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Viajante aleatorio 1 dimensos
  N = # total de passos = Marne
  nd = # pann a dreite
  ne = # pans a inquinde
    g = prob de 1 paro a dunte ) p+q=1
 p(nd) = N! pnd que = probabilidade de em N paro .

Nd! ne! nd ser à direite (N-nd-ne à expend)
       (nd> = # midie de parror a direite = In na pina)
  < nd>= = 1 nd N! by all by all
Defino a fund de duas variaves
F(p,q) = \sum_{nd=0}^{N} \frac{N!}{n_d!} p^{nd} q^{ne} = \sum_{nd=0}^{N} \binom{N}{n_d} p^{nd} q^{ne}
                                                       Soma binomial.
    F(p,q) = (p+q)
  entre \langle n_d \rangle = p \frac{\partial}{\partial p} F(p,q) = p N (p+q)^{N-1}

como p+q=1 |\langle n_d \rangle = Np|

Similarmentre \langle n_e \rangle = q \frac{\partial}{\partial q} F(p,q) = q N (p+q)^{N-1}
                      (ne>=Ng
A lotalizary media e'
                         (x>= <n, -ne>= <n, >-<ne>
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tamber  $\langle n_d^2 \rangle = \sum_{l} n_d^2 P_{lna} \rangle = \sum_{l} n_d^2 \frac{N!}{l} \frac{n_d}{p} \frac{n_d}{q}$   $N_d = 0$   $N_d = 0$  $\langle n_d^2 \rangle = p \frac{\partial}{\partial p} p \frac{\partial}{\partial p} \sum_{n_d=0}^{N} \frac{N!}{n_d! n_e!} p^{n_d} q^{n_e}$   $p \neq q$   $p \neq q$ (nd2) = b2 [Np(ptq) Nd = [Np(btd) dN = by (btd) + b5 N(N+)(btd) p/ prq=1 <nd>>= Np+Np2(N-1) = Np(1-p)+N2p2 = Npq+N2p2 (X1) (And) = <nd>- (na)2 = Npg e' class que (Anez) = Npq  $\mathcal{H} = n_d - n_e = n_d - (N - n_d) = 2n_d - N$ (x2) = 4<nd2>+N2-4N<Nd> Wando (\*1) e (na) = Np. (x2) = 4 (NP9+N2p2) + N2-4N2p = 4NP9+N-4N2p(1-P) (22) = 4NP9+N2-4N2P9 como (22) = N2-4N3pg (A22) = (x2> - (x)2 = 4NP9