

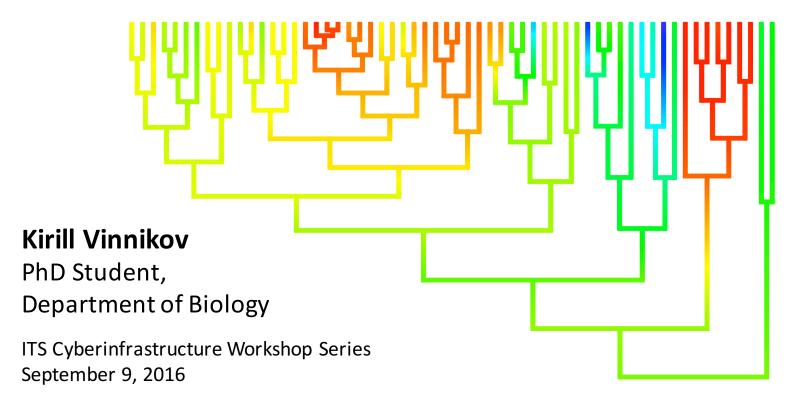








An Introduction to Molecular Phylogenetic Inference



2. PRACTICAL LAB 1

Outline

- CASE STUDY dataset
- Introduction to NCBI's sequence resources
- Using different alignment approaches
- Sequence file formats
- Other sequence databases

2. PRACTICAL LAB 1

Reuired Software

- Text editor (e.g. TextWrangler, Notepad++)
- MEGA 7.0 (<u>www.megasoftware.net</u>)
- Sequence Matrix (gaurav.github.io/taxondna/)







CASE STUDY: Bears (family Ursidae)



Available online at www.sciencedirect.com



Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 32 (2004) 480-494

MOLECULAR **PHYLOGENETICS** AND EVOLUTION

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Phylogeny of the bears (Ursidae) based on nuclear and mitochondrial genes

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CASE STUDY: extant bear species



Polar bear *Ursus maritimus*



Brown bear *Ursus arctos*



Sloth bear Melursus ursinus



Panda Ailuropoda melanoleuca



American black bear Ursus americanus



Spectacled bear Tremarctos ornatus



Sun bear Helarctos malayanus



Asian black bear Ursus thibetanus

Credit: Jón Baldur Hlíðberg (Iceland)

CASE STUDY: molecular markers – cytB & IRBP

Abstract

The taxomic classification and phylogenetic relationships within the bear family remain argumentative subjects in recent years. Prior investigation has been concentrated on the application of different mitochondrial (mt) sequence data, herein we employ two nuclear single-copy gene segments, the partial exon 1 from gene encoding interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein (IRBP) and the complete intron 1 from transthyretin (TTR) gene, in conjunction with previously published mt data, to clarify these enigmatic problems. The combined analyses of nuclear IRBP and TTR datasets not only corroborated prior hypotheses, positioning the spectacled bear most basally and grouping the brown and polar bear together but also provided new insights into the bear phylogeny, suggesting the sister-taxa association of sloth bear and sun bear with strong support. Analyses based on combination of nuclear and mt genes differed from nuclear analysis in recognizing the sloth bears as the earliest diverging species among the subfamily ursine representatives while the exact placement of the sun bear did not resolved. Asiatic and American black bears clustered as sister group in all analyses with moderate levels of bootstrap support and high posterior probabilities. Comparisons between the nuclear and mtDNA findings suggested that our combined nuclear dataset have the resolving power comparable to mtDNA dataset for the phylogenetic interpretation of the bear family. As can be seen from present study, the unanimous phylogeny for this recently derived family was still not produced and additional independent genetic markers were in need. © 2004 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

Keywords: Interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein; Transthyretin; Evolution; Phylogenetic analysis



