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# **Developer Summary**

The "Tutorz" Mobile Application is designed to address a growing need within Sri Lanka's tuition industry, where many tutors and institutes still rely on manual processes to track student attendance and manage class fees. As a developer, my aim is to build an efficient, user-friendly Android-based solution that will automate and streamline this process.

The application will allow tutors to easily register students, mark their attendance, and automatically calculate class fees based on attendance data. Additionally, the app will enable the generation of monthly PDF reports summarizing student attendance records and payment statuses, which can be shared with students, parents, or institute administrators.

The project will be developed using **Android Studio** with **Java** and will leverage **Firebase** as the backend for real-time data storage and synchronization. The focus will be on creating an intuitive and accessible system that addresses the unique needs of local tuition centers, private tutors, and students.

By the end of this project, the application will provide a digitized solution to manage class attendance and fees, reduce administrative overhead, and improve record accuracy for tutors and institutes. This project will also enhance my technical skills in mobile app development, backend integration, and PDF generation, while delivering a valuable tool to Sri Lanka's education sector.



## Introduction

In Sri Lanka, tuition classes have become a crucial part of the education system, serving as a backbone for students preparing for competitive exams such as the GCE Ordinary Level (O/L) and Advanced Level (A/L). With education being highly valued in Sri Lankan culture, both urban and rural areas have seen significant growth in private tutoring services and large tuition institutes. Thousands of students attend these classes regularly, contributing to a booming tuition industry.

However, despite the industry's growth, many tutors and institutes still rely on outdated, manual methods for managing student attendance and class fee collections. Typically, attendance is marked on paper, and fees are calculated manually at the end of each month. This method is time-consuming, prone to human error, and lacks real-time updates for students, parents, or management.

In recent years, there has been a noticeable shift towards digital transformation within the education sector. Institutes are starting to explore new ways to improve operational efficiency, reduce administrative workload, and offer better transparency to students and parents.

To address this gap, the "Tutorz" Mobile Application has been conceptualized. The app will serve as an all in one solution for tutors and tuition centers to manage daily attendance, automatically track fees based on attendance records, and generate professional PDF reports. These reports will provide clear summaries of student attendance and fee statuses, reducing confusion and streamlining financial management at the class level.

This app is aimed at simplifying the operational workflow for tutors, improving record keeping, and offering a digital first solution for fee tracking all while being tailored specifically to the Sri Lankan tuition industry's unique needs.



## **Problem Statement**

The tuition industry in Sri Lanka is experiencing rapid growth, with a large number of students attending private tutoring sessions alongside their formal education. Despite this expansion, many tuition centers and private tutors continue to rely on outdated, manual methods for managing essential administrative tasks.

One of the key challenges is **manual attendance marking**, where tutors record attendance on paper-based registers. This process is not only time-consuming but also highly prone to human error, such as missing entries, incorrect records, and lost attendance sheets. In cases where multiple classes or a high number of students are involved, the manual system becomes inefficient and difficult to manage.

Secondly, there is a significant **lack of digital fee tracking**. Tutors often calculate class fees manually based on attendance records, leading to errors in fee computation, missed payments, or disputes with students and parents regarding fee amounts. Without automated tracking, tutors spend unnecessary time reviewing attendance sheets and performing calculations each month.

Additionally, **limited reporting capabilities** further complicate the workflow for tutors and institute administrators. Generating accurate reports for student attendance, fee collections, and pending payments is often done by hand, which reduces productivity and increases the chances of inconsistent data. The absence of a centralized digital system also prevents tutors and institutes from providing timely and clear financial summaries to students and parents.

These issues highlight the need for an integrated digital solution that can automate attendance tracking, streamline fee calculations, and provide comprehensive reporting for tutors and tuition centers in Sri Lanka.



## Objectives

## Main Goal:

To develop a mobile application and a companion web platform that together will simplify and automate student attendance marking and payment management for tuition centers and private tutors in Sri Lanka.

#### **Sub Goals:**

## 1. Digital Attendance Marking (Mobile App):

- Enable tutors to mark student attendance using QR code scanning through the mobile application.
- Ensure that each student has a unique QR code that can be scanned when entering the class, reducing manual work and human error.

### 2. Automated Fee Calculation:

- Integrate a system that automatically calculates class fees based on the attendance records gathered via the mobile app.
- Allow tutors to track paid and unpaid fees within the app without manual calculations.

## 3. Monthly Reporting (PDF):

- Generate automated monthly PDF reports that include student attendance summaries and payment statuses.
- Allow tutors and institute administrators to download and share these reports for internal use or to send to students/parents.

## 4. Web Portal for Real-Time Access (Website):

- Develop a secure website where parents, students, and tutors can log in using their unique username and password to check attendance records and payment statuses.
- Allow tutors to view detailed reports on individual students or classes through the web platform, promoting better communication and transparency.



