~ Pumping Lemma TPAMOTUM Veua L⊆ Z* e dezu. Toraba Jn E/N Tamba, re 1d1≥n, 3x,y, 2,4,v ∈ 2 .: 1) 2 = xyzuv 2) | yzu | = n 3) 1991 >0 41(YKEN) [xyl. Nounep: 93pbo T: Xy24v

xyozyov

Aus Le dezu -> PL e uzn.

Aux Pl re e uzn => L re e dezu.

(Достотъгно, а не необходино усл.)

TPL: Aus: 4p≥1 ∃deL, 1d1≥p, 4x,yz,u,ve €:

1) L = xyzuv

21 1yzu1 = P

3) $|yu| \ge 1$ 4) fie M: xyzuv&L

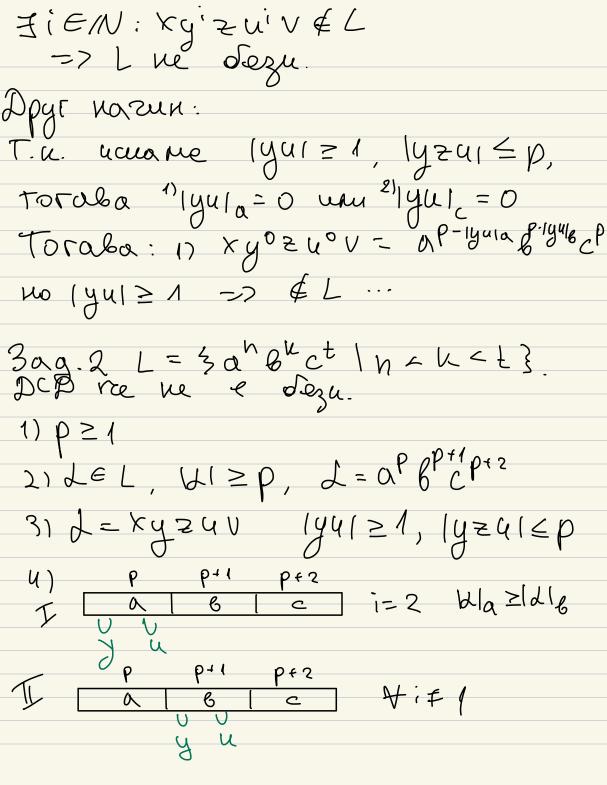
Bag. Dou, le L= {onbhch (ne/N)} we e D-60: 1) Keurs p-npouzb. (≥1) 27 Uzoupane 2 EL, 1212p, d=016pcp 3) L= xyzuv, 1941 ≥1, 194216P Pazrre Higarie cryzau, nopogénie of "nrozrakero" na yzu

Jan. $yu = a^{\mu}$, $1 \le \kappa \le p$, torolog $xy^{\circ} \ge u^{\circ} v = a^{p-\kappa} b p c p \notin L$ II cn. yu=6k, ch-anarorurno Toruba

Xy⁰ Zu⁰v = $\alpha^{1}b^{1}$, t_{1} , t_{2} > 0

(none egnoro)

Var. yu = btoct2 - anaros. => 3a ballo pazolibare



7=0 P+1 P+2

B C

U

4 >1 3 ag. Don, le L= {b 1/ h = N} re e dezn. 1) Neur p-npourb. (≥1) 27 agoupane 2 EL, | 1 2p, d=6 3) d= xyzuv, 1yuz16p Neur |yu|= k, Toraba yu= b (14K=p) V= 6ⁿ²+K, n2+KHe e Toren ub.: $N^2 \leq N^2 + K \leq N^2 + 2N + 1$ => 6 4 L => ne e dezu.

Teopena na Parikh: Newa L-yrapen ezun. Le peryrapen => Le dezuantencreu Bao. Dou, Te L= zww We za,63 5 Me e obsch 1) Newo P-npouso. (>1) 27 Uzoupane 2 EL, | L| 2p, L=appaper 31 L= x11-1 3) L= xyzuv, 1941 ≥1, 19421 EP Pazrnessigane pazolubanus: xyzuv

Icn. xyzu=a appeller

Tyu

xy²zu°v=a babettyu

yu

yu ANANOT. 20 OCT. egnodyubenu ca: Ia. y=ak, u=65 xy²zu²v = afrupfsapp & L

11 Cn. y = 6, u = 05 xy² z u² J = 06 0 0 F EL => L re e dezu

Da ce gou, Te L= 50 mb l c nu/ 4, u e/N3 ne e dezu. 1), 2) d = appepp? T_{α} . $xy^{2}u = a^{\mu}$ $xy^{0} \neq u^{0}v = \alpha^{p-1}y^{u} + \beta^{p}c^{p} \neq C$ (anapor. 3a $y \neq u = \beta^{\mu}$, $|y^{\mu}| = S...$) IF cn. y=al, u=6° xy²zu²v=al+u6p+5cp²€L $III cn. y = 6^{\alpha}, Z = c^{s}$ xy2zu2v=aPbP+ucp2+s, u unane

 $P(P+u) = P^2 + uP$ $L_{q} = P^2 + uP$ $L_{$

3ag. L= {W,#W2 W, e un douce na we} · 0°# 0° × a... \$# a. - 0 - al # b fal x a. a#8 ... 6 a.. a · app # app / 424 your ezuna u c myreba crenen! 30 gapagneme: DCD, re creature es agus ne ca des montenermi. L= 50 6 6 1 (k, u > 03 1= { up | p-npocro} L= { un 6m cn qm | m, n > 0}