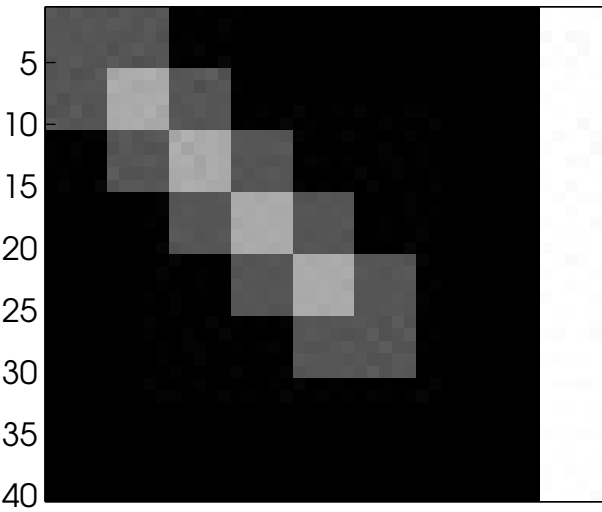


**covariance**



**empirical covariance**

