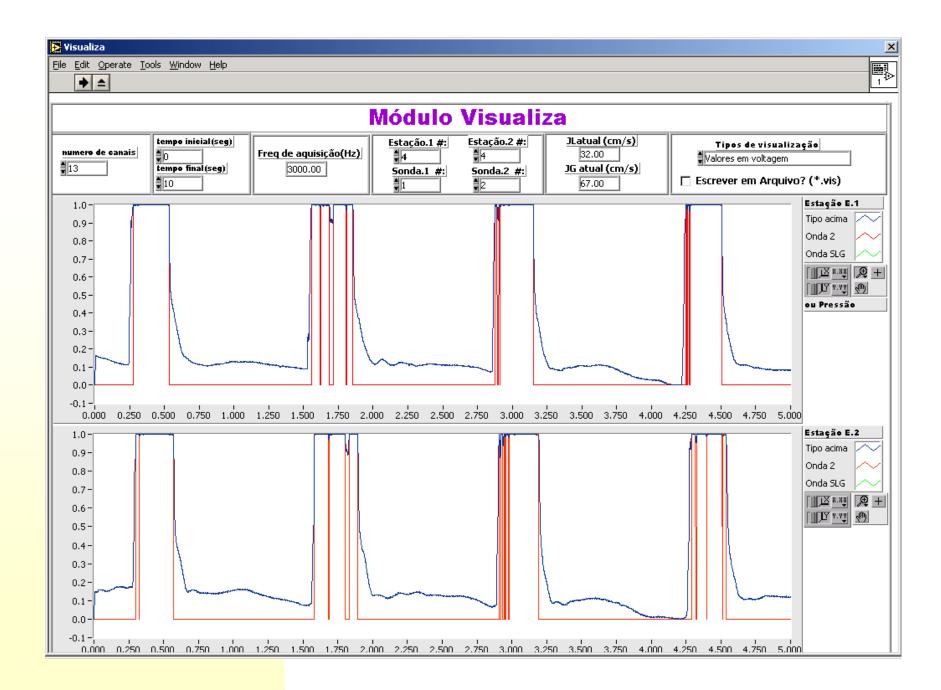


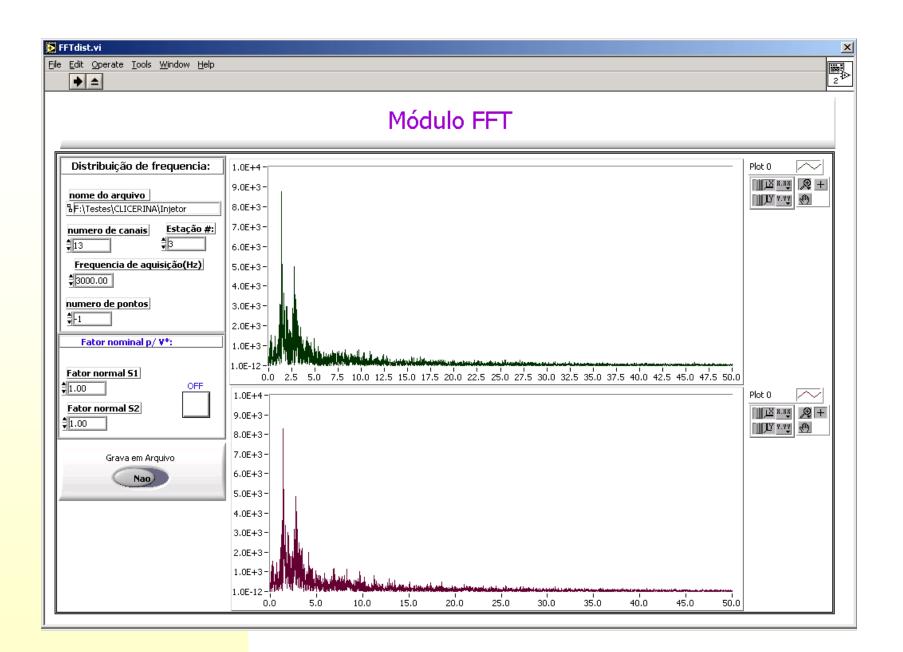




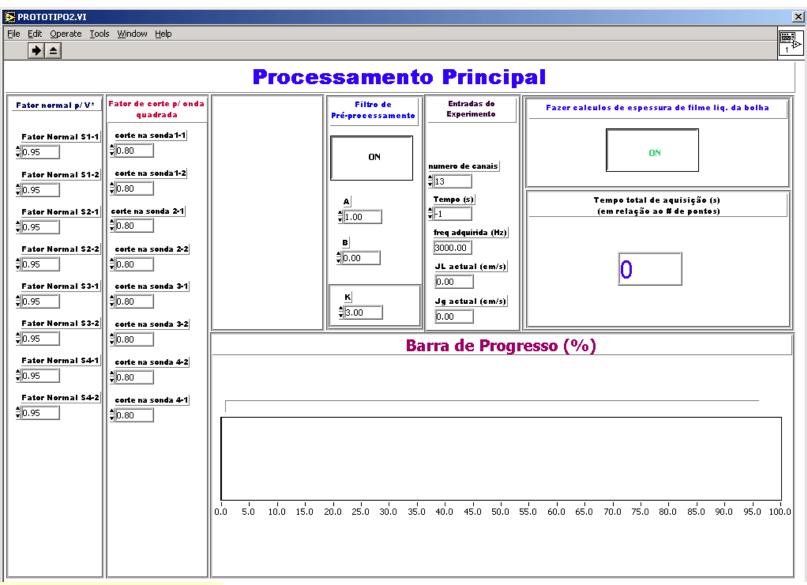
Filtro Butterworth



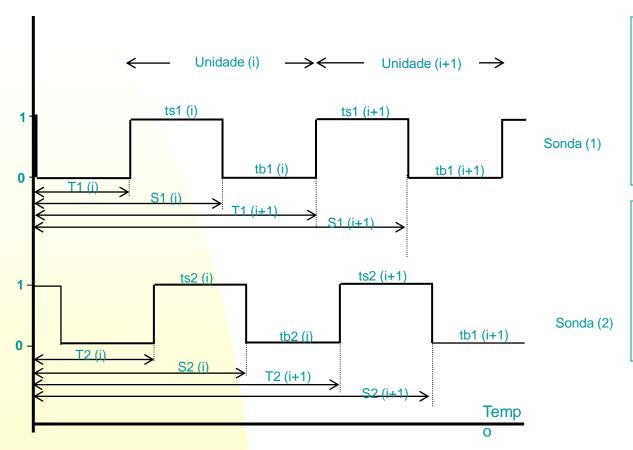




b) Processamento Principal



Cálculo das Variáveis



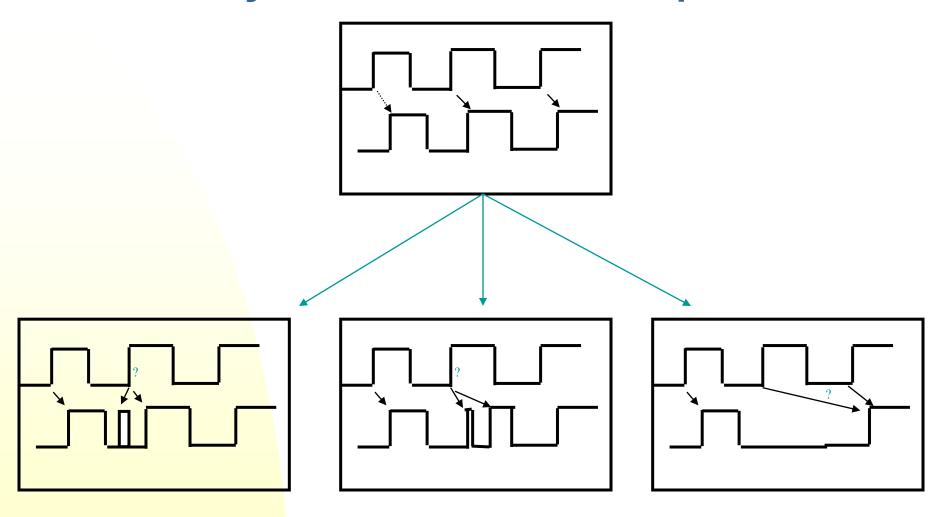
$$\Delta t_{S} = T2(i) - T1(i)$$

$$V_{S} = \frac{L_{\text{sensor}}}{\Delta t_{S}}$$

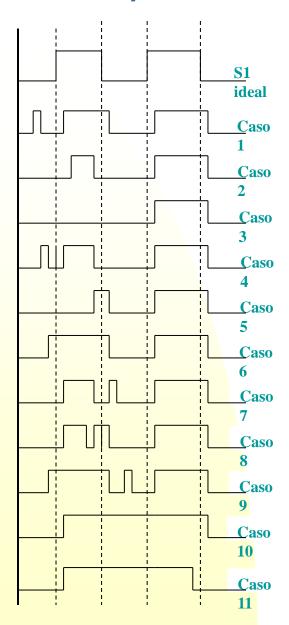
$$L_{B} = V_{B} \cdot tb$$

$$L_{S} = V_{S} \cdot ts$$

Identificação das Celulas Correspondentes



