

Program: Best Fit Memory Management

// C++ implementation of Best - Fit algorithm

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

// Method to allocate memory to blocks as per Best fit algorithm

```
void bestFit(int blockSize[], int m, int processSize[], int n)
```

```
{
```

// Stores block id of the block allocated to a process

```
int allocation[n];
```

// Initially no block is assigned to any process

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
allocation[i] = -1;
```

// pick each process and find suitable blocks

// according to its size and assign to it

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
{
```

// Find the best fit block for current process

```
int bestIdx = -1;
```

```
for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
```

```
{
```

```
if (blockSize[j] >= processSize[i])
```

```
{
```

```
if (bestIdx == -1)
```

```
bestIdx = j;
```

```
else if (blockSize[bestIdx] > blockSize[j])
```

```
bestIdx = j;
```

```

}

}

// If we could find a block for current process
if (bestIdx != -1)
{
    // allocate block j to p[i] process
    allocation[i] = bestIdx;

    // Reduce available memory in this block.
    blockSize[bestIdx] -= processSize[i];
}

}

cout << "\nProcess No.\tProcess Size\tBlock no.\n";
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    cout << " " << i+1 << "\t\t" << processSize[i] << "\t\t";

    if (allocation[i] != -1)
        cout << allocation[i] + 1;
    else
        cout << "Not Allocated";

    cout << endl;
}

}

// Driver Method

int main()
{
    int blockSize[] = {100, 500, 200, 300, 600};

    int processSize[] = {212, 417, 112, 426};

```

```
int m = sizeof(blockSize) / sizeof(blockSize[0]);  
int n = sizeof(processSize) / sizeof(processSize[0]);  
bestFit(blockSize, m, processSize, n);  
return 0 ;  
}
```

OUTPUT:

Process No. Process Size Block no.

1 212 4

2 417 2

3 112 3

4 426 5