

Docker

Docker - Introduction

- Docker is a container management service. The keywords of Docker are **develop**, **ship** and **run** anywhere. The whole idea of Docker is for developers to easily develop applications, ship them into containers which can then be deployed anywhere.
- **Features of Docker**
- Docker has the ability to reduce the size of development by providing a smaller footprint of the operating system via containers.
- With containers, it becomes easier for teams across different units, such as development, QA and Operations to work seamlessly across applications.
- You can deploy Docker containers anywhere, on any physical and virtual machines and even on the cloud.
- Since Docker containers are pretty lightweight, they are very easily scalable.

Docker – Architecture.

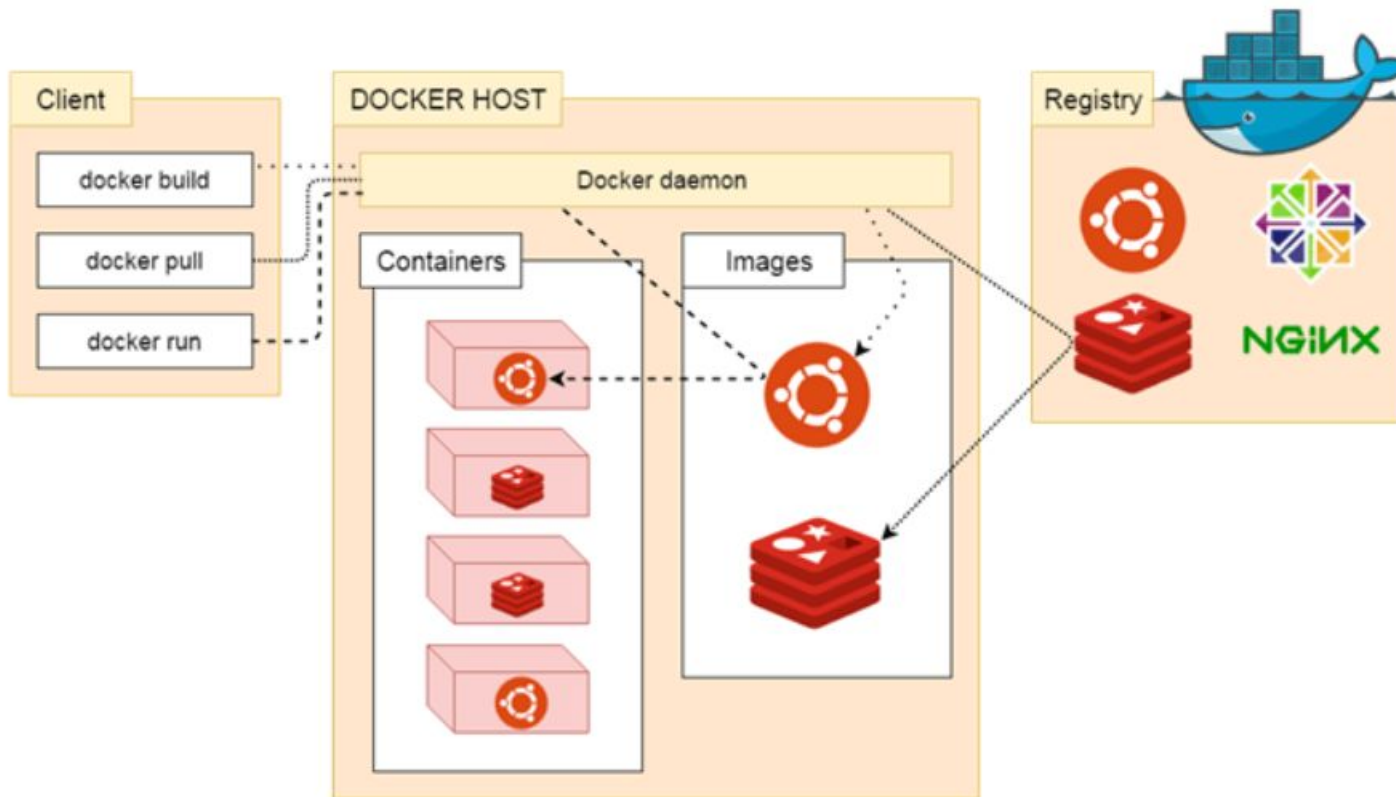
What is Docker daemon?

Docker daemon runs on the host operating system. It is responsible for running containers to manage docker services. Docker daemon communicates with other daemons. It offers various Docker objects such as images, containers, networking, and storage.

