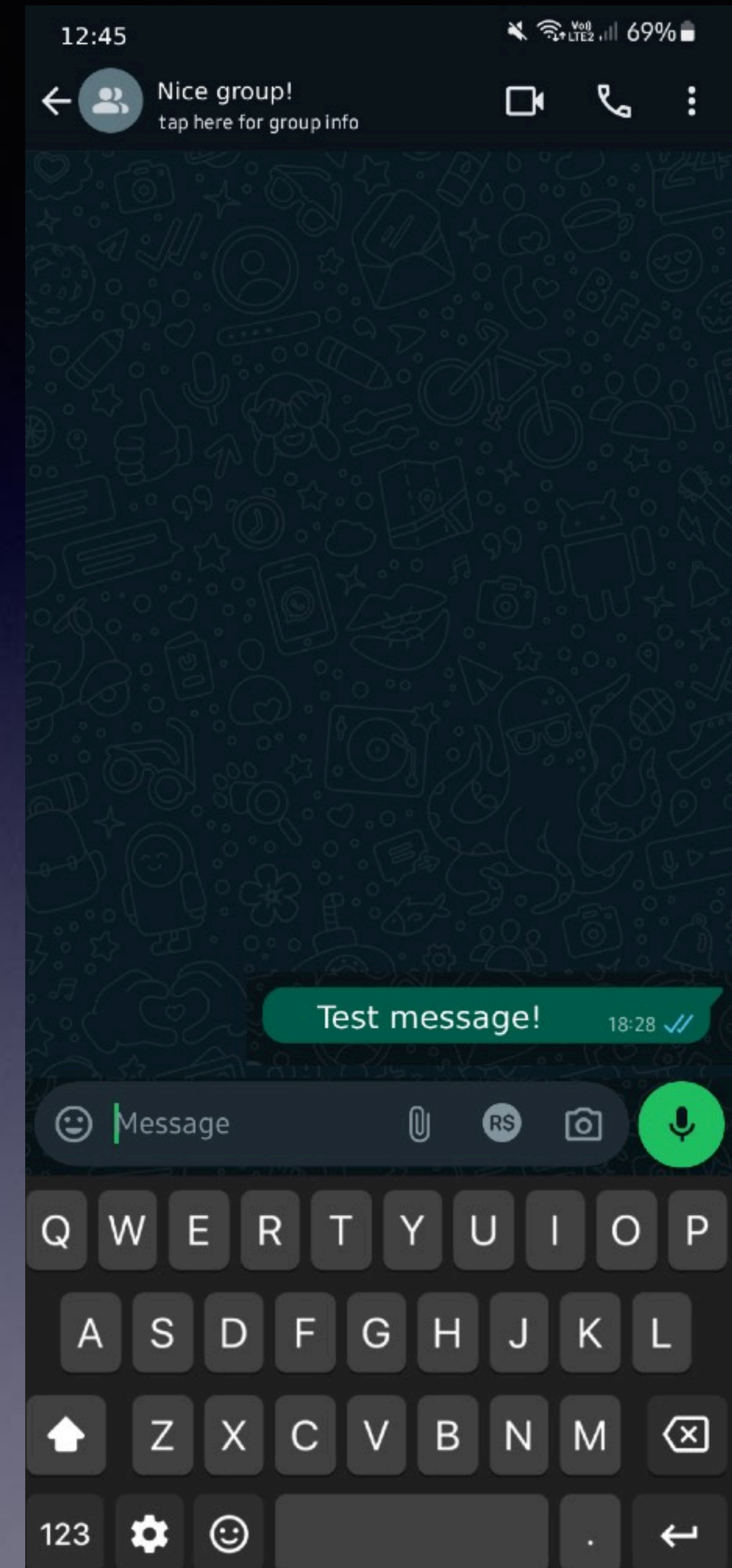


WhatsApp

- Send, edit and receive messages



WhatsApp

- Send, edit and receive messages

