

10-ingress

Ingress What it is Ingress defines HTTP/HTTPS routing rules to Services, managed by an Ingress Controller. When to use Host/path-based routing TLS termination at edge Consolidating external HTTP entry points Key fields `spec.ingressClassName`: controller class `spec.rules[]`: host + paths + backend services `spec.tls[]`: TLS secrets and hostnames Common commands bash `kubectl get ingress` `kubectl describe ingress web-ing` `kubectl apply -f ingress.yaml` `kubectl delete ingress web-ing` YAML example

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: web-ing
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
spec:
  ingressClassName: nginx
  tls:
  - hosts:
    - app.example.com
    secretName: app-example-tls
  rules:
  - host: app.example.com
    http:
      paths:
      - path: /
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: web
            port:
              number: 80
```

Practical notes Ingress resource alone does nothing without a running controller. For advanced L4/L7, Gateway API is the newer extensible model.