Docker architecture

Docker follows Client-Server architecture, which includes the three main components that are Docker Client, Docker Host, and Docker Registry.

Docker – Architecture.



Docker – Architecture.

1. Docker Client

Docker client uses commands and REST APIs to communicate with the Docker Daemon (Server). When a client runs any docker command on the docker client terminal, the client terminal sends these docker commands to the Docker daemon. Docker daemon receives these commands from the docker client in the form of command and REST API's request.

2. Docker Host

Docker Host is used to provide an environment to execute and run applications. It contains the docker daemon, images, containers, networks, and storage.

Docker – Architecture.

3. Docker Registry

Docker Registry manages and stores the Docker images.

There are two types of registries in the Docker -

Public Registry - Public Registry is also called as Docker hub.

Private Registry - It is used to share images within the enterprise.

Docker Objects

There are the following Docker Objects -

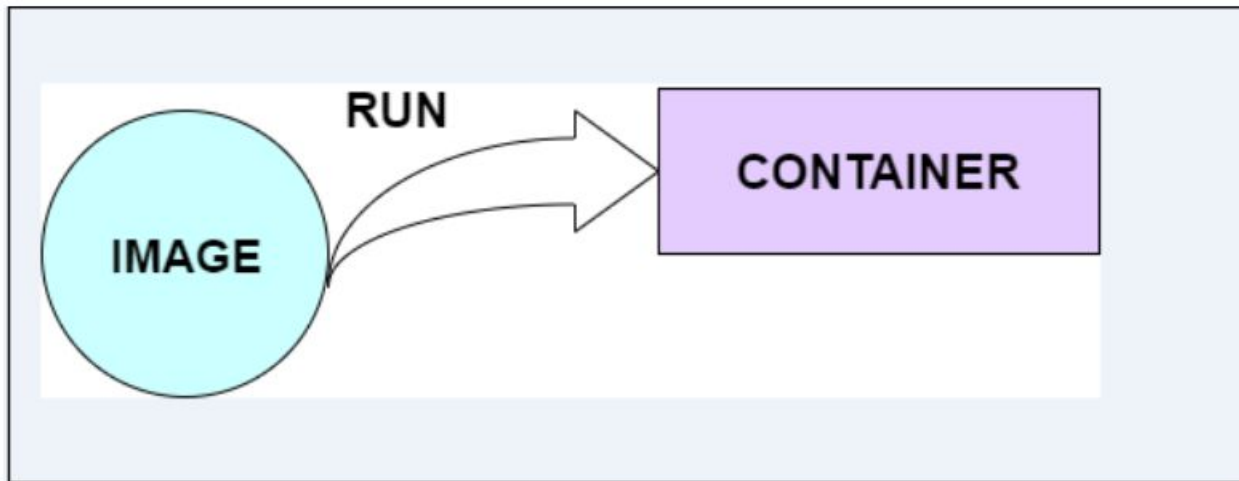
Docker Images

Docker images are the read-only binary templates used to create Docker Containers. It uses a private container registry to share container images within the enterprise and also uses public container registry to share container images within the whole world. Metadata is also used by Docker images to describe the container's abilities.

Docker Containers

Docker – Architecture.

Image runs in a container...



Docker – Architecture.

Docker Networking

Using Docker Networking, an isolated package can be communicated. Docker contains the following network drivers -

Bridge - Bridge is a default network driver for the container. It is used when multiple docker communicates with the same docker host.

Host - It is used when we don't need for network isolation between the container and the host.

None - It disables all the networking.

Overlay - Overlay offers Swarm services to communicate with each other. It enables containers to run on the different docker host.

Macvlan - Macvlan is used when we want to assign MAC addresses to the containers.

