

```
import os
import keras
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense, Dropout,
BatchNormalization
from PIL import Image
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.style.use('dark_background')
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
```

```
encoder = OneHotEncoder()
encoder.fit([[0], [1]])
```

```
# 0 - Tumor
# 1 - Normal
```



OneHotEncoder ⓘ ⓘ  
OneHotEncoder()

```
# This cell updates result list for images with tumor
```

```
data = []
paths = []
result = []
```

```
for r, d, f in os.walk(r'../content/yes'):
    for file in f:
        if '.jpg' in file:
            paths.append(os.path.join(r, file))
```


```
for path in paths:
    img = Image.open(path)
    img = img.resize((128,128))
    img = np.array(img)
    if(img.shape == (128,128,3)):
        data.append(np.array(img))
        result.append(encoder.transform([[0]]).toarray())
```

```
# This cell updates result list for images without tumor
```

```
paths = []
for r, d, f in os.walk(r"../content/no"):
    for file in f:
        if '.jpg' in file:
            paths.append(os.path.join(r, file))

for path in paths:
    img = Image.open(path)
    img = img.resize((128,128))
    img = np.array(img)
    if (img.shape == (128,128,3)):
        data.append(np.array(img))
        result.append(encoder.transform([[1]]).toarray())
```

```
data = np.array(data)
data.shape
```

 (139, 128, 128, 3)

```
result = np.array(result)
result = result.reshape(139,2)
```

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(data, result,
test_size=0.2, shuffle=True, random_state=0)
```

```
model = Sequential()
```

```
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(2, 2), input_shape=(128, 128, 3), padding = 'Same'))
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(2, 2), activation='relu', padding = 'Same'))
```

```
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
```

```
model.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size = (2,2), activation='relu', padding = 'Same'))
model.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size = (2,2), activation='relu', padding = 'Same'))
```

```
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2), strides=(2,2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
```

```

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(2, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss = "categorical_crossentropy", optimizer='Adamax')
print(model.summary())

```

Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 128, 128, 32)	416
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 128, 128, 32)	4,128
batch_normalization (BatchNormalization)	(None, 128, 128, 32)	128
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 64, 64, 32)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 64, 64, 32)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 64, 64, 64)	8,256
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 64, 64, 64)	16,448
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 64, 64, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 65536)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	33,554,944
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 2)	1,026

Total params: 33,585,602 (128.12 MB)  
 Trainable params: 33,585,410 (128.12 MB)  
 Non-trainable params: 192 (768.00 B)  
 None