a) Sonda 1 como sonda ideal



```
    caso 1: T<sub>11</sub> > T<sub>21</sub> → rejeita cbp 2,1
```

• caso 2:
$$T_{1,1} < T_{2,1}$$
 e
 $S_{1,1} > S_{2,1} \rightarrow$ rejeita cbp 1,1 e 2,1

• caso 3:
$$T_{1,1} < T_{2,1}$$
 e
 $S_{1,1} < T_{2,1} \rightarrow$ rejeita cbp 1,1

• caso 4:
$$T_{1,1} > T_{2,1} \Rightarrow$$
 rejeita cbp 2,1
 $T_{1,1} < T_{2,2}$ e
 $S_{1,1} > S_{2,2} \Rightarrow$ rejeita cbp 1,1 e 2,2

caso 5: Condição Temporal (CT)
 &
 essa condição retira o cbp que tiver o menor tb ou ts.

• caso 6:
$$T_{1,1} > T_{2,1} \rightarrow$$
 rejeita cbp 2,1
 $S_{1,1} < S_{2,1} \rightarrow$ rejeita cbp 1,1

• caso 7:
$$T_{1,1} < T_{2,1}$$

 $S_{1,1} > S_{2,1} \rightarrow \text{rejeita cbp 2,1}$

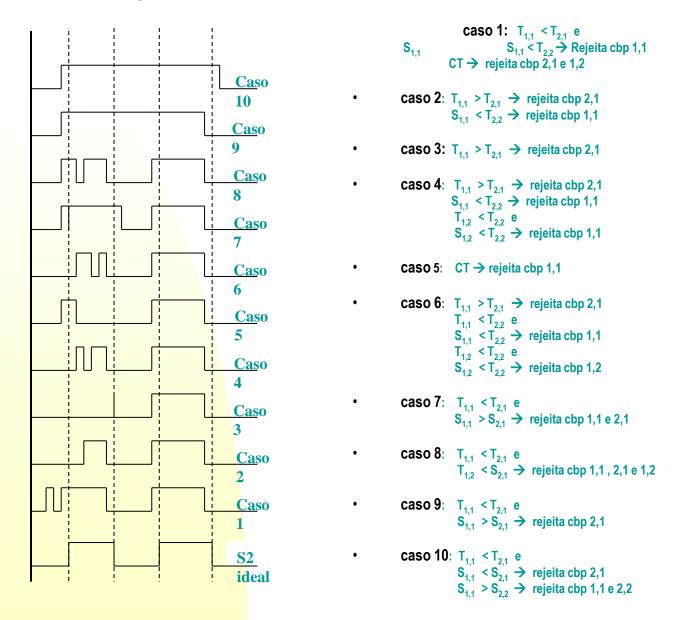
• caso 8:
$$T_{1,1} > T_{2,1} \rightarrow \text{rejeita cbp 2,1}$$

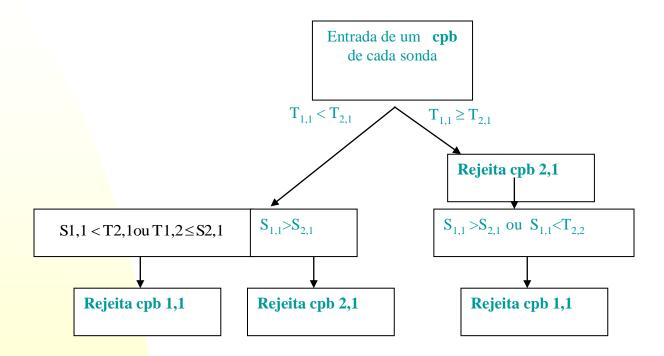
• caso 9:
$$T_{1,1} > T_{2,1} \Rightarrow$$
 rejeita cbp 2,1
 $S_{1,1} < T_{2,1} \Rightarrow$ rejeita cbp 1,1 e 2,2