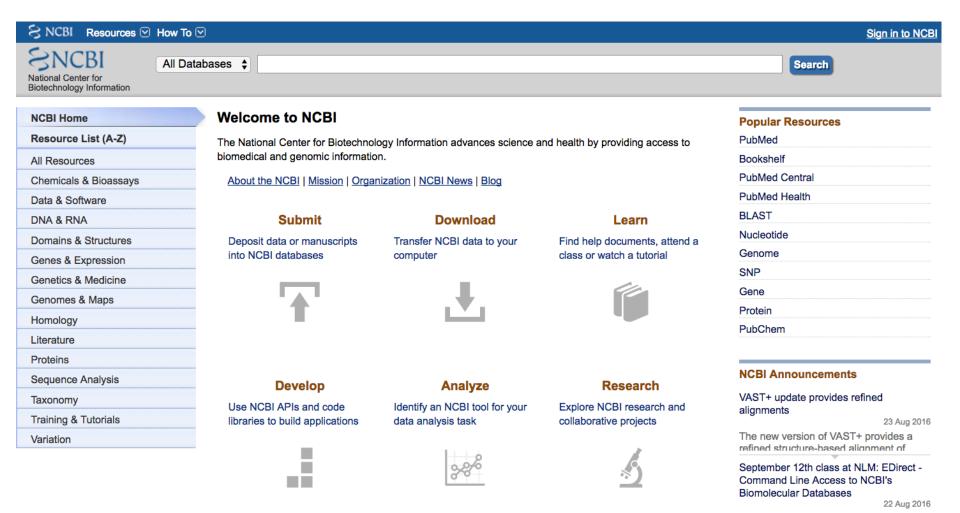




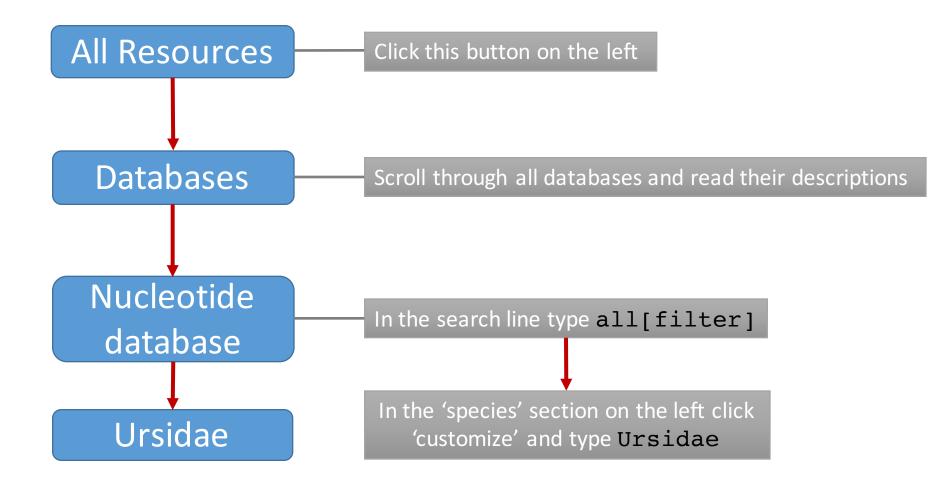


NCBI: National Center for Biotechnology Information

www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov



NCBI: National Center for Biotechnology Information





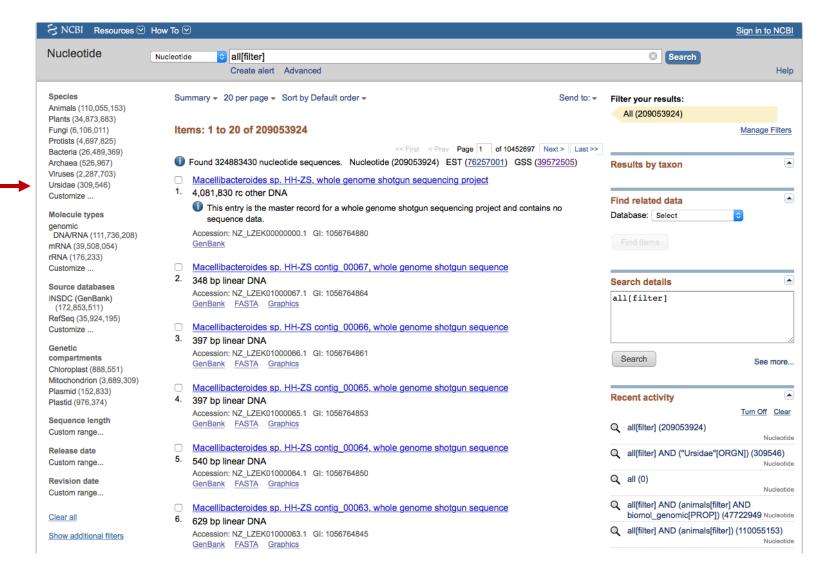








NCBI: nucleotide database



Search Field Descriptors for NCBI Nucleotide Database

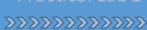
Search Field	Short	Description
Accession	ACCN	Sequence accession number in NCBI
Author	AUTH	Authors of the publication
Feature Key	FKEY	See Biological Features in the Feature Table
Filter	FILT	Filters subsets of the database
Gene Name	GENE	Gene name
Issue	ISS	Journal issue
Journal	JOUR	Journal name
Keyword	KYWD	Keywords
Organism	ORGN	Organism name (scientific or common)
Properties	PROP	Molecular type, source database, and other properties of the sequence record
Protein Name	PROT	Protein name
Publication Date	PDAT	Sequence publication date in NCBI
Sequence Length	SLEN	Total sequence length or the range
Title	TITL	Words and phrases in the title of the sequence record
Volume	VOL	Journal Volume Number

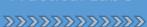
CASE STUDY: downloading the dataset

```
Nucleotide
   database
Type in the search line:
"Yu L"[AUTH] AND "Ursidae"[ORGN] AND "irbp"[TITL]
Save search results into 'irbp-ursidae.fasta' file
Type in the search line:
"mitochondrion"[filter] AND "Ursidae"[ORGN] AND "Talbot
SL"[Author] AND 1140[SLEN]
Save search results into 'cytb-ursidae.fasta' file
```









NCBI: GenBank file format

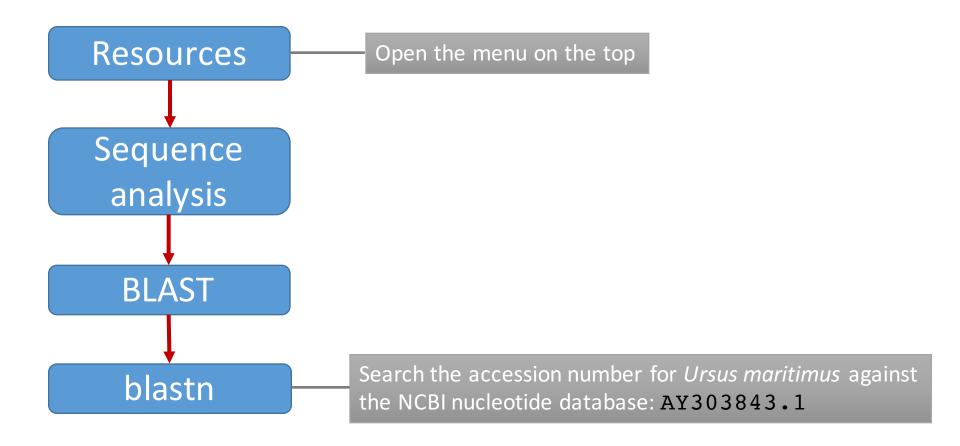
GenBank: AY303843.1 FASTA Graphics PopSet