Docker Storage

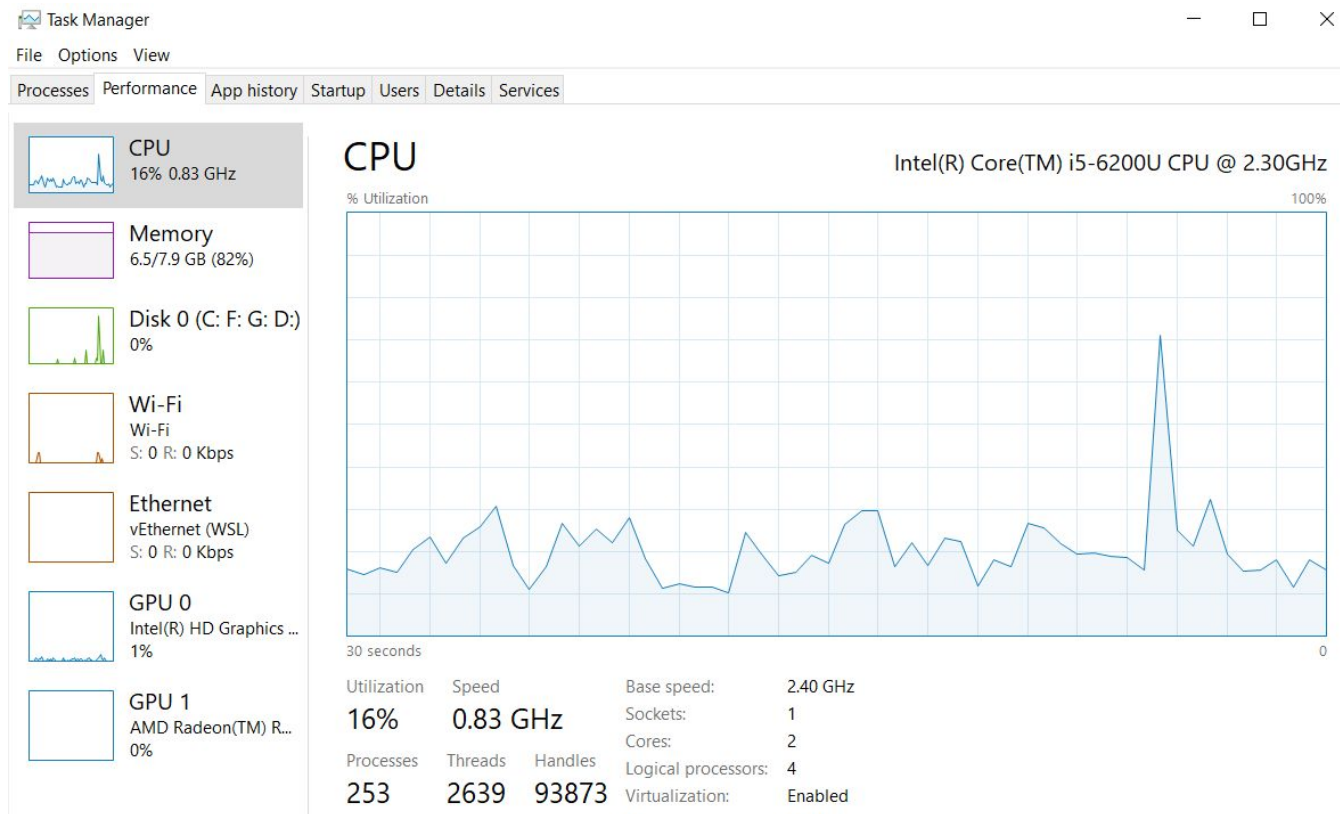
Docker Storage is used to store data on the container. Docker offers the

Docker - Installation

- Download docker hub for desktop and install it.

Make sure that Virtualization is enabled in BIOS. After enabling, it shows as enabled in task manager.

URL to follow the steps to enable to Virtualization:
<https://www.minitool.com/news/enable-virtualization-windows-10.html>



Docker – Installation and Docker hub.

- Install Ubuntu linux also.
- After installing, create a user for docker hub.
- Login with the credentials.
- **Docker Hub** is a registry service on the cloud that allows you to download Docker images that are built by other communities. Let us download node.js from the community.
- From the ubuntu, get the node into docker hub.

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker pull node
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/node
1e987daa2432: Pull complete
a0edb687a3da: Pull complete
6891892cc2ec: Pull complete
684eb726ddc5: Pull complete
b0af097f0da6: Pull complete
154aee36a7da: Pull complete
4dfe553b641e: Pull complete
ce0cc1c1f596: Pull complete
7eca74d68564: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:cb16b22cefb9a3a87f4d0bd1371e07fed4b8ff569b8f9f8c2efcc08edf11a854
Status: Downloaded newer image for node:latest
docker.io/library/node:latest
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```