• caso 10:
$$T_{1,1} < T_{2,1}$$
 e
 $T_{1,2} < S_{2,1} \Rightarrow \text{ rejeita cbp 1,1 e 2,2}$
 $T_{1,2} < T_{2,1} \Rightarrow \text{ rejeita cbp 1,2}$

• caso 11:
$$T_{1,1} < T_{2,1}$$
 e
 $T_{1,2} < S_{2,1} \rightarrow$ rejeita cbp 1,1 e 2,2

b) Sonda 2 como sonda ideal





Condição Temporal

			(111/3)	(111/3)	(111/3)	(00)	(40)	(SCG)	(IIIbai abs)	()	()	(111/3)	(# DOITIGS)	(# DOITIGS)
	Estação	L/D	Vb	Vs	DVbs	LB	LS	Т	Р	H/D	Eb	Vcr	Nb1	Nb2
	1.00E+00	1.27E+02	1.21E+00	1.11E+00	1.03E-01	2.90E+01	1.37E+01	9.42E-01	1.10E+03	4.04E-01	6.23E-01	1.74E+00	1.81E+02	1.01E+02
	2.00E+00	2.65E+02	1.21E+00	1.13E+00	8.28E-02	3.85E+01	1.36E+01	1.14E+00	1.09E+03	5.87E-01	3.93E-01	1.32E+00	1.36E+02	1.03E+02
1	3.00E+00	4.95E+02	1.19E+00	1.22E+00	-2.90E-02	5.00E+01	1.14E+01	1.33E+00	1.07E+03	5.89E-01	3.88E-01	1.42E+00	1.38E+02	1.02E+02
Ω	4.00E+00	7.77E+02	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	1.46E+00	1.54E+02	1.02E+02
4														
f =	(# bolhas)	(seg)	(Hz)	()	()	()	()	(cm/s)	(cm/s)	(cm/s)	()	()	()	()
(4 0 7 7) 1	Nb3	Taq	F	Sb/Vb	Ss/Vs	Slb/Lb	SIs/LS	JL	JG	J	Jg/J	JG/JL	Fr	Re
11 25 112	6.00E+00	1.20E+02	1.06E+00	1.20E-02	8.97E-02	5.38E-01	2.59E-01	3.20E+01	5.76E+01	8.96E+01	6.43E-01	1.80E+00	1.77E+00	1.09E+03
(1,25.J).k	4.00E+00	1.20E+02	8.80E-01	1.64E-02	8.44E-03	3.39E-01	2.01E-01	3.20E+01	5.80E+01	9.00E+01	6.44E-01	1.81E+00	1.78E+00	1.09E+03
\ ' \ /	1.00E+00	1.20E+02	7.50E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.20E+01	5.95E+01	9.15E+01	6.50E-01	1.86E+00	1.81E+00	1.11E+03
	0.00E+00	1.20E+02	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	3.20E+01	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04

