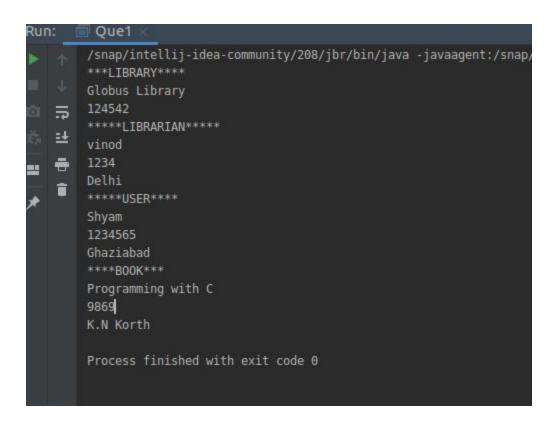
1. Create Java classes having suitable attributes for Library management system. Use OOPs concepts in your design. Also try to use interfaces and abstract classes.



2. WAP to sorting string without using string Methods?.

3. WAP to produce NoClassDefFoundError and ClassNotFoundException exception.

```
vinod@Vinod-Singh:~/Desktop$ javac exist.java
vinod@Vinod-Singh:~/Desktop$ java ErrorGeneration
Error: Could not find or load main class ErrorGeneration
vinod@Vinod-Singh:~/Desktop$ javac Que3.java
vinod@Vinod-Singh:~/Desktop$ java ErrorGeneration
java.lang.ClassNotFoundException: ClassDoesnotExist
          at java.net.URLClassLoader.findClass(URLClassLoader.java:382)
          at java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:419)
          at sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader.loadClass(Launcher.java:352)
          at java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:352)
          at java.lang.Class.forName0(Native Method)
at java.lang.Class.forName(Class.java:264)
          at ErrorGeneration.main(Que3.java:10)
vinod@Vinod-Singh:~/Desktop$ java ErrorGeneration
java.lang.ClassNotFoundException: ClassDoesnotExist
          at java.net.URLClassLoader.findClass(URLClassLoader.java:382)
          at java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:419)
          at sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader.loadClass(Launcher.java:352)
          at java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:352)
          at java.lang.Class.forName0(Native Method)
at java.lang.Class.forName(Class.java:264)
at ErrorGeneration.main(Que3.java:10)
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NoClassDefFoundError: exist at ErrorGeneration.main(Que3.java:16)
```

```
at ErrorGeneration.main(Que3.java:10)
ption in thread "main" java.lang.NoClassDefFoundError: exist
at ErrorGeneration.main(Que3.java:16)
```

4. WAP to create singleton class.

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

5. WAP to show object cloning in java using cloneable and copy constructor both.

```
/snap/intellij-idea-community/208/jbr/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-community/208/101 vinod
101 vinod
Copy Constructor Invoked
121 kumar
121 kumar
Process finished with exit code 0
```

6. WAP showing try, multi-catch and finally blocks.

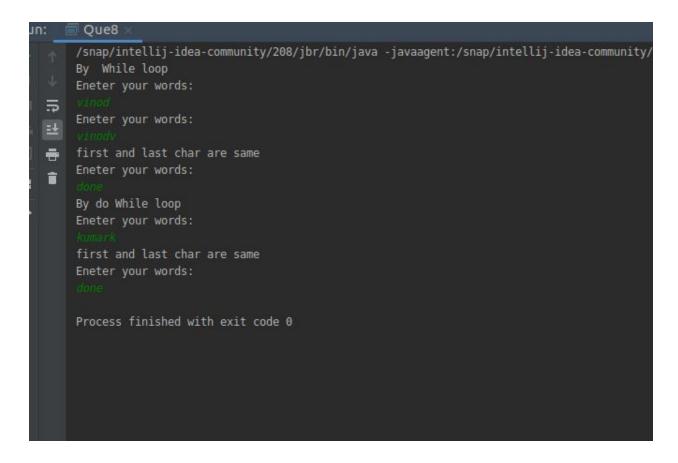
```
Run: Que6 ×

/snap/intellij-idea-community/208/jbr/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-community/
Arithmetic Exception occurs
finally block execute

Process finished with exit code θ
```

7. WAP to convert seconds into days, hours, minutes and seconds.

- 8. WAP to read words from the keyboard until the word done is entered. For each word except done, report whether its first character is equal to its last character. For the required loop, use a
- a)while statement
- b)do-while statement



9. Design classes having attributes for furniture where there are wooden chairs and tables, metal chairs and tables. There are stress and fire tests for each products.

```
/snap/intellij-idea-community/208/jbr/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-community/208/lib/idea_r
fire test failed for woodenchair
stress test passed for woodenchair
stress test passed for woodenchair
fire test passed for metal chair
stress test failed for metal chair
stress test failed for metal chair
stress test failed for metal chair
Process finished with exit code 0
```

10. Design classes having attributes and method(only skeleton) for a coffee shop. There are three different actors in our scenario and i have listed the different actions they do also below

* Customer

- Pays the cash to the cashier and places his order, get a token number back
- Waits for the intimation that order for his token is ready
- Upon intimation/notification he collects the coffee and enjoys his drink

(Assumption: Customer waits till the coffee is done, he wont timeout and cancel the order. Customer always likes the drink served. Exceptions like he not liking his coffee, he getting wrong coffee are not considered to keep the design simple.)

* Cashier

- Takes an order and payment from the customer

- Upon payment, creates an order and places it into the order queue
- Intimates the customer that he has to wait for his token and gives him his token

(Assumption: Token returned to the customer is the order id. Order queue is unlimited. With a simple modification, we can design for a limited queue size)

- * Barista
- Gets the next order from the queue
- Prepares the coffee
- Places the coffee in the completed order queue
- Places a notification that order for token is ready

ANS> git

11. Convert the following code so that it uses nested while statements instead of for statements:

```
int s = 0;

int t = 1;

for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)

{

s = s + i;

for (int j = i; j > 0; j--)
```

```
{
    t = t * (j - i);
}
s = s * t;
System.out.println("T is " + t);
}
System.out.println("S is " + s);
```

12. What will be the output on new Child(); ?

```
class Parent extends Grandparent {
  {
    System.out.println("instance - parent");
  }
  public Parent() {
    System.out.println("constructor - parent");
  }
  static {
    System.out.println("static - parent");
  }
}
class Grandparent {
  static {
    System.out.println("static - grandparent");
  }
  {
```

System.out.println("instance - grandparent");

```
}
  public Grandparent() {
    System.out.println("constructor - grandparent");
  }
}
class Child extends Parent {
  public Child() {
    System.out.println("constructor - child");
  }
  static {
    System.out.println("static - child");
  }
  {
    System.out.println("instance - child");
  }
}
```

```
/snap/intellij-idea-community/208/jbr/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-community static - grandparent static - parent static - child instance - grandparent constructor - grandparent instance - parent constructor - parent instance - child constructor - child constructor - child
```

Q13. Create a custom exception that do not have any stack trace.

