TB QL e upairro L=> L e pergraper 1 L1 = {Qn Bn ) n EM3 lle govornem, re QL e houriero Topani desuparino nogunome colo manp. an, la Passonett game esusure or buga (ani'(L) lle nouatien, le Te con gla no gla paza, t.e. ano n+k, tola no gla  $(a^{n})^{-1}(L) \neq (a^{n})^{-1}(L)$ Topeum gyma p, ranaba, re  $p \in (a^{h})^{-1}(L)$   $u p \notin (a^{h})^{-1}(L)$   $p \notin (a^{h})^{-1}(L)$   $u p \in (a^{h})^{-1}(L)$ ah. p∈L unu ak. p∈L Neua N 7K -> (QN) -1 (L) + (QK) -1 (L) 8 + (QX) -1

Toraba MN-boto  $\{(a^h)^{-1}(L) \mid h \in \mathbb{N}\} \subseteq Q_L$  e => L re peryrepen + L vayo re e per.

1,= 8d | una ne/N: d=anbu } L1 = & 1 | KREWA NE/N: J= Q"B" = { Q"B" | NFK } U 4013× 463 Le pergrapeu => È e pergrapeu Beprome, Te: \* Ano L1 4 L2 cos repergrappe X \* L1. L 2- (L1 U 9 E ] ]. (L1 U 9 E ]) = E\* - per. X \* L1 ULz > 2 an 6" | n = /N 3 U 9 an 6" | n = /N 3 = Et per. X x L1 N L2 -> { and (n e N 3 N { and (n e N 3 = \$ per nepery-X = L4" -> (L1UZ) = L4UZ = Z per (4 L1/L2 ··· (upatimure essure ca per) Tb. Neva Li e upaen, toraba Le perynd pen 1200 Les Luli e perynd pen nounep: Les vabuablu v... van bru...
Le (LULi) (LNLi) L=(LULA) (LNLA) Toraba LIVLz... ULn-per, new ne e pergraper

+ L1 - vous re e berdriber

30g. L2={anbu[n+k3/(on)-1(L) 30 n=/(V αν6 ε L = β ε (ακ)-1 L => (ακ)-1 F(αη)-1 L Da gongchen, le L2 e pergrapen, r.e. Iz e per. L2 = L1 U {03\*. 963\* [20 {a3\* & b3\* = L, e pergnaper Unporuboperue pergrupen L3= \formalla=|L|&\formalla=\per,
uzpazebane L1 zpez L3 3ag. Ly= & an Buln < k 3-per. rue? MAP: NOK, NOK, NEK Pazraerigane exumere or buga (a<sup>h</sup>)<sup>1</sup>(L) N<sub>1</sub> ≠ N<sub>2</sub>, 6.0.0, N<sub>1</sub> ∠ N<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>1</sub> ← 1 ∠ N<sub>2</sub> 0 12 6 14 EL4 0 12 6 12 EL4

0 12 6 14 EL4 0 12 6 12 EL4 => (ah)-1 L \$ (ah2)-1 L => ne eper.

4 auro 2 = 203, L5 = 2024 | NE/N3 e p.e x aus &= £a,63, L5 he ep.l. Tperner nogxog: d-1(L) re parootu

d₁≠d2 d₁ d1 €L Paburen nograg: Pazrnemgane προστα gynu uato and, andu Pazra. esurge or buga  $(a^{4}b)^{-1}(L) n \neq k$   $a^{4}b = a^{4}b \in L = (a^{4}b)^{-1}L = (a^{6}b)^{-1}L$ and the unu L N {az\*B {a3\*b = {a4ba4b | h ∈ N) } 3ag- Lz = {ahbu.k | n, k E/N 3 pastr. (ah) 1(L) NIK, NK an en el au Br EL Bag. L8 = {aybrcy+4| n, KEM} L& O {a}\* {c}\* = { a"c" | n E /N}

3ag. L== {d.d ( L E Z\* }

3ag. Lg = {a"b"c". " | n, K E//V} Longas\* 963. 463 = {anbchine//3 3ag L= {ant | he M} Mena n, k∈ M n≠ K, 6.0.0. L< A an an 24 n + 1 = au + 1,2 CL, otwo gero ani+ n+1 ∈ (an)-1 (L) n2<h2+h+k+1 <h2+2n+1=[h+1]2 => al. an2 fuf 1 & L, otwagero an2+n+1 & (au)-1(L) => (au)-1 f (a)7/2 3a ezuna or buga ¿a (n) / NEM } f-coporto pacrama (f:N->N) Ano f(n) < x < f(n+1), +0 x mena non ga orge or ezuna

L= {0<sup>n3</sup> | n ∈ /N } L= {0<sup>n!</sup> | n ∈ /N } L= {0<sup>4+..+4</sup> | n ∈ /N }

LO ( Eas\* 1863. 463 = { a b c h | h E /V 3 3ag. L= {af(n) | n ∈ /N } Aus f (n) pacre Tbzpge ozpzo. Le reperguepen Npurep: L= {a2 | ne/1/3 xynz eL x (02")-1(L) n+K, n/K  $\alpha^{2^{\prime\prime}} \underline{\alpha^{2^{\prime\prime}}} = \alpha^{2^{\prime\prime}} \in L$   $\alpha^{2^{\prime\prime}} \underline{\alpha^{2^{\prime\prime}}} = \alpha^{2^{\prime\prime}} + 2^{\prime\prime} \notin L$ Ibs News L S & a3\* u L= & ani I i E/N 3, N; - pegung or genmenu na Aus Eni+1-n; [i E/N] e reosparurero => L e reper. L= {au (n e npogo3 Pr= { n ln e npogo} Pr(K)= K-to npocro rucho, gan una gynka C gznhuka nove b? aprik+1)-prik)1KEM3

3ag. Lg = {anbuch. KIN}

Neva za novarbavero Mena La pergreper ezur Toraba (∃p≥1) (ATE [ 1] 1 = 1) (7x,y,7 e 2\*, xyz = d, |xy| < p, |y| ≥ 1) (tie M)[xy'zeL] Muyugus: Monarane p= |B| 4 | L| = p e) herve voca de la robrage nou => uname yukon la abtomata MOHIER ga nobrapare Tozu yeuren =) xy'Z EL hourpanozujue na remara za novarba-Auo e uzrosnuero, ce (=1 x, y, z e <2 x, xyz = d, [xyl=p, [y]=1) (NaiE) [xy'z¢L]

[DOGATETIO y crobbe 30 répétyréproct] Bug. Da ce gou, le L= {au eu | n e M } ne e per yrepen Peu: "Urpaen urpa" cpeugy renata, nave peg e na ubantopa of Uzdupane gynata d: Neua L= aPBP = Xyz 1xy12p=) xy=0, kep Toraba y= as, SEK Toraba xy2z = ap+565 & L => L ve e per 3ag. L= { a 6 m | n < 3 m } Yeur: Neur L= 3P6P+1 Toraba d=xyz, |xy| \( p \) xy = ah \( x \in p \) |y|≥1 => y=05 5 € K Toraba xy42 = A3p+356p+1 u h=3p+35, m=p+1, 3p+35<3p+34

to L ne e perympen