

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: data=pd.read_csv('D:\\heart.csv')  
data
```

Out[2]:

	Age	Sex	ChestPainType	RestingBP	Cholesterol	FastingBS	RestingECG	MaxHR	Exercise/
0	40	M	ATA	140	289	0	Normal	172	
1	49	F	NAP	160	180	0	Normal	156	
2	37	M	ATA	130	283	0	ST	98	
3	48	F	ASY	138	214	0	Normal	108	
4	54	M	NAP	150	195	0	Normal	122	
...
913	45	M	TA	110	264	0	Normal	132	
914	68	M	ASY	144	193	1	Normal	141	
915	57	M	ASY	130	131	0	Normal	115	
916	57	F	ATA	130	236	0	LVH	174	
917	38	M	NAP	138	175	0	Normal	173	

918 rows × 12 columns



```
In [3]: data.dtypes
```

```
Out[3]: Age          int64  
Sex           object  
ChestPainType  object  
RestingBP      int64  
Cholesterol    int64  
FastingBS      int64  
RestingECG     object  
MaxHR          int64  
ExerciseAngina  object  
Oldpeak        float64  
ST_Slope        object  
HeartDisease   int64  
dtype: object
```

```
In [4]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[4]: Age          0  
Sex          0  
ChestPainType 0  
RestingBP     0  
Cholesterol   0  
FastingBS     0  
RestingECG    0  
MaxHR         0  
ExerciseAngina 0  
Oldpeak        0  
ST_Slope       0  
HeartDisease   0  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [5]: x = data.iloc[:,0:11]  
x
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	Age	Sex	ChestPainType	RestingBP	Cholesterol	FastingBS	RestingECG	MaxHR	Exercise/
0	40	M	ATA	140	289	0	Normal	172	
1	49	F	NAP	160	180	0	Normal	156	
2	37	M	ATA	130	283	0	ST	98	
3	48	F	ASY	138	214	0	Normal	108	
4	54	M	NAP	150	195	0	Normal	122	
...
913	45	M	TA	110	264	0	Normal	132	
914	68	M	ASY	144	193	1	Normal	141	
915	57	M	ASY	130	131	0	Normal	115	
916	57	F	ATA	130	236	0	LVH	174	
917	38	M	NAP	138	175	0	Normal	173	

918 rows × 11 columns



```
In [6]: y=data[ 'HeartDisease' ]
y
```

```
Out[6]: 0      0
1      1
2      0
3      1
4      0
..
913    1
914    1
915    1
916    1
917    0
Name: HeartDisease, Length: 918, dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: data.Age.unique()
```

```
Out[7]: array([40, 49, 37, 48, 54, 39, 45, 58, 42, 38, 43, 60, 36, 44, 53, 52, 51,
56, 41, 32, 65, 35, 59, 50, 47, 31, 46, 57, 55, 63, 66, 34, 33, 61,
29, 62, 28, 30, 74, 68, 72, 64, 69, 67, 73, 70, 77, 75, 76, 71],
dtype=int64)
```

```
In [8]: data.iloc[:,11].unique()
```

```
Out[8]: array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [9]: nomi_col=[2,6,10]
ordi_col=[1,8]
num_col=[0,3,4,5,7,9]
```

```
In [10]: from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder,OrdinalEncoder,StandardScaler
from sklearn.compose import make_column_transformer
from sklearn import set_config
trans = make_column_transformer((OneHotEncoder(sparse=False),nomi_col),
                               (OrdinalEncoder(),ordi_col),
                               (StandardScaler(),num_col),
                               remainder='passthrough')
set_config(display='diagram')
trans
```

```
Out[10]:
```

```

graph TD
    CT[ColumnTransformer] --> OH[onehotencoder]
    CT --> O[ordinalencoder]
    CT --> SS[standardscaler]
    CT --> R[remainder]
    OH --> OH_E[OneHotEncoder]
    O --> O_E[OrdinalEncoder]
    SS --> SS_E[StandardScaler]
    R --> P[passthrough]
  
```

```
In [11]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size= 0.2)
```

```
In [12]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
Model= KNeighborsClassifier(10)
pipe = make_pipeline(trans, Model)
```

```
In [13]: Model
```

```
Out[13]: 
  ▾      KNeighborsClassifier
  KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=10)
```

```
In [14]: pipe
```

```
Out[14]: 
  ▶          Pipeline
    ▶      columntransformer: ColumnTransformer
      ▶ onehotencoder ▶ ordinalencoder ▶ standardscaler ▶ remainder
        ▶ OneHotEncoder ▶ OrdinalEncoder ▶ StandardScaler ▶ passthrough
    ▶      KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
In [15]: pipe.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[15]: 
  ▶          Pipeline
    ▶      columntransformer: ColumnTransformer
      ▶ onehotencoder ▶ ordinalencoder ▶ standardscaler ▶ remainder
        ▶ OneHotEncoder ▶ OrdinalEncoder ▶ StandardScaler ▶ passthrough
    ▶      KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
In [16]: pred=pipe.predict (x_test)
```