Ursus maritimus interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein (irbp) gene, partial cds

Go to: ♥ LOCUS 1274 bp DNA linear MAM 25-JUL-2016 DEFINITION Ursus maritimus interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein (irbp) gene, partial cds. ACCESSION AY303843 AY303843.1 GI:34732767 VERSION KEYWORDS SOURCE Ursus maritimus (polar bear) ORGANISM Ursus maritimus Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Laurasiatheria; Carnivora; Caniformia; Ursidae; REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1274) AUTHORS Yu, L., Li, Q.W., Ryder, O.A. and Zhang, Y.P. Phylogeny of the bears (Ursidae) based on nuclear and mitochondrial JOURNAL Mol. Phylogenet. Evol. 32 (2), 480-494 (2004) PUBMED 15223031 REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1274) AUTHORS Yu, L., Li, Q.W., Ryder, O.A. and Zhang, Y.P. TITLE Direct Submission JOURNAL Submitted (20-MAY-2003) Kunming Institute of Zoology, 32 Jiaochang Eastern Road, Kunming, Yunnan 650223, China FEATURES Location/Qualifiers 1..1274 /organism="Ursus maritimus" /mol_type="genomic DNA" /db xref="taxon:29073" <1..>1274 /gene="irbp" mRNA <1..>1274 /gene="irbp" /product="interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein" CDS <1..>1274 /gene="irbp" /codon start=1 /product="interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein" /protein id="AAQ81317.1" /db_xref="GI:34732768" /translation="PENLMGMQEAIEQATKSREILAISDPQTLAHVLTTGVQSSLNDP RLVISYEPSTLEAPRQAPALTNLTQEELLARLQKGIRHEVLEGNVGYLRVDDIPGQEV VSKLGGFLVASVWRKLMGTSALVLDLRHCTGGRISGIPYVISYLHPGNTVLHVDTIYD RPSNTTTEIWTLPQVQGERYSADKDVVVLTSGHTGGVAEDITYILKQMRRAIVVGERT VGGALDLQKLRIGQSDFFLTVPVSRSLGPLGGGSQTWEGSGVLPCVGTPAEQALEKAL AILTLRRALPGIVRRLQEALQAYYTLVDRVPTLLHHLANMDFSAVVSQEDLVTKLNAG

