

Tarefa Base - Fatorial números naturais

01

$$a) 4! = 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 24$$

$$b) 5! - 6! = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 - 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \\ = 120 - 720 = -600$$

$$c) \frac{9!}{6!} = \frac{9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{720} = \frac{362880}{720} \\ = 504$$

$$d) \frac{98}{100} = \frac{98!}{(100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98 \cdot \dots \cdot 1) \cdot 100 \times 99} = \frac{1}{9900}$$

02 (MAK)

$$\frac{1}{n!} - \frac{n}{(n+1)!} = \frac{1}{n!} - \frac{n}{(n+1)! \cdot (n+1)}$$

$$[n \cdot (n-1) + (-n)] / (n+1)!$$

$$1/(n+1)$$

03 - (UNISA)

$$\frac{(n!)^2 - (n-1)! \cdot n!}{(n-1)! \cdot n!} = \frac{[(n!)^2 - (n-1)! \cdot n!]}{(n-1)! \cdot n!}$$

$$\frac{n! \cdot n! - (n-1)! \cdot n!}{(n-1)! \cdot n!}$$

$$= \frac{n! - (n-1)!}{(n-1)!}$$

$$= \frac{n \cdot (n-1)! - (n-1)!}{(n-1)!}$$

$$\frac{(n-1)! \cdot (n-1)}{(n-1)! \cdot n} = \frac{(n-1)}{n}$$

$$n - (n-1) = 1$$

Q6 (PC CSP)

$$(n-1)! [(n+1)! - n!]$$

$$(n-1)! [(n+1)! - n!] = (n-1)! [n(n+1) - n] = (n-1)! [n^2 + n - n] = (n-1)! [n^2] = n(n-1)!^2$$

$$(n-1)! [(n-1)! [(n+1) \cdot n - n]] = (n-1)! [(n-1)! [n(n+1-1)]] = (n-1)! [(n-1)! [n^2]] =$$

$$[n(n-1)!] \cdot [n(n-1)!] = (n!)^2$$

$$(n!)^2$$

①

Q7 $\frac{n! + (n-1)!}{(n+1)! - n!} = \frac{6}{25}$

$$\frac{n(n-1)! + (n-1)!}{(n+1) \cdot n! - n!} = \frac{6}{25}$$

$$\frac{(n-1)! [n+1]}{n! [(n+1) - 1]} = \frac{6}{25}$$

$$\frac{(n-1)! [n+1]}{n(n-1)! [(n+1) - 1]} = \frac{6}{25}$$

continues →

$$\frac{n+1}{n^2} \times \frac{6}{25}$$

$$6n^2 = 25(n+1)$$

$$6n^2 = 25n + 25$$

$$6n^2 - 25n - 25 = 0$$

$$\Delta = (-25)^2 - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot (-25)$$

$$\Delta = 1225$$

(c)

$$n = \frac{25 \pm \sqrt{1225}}{2 \cdot 6}$$

$$n = \frac{-25 \pm 35}{12}$$

$$n_1 = \frac{-60}{12} = -5$$

$$n = \frac{-10}{12}$$