In [17]: pred

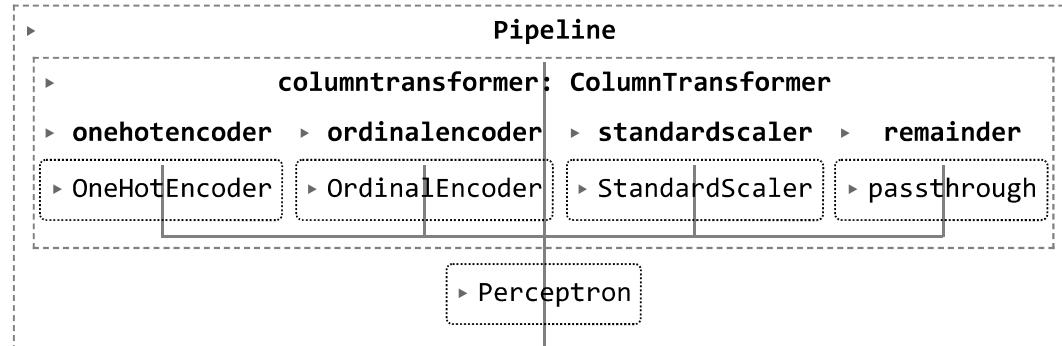
```
In [18]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score  
accuracy_score(pred, y_test)*100
```

Out[18]: 85.86956521739131

```
In [19]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline  
perceptronalg = KNeighborsClassifier(10)  
pipe = make_pipeline(trans, perceptronalg)
```

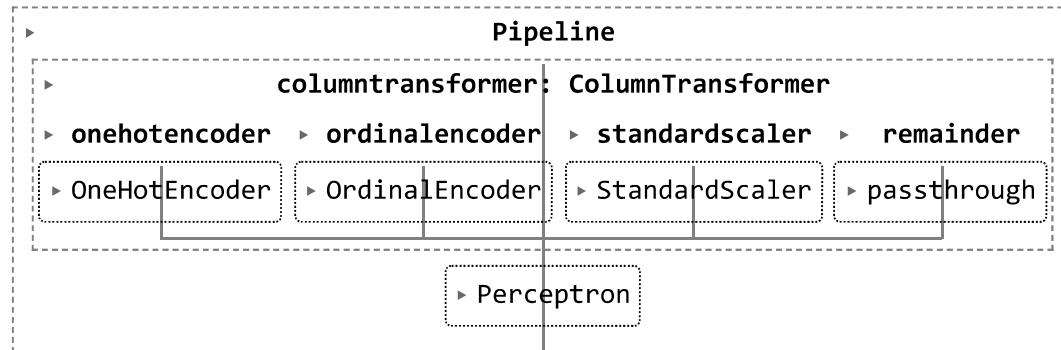
```
In [20]: from sklearn.linear_model import Perceptron  
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline  
prc = Perceptron(class_weight='balanced')  
#perceptronalg= KNeighborsClassifier(2)  
pipe_prc = make_pipeline(trans,prc)  
pipe_prc
```

Out[20]:



```
In [21]: pipe_prc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[21]:
```



```
In [22]: pred_prc= pipe_prc.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [23]: accuracy_score(pred_prc, y_test)*100
```

```
Out[23]: 76.08695652173914
```

```
In [24]: x2=data.loc[:,['MaxHR','Age']]
y2=data.HeartDisease
#Model= KNeighborsClassifier(10)
prc = Perceptron(class_weight='balanced')

prc.fit(x2,y2)
```

```
Out[24]:
```

```
▼ Perceptron
Perceptron(class_weight='balanced')
```

In [25]: `pip install mlxtend`

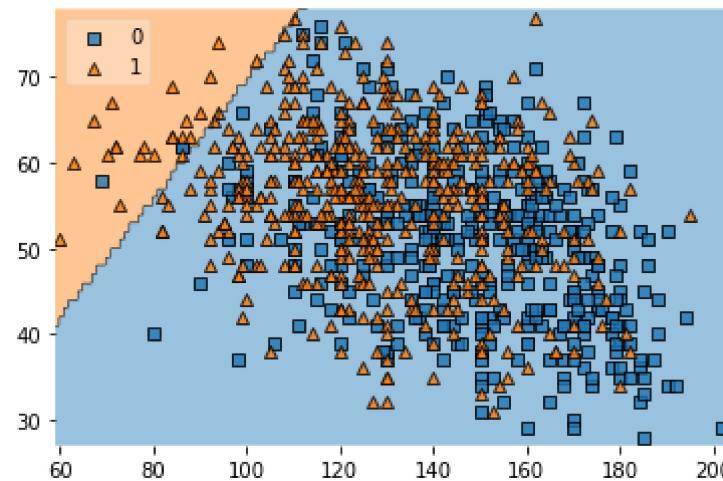
```
Requirement already satisfied: mlxtend in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.19.0)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.2.1 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (52.0.0.post20210125)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.20.3 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.2 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=3.0.0 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (3.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.16.2 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.13.2 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!>=2.1.2,!>=2.1.6,>=2.0.3 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (2.4.7)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (8.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (2.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from cycler>=0.10->matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.2->mlxtend) (2021.1)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.20.3->mlxtend) (2.1.0)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

In [26]: `import mlxtend`