$$f = A.t + B$$

		40
	n	
		U

		(m/s)	(m/s)	(m/s)	(L/D)	(L/D)	(seg)	(mbar abs)	()	()	(m/s)	(# bolhas)	(# bolhas)
Estação	L/D	Vb	Vs	DVbs	LB	LS	Т	Р	H/D	Eb	Vcr	Nb1	Nb2
1.00E+00	1.27E+02	1.26E+00	1.32E+00	-6.29E-02	4.18E+01	1.69E+01	1.20E+00	1.10E+03	3.85E-01	6.46E-01	1.74E+00	1.81E+02	1.04E+02
2.00E+00	2.65E+02	1.26E+00	1.42E+00	-1.59E-01	4.18E+01	1.77E+01	1.19E+00	1.09E+03	5.98E-01	3.80E-01	1.32E+00	1.36E+02	1.03E+02
3.00E+00	4.95E+02	1.30E+00	1.46E+00	-1.61E-01	4.33E+01	1.80E+01	1.19E+00	1.06E+03	6.20E-01	3.50E-01	1.42E+00	1.38E+02	1.02E+02
4.00E+00	7.77E+02	1.31E+00	1.45E+00	-1.36E-01	4.49E+01	1.71E+01	1.20E+00	1.01E+03	5.87E-01	3.94E-01	1.46E+00	1.54E+02	1.03E+02
(III.) II	()	/L L \	()	/ \	/ \	/ \	1 (.)	1 1.	1 1.	()	/ \	/ \	()
(# bolhas)	(seg)	(Hz)	()	()	()	()	(cm/s)	(cm/s)	(cm/s)	()	()	()	()
(# bolhas) Nb3	(seg) Taq	(Hz) F	() Sb/Vb	() Ss/Vs	() Slb/Lb	() SIs/LS	(cm/s) JL	(cm/s) JG	(cm/s)	() Jg/J	() JG/JL	() Fr	() Re
(F	()	()	()	()	(cm/s) JL 3.20E+01	(/	(cm/s) J 8.97E+01	()	\ /	Fr	\ /
Nb3	Taq	F 8.37E-01	Sb/Vb	Ss/Vs	Slb/Lb	SIs/LS	`JL ´	JG	Ì J	Jg/J	JG/JL	Fr 1.78E+00	Re
Nb3 9.80E+01	Taq 1.20E+02	8.37E-01 8.42E-01	Sb/Vb 3.67E-02	Ss/Vs 1.72E-01	Slb/Lb 3.29E-01	Sls/LS 2.93E-01	JL 3.20E+01	JG 5.77E+01	J 8.97E+01	Jg/J 6.43E-01	JG/JL 1.80E+00	Fr 1.78E+00 1.78E+00	Re 1.09E+03

Arquivo SLG

hf/D(1) aB(1)
4.06E-01 6.20E-01
3.82E-01 6.51E-01
3.84E-01 6.47E-01
3.55E-01 6.82E-01

S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	m/s	m/s	L/D	L/D	S	sequência	mBar(abs)		
tb1	ts1	tb2	ts2	T1	S1	T2	S2	DT1	DT2	VB	VS	LB	LS	Т	SEQ	Р	hf/D(2)	aB(2)
9.04E-01	2.29E-01	9.02E-01	2.35E-01	6.50E-02	2.94E-01	9.80E-02	3.33E-01	3.93E-02	3.30E-02	1.27E+00	1.52E+00	4.42E+01	1.33E+01	1.13E+00	0.00E+00	1.10E+03	5.68E-01	4.15E-01
	2.70E-01																	
9.94E-01	2.03E-01	9.87E-01	2.09E-01	1.69E+00	1.89E+00	1.73E+00	1.94E+00	4.20E-02	3.63E-02	1.19E+00	1.38E+00	4.55E+01	1.08E+01	1.20E+00	1.00E+00	1.10E+03	5.70E-01	4.13E-01
1.12E+00	2.73E-01	1.12E+00	2.76E-01	2.89E+00	3.16E+00	2.92E+00	3.20E+00	3.80E-02	3.47E-02	1.32E+00	1.44E+00	5.67E+01	1.51E+01	1.39E+00	1.00E+00	1.10E+03	5.46E-01	4.43E-01

S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	m/s	m/s	L/D	L/D	S	sequência	mBar(abs)	<u> </u>	/ l'
tb1	ts1	tb2	ts2	T1	S1	T2	S2	DT1	DT2	VB	VS	LB	LS	T	SEQ	Р	hf/D(3)	aB(3)
6.88E-01	3.21E-01	6.82E-01	3.02E-01	1.38E+00	1.70E+00	1.44E+00	1.74E+00	3.87E-02	5.77E-02	1.29E+00	8.67E-01	3.42E+01	1.07E+01	1.01E+00	0.00E+00	1.07E+03	6.30E-01	3.38E-01
5.03E-01	2.77E-01	4.92E-01	2.83E-01	2.39E+00	2.66E+00	2.42E+00	2.70E+00	3.90E-02	3.23E-02	1.28E+00	1.55E+00	2.48E+01	1.65E+01	7.80E-01	1.00E+00	1.07E+03	6.32E-01	3.36E-01
1.21E+00	3.38E-01	1.21E+00	3.49E-01	3.17E+00	3.51E+00	3.19E+00	3.54E+00	3.80E-02	2.77E-02	1.32E+00	1.81E+00	6.12E+01	2.35E+01	1.55E+00	1.00E+00	1.07E+03	6.02E-01	3.72E-01
2.13E-01	2.75E-01	2.02E-01	2.77E-01	4.71E+00	4.99E+00	4.75E+00	5.03E+00	3.93E-02	3.77E-02	1.27E+00	1.33E+00	1.04E+01	1.41E+01	4.88E-01	1.00E+00	1.06E+03	6.77E-01	2.83E-01

