MONTPONNO 2023: 1. Aux Le per., bapro me, ce Suf(L) = {w,w, EL | w, EL } e per? Peul: Pazerest done jyunte: L=W1W2 W1 E E* | W2 &L | L E Suf (L) L' = (2*. L) () L * Suf(L) E L' Neux L E Suf(L) Toraba LEL u JW1, W2: W1W2 = 2 & W2 &L => 2/4 E Z 4 , L J= W, W2 E (Z*. L) NL Henry LE Suf (L)

Toraba $d \in (\leq^* L) \& d \in L$ Toraba $\exists w_1, w_2 \in \leq^* : d = w_1 w_2 \& w_2 \in L$ $= \mathcal{O} \cup \{\omega_1, \omega_2 \notin L = \} \cup \{\omega_2 \in Suf(L)\}$

Ano L-per, 2- Oro((L) = 20,02 -- anbibz.. Bu lasba-- anbiel3
per? Pem: npu L= {ab}*, Ord(L) = {aubn(ne/N} }

P-bo:
Hena L ∈ Ord(L)

= p ∈ L ({ab} *): L= a a a ... a b 1 b z ... b u
p = a 1 b 1 ... a u b u n=(ab) => 0; =0 6; =6 d=a.ab.b=aubn = {aubu | new3

 $A = a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b = a \cdot b \cdot e \cdot \xi \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \eta \mid n \in \mathbb{N}$ New $A \in \{a^{M}b^{M} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}$ $(ab)^{M} = a \cdot b \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \lambda = a \cdot b \cdot \lambda = b$ $a := a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot \lambda = a \cdot b \cdot \lambda = a \cdot b \cdot \lambda = a \cdot$

Toraba Maz. an babz. - ba = aubucord(L)

Auo L-PRE, TO 3. Part(L) = {w1.w2.w3| W1 W2EL, w2 € L 3 por? Pem: Part(L) = Suf(L). => per per per 4. Pedo. BLL (3n E = +) [B. n = L] Auo L e per, To Ext(L) = {d & L | (BBEL)[BLd]} per.? Peui: Pazon. gynn or buga L' BEL DEE LEXT(L) Ext(L)= LN(L. 5+) Appoblaute ga so gonaviere Bropa narux: lorcrpyapane altonot L (2, Q, S, 8, F) 3a L AE: SE= <5,0> QE = Q x 20,13 ugented Janu FE = Fx 813 30 $\forall \rho \in Q$: $\delta_{\epsilon}(<\rho,1>,c) = <\delta(\rho,c),1>$ and $\rho \in F$: $\delta_{\epsilon}(<\rho,0>,c) = <\delta(\rho,c),1>$ and $\rho \notin F$: $\delta_{\epsilon}(<\rho,0>,c) = <\delta(\rho,c),0>$

Our zagazu c nontrpynyum bzpxy 1. Apernegaute L= {a,b,...a,b, | a,...a, ∈ L, b b,...b, ∈ L2} (3aga za ot npegko ynpakrekue) 2. DCD, re aux L-per., To L= & L & & | dd & L 3 vous a per Thorum 2 D-60: New d= < \(\int \), Q, \(\sigma\), F) - DKA 3a L u Q = \(\frac{2}{9}\), u \(\quad \), = 5 MOKCTPY UPORNE abtourt t'= < 2,0',5',5',F'>

4 Q' = Q"

$5^1 = 29n, ..., 9n >$ # $5^1 = 29n, ..., 9n >$ # $5^1 (2p_1..., p_n) >$ # $5^1 (2p_1..., p_n$

(Fier1. N3)(8*(5, d)=qj&8*(qj,d)EF) (=) δ*(5, dd) ε F (=) dd ∈ L(A)=L I harry Degournpane L(q1, q2)= \x d \x \\ \(\frac{1}{2} \) = \x d \x \\ \(\frac{1}{2} \) = \q 2 \} Uges: 3a zagazu, b llouto padòtum c Venu 'napteration of gymente de equies
(& 1 rel canol monten ga parmettyame navel esun un repreparation
of gaseno vectorne gol appro
(yenoto "napte") L(q,1,q,2) (q2) U Taka, 3a tazu zagaza hu antepe cubat teza gymu ot gagetto pazuenbake na gbe (na Tamba le ca egrave y gymntes Tyu nanpunep