Cu	stomize view	•
An	alyze this sequence	
Rur	n BLAST	
Pic	k Primers	
Hig	hlight Sequence Features	
Fin	d in this Sequence	
	lated information	•
Ful	I text in PMC	
	pSet	
Pro	otein	
Pul	bMed	
Tax	conomy	
Re	cent activity	•
	Tum Off Clea	ır
₿	Ursus maritimus interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein (irbp) gene, partial Nucleoti	
Q	"Yu L"[AUTH] AND "Ursidae"[ORGN] AND "irbp"[TITL] (8) Nucleoti	de
Q,	Type in the search line : "Yu L"[AUTH] AND "Ursidae"[ORGN] AND "i (0) Nucleoti	
₿	Tremarctos ornatus interphotoreceptor retinoid binding protein (irbp) gene, p Nucleoti	de
Q	Tremarctos ornatus irbp (2)	de
	See more	

CASE STUDY: finding the outgroup



CASE STUDY: finding the outgroup

Nucleotide database

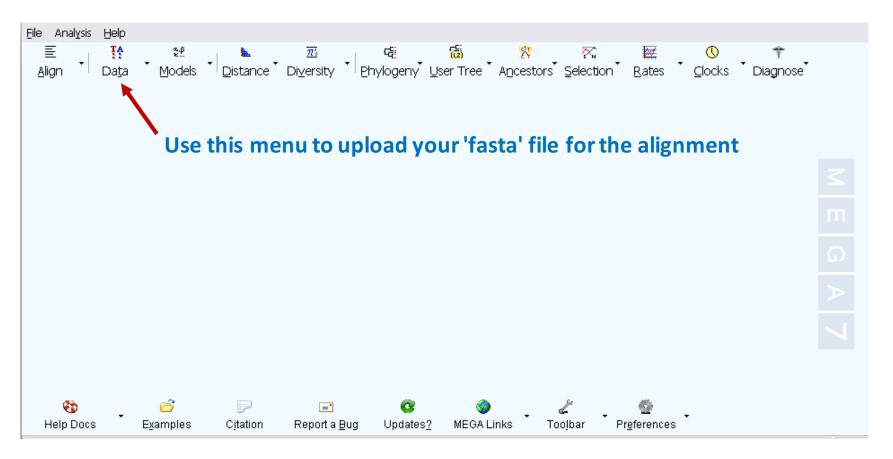
Type in the search line:

"mitochondrion"[filter] AND "Panthera pardus"[ORGN] AND "complete genome"[TITL]

Choose one sequence and save its 15000:16500 region into 'cytb-outgroup.fasta' file

CASE STUDY: multiple sequence alignment (MUSCLE)