_																			
	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	m/s	m/s	L/D	L/D	S	sequência	mBar(abs)		
	tb1	ts1	tb2	ts2	T1	S1	T2	S2	DT1	DT2	VB	VS	LB	LS	T	SEQ	Р	hf/D(4)	αB(4)
	1.01E+00	2.77E-01	1.01E+00	2.82E-01	2.56E-01	5.33E-01	2.89E-01	5.71E-01	3.83E-02	3.33E-02	1.30E+00	1.50E+00	5.08E+01	1.60E+01	1.29E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E+03	0.580654	0.40097
	1.01E+00	3.11E-01	1.01E+00	3.17E-01	1.54E+00	1.86E+00	1.58E+00	1.89E+00	3.87E-02	3.23E-02	1.29E+00	1.55E+00	5.02E+01	1.85E+01	1.32E+00	1.00E+00	1.01E+03	0.575463	0.406885
	1.08E+00	2.86E-01	1.08E+00	2.93E-01	2.87E+00	3.15E+00	2.90E+00	3.19E+00	4.33E-02	3.57E-02	1.15E+00	1.40E+00	4.80E+01	1.54E+01	1.37E+00	1.00E+00	1.01E+03	0.541591	0.449322
	5.53E-01	2.72E-01	5.60E-01	2.70E-01	4.23E+00	4.50E+00	4.27E+00	4.54E+00	3.60E-02	3.83E-02	1.39E+00	1.30E+00	2.96E+01	1.37E+01	8.26E-01	1.00E+00	1.01E+03	0.573429	0.410652

Arquivo SGR

		(m/s)	(m/s)	(m/s)	(L/D)	(L/D)	(seg)	(mbar abs)	()	()	(m/s)	(# bolhas)	(# bolhas)
Estação	L/D	Vb	Vs	DVbs	LB	LS	T	Р	H/D	Eb	Vcr	Nb1	Nb2
1.00E+00	1.27E+02	1.26E+00	1.32E+00	-6.29E-02	4.18E+01	1.69E+01	1.20E+00	1.10E+03	3.85E-01	6.46E-01	1.74E+00	1.81E+02	1.04E+02
2.00E+00	2.65E+02	1.26E+00	1.42E+00	-1.59E-01	4.18E+01	1.77E+01	1.19E+00	1.09E+03	5.98E-01	3.80E-01	1.32E+00	1.36E+02	1.03E+02
3.00E+00	4.95E+02	1.30E+00	1.46E+00	-1.61E-01	4.33E+01	1.80E+01	1.19E+00	1.06E+03	6.20E-01	3.50E-01	1.42E+00	1.38E+02	1.02E+02
4.00E+00	7.77E+02	1.31E+00	1.45E+00	-1.36E-01	4.49E+01	1.71E+01	1.20E+00	1.01E+03	5.87E-01	3.94E-01	1.46E+00	1.54E+02	1.03E+02

(# bolhas)	(seg)	(Hz)	()	()	()	()	(cm/s)	(cm/s)	(cm/s)	()	()	()	()
Nb3	Taq	F	Sb/Vb	Ss/Vs	Slb/Lb	SIs/LS	JL	JG	J	Jg/J	JG/JL	Fr	Re
9.80E+01	1.20E+02	8.37E-01	3.67E-02	1.72E-01	3.29E-01	2.93E-01	3.20E+01	5.77E+01	8.97E+01	6.43E-01	1.80E+00	1.78E+00	1.09E+03
1.00E+02	1.20E+02	8.42E-01	3.12E-02	1.16E-01	3.40E-01	2.44E-01	3.20E+01	5.80E+01	9.00E+01	6.45E-01	1.81E+00	1.78E+00	1.09E+03
1.00E+02	1.20E+02	8.43E-01	3.38E-02	2.00E-01	3.50E-01	2.92E-01	3.20E+01	5.96E+01	9.16E+01	6.51E-01	1.86E+00	1.81E+00	1.11E+03

