

1 Eburngobn poctpanciba Depol Eburugobo np-bo e rureuro np-bo v ragolik, b hoero e gedon-nupara onespa y me <., . >: Vx V -> IR Taxaba, Te: * <4, V>=0 (< V, V>=0 @ V=0) * <1, 4>= <4, 1> +4, 1 = V 4 LU, 241+ MUZ> = 2<1, U, >+ M<1, U2>

t ν, ν, ν, ν, είρ ∠ · , · > ναρυταμε αναργιο προυβρεσεμιε

Npumepu: 11 $V = |R^2 : \angle(x_1, x_2), (y_1, y_2) > = k_1 y_1 + k_2 y_2$ 2) $V = |R^n : \angle(x_1, ..., x_n), (y_1, ..., y_n) > =$

= x, y, f ... + x, y,

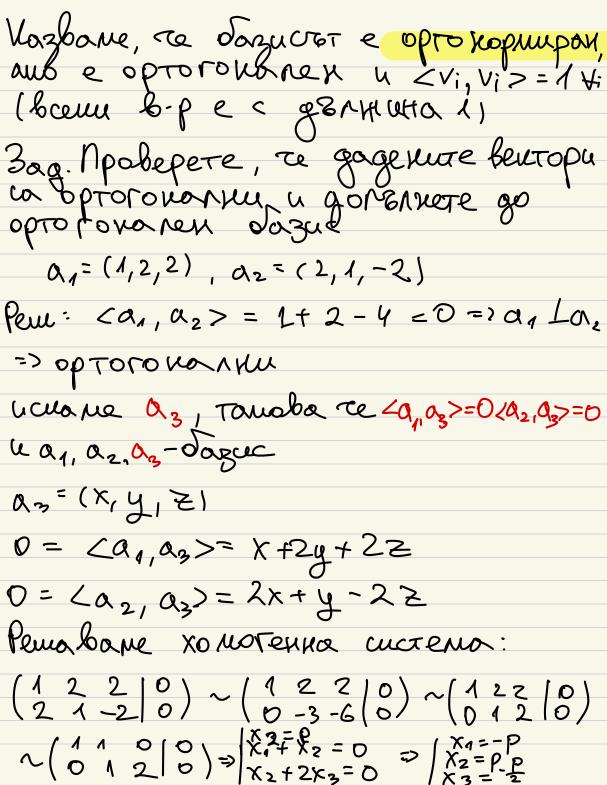
*DERHUHA NA BENTOP 4 ESEN M/Y Neva V-ebur. np-bo, v e V 1V1 = (< V, V> - 950 HUNA NA BENTOP <V, u> = |V|.|u|. cos 4(u,v) (05 x(u, v) = < 4, v> - x(u, v) - 5132 4/4 141.11 (nexyrebu) bentopa Repoberato va hour-Moopy: | < u, v > | \(= \left(u \left(. \reft(v \reft) \) Repabenato na Trusterneura: 300. V - eb. np-bo, 30 npouzb $u, v \in V$ 800, e: kepabekerbo $|u+v|^2 + |u-v|^2 = 2(|u|^2 + |v|^2)^{-7}$ We have yen opegymus AC2+BD2=AB2+BC2+CD2DA

Bag Da ce variegn 300 prot 11/4 0) 0 = (1, 2, 2, 3), 8 = (3, 4, 5, 1) $\cos 4(a,6) = \frac{\langle a,6 \rangle}{|a| \cdot |b|} = \frac{1.3 + 2.1 + 2.5 + 3.1}{142^2 + 2^2 + 3^2} \sqrt{3^2 + 1^2 + 9^2 + 1^2}$ $= \frac{3+2+10+3}{\sqrt{18}\sqrt{36}} = \frac{18}{\sqrt{8}\sqrt{2}} = \frac{12}{2} \Rightarrow 4(a,b) = \frac{11}{4}$ $\delta = (1,1,1,2) \quad \theta = (3,1,-1,0)$ $\cos 4(a,b) = 3 = 3$ $\sqrt{7}(1)$ => x(a,b) = arccos 177 + Optoronen u optonopumpan dazuc Neur V-ebun. np-bo, V1,.., Vn-objac logbance, le dozuver e optoronamen, allo Lvi, Vj>=0, i+j (V; LVj [2])

D-80: |u+112 + |u-112= 24+1,4+1>+

= 2(<u, u> + <v, v>) = 2(|4|2+ |V|2)

<u->, u-> = <u, u> + <u, y> + < y, u> + < y, u> + <<u, -v> +
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27 Q3=(2,-2.1) 2. Metog va Fram-Unua 30 opto-rovanus acutus
U=l(a1, .-, a4) Topenn optoronanen dazac na U 161 = a1 *62=0, + 12161, vato 121 Tie <61,62>=0 xb3= 03+ λ3161+ λ32 b2, ματο λ31 u λ32 LOT T, Te < 61, 63>= < 67, 63>= 0 * bu = au + Au, b, + · · - + Au, u-1 bu-1 $\lambda \mu j = -\frac{\langle a \kappa, b j \rangle}{\langle b j, b j \rangle}$ 3ag. Dou, re 6-prete oop. dozur ra 123 u nomepete optoronanen dozuc no metoga ver spam-Umug, vogeto a,=(1,-2,1), a2=(4,-5,4), a3=(-1,-8,-3)

