

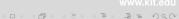


# Bachelor's Thesis Flexible User-Friendly Trip Planning Queries

Adviser: Saeed Taghizadeh Violina Zhekova | May 7, 2019

#### IPD BÖHM





## **Outline**



- Motivation
- Related Work
- Problem Definition
- Introducing the Operators
  - Equality
  - Inequality
  - Or
  - Order
- Evaluating the operators
  - Equality
  - Inequality
  - Or
  - Order
- Conclusion

Motivation

Discussion and Future Work



Related Work Problem Definition Introducing the Operators

Evaluating the operators

#### **Motivation**



- Sequenced Route Queries (SRQ) finding routes passing through multiple Points of Interest (Pols)
- Advances in Location Based Services (LBS)
- Geographic Information System (GIS) applications (e.g. logistics and supply chain management)



#### Related work



- Trip Planning Queries (TPQ)
- Optimal Sequenced Route (OSR) Query
- Skylyne concept
- Considering multiple factors of a route rating, distance and category weights
- SRQ issued by users moving along a route

May 7, 2019

Motivation Related Work Problem Definition Introducing the Operators

#### **Problem definition**





## **Equality**



<ロ > < 部 > < 差 > < 差 > 差 ≥ 9 への

Violina Zhekova - Flexible User-Friendly Trip Planning Queries

## Inequality



◆ロ > ◆昼 > ◆ 差 > ・ 差 | 重 | 1 の < ()</p>

Evaluating the operators Conclusion Discussion and Future Work

Violina Zhekova - Flexible User-Friendly Trip Planning Queries



<ロ> < 部 > < き > < き > を き = り < で

Motivation Related Work Problem Definition Introducing the Operators

## Order



4 □ > 4 圖 > 4 를 > 4 를 > 열 = 9 Q ○

## **Equality**



Violina Zhekova - Flexible User-Friendly Trip Planning Queries

•000

## Inequality



Evaluating the operators Conclusion Discussion and Future Work

May 7, 2019

0000

Or



◆ロト ◆回 ト ◆ 恵 ト ◆ 恵 ● り へ ○

Evaluating the operators Conclusion Discussion and Future Work

0000

Motivation Related Work Problem Definition Introducing the Operators

## **Order**



<ロ> < 部 > < き > < き > を き = り < で

Violina Zhekova - Flexible User-Friendly Trip Planning Queries

0000

#### **Problem definition**



< ロ > < 部 > < き > < き > を き = り へ ©

### **Discussion and Future Work**





#### Literatur I



- Didier Guzzni, Adam Cheyer, Charles Baur. *Active, a platform for building intelligent software*. IEEE Web Intelligence and Intelligent Agent Technology Workshops, 2006.
- Alexander Wachtel, Jonas Klamroth, Walter F. Tichy. *A Natural Dialog System Based on Active Ontologies*. Annalen der Physik, 322(10):891–921, 1905.
- Steven Levy. An exclusive inside look at how artificial intelligence and machine learning work at Apple. https://www.wired.com/2016/08/an-exclusive-look-at-how-ai
- Informationen zum Sicherheitsinhalt von iOS 7.1.2. https://support.apple.com/de-de/HT203014
- Bernadette Johnson. *How Siri Works*.

  http://electronics.howstuffworks.com/gadgets/high-tech-ga



#### Literatur II



- Stasys Bielinis. How Siri on iPhone 4S works and why it's a big deal.

  Apple's AI tech details in 230 pages of patent app.

  http://www.unwiredview.com/2011/10/12/how-siri-on-iphone-
- Johan Schalkwyk, Doug Beeferman, Francoise Beaufays, Bill Byrne, Ciprian Chelba, Mike Cohen, Maryam Garret, Brian Strope. *Google Search by Voice: A case study*.
- Ciprian Chelba, Dan Bikel, Maria Shugrina, Patrick Nguyen, Shankar Kumar. Large Scale Language Modeling in Automatic Speech Recognition.
- Voice Search
  https://www.xovi.de/wiki/Voice\_Search



#### Literatur III



- Matthew Lynley. Google unveils Google Assistant, a virtual assistant that's a big upgrade to Google Now.
  - https://techcrunch.com/2016/05/18/google-unveils-google-a
- Get notifications from Google Now in Chrome https://chrome.googleblog.com/2014/02/get-notifications-f
- Use Google Now on tap
  https://support.google.com/websearch/answer/6304517?hl=de
- Mariella Moon. Google Voice Search can now handle multiple languages with ease. https://www.engadget.com/2014/08/15/google-voice-search-m
- Eric Ravenscraft. Use Some Google Now Voice Commands Without an Internet Connection.