(cm/s)	(cm/s)	(mbar/m)	(bolha/bolha/D)
JL cell	JG cell	GP	R
6.90E+01	5.88E+01	-1.68E+00	6.98E-03
9.55E+01	3.48E+01	-4.85E+00	4.26E-03
1.01E+02	3.33E+01	-7.60E+00	-3.45E-03

Tabela SMD

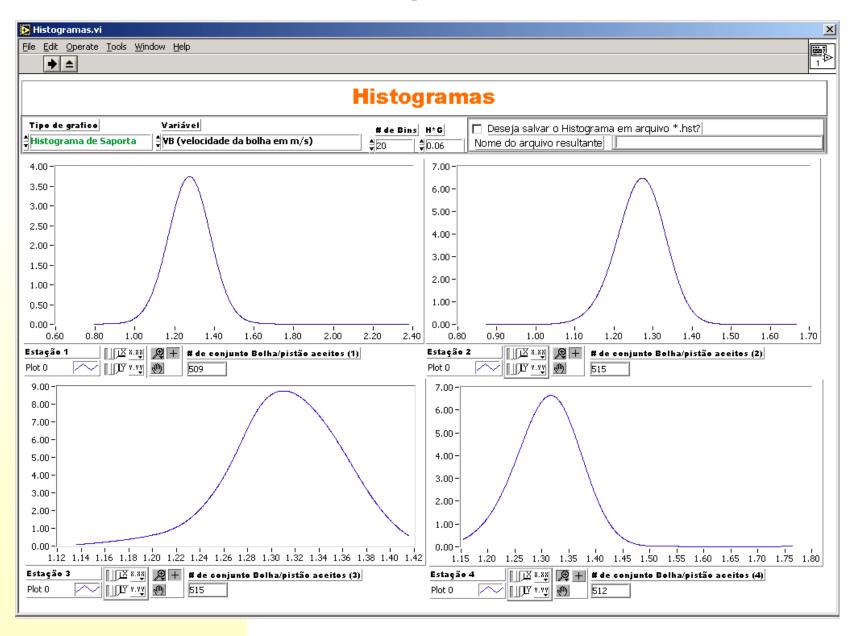
		m/s	m/s	m/s	L/D	L/D	S	mBar(abs)			m/s cross corr	#bolhas f corte	# bolhas f pré	# bolhas aceitas	S	taxa coalesc. bolhas/bolhas/D
indices	Estações	VB	VS	DVbs	LB	LS	T	Р	h/D	αΒ	Vcr	Nb1	Nb2	Nb3	Tt	R
k=3																
	1	1.262E+00	1.325E+00	-6.287E-02	4.182E+01	1.691E+01	1.195E+00	1.100E+03	3.8517E-01	6.4590E-01	1.744E+00	1.810E+02	1.040E+02	9.800E+01	1.2000E+02	6.978E-03
Valores	2	1.259E+00	1.418E+00	-1.586E-01	4.177E+01	1.773E+01	1.187E+00	1.094E+03	5.9769E-01	3.8026E-01	1.316E+00	1.360E+02	1.030E+02	1.000E+02	1.2000E+02	4.256E-03
medios	3	1.297E+00	1.458E+00	-1.614E-01	4.333E+01	1.800E+01	1.186E+00	1.065E+03	6.1988E-01	3.5045E-01	1.415E+00	1.380E+02	1.020E+02	1.000E+02	1.2000E+02	-3.451E-03
	4	1.310E+00	1.446E+00	-1.363E-01	4.489E+01	1.705E+01	1.196E+00	1.009E+03	5.8672E-01	3.9438E-01	1.456E+00	1.540E+02	1.030E+02	9.900E+01	1.2000E+02	0.000E+00
	1	4.632E-02	2.283E-01	2.331E-01	1.376E+01	4.946E+00	3.051E-01	2.996E+00	3.5571E-02	4.2678E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
Desvio	2	3.923E-02	1.644E-01	1.637E-01	1.420E+01	4.325E+00	3.087E-01	3.068E+00	3.7685E-02	4.3768E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
Padrão	3	4.388E-02	2.912E-01	2.938E-01	1.518E+01	5.259E+00	3.096E-01	3.578E+00	2.4722E-02	2.9605E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
	4	4.684E-02	1.617E-01	1.739E-01	1.525E+01	3.560E+00	3.037E-01	2.542E+00	3.3275E-02	3.8398E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
	1	1.531E+00	1.899E+00	5.954E-01	6.318E+01	2.994E+01	1.727E+00	1.108E+03	6.1682E-01	6.9794E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
Valores	2	1.339E+00	1.899E+00	2.476E-01	6.369E+01	3.065E+01	1.718E+00	1.101E+03	8.0148E-01	4.4770E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
Máximos	3	1.415E+00	2.885E+00	4.261E-01	7.029E+01	4.014E+01	1.670E+00	1.072E+03	7.2801E-01	4.0148E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
	4	1.402E+00	1.875E+00	3.378E-01	6.896E+01	2.580E+01	1.696E+00	1.016E+03	7.9372E-01	4.4932E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
	1	1.181E+00	6.977E-01	-6.487E-01	4.111E+00	3.372E+00	4.263E-01	1.093E+03	3.4178E-01	3.6690E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
Valores	2	1.154E+00	1.034E+00	-5.944E-01	4.156E+00	9.177E+00	3.410E-01	1.088E+03	5.4253E-01	1.5404E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
Mínimos	3	1.190E+00	8.671E-01	-1.557E+00	4.363E+00	7.692E+00	3.303E-01	1.057E+03	5.7834E-01	2.2391E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00
	4	1.154E+00	1.014E+00	-6.145E-01	4.694E+00	9.583E+00	3.597E-01	1.005E+03	5.4159E-01	1.6221E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.0000E+00	0.000E+00