## 5. Improve Transparency and Efficiency:

- o Provide real-time fee status updates and attendance data to students and parents, reducing disputes over fees and improving trust between all parties.
- o Minimize administrative workload for tutors and institutes by automating repetitive tasks.



## Scope of the Project

The scope defines what will be included and excluded from the project to ensure that development efforts stay focused and aligned with the project's main goals.

## In Scope:

## 1. Android Mobile Application:

- The core product will be an Android mobile app developed using Java
- This app will be mainly used by tutors to mark attendance using QR code scanning.

## 2. Admin Dashboard (Web Portal):

- o A web-based dashboard will be developed for tutors, students, and parents.
- The dashboard will allow users to securely log in to check attendance records and payment statuses.
- o Tutors can view class-level and student-level data from the web portal.

## 3. Attendance Marking:

- A system to generate unique QR codes for students, which tutors can scan using the mobile app to mark attendance automatically.
- o Attendance data will be synced to a centralized database (e.g., Firebase).

### 4. Payment Calculation:

- o An automated system that calculates fees based on attendance records.
- Tutors will be able to track who has paid, who has pending fees, and the total income generated from classes.

## 5. Report Generation (PDF):

- The system will generate professional monthly PDF reports that summarize attendance records and payment statuses.
- These reports can be downloaded and shared by tutors or institute administrators.



## **Out of Scope (For Now):**

### 1. Internationalization:

- The current project will focus solely on the Sri Lankan market.
- o Multi-language support (e.g., Sinhala/Tamil/English switching) will not be included in the initial version but can be considered for future updates.

## 2. In-app Payments:

- o Online payment features such as direct bank payments, credit card transactions, or payment gateway integration will not be part of the first release.
- o This feature may be considered in a future phase, depending on user demand and business requirements.



## Target Audience

The "Tutorz" Mobile Application and Web Platform is designed to serve multiple stakeholders within the Sri Lankan tuition ecosystem. The solution will cater to the needs of the following primary groups:

### 1. Private Tutors:

- Independent tutors who conduct individual or group tuition classes will benefit from an efficient system to manage attendance and fee records.
- The app will reduce their administrative burden by automating attendance marking through QR code scanning and automating fee calculations.
- Tutors can also generate reports and track student payments without relying on manual paperwork.

### 2. Tuition Centers / Institutes:

- Larger tuition centers with multiple classes and instructors will be able to use this system to centrally manage student data, attendance logs, and payment tracking.
- The admin dashboard will help institute managers and coordinators oversee all tutors and classes under one platform, providing better control and transparency.

### 3. Students and Parents:

- Students will benefit by having clear visibility of their attendance and payment status via the web platform.
- Parents can log into the secure portal to check their child's attendance records and fee
  payment history, ensuring transparency and reducing misunderstandings related to class
  attendance or pending fees.



## Competitive Analysis

### **Current Market Situation:**

In Sri Lanka, the tuition industry heavily relies on manual or standalone systems for managing student attendance and fee tracking. While there are some software solutions available in the market, they are typically:

- **Standalone systems** that require a physical computer (PC) at the tuition institute.
- Systems that come with **high upfront costs** for licensing, hardware installation, and setup fees.
- Solutions that charge a **recurring monthly or annual fee**, which can be a significant financial burden for smaller tuition centers or independent tutors.

Most of these existing platforms do not offer **mobile-first** or **cloud-based solutions**, limiting accessibility for tutors and students who are increasingly relying on mobile devices.

Additionally, these systems are primarily designed for institutes and are not user-friendly for individual tutors or parents.

### **Global Perspective:**

Globally, there are a few digital platforms such as **ClassDojo**, **Edmodo**, or **Google Classroom** that provide basic attendance and classroom management features. However, these are more focused on school classrooms and general education, not specifically for the private tuition industry or fee tracking.

## **Key Gaps in Existing Solutions:**

- No mobile-based QR code attendance marking system specifically tailored for Sri Lankan tuition centers.
- No integrated system that links attendance tracking, automated fee calculation, and parent/tutor access via both mobile and web platforms.



High pricing models with large upfront investments and monthly subscription fees in existing software.

## **Unique Value Proposition (What makes "Tutorz" different):**

#### 1. Mobile-first & Web-based Solution:

Unlike traditional standalone systems, "Tutor" is fully mobile and web-based, making it accessible anytime, anywhere, without the need for computers or expensive hardware.

## 2. Affordable Pricing Model (1% Transaction Fee):

- "Tutor" operates on a flexible and affordable 1% commission model based on class fees.
- No initial setup costs or installation fees, making it more attractive to both small and large tuition providers.
- This 1% fee can be split between the tutor and the institute (e.g., 0.5% each) depending on their mutual agreement.