L(S,P1) () L(P1, f)

Mu renepupa gynata

da, useto e l' T. W. dahel

n opobnavno: nel' (=> 3peQ: 5*(S,D)=p& 5*(P,D)EF => JpcQ: pel(s,p)& pel(p,f) eF EZ NE U L(5,p) () L(p,f) DCD, Te L= ELE 2 1 L L. L. EL3 e per. 3. Vena L, u Lz-per. DCD, Te L = 4 NEL1 | N= 2, D1, N= 22, 2, £d2, d1,d2, g1, β2 € L2 } e per. Peu : l'unane como gymete ot L, 3a vouto: $J \in L_2$ $S = \{1, \dots, n\}$ $S = \{1, \dots,$ L, () (L(5,f1) () L2), (L(f1)f2) {83, L2) +1,f2 EF

Da, uzrnestiga yttacto, no rema pazine-game cacrute ctonna no cronna gymu or 11, no < menares y crobbe * Kenso *: u cua ne gymete ot L1, nouto minabat pres none obe donnanti ce croennel pro note ocu, sa ga morrer da cosagem menarata p no none oba par merme nazura OT tyu ugba ugenta 3a L(S, f1). * newp2" Hemo 24: bere the munaru pper egro double pro vot. no vote cu, cera uduane bropo, ectectbers, votet zanorba or for (tak me zabépment preguntus) dourante toù ga npogonshu do creatayo dourante fez, nato naxante ééz, npocto 3a ya neparte colonagemé ra gle egim u conju dourantin laux nony rux me ((f1,f2) \ {E} l cera, goodbene octatous ga obge usua uba gy us ot 22 (t.le. g., g2) u genoto veus of perurane clo

Cera goursiere L= L' (4 aux una m rpennea, Touro use e or upuere) 4. Cyc(L) = {d.B|B.dEL}e per. Pem: pe Cyc(L) => p=d.B& B-dEL C) 3ρε Q: δ*(5,B)=ρ & δ*(P,L)=fer (=) 3p ∈ Q: B ∈ L(S, p) & L ∈ L(p, f) C=> n E) L(p,f). L(S,p)

JEF 5. Don, re ano L-per, to L'= Ed∈ Z* | dd Fev ∈ L z e per.

Hint: zhaen, ze rev zanazba per.

6. Don. Te ano L-per., To Change Someletters(L)-5df zol (3BEL)(1B1=121)} P-Bo. Neur A=22, Q, s, J, F> e DUA 3a L Crpoum X' 3a Change Someletters(L) 1= 12, Q, I,, D, F3 D(p,c) = {5(p,a), 5(p, b)}, pEQ, CE =

DOUGHETE, Te △(5, 2)= {5 *(5, 3)| B € 2 | B |= = 12 3 Taua nonyzabane LELIX) (3) DE F & (3) (3BE ZIM) (86(5, B) EF) (=> (JBE = 1dl) (BEL) (=) LE Change Some Leffers(L) Douarbake na per. c arguinal ro noupbennero na ezuna d'una 1 Dou, re Pref(L) e per. D-bo: ungyengue no geto na per ezun: U.X: Yeur L1, L2-per

U.(: Pref(L1ULz)=Pref(L1) V Pref(L2)
D-60: 30 Bac
Pref(L1.L2)=Pref(L1) UL1. Pref(L2)

D-60: Leua LE Pref (L1. L2)

Toraba JB: dB = L1. L2 I w Veua JB = W1 W2 E L1. L2 I w W1 EL1, W2 E L2 I WIEL WZELZ