```
y_train.shape
```

```
_____
```

```
(111, 2)
```

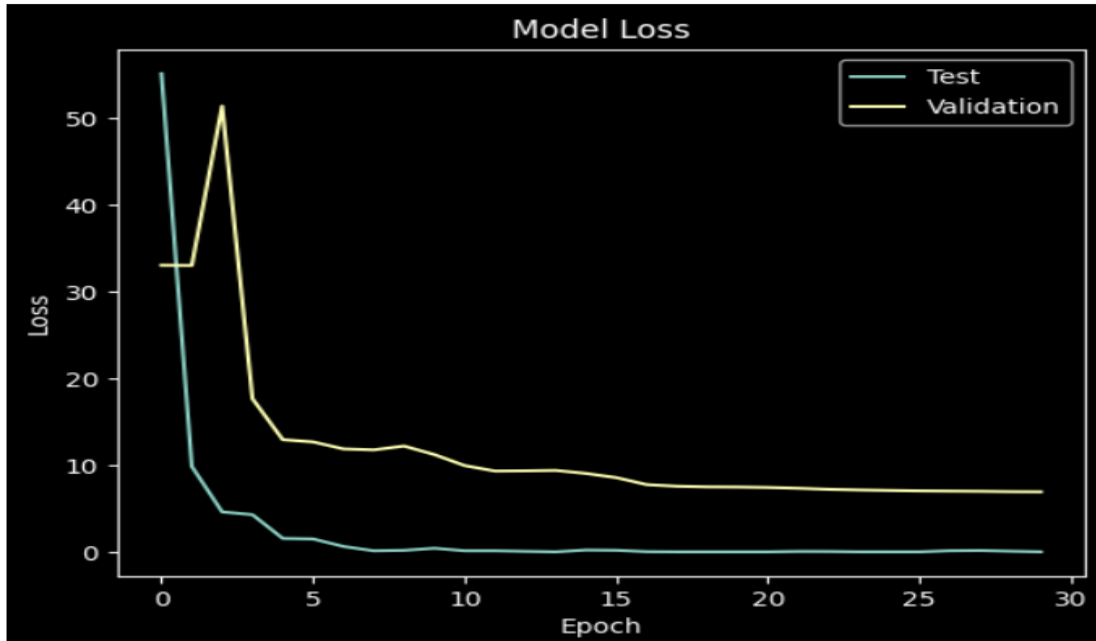
```

history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs = 30, batch_size = 40, verbose
= 1, validation_data = (x_test, y_test))

```

Epoch 1/30				
3/3	14s	4s/step	loss: 43.9371	val_loss: 33.0558
Epoch 2/30				
3/3	19s	3s/step	loss: 11.1397	val_loss: 33.0328
Epoch 3/30				
3/3	12s	3s/step	loss: 3.8994	val_loss: 51.4155
Epoch 4/30				
3/3	21s	4s/step	loss: 4.7124	val_loss: 17.6670
Epoch 5/30				
3/3	9s	3s/step	loss: 1.1518	val_loss: 12.9371
Epoch 6/30				
3/3	19s	7s/step	loss: 1.8276	val_loss: 12.6790
Epoch 7/30				
3/3	15s	4s/step	loss: 0.6626	val_loss: 11.8728
Epoch 8/30				
3/3	20s	3s/step	loss: 0.1005	val_loss: 11.7623
Epoch 9/30				
3/3	20s	4s/step	loss: 0.2055	val_loss: 12.2009
Epoch 10/30				
3/3	9s	3s/step	loss: 0.3978	val_loss: 11.2193
Epoch 11/30				
3/3	12s	3s/step	loss: 0.1762	val_loss: 9.9467
Epoch 12/30				
3/3	20s	4s/step	loss: 0.1807	val_loss: 9.3177
Epoch 13/30				
3/3	21s	3s/step	loss: 0.0878	val_loss: 9.3459
Epoch 14/30				
3/3	20s	4s/step	loss: 6.0032e-04	val_loss: 9.3933
Epoch 15/30				
3/3	9s	3s/step	loss: 0.2113	val_loss: 9.0411
Epoch 16/30				
3/3	11s	3s/step	loss: 0.2054	val_loss: 8.5610
Epoch 17/30				
3/3	11s	4s/step	loss: 0.0331	val_loss: 7.7541
<hr/>				
3/3	11s	4s/step	loss: 0.0331	val_loss: 7.7541
Epoch 18/30				
3/3	19s	3s/step	loss: 3.6638e-04	val_loss: 7.5669
Epoch 19/30				
3/3	11s	3s/step	loss: 7.9314e-06	val_loss: 7.4931
Epoch 20/30				
3/3	11s	3s/step	loss: 0.0013	val_loss: 7.4764
Epoch 21/30				
3/3	20s	4s/step	loss: 2.5508e-04	val_loss: 7.4257
Epoch 22/30				
3/3	9s	3s/step	loss: 0.0791	val_loss: 7.3326
Epoch 23/30				
3/3	10s	3s/step	loss: 0.0667	val_loss: 7.2127
Epoch 24/30				
3/3	20s	4s/step	loss: 0.0034	val_loss: 7.1384
Epoch 25/30				
3/3	9s	3s/step	loss: 8.3413e-04	val_loss: 7.0804
Epoch 26/30				
3/3	12s	3s/step	loss: 0.0014	val_loss: 7.0307
Epoch 27/30				
3/3	11s	4s/step	loss: 0.1105	val_loss: 7.0056
Epoch 28/30				
3/3	19s	3s/step	loss: 0.0764	val_loss: 6.9848
Epoch 29/30				
3/3	12s	3s/step	loss: 0.0633	val_loss: 6.9436
Epoch 30/30				
3/3	21s	4s/step	loss: 0.0015	val_loss: 6.9264

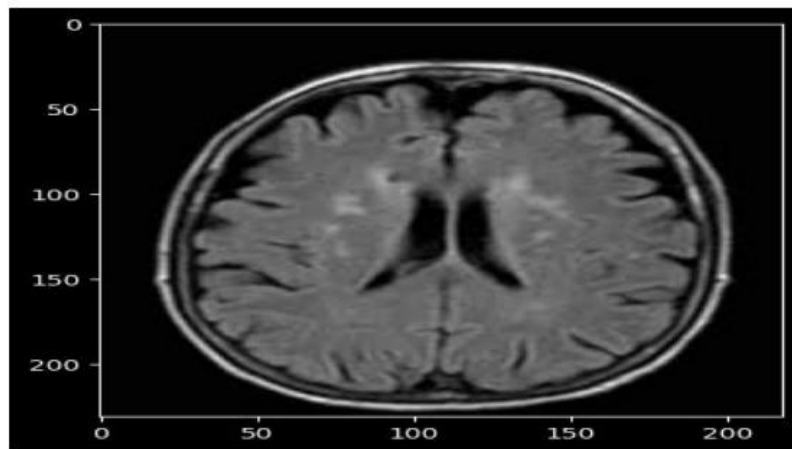
```
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Test', 'Validation'], loc='upper right')
plt.show()
```



```
def names(number):
    if number==0:
        return 'Its a Tumor'
    else:
        return 'No, Its not a tumor'
```

```
from matplotlib.pyplot import imshow
img = Image.open(r"../content/no/17 no.jpg")
x = np.array(img.resize((128,128)))
x = x.reshape(1,128,128,3)
res = model.predict_on_batch(x)
classification = np.where(res == np.amax(res))[1][0]
imshow(img)
print(str(res[0][classification]*100) + '% Confidence This Is ' +
names(classification))
```

99.98847246170044% Confidence This Is No, Its not a tumor



```
from matplotlib.pyplot import imshow
img = Image.open(r"../content/yes/Y117.JPG")
x = np.array(img.resize((128,128)))
x = x.reshape(1,128,128,3)
res = model.predict on batch(x)
classification = np.where(res == np.amax(res))[1][0]
imshow(img)
print(str(res[0][classification]*100) + '% Confidence This Is A ' +
names(classification))
```

100.0% Confidence This Is A Its a Tumor