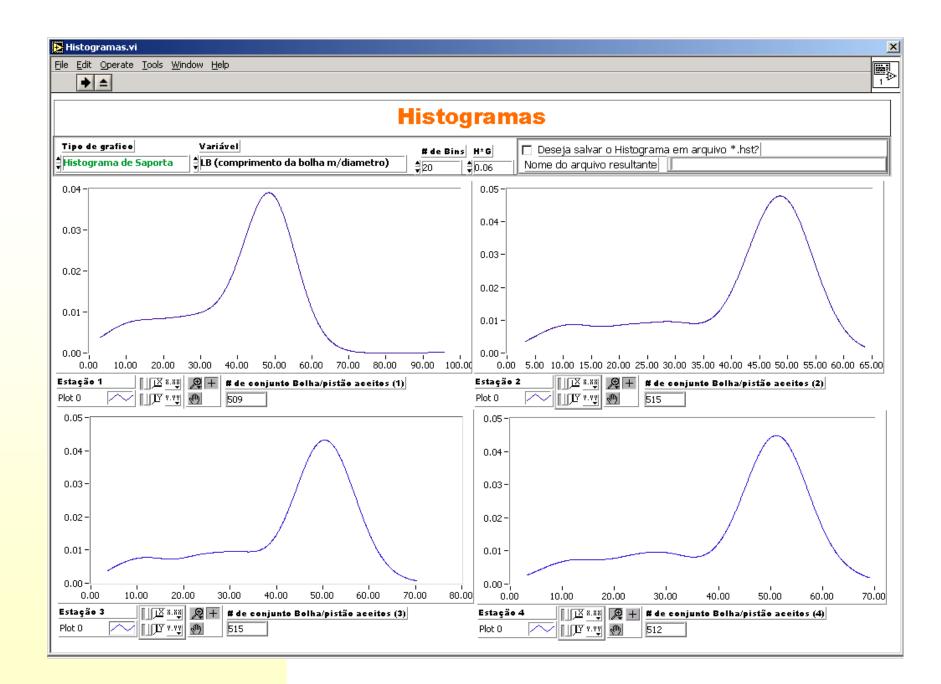
c) Pós-Processamento

Junta SGR

Junta SLG

Histogramas





Correlações