I WIEL WZELZ 101. |W1 | E| L| Toraba d = W1 W2 | B = W2" $W_2 = \omega_2^{\dagger} \omega_2^{\dagger}$ Toraba Wz E Pref(L2) u LE L1. Pref (L2) $2cn. |w_{1}| > |L|$ Toraba d= wi, B= wi'wz, w, = coiwi" u ch. W'= L & Pref(L1) Neua cera LE Pref(L1) U L1. Pref(Lz)

1 ca.) LEPref(La), JB: DBEL1

Toraba tpel2: DBpEL1.L2

=> LEPref(L1.L2)

2ca.) LEL1.Pref(L2) => Ip: DpEL1.L2

=) d ∈ Pref (L1-L2)

Pref (L*) = L*- Pref (L*)

Keua d ∈ L* Pref (L)

d= pr. - pr. 3, wagero piel, B= Pref(L) => 39 E 2*: BP E L, => dge L* (dg= n1.. probs) el el el => de Pref (L,*) Henr 2 E Pref (Li*) d= M1-- pnB, Fpe Za: Lpe La =) p1-.. pn BD EL* => pi-pnBEL*. Pref(4) EL, EL, EL, Apertegaite zonaume et unpathement za rozu bug zagazu u npoblacite: 2 Sub(L): {Z| }BEL: de noggyna na B} noggyna: B= a1 d2 -- . an
nogrus 2

1/115/11

1/115/11

1/115/11 noggyma z

Peder rue (d. 24 » E* y goba. (p(d. p) = ((d) - (B) L= a1. an, ((6) = ((a1) --- ((an), (E)=E Neua Q-XMM D'Ano Le per, 10 Q[L] e per: odpog: 4[L] = 44(4) | 4 E L 3 Q[LIUL2]= Q[LI] U Q[L2] φ[L1- L2]= φ[L1]. φ[L2] i ((d.β) = φ(d).φ(β) Q[L,] = ((([L,])) DANO Le per, to U-1[L] e per npaodpag na L npu p U-1[L] = [LEZ" | Q(L) ELZ

bkog: [c,|c,| ---]] ? (p(p) EL = (p(c,1) -- . (p(c,n) EL

(p (C1) (p (C1) (p (Cn) (p δ, (p,c) = δ*(p, φ(c)) 18/2 (3, 7)= 2, (2 bly) 1 parosseme , Lz=3038.263 L1= {a 29 - per. (p(a)=aa Q[L1] = {(d) | LEL3 = { Q(an) | LEL3 = = {a2h | LEL } (p(a)= bb, q(B)=a Q[L23 = 8824a4 | N, KEN3 1. Per m e [= {a3n 82n | n = 1N }?, L1 = {an6n3} P(a) = a3, P(b) = 82 = P[L] = L Q.1(13) = 841 Q(4) E L33 = 841 Q(d)=u3n624}= = {a " b" | n EN } gory and Me, te l3 e per, Toraba pir[13] e per, T.e. L1 e per 1

大 30 L:

Neua h(a) = h(b) = 4a, b3 - xononopdousen Toraba BEL' (=> una vocrollue PEQ +, re geL(s, p) & BEHILIP, f)) (=) B ∈ U L(5,p) ∩ h(L(p,f))

fer Doyr Tun 3000 zua 4. Neur 2= 40, 13 v neur 30 WES, W=W,...w, geodunipane w = \(\frac{1}{2}\)w; 21-1 DCD, re L= {W & E & (W % 4 = 0 } e per Peu: luane, ~ Hn F/N n%4-0(=>) =4 F/N, n=4 + 4

b abowsed sanuc and $w = w_1 w_2 - w_n u$ $w_n = 0$, $w_0 = 0$, and $w_n = w_{n-1} = 0$, to $w_n \% = 4$, otty

L=9WEE* | W% 1=03= 5x. 2003 U 4 E3

=7 L R per.

respondente or growth returne, à re sappableûte, ce una nouve par partielle pur nouve par reper.