## 3. Simple, Transparent, and Scalable:

- o Institutes and tutors will no longer be tied to expensive contracts or installations.
- Scalable for both single tutors and large tuition institutes across Sri Lanka.

#### 4. Tailored to the Sri Lankan Tuition Field:

- Specifically designed to solve the problems faced by local tuition centers, considering the financial and operational realities in Sri Lanka.
- Supports QR-based attendance, automated fee tracking, real-time reporting, and online access for parents.

## 5. Improved Profit Margins:

Since most tutors already pay around 25% of class fees to institutes, this system's cost is negligible in comparison and can be absorbed easily (e.g., adjusted to 25.5% to include the system fee).



## **Proposed Solution**

To address the challenges currently faced by tuition centers, tutors, and students in Sri Lanka, we propose the development of "**Tutor**", a mobile-first solution with an integrated web portal. This system will offer a modern, automated, and affordable approach to managing attendance and fee tracking for the tuition sector.

## **Core Components of the Solution:**

## 1. Android Mobile Application (Tutor App):

- o The main tool used by tutors to manage classes.
- o Tutors will use the app to easily scan students' QR codes to mark attendance.
- The app will automatically record attendance and sync data to a centralized database in real-time.

## 2. Automated Class Fee Calculation:

- Based on the attendance records, the app will calculate the class fees for each student automatically.
- This eliminates the need for tutors or institutes to manually calculate fees at the end of the month.

## 3. **PDF Report Generation:**

- o The app will generate professional PDF reports summarizing:
  - Student-wise attendance.
  - Monthly fee collection and outstanding payments.
- o These reports can be downloaded by tutors or shared with institute management.

### 4. Student & Parent Access via Web Portal:

- o Students and parents can log into the web platform to view:
  - Attendance records.
  - Pending fee status.
  - Payment history.
- o This promotes transparency and reduces disputes over attendance or payments.



## 5. Optional Features (Value-Adds):

- Notifications & Reminders: Students and parents will receive automatic reminders about pending payments or upcoming classes via push notifications (on the mobile app) or emails via the web system.
- o Role-based Access: Tutors, institute administrators, parents, and students will each have tailored access rights depending on their role in the system.

## $\varnothing$ Why this solution works:

- It's cost-effective (just a 1% service fee).
- Reduces manual workload for tutors.
- Increases trust between tutors, parents, and students.
- Works entirely on mobile devices and is also accessible via the web.



## Technologies to be used

To build a scalable and efficient system, we will use a modern and reliable tech stack suited for mobile and web development.

### **Platform:**

- Android Native (Java): For a dedicated Android mobile app.
- **Flutter:** If a cross-platform solution is desired for both Android and iOS.

### **Backend:**

- **Option 1: Firebase Firestore:** For real-time database and authentication.
- **Option 2: Node.js** + **MongoDB:** For a custom backend with RESTful APIs.
  - o **Node.js:** For server-side logic.
  - o MongoDB: As the database.

## **PDF Generation:**

- Android PDF APIs (native solution).
- **iText** or other 3rd party libraries for advanced PDF formatting.

### **Version Control:**

• **GitHub:** For source control, collaboration, and project management.

## **Design Tools:**

• **Figma / Adobe XD:** For creating app wireframes, UI/UX design, and prototypes.



# System Architecture

The system will follow a simple yet effective architecture to handle data flow between different components.

## **Components:**

- Mobile App: Attendance marking, fee calculation, report requests.
- **Backend:** Authentication, data processing, API management.
- **Database:** Storing user data, attendance records, fee details.
- **PDF Generator:** Generates downloadable reports.
- Web Portal (optional): For parents, tutors, and institute admins to check data.

# Timeline / Milestones

A tentative project schedule is provided below to outline key development phases:

Week	Task / Milestone
Week 1-2	Requirement gathering & project proposal
Week 3-4	Wireframe creation and UI/UX design (Figma/Adobe XD)
Week 5-8	Mobile app development (core MVP features)
Week 9	Testing (manual and automated) + PDF report module
Week 10	Final improvements, bug fixes, and deployment



## Conclusion

The "Tutor" mobile application, paired with an optional web portal, will significantly modernize how tuition centers and private tutors in Sri Lanka handle attendance and payment management. By offering an affordable, mobile-first solution that automates critical administrative tasks, Tutor will reduce manual workloads, improve accuracy, and build transparency between tutors, students, and parents. The app's scalability and low-cost model will make it highly attractive to tutors and institutes of all sizes, helping them stay organized and focus more on delivering quality education.

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- Articles on Sri Lanka tuition trends (local education reports, online resources)
- Similar systems globally (e.g., ClassDojo, MyClassAttendance)