http://lifehacker.com/use-some-google-now-voice-commands-

4日 > 4月 > 4目 > 4目 > 手目 りなべ

Violina Zhekova – Flexible User-Friendly Trip Planning Queries

18/23

#### Literatur IV



- Meet your Google Assistant https://assistant.google.com/
- Joe Belfiore. Windows Phone 8.1 Update brings Cortana to new markets + new features.

  https://blogs.vindows.com/uindowscorporionce/2014/07/30/vindowscorporionce/2014/07/20/vindowscorporionce/2014/07/20/vindowscorporionce/2014/07/20/vindowscorporionce/2014/07/20/vindowscorporionce/2014/07/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionce/2014/vindowscorporionc
  - https://blogs.windows.com/windowsexperience/2014/07/30/wi
- Mary Jo Foley. Microsoft gears up for Cortana on Android preview. http://www.zdnet.com/article/microsoft-gears-up-for-corta
- Brad Sams. Windows 10: Cortana now syncs reminders.
  https://www.neowin.net/news/windows-10-cortana-now-syncs-
- Virginia Backaitis. Why Microsoft's Cortana is 14 for 14 Calling World Cup Matches.
  - http://www.cmswire.com/cms/big-data/why-microsofts-cortan



#### Literatur V



- Tina Sieber. Here's how to make the most of Cortana, the Windows 10 digital assistant.
  - https://www.digitaltrends.com/computing/get-know-cortana-
- Brad Sams. Cortana Can Now Sync Notifications From Your Android

  Phone To Your Windows 10 PC.

  https://www.thurrott.com/windows/windows-10/67251/cortans
  - https://www.thurrott.com/windows/windows-10/67251/cortana
- Daniel Rubino. Hands on with 'Hey Cortana' and the Lumia 930

  Denim update

  https://www.windowscentral.com/hands-on-hey-cortana-video
- Cortana's regions and languages https://support.microsoft.com/en-gb/instantanswers/557b5e



#### Literatur VI



- R. Sarikaya, P.A. Crook, A. Martin, M. Jeong, J.P. Robichaud, A. Celikyilmaz, Y.B. Kim, A. Rochette, O.Z. Khan, X. Liu, D. Boies, T. Anastasakos, Y. Feizollahi, N.Ramesh, H. Suzuki, R. Holenstein, E. Krawczyk, V. Radostev. *An overview of end-to-end language understanding and dialog management for personal digital assistants.*
- Chris Hoffman. 15 Things You Can Do With Cortana on Windows 10. https://www.howtogeek.com/225458/15-things-you-can-do-wit
- Tom Warren. 1The story of Cortana, Micrsoft's Siri killer.

  https://www.theverge.com/2014/4/2/5570866/cortana-windows
- Assistant
  https://www.recode.net/2014/9/22/11631126/five-things-you

Five Things You Didn't Know About Cortana, Microsoft's Virtual

4 D > 4 A > 4 B > 4 B > 5 B = 4 0 0 0

#### Literatur VII



- Melissa Riofrio. Cortana's UI now expresses 18 different emotions. Siri remains detached and aloof http://www.pcworld.com/article/2881902/cortanas-ui-now-ex
- Microsoft takes aim at Alexa with Cortana Skills Kit https://www.engadget.com/2017/05/10/stub-microsoft-takes-
- Steve Dent. Die Digitalen Assistenten im Vergleich Teil 2 unserer Miniserie.

  http://www.paksafe.de/blog/die-digitalen-assistenten-im-v
- Adrianne Jeffries *Google's featured snippets are worse than fake* 
  - https://theoutline.com/post/1192/google-s-featured-snippe
- Peter Stelzel-Morawietz. Was taugen Siri, Cortana und Google Now? https://www.pcwelt.de/ratgeber/Spracherkennung-Siri-Corta

news.

#### Literatur VIII



- Eric Enge The Great Knowledge Box Showdown: Google Now vs. Siri vs. Cortana.
  - https://www.stonetemple.com/great-knowledge-box-showdown/
- Jason Parker. Google Search vs. Siri: Voice search speed test.
  https://www.cnet.com/news/google-search-vs-siri-voice-sea
  - Mehdi Assefi, Guangchi Liu, Mike P. Wittie, Clemente Izurieta.

    Department of Computer Science, Montana State University. An Experimental Evaluation of Apple Siri and Google Speech Recognition.
- Britta O'Boyle, Chris Hall. Siri vs Cortana: Which is the funniest assistant?.
  - http://www.pocket-lint.com/news/136238-siri-vs-cortana-wh