```
In [27]: from mlxtend.plotting import plot_decision_regions
plot_decision_regions(x2.values,y2.values,clf=prc,legend=2)
```

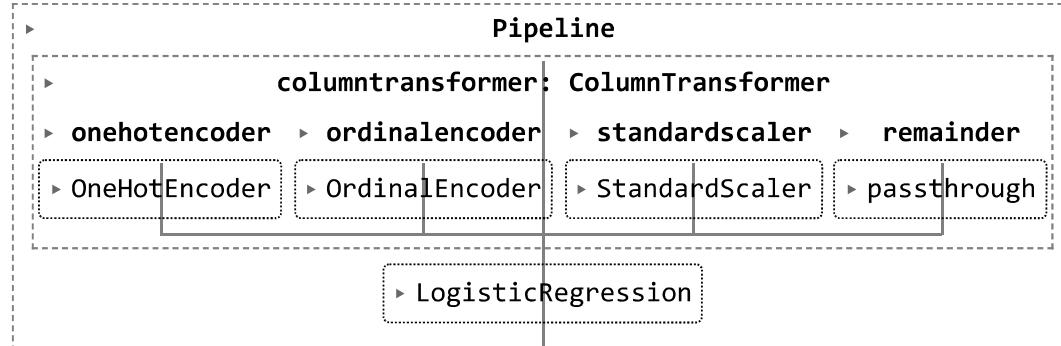
C:\Users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:450: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but Perceptron was fitted with feature names
warnings.warn(

Out[27]: <AxesSubplot:>



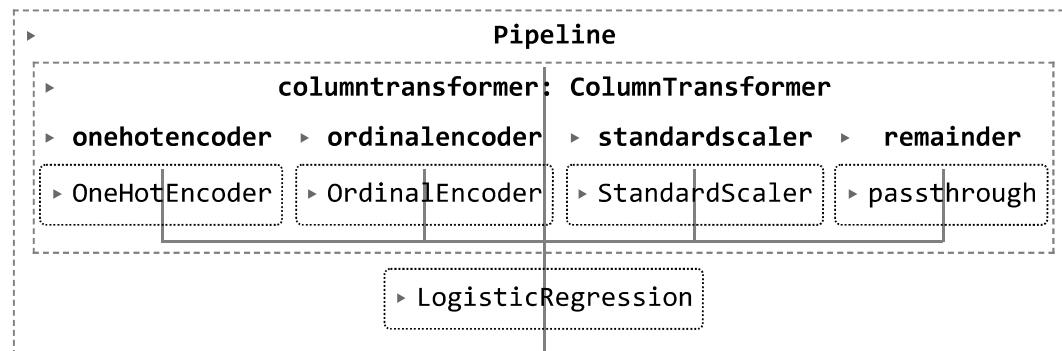
```
In [28]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
model= LogisticRegression (solver='liblinear')
pipe= make_pipeline(trans,model)
pipe
```

Out[28]:



```
In [29]: pipe.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[29]:



```
In [30]: prediction = pipe.predict(x_test)
```

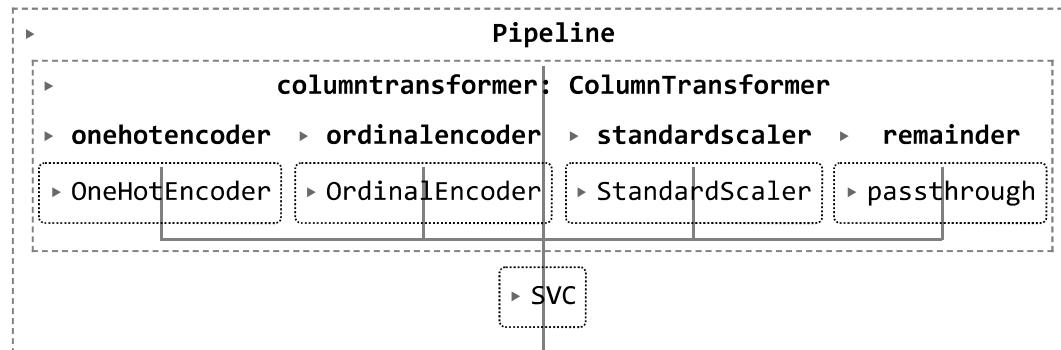
```
In [31]: prediction
```

```
In [32]: accuracy_score(prediction,y_test)*100
```