MEGA: Molecular Evolutionary Genetics Analysis



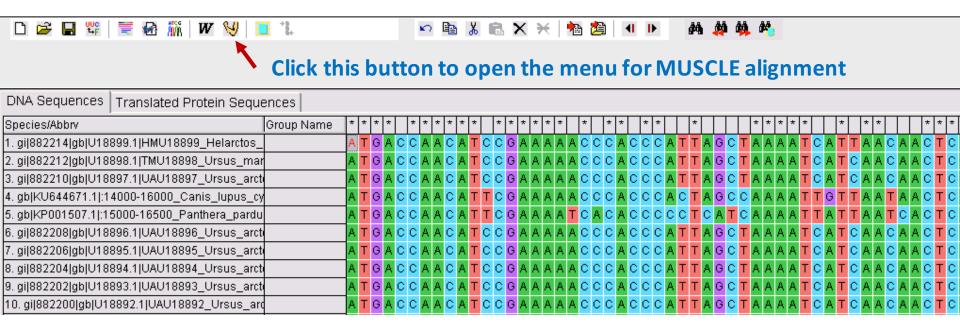






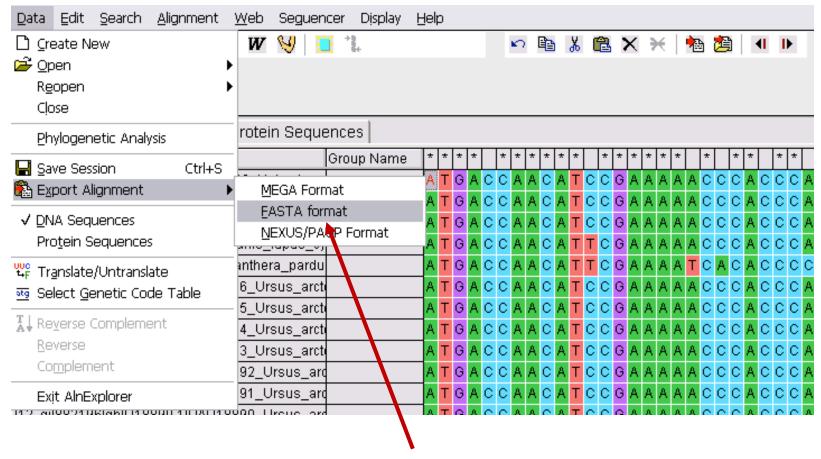
CASE STUDY: multiple sequence alignment (MUSCLE)

MEGA: alignment viewer and editor



- 1. Trim columns with gaps on the both ends of your alignment!
- 2. Check and correct ORF by translating your DNA sequences

CASE STUDY: multiple sequence alignment (MUSCLE)

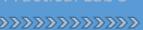


Export your alignment into fasta file



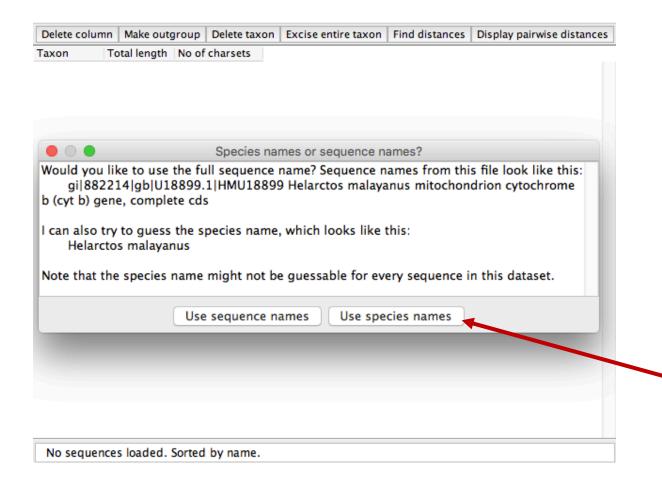






CASE STUDY: filter and concatenate alignment sequences

Sequence Matrix



Click to choose one sequence per species

CASE STUDY: filter and concatenate alignment sequences

Sequence Matrix: export files

Delete column Make out	group Delete	taxon	Excise er	ntire taxon	Find distances	Display pairwise distances
Taxon	Total length	No of	charsets	irbp_align	ı.fasta	
Ailuropoda melanoleuca	1280 bp	1		1280 (6	indels)	
Canis lupus	1280 bp	1		1280 (6	indels)	
Helarctos malayanus	1280 bp	1		1280 (6 i	indels)	
Melursus ursinus	1280 bp	1		1280 (6 i	indels)	
Panthera pardus	1280 bp	1		1280 (6	indels)	
Tremarctos ornatus	1280 bp	1		1280		
Ursus americanus	1280 bp	1		1280 (6	indels)	
Ursus arctos	1280 bp	1		1280 (6 i	indels)	
Ursus maritimus	1280 bp	1		1280 (6 i	indels)	
Ursus thibetanus	1280 bp	1		1280 (6	indels)	
10 taxa, 1 sets. Sorted	by name.					

