Muneique sportpanetbos. Dezuc, possephod, noppeureatu. Dego Neuro F-rone u V+D la moeto ca boblegeme cregnute onepayure: +: V×V > V, (Q,V) > V+V EV $\bullet \cdot F \times V \rightarrow V, (\lambda, v) \longmapsto \lambda v \in V$ Nasbarre, le Ve miseires reportpakithe Haginorieto) F, aux la usinon repur choù corbata:

1) U+V=V+U, $\forall U, V \in V$ (worm to the contract of the contr

5) 1.V=V, (EF VEV

8) (X.M) u = \(\lambda(\mu), \tau\)

Rpunepu: 1 Rise MN rag R 2. Mmxn(C) e NR nag C 3. C e MN vag C C e MN vag IR C e MN vag D 4. V= 3f If: IR → IR 3 - bourne op-one c geolograpassu orepassus $(f+g)(x)=f(x)+g(x), \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ $(\lambda f)(x) = \lambda f(x), \forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \forall \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ Robepubane aucualmere: Keua figihe V Line IR 1) (f+g)(x) = f(x) + g(x) = g(x) + f(x) == (Q+ +1(X) =(f+Yg+h))(x)

3) 0=0(x) 7,7e:0(x)=0 \x (f+B)(K)= f(K)+B(K)=f(K) 4) - f = (-f)(x) +, Te (-f)(x)= -f(x) (f+(-f))(x) = f(x) + (-f)(x) = f(x) - f(x) = f(x) = f(x) - f(x) = f(x) - f(x) = f(x) = f(x) - f(x) = f(x) = f(x) - f(x) = f(x)57161R (1.f)(X) = 1.f(X) = f(X)6)((\1)f)(x)=(\1+M)f(x)= $= \lambda f(x) + \mu f(x) = (\lambda f + \mu f)(x)$ 7) $(\lambda(f+g))(x) = \lambda(f+g)(x) = \lambda f(x) + \lambda g(x) =$ $=(\lambda f' + \lambda g)(x)$ 8) $\lambda(\mu,f)(x) = \lambda\mu f(x) = (\lambda\mu)f(x)$ 3ag- Newa $V = IR^{+}$, F = IR c geo. onepayuu $H = IR^{+}$ (IR = $\{x \mid x \in IR, x > 0\}$) $X \boxplus Y = Xy + 1$ $\lambda \boxtimes X = \lambda^2 X$

Donothere, To Vive e N.N. Mag IR D-60: Nou rpoorbance aucusing, ga "creyrum" menal or Tex: Karpunep: 2) (X田y)田Z = (Xy+1)田Z = (Xy+1)Z+1= = XyZ+Z+1 X 团 (y田 Z) = X 团 (y2+1) = X(y2+1)+1= = Xy2+X+1 以 (X田y)田マチX田(y田モ) => V re e rupeiro proctparcibo Mothe ga so nouathere u c gpyru choù cha a nomenoro u c gedoup munta na onepa-vulta, ano no punep A+B nu uza pama vyboth I za menandu croù po cru) 3ag. Neua V= IRt, F= IR c gego-onepayun

 $A \oplus b = a.6$ $A \odot a = a^{1}$ Da ce govarre, re clobbegerure onepayor Ve N.N. nag F

P60: 11 aP6 = a.6 = b.a = b € a Va, b ∈ V 2) $(OOb) \oplus C = (ab) \oplus C = (ab) C = a(bc) = a \oplus (bc) =$ 3) 1612 Yac U (1=01 100 = 1.0 = a 4) = '- 0'

Va∈ V $\frac{1}{a} \oplus \alpha = \frac{1}{a} \cdot \alpha = 1$

5/1=1E12=F

100=01=0 HaeV 6) 1/4 H) 00 = 01 = 01.0 = (100)

 $=(\gamma \circ \alpha) \oplus (\gamma \circ \alpha)$

 $= (\lambda \odot \alpha) \oplus (\lambda \odot \beta) = (\alpha \oplus \beta)^{\lambda} = (\alpha \beta)^{\lambda} = \alpha^{\lambda} \beta^{\lambda} = \alpha^{\lambda} \oplus \beta^{\lambda}$ $= (\lambda \odot \alpha) \oplus (\lambda \odot \beta)$

8) $\lambda \odot (\mu \odot \alpha) = \lambda \odot (\alpha^{\mu}) = (\alpha^{\mu})^{\lambda} = \alpha^{\mu \lambda} = (\lambda \mu) \alpha^{\mu}$

=> V e nn. rag F

Nognpoctpances o Nognpoctpances o V- N.n. Mag F y W S V.

Neua V- n.n. rag F y W E V. Aw za ty, v ew y t X E F e uzn., re utv e W v t.u t W, TO W e n.n. rag F Vazbame, te W e rogrpocipancibo va V u denember c W EV

Morato neuro e nogrin-bo va n.n., nana Myriga ga govazbane aucuonuete: Mpunepu:

1.0 ≤ R ≤ C

2. Sympto Maxa (F) Constructe hotpaux uxu ca nogrpbo no notpauxe nixa

3. $V = 4(V_1, V_2, 0) | V_1, V_2 \in \mathbb{R}^3 \subseteq \mathbb{R}^3$

30g. Keur V = & f | f: |R > |R } u W, W2 & V: W, = & f | f(1)+f(2)+f(3) = 03

how of tox (o N. D.?

Peu: Neur f, g E W, Toraba 30 ftg uneaue: (f+g)(1) + (f+g)(2) + (f+g)(3) = = f(1) + f(2) + f(3) + g(1) + g(2) + g(3) ==0 =7 f+g ∈ W1 Hero h ∈ IR; Af: Af(1) + Af(2) + Af(3)= $= \lambda (f(1) + f(2) + f(3)) = \lambda \cdot 0 = 0$ => Af E Wy => W, e n.n. Keno f, g ∈ W2, Toraba (f+g)(1) + (f+g)(2) + (f+g)(3) = = f(1) + f(2) + f(3) + g(1) + g(2) + g(3) = $=1+1=24=7+48 \in W_2$ =7 W, ve e N.A.