Out[32]: 84.78260869565217

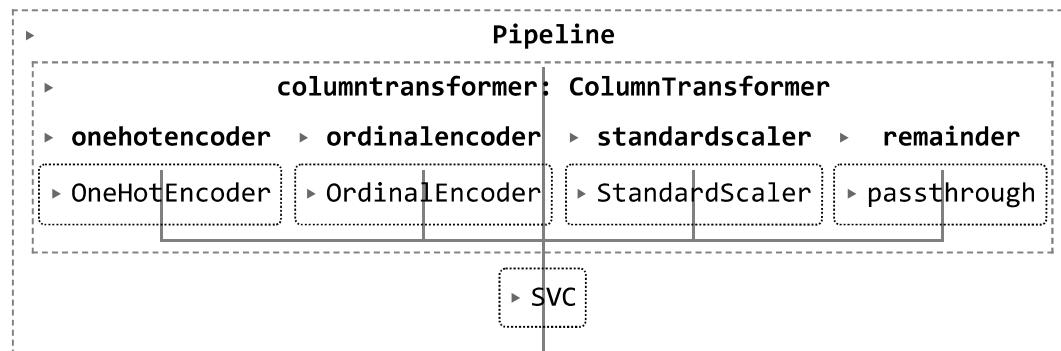
```
In [33]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
algorithm=SVC()
pipe3= make_pipeline(trans,algorithm)
pipe3
```

Out[33]:



```
In [34]: pipe3.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[34]:



```
In [35]: prediction3=pipe3.predict(x_test)
```

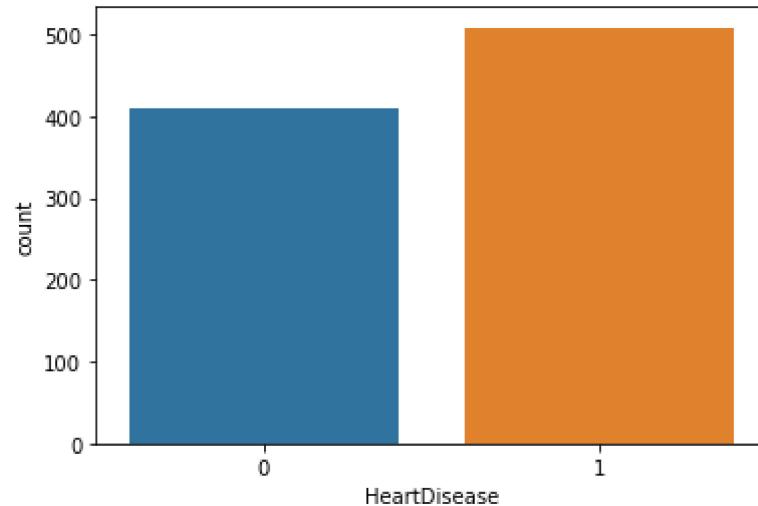
```
In [36]: accuracy_score(prediction3,y_test)*100
```

Out[36]: 84.23913043478261

```
In [37]: import seaborn as sns  
sns.countplot(y)
```

C:\Users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.
warnings.warn(

```
Out[37]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='HeartDisease', ylabel='count'>
```



```
In [40]: pip install imblearn
```

Collecting imblearn
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
Using cached imblearn-0.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.9 kB)
Collecting imbalanced-learn
Using cached imbalanced_learn-0.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (199 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=1.0.1 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from imbalanced-learn->imblearn) (1.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.6 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from imbalanced-learn->imblearn) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.1.0 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from imbalanced-learn->imblearn) (1.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from imbalanced-learn->imblearn) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in c:\users\viplo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from imbalanced-learn->imblearn) (2.1.0)
Installing collected packages: imbalanced-learn, imblearn
Successfully installed imbalanced-learn-0.9.0 imblearn-0.0

```
In [41]: import imblearn
```

```
In [42]: from imblearn.under_sampling import RandomUnderSampler
under = RandomUnderSampler()
u_x, u_y = under.fit_resample(x,y)
u_y.value_counts()
```

```
Out[42]: 0    410
1    410
Name: HeartDisease, dtype: int64
```

```
In [43]: from imblearn.over_sampling import RandomOverSampler
under = RandomOverSampler()
u_x, u_y = under.fit_resample(x,y)
u_y.value_counts()
```

```
Out[43]: 0    508
1    508
Name: HeartDisease, dtype: int64
```

```
In [44]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score(pred, y_test)*100
```

```
Out[44]: 85.86956521739131
```