Export:

'naked' nexus format: irbp.nex

Phylip format (RAxML): irbp.phy

Repeat the same format conversion for cytochrome b

CASE STUDY: filter and concatenate alignment sequences

Sequence Matrix: concatenate two alignments

Delete column	Make outgroup		Delete taxon		Excise entire taxon		Find distances		Display pairwise distance:	
Taxon		Total	length	No of	charsets	cytb_align	.fasta	irbp_alig	gn.fasta	
Ailuropoda mela	noleuca	2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Canis lupus		2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Helarctos malay	anus	2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Melursus ursinus	5	2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Panthera pardus	5	2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Tremarctos orna	itus	2420	bp	2		1140		1280		
Ursus americanu	ıs	2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Ursus arctos		2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Ursus maritimus		2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
Ursus thibetanus	5	2420	bp	2		1140		1280 (6	indels)	
			-							
irbp_align.fast	a: Ursus a	arctos.	10 tax	ka, 2 s	ets. Sorte	d by name				

Export:

- 'naked' nexus format: bears.nex
- Phylip format (RAxML): bears.phy



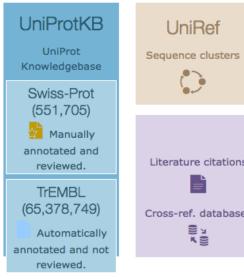


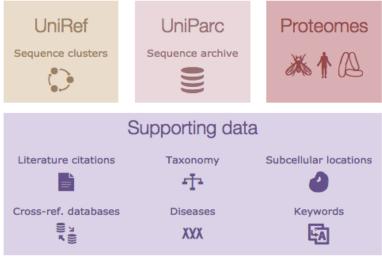
Other databases: UniProt example

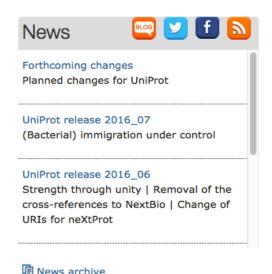
http://www.uniprot.org/



The mission of UniProt is to provide the scientific community with a comprehensive, high-quality and freely accessible resource of protein sequence and functional information.







Other databases: UniProt example

Type in the search line:

name:"interphotoreceptor retinoid binding"

Type in the search line:

name: "interphotoreceptor retinoid binding" AND taxonomy: "Ursidae"

UniProtKB results

Filter by ⁱ	*	BLAST Alig	n 🕹 Download 🖆 Ad	ld to b	pasket Columns		■ 1 to 25 of 4,265	► Show 25 🗘
Reviewed (9)		Entry 🗢	Entry name ♦		Protein names ♦	Gene names ♦	Organism 💠	Length ♦
Swiss-Prot		P10745	RET3_HUMAN	ŞÌ	Retinol-binding protein 3	RBP3	Homo sapiens (Human)	1,247
Unreviewed (4,256) TrEMBL		Q7SZI7	RET3_XENLA	<u></u>	Retinol-binding protein 3	rbp3	Xenopus laevis (African clawed frog)	1,219
Popular organisms Rat (7)	0	P12661	RET3_BOVIN	Ş	Retinol-binding protein 3	RBP3	Bos taurus (Bovine)	1,286
Mouse (3)		P49194	RET3_MOUSE	Ş	Retinol-binding protein 3	Rbp3	Mus musculus (Mouse)	1,234
Zebrafish (2)		P12664	RET3_RABIT	<u>,</u>	Retinol-binding protein 3	RBP3	Oryctolagus cuniculus (Rabbit)	23
Bovine (1)				Z.				
Human (1)		P12662	RET3_PIG	♪	Retinol-binding protein 3	RBP3	Sus scrofa (Pig)	25
Other organisms	0	P12663	RET3_SHEEP	₽	Retinol-binding protein 3	RBP3	Ovis aries (Sheep)	24
Go		P12666	RET3_CAVPO	₽	Retinol-binding protein 3	RBP3	Cavia porcellus (Guinea pig)	19
Search terms Filter "interphotoreceptor retinoid		P12665	RET3_CRISP	₽	Retinol-binding protein 3	RBP3	Cricetidae sp. (Hamster)	15
binding" as: protein name		Q9R0I0	Q9R0I0_RAT		Interphotoreceptor retinoid binding	Rbp3 irbp	Rattus norvegicus (Rat)	261
View by	0	O57689	O57689_DANRE		Interphotoreceptor retinoid-	irbp IRBP	Danio rerio (Zebrafish) (Brachydanio rerio)	628