

Real-world engineering optimization problems

Constraints

0.1 Car Side Impact

Car Side Impact Problem [2]

$$\begin{aligned} F &= 4.72 - 0.5x_4 - 0.19x_2x_3 \\ Vmbp &= 10.58 - 0.674x_1x_2 - 0.67275x_2 \\ Vfd &= 16.45 - 0.489x_3x_7 - 0.843x_5x_6 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

This problem has the following constraints:

$$\begin{aligned} g_1 &= 1.16 - 0.3717x_2x_4 - 0.0092928x_3 \leq 1.0 \\ g_2 &= 0.261 - 0.0159x_1x_2 - 0.06486x_1 - 0.019x_2x_7 + 0.0144x_3x_5 \\ &\quad + 0.0154464x_6 \leq 0.32 \\ g_3 &= 0.214 + 0.00817x_5 - 0.045195x_1 - 0.0135168x_1 + 0.03099x_2x_6 \\ &\quad - 0.018x_2x_7 + 0.007176x_3 + 0.023232x_3 - 0.00364x_5x_6 \\ &\quad - 0.018x_2x_2 \leq 0.32 \\ g_4 &= 0.74 - 0.61x_2 - 0.031296x_3 - 0.031872x_7 + 0.227x_2x_2 \leq 0.32 \\ g_5 &= 28.98 + 3.818x_3 - 4.2x_1x_2 + 1.27296x_6 - 2.68065x_7 \leq 0.32 \\ g_6 &= 33.86 + 2.95x_3 - 5.057x_1x_2 - 3.795x_2 - 3.4431x_7 + 1.45728 \leq 0.32 \\ g_7 &= 46.36 - 9.9x_2 - 4.4505x_1 \leq 0.32 \\ g_8 &= F \leq 4.0; g_9 = Vmbp \leq 9.9; g_{10} = Vg_d \leq 15.7 \\ 0.5 &\leq \{x_1, x_3, x_4\} \leq 1.5; 0.4 \leq \{x_6, x_7\} \leq 1.2; 0.45 \leq x_2 \leq 1.35 \\ 0.875 &\leq x_5 \leq 2.625 \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

0.2 Machining

The Machining problem [1] has the following constraints:

$$\begin{aligned} g_1 &= -0.44x_1 + 1.16x_2 - 0.61x_3 \leq -3.17 \\ g_2 &= -0.92x_1 + 0.16x_2 - 0.43x_3 \leq -8.04 \\ g_3 &= -1.94x_1 + 0.30x_2 + 1.04x_3 \leq 18.50 \\ 6.40 &\leq x_1 \leq 7.09; 0.69 \leq x_2 \leq 2.89; 3.91 \leq x_3 \leq 4.61; \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

0.3 Water Resource Planning

Water Resource Planning [3] has the following constraints:

$$\begin{aligned}
 g_1 &= \frac{0.00139}{x_1 x_2} + 4.94x_3 - 0.08 \leq 1.0 \\
 g_2 &= \frac{0.000306}{x_1 x_2} + 1.082x_3 - 0.0986 \leq 1.0 \\
 g_3 &= \frac{12.307}{x_1 x_2} + 49408.24x_3 + 4051.02 \leq 5000 \\
 g_4 &= \frac{2.098}{x_1 x_2} + 8046.33x_3 - 696.71 \leq 16000 \\
 g_5 &= \frac{2.138}{x_1 x_2} + 7883.39x_3 - 705.04 \leq 10000 \\
 g_6 &= \frac{0.417}{x_1 x_2} + 1721.26x_3 - 136.54 \leq 2000 \\
 g_7 &= \frac{0.164}{x_1 x_2} + 631.13 * x_3 - 54.48 \leq 550
 \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

$$0.01 \leq x_1 \leq 0.45; 0.01 \leq x_2 \leq 0.10; 0.01 \leq x_3 \leq 0.10$$

References

1. Ghiassi, M., DeVor, R., Dessouky, M., Kijowski, B.: An application of multiple criteria decision making principles for planning machining operations. *IIE Transactions* **16**(2), 106–114 (1984)
2. Jain, H., Deb, K.: An evolutionary many-objective optimization algorithm using reference-point based nondominated sorting approach, part ii: Handling constraints and extending to an adaptive approach. *IEEE Trans. Evolutionary Computation* **18**(4), 602–622 (2014)
3. Tapabrata, R., Kang, T., Seow, K.C.: Multiobjective design optimization by an evolutionary algorithm. *Engineering Optimization* **33**(4), 399–424 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03052150108940926>