Pem. Topan optor. Jazue na e(a1, a2, a31 $6_1 = 0_1$ $b_2 = 0_2 + \lambda_{21} = 0_1 = 0_2 - 3 = 0_1 = 0_2$ -(4,-5,4) -(3,-6,3) =(1,1,1) 63= 03+ 13161+13262 $\lambda_{34} = \frac{2a_{31}b_{4}}{2b_{11}b_{12}} = -\frac{12}{6} = -2$ $\lambda_{32} = -\frac{\angle a_3, b_2}{\angle b_2, b_2} = -\frac{12}{3} = 4$ 63 = a3 - 261+462 = (1,0,-1) l(a1, a2, a3) = l(b1, 62, 63) 61,62,63-A43 $V(\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \alpha_{3}) = \text{dim} ((\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \alpha_{3}) = 3$ => Sazuc

Bag. MOCTPOÙTE OPTOTONAMEN dargec vol nevet hoto collubra na bentopute $V_1=(2,1,3,-1)$ $V_2=(7,4,3,-3)$ V3=((,1,-6,0) Vu=(5,7,2,8) Pem: 61= (2,1,3,-1)=Va V2-14+49+3 b1= V2-261= 62 = V2 - 121 V1 = = (3,2,-3,-1)63= V3- LV3, 61> b, - 2 /3, 62> 62 = $= V_3 - \frac{-15}{15} b_4 - \frac{23}{23} b_2 = V_3 + b_4 - b_2 = 0$ rpory cuone b3 6 y = Vy - <u>ZVy, b2</u>> 61 - Zb2, b2> 62 = $= v_4 - \frac{30}{15} l_0 - \frac{0}{23} l_2 = v_4 - 26, = (1, 5, 1, 10)$ =x(a1, a2, a3, a4) - (B1, B2, B3) =

= l((2,1,3,-1), (3,2,3,-1), (1,5,1,10)) (r(a1.04)=3, t.e. 13)

3. Optoronanno gontanneme V-ebur. np-bo, UZV (nognp-bo) UL = EVE VI HUEU: Zu, V>=0} 1, 20 U¹ U - ши. пр-во une dim V < 00, (U+) = U V=U DU+ (+a E V ano equicobere Oroeu, heul: a= aoth) dim V = dim U + dim U + t.e. dim U += = dim V - dim U 30g. Neur U= e((1,2,0,1),13,2,1,2), (1,-2,1,0)). ? opto nopunpan dazuc u=e(a1, a2, a3) ?u-U+= gu | tuck, <4, <>=03=

=> Ve pouerne na antenata $u^{\perp} = \mathcal{C}((1,0,-1,-1),(0,1,2,-2))$ f₁, f₂ - dague no u < f1, f2>= -2+2=0 => OPTOROHAREK Optonophiepanne ye nonzense woto paraemen boun bentop ka granulato my: $g = (\frac{1}{15}, 0, -\frac{1}{15}, \frac{1}{15}, \frac{1}{15}, \frac{1}{15}, \frac{2}{15}, -\frac{2}{3})$

*Mpoemus u represqueyrop a=aoth, aoel, hell as-npoemas va a b/y h h-neprengulymap of a wom U Aus U1, U2, .. , Ux - dazue us U 00 = 1, u, + -- + Lulu h = a - a0 = a - 1, u1 - .. - xuuk 2 M, 4,>= 2 h, 42>... = 2 h, 44>=0 La - 1, 4, -1, 4, - 1, - hulu, 4, 4, >=0 Kuepabercha, Kueusbearun).) 1,..., du eguognazur onpegener ao u h

30g. Veux U=l(Q1, U2, Q3). 20prot. Appellation a un representation of a work M'medero: $\Omega = (1, 2, 3, 4), \alpha_1 = (1, 2, 1, 1), \alpha_2 = (1, 3, 1, 7)$ 03=(2,5,3,3) Topam dozac vo a \[\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 12 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \lambda \begin{pmatrix} (12 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \lambda \begin{pmatrix} (10 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \lambda \begin{pmatrix} (00 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \lambda \tag{matrix} \lambda ~ (000 10) -Cz a= a0+h. a0= U= R(C1, C2, C3) 1 a= \1c1 + \2c2+ \3c3 h = a - a o; < h, c:>=0; i=1,23 h = 0 - 00 = 0 - 2- 12 (2- 13 (3 = $= (1,2,3,4) - \lambda_1(1,0,0,-1) - \lambda_2(0,1,0,1)$ $- \lambda_3(0,0,1,0) =$

$$= (1-\lambda_{1}, 2-\lambda_{2}, 3-\lambda_{3}, 4+\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{2})$$

$$\perp h, c_{1} \geq =0: 1-\lambda_{1}-4-\lambda_{1}+\lambda_{2}$$

$$\geq h, c_{2} \geq =0: 2-\lambda_{2}+4+\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{2}=0$$

$$\leq h, c_{3} \geq =0: 3-\lambda_{3}=0$$

$$=) \begin{vmatrix} \lambda_{1} = 0 \\ \lambda_{2} = 3 \\ \lambda_{3} = 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (0, 3, 3, 3)$$

$$h = \alpha - \alpha_{0} = (1, 2, 3, 4) - (0, 3, 3, 3) = (1, -1, 0, 1)$$