

roscore

执行 ros 核心的命令

启动 ros

ros master ros 参数服务器 rosout 日志节点

有节点 new master 之后端口是 11311 之后就

还有相应的 ros 输出

auto-starting new master

process[master]: started with pid [3675]

ROS_MASTER_URI=http://qinghuan-System-Product-Name:11311/

setting /run_id to b9ff4e38-d702-11ee-8763-092887197d13

process[rosout-1]: started with pid [3685]

started core service [/rosout]

ros 的参数服务器

roslaunch 启动节点

roslaunch 功能包 节点名

roslaunch hello_world hello_vscode

hello_world 是我们的功能包 hello_vscode 是报名

roslaunch

执行 多个 node 的 launch

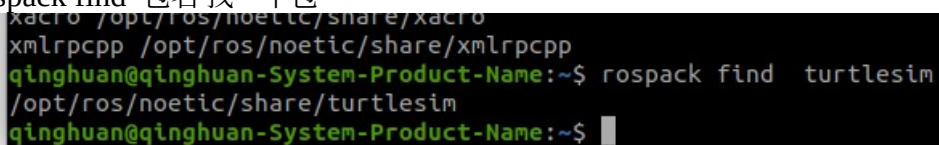
roslaunch 功能包名 。launch 节点名

sudo apt install 安装功能包

sudo apt purge xxx 写在功能包

rospack list 列出所有的功能包

rospack find 包名 找一个包



```
xacro /opt/ros/noetic/share/xacro
xmlrpcpp /opt/ros/noetic/share/xmlrpcpp
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$ rospack find turtlesim
/opt/ros/noetic/share/turtlesim
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$
```

roscd 进入功能包

rosls 包名 列出包下的文件

```
xmlrpcpp /opt/ros/noetic/share/xmlrpcpp
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$ rospack find turtlesim
/opt/ros/noetic/share/turtlesim
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$ roscd turtlesim
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:/opt/ros/noetic/share/turtlesim$ cd -
/home/qinghuan
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$
```

rosls turtlesim

```
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name: ~ 80x24
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$ rosls turtlesim
cmake images msg package.xml srv
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$
```

功能包的文件

搜索可以下载的功能包

apt search ros-noetic-*

搜索 ros noetic 版本的功能包

| gmapping 的包

sudo apt install 把报名复制下来

```
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$ apt search ros-noetic-* | grep -i gmap
ping
WARNING: apt does not have a stable CLI interface. Use with caution in scripts.

cob_mapping_slam holds launch files for running SLAM using the gmapping package.
This package provides launch files for running Care-O-bot with the gmapping sl
am package of ROS.
ros-noetic-gmapping/focal 1.4.2-1focal.20240111.184043 amd64
This package contains a ROS wrapper for OpenSlam's Gmapping.
ros-noetic-gmapping-dbgsym/focal 1.4.2-1focal.20240111.184043 amd64
debug symbols for ros-noetic-gmapping
ros-noetic-openslam-gmapping/focal 0.2.1-1focal.20210423.223427 amd64
The catkinized verseion of openslam_gmapping package (https://github.com/OpenS
LAM-org/openslam_gmapping/tree/79ef0b0e6d9a12d6390ae64c4c00d37d776abefb)
ros-noetic-openslam-gmapping-dbgsym/focal 0.2.1-1focal.20210423.223427 amd64
debug symbols for ros-noetic-openslam-gmapping
ros-noetic-slam-gmapping/focal 1.4.2-1focal.20240111.185453 amd64
slam_gmapping contains a wrapper around gmapping which provides SLAM capabilit
ies.
qinghuan@qinghuan-System-Product-Name:~$
```

修改功能包的文件

需要安装 vim

roscd turtlesim Color.msg

退出 是 ctrl shift :

ctrl 键 + shift 键 + : 冒号键

sudo apt install ros-noetic 功能包

roslaunch rqt_graph rqt_graph

这个是在运行一个程序的节点

之后通过 ctrl alt t 一个新的终端

roslaunch rqt_graph rqt_graph

功能包名是 rqt_graph

节点名是 —rqt_graph

