

Linguagens Formais e Autômatos

Centro Universitário Senac

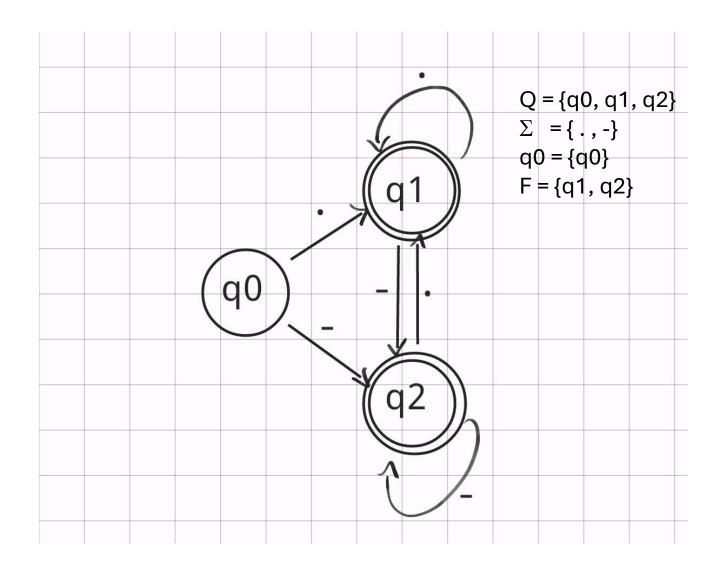
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Ep 01 – Código Morse

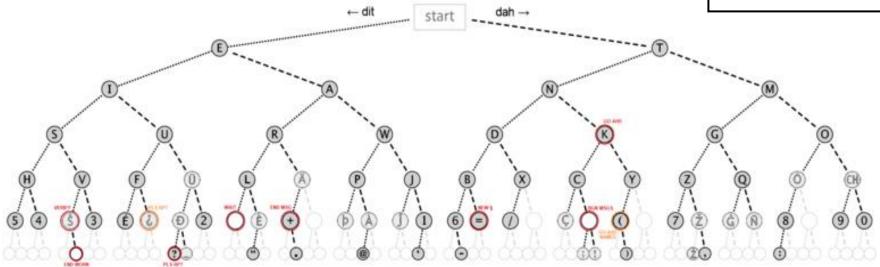
Modelando o problema

A ideia parte de um ciclo de repetição originado de um ponto ou traço, tendo que não podemos ter uma palavra vazia. O autômato executa até encontrar um ponto de parada satisfatório.

Como não era permitido a utilização de dicionário, foi então pensado em outro método para traduzir a palavra para o seu respectivo símbolo (no próximo slide)



Alfabeto de Entrada: {., -}
Alfabeto de Saída:{A..Z, 0..9, +,-,/,?}



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morse_code#/media/File:Morse_code_tree3.png

Com base na referência, foi tomada então uma nova estratégia onde cada possível estado seria um símbolo diferente de acordo com a palavra de entrada inserida, sendo dividida na árvore por ponto (.) ao lado esquerdo e traço (-) ao lado direito. Para formar palavras também foi adaptado a

utilização de espaço () para o próximo símbolo e barra (/) para o espaço entre palavras. A tarefa exigia **todas** as transições de estados, então para todo o alfabeto, incluindo número e símbolos, foram necessários ao todo 41 estados diferentes para representação de cada um

O código

Com base no código do professor, temos uma função que vai receber a cadeia, depois uma função para reconhecer caracter por caracter da cadeia e então iniciamos nosso ADF em q0 e damos continuidade nas transições de estados.

```
MorseTransdutor.rb
  1 * class ADF
      def initialize(cadeia)
      # pega apenas um caracter
      def proximo
 16
      end
 17
 18
 19 +
      def iniciar
595
      end
596
     end
597
598
     morse = "-.-. --- / -- --- / -- --- / -- --- "
     #Digite seu código entre "aspas" acima
601
     adf = ADF.new(morse)
     adf.iniciar
def iniciar
 input = ""
 texto = ""
 estado = "q0"
 puts "Máquina iniciou no estado: " + estado
 loop do
   case [proximo, estado]
   #estados de q0
   in [".", "q0"] # .
     estado = "q1"
     input = "E"
   in ["-", "q0"] # -
     estado = "q2"
     input = "T"
   in ["/", "q0"]
     estado = "q0"
     texto += " "
   in [" ", "q0"]
     estado = "q0"
```

Entrada e Saida Válidas

```
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q6
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q14

Você inseriu:
--- / --- / --- / --- --- / --- --- / --- --- ---- / --- --- ---- / --- --- ---- / --- --- --- ---- / --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- --- / --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --
```

Entrada e Saida Inválidas

```
Máquina iniciou no estado: q0
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q1
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q3
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q8
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q18
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q18
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Estado: q31
Entre com o próximo símbolo:
Você inseriu:
.....
Tradução: Erro! (Código Invalido)
```

Output:

Links e Referências:

https://crivelaro.notion.site/Transdutor-Tradutor-de-C-digo-Morse-358ed524e27142e9984ff7a9cb2df164#11a5c18272c045a181fc0457808f9e3b

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morse_code#/media/File:Morse_code_tree3.png

https://morsecode.world/international/translator.html

https://replit.com/@celsosenac/automato-finito