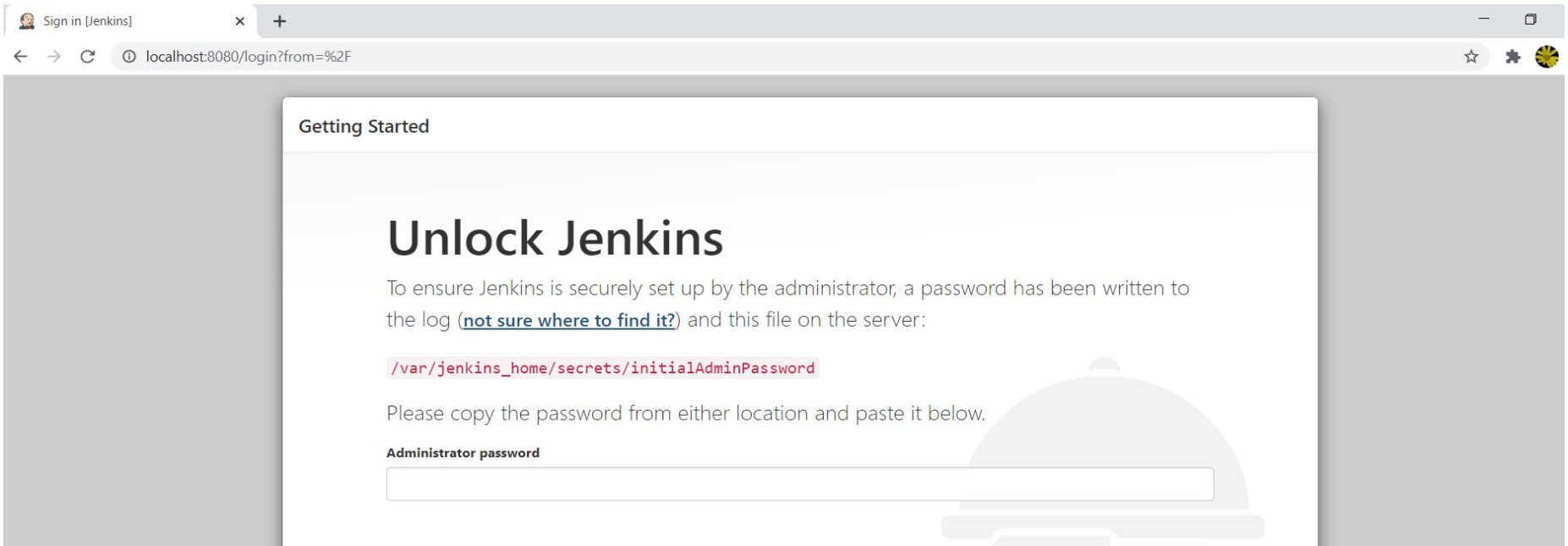
Docker hub – downloading jenkins image and run it.

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ sudo docker pull jenkins/jenkins  
Using default tag: latest  
latest: Pulling from jenkins/jenkins  
0ecb575e629c: Downloading [=====>] 17.88MB/50.4MB  
56ab0896877d: Downloading [=====>] 13.94MB/17.89MB  
47139467bbb9: Downloading [=====>] 14.54MB/103.4MB  
b21475076209: Waiting  
ba9ed6a087d6: Waiting  
5fab90f83725: Waiting  
73d8c89cc98b: Waiting  
09798000e32: Waiting  
0addd00d8037: Waiting  
a10e54e1aad6: Waiting  
64b99ebb78df: Waiting  
7de917672c68: Waiting  
2c09ef2cf2a8: Waiting  
d05c3f36b760: Waiting  
b86f59316be8: Waiting  
f7ac6306eee3: Waiting
```

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ sudo docker run -p 8080:8080 -p 50000:50000 jenkins/jenkins  
Running from: /usr/share/jenkins/jenkins.war  
webroot: EnvVars.masterEnvVars.get("JENKINS_HOME")  
2021-02-18 14:51:19.604+0000 [id=1] INFO org.eclipse.jetty.util.log.Log#initialized: Logging initialized @684ms t  
o org.eclipse.jetty.util.log.JavaUtilLog  
2021-02-18 14:51:19.849+0000 [id=1] INFO winstone.Logger#logInternal: Beginning extraction from war file  
2021-02-18 14:51:24.555+0000 [id=1] WARNING o.e.j.s.handler.ContextHandler#setContextPath: Empty contextPath  
2021-02-18 14:51:24.666+0000 [id=1] INFO org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: jetty-9.4.35.v20201120; built:  
2020-11-20T21:17:03.964Z; git: bdc54f03a5e0a7e280fab27f55c3c75ee8da89fb; jvm 1.8.0_282-b08  
2021-02-18 14:51:25.184+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.w.StandardDescriptorProcessor#visitServlet: NO JSP Support for /,  
did not find org.eclipse.jetty.jsp.JettyJspServlet  
2021-02-18 14:51:25.288+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.s.s.DefaultSessionIdManager#doStart: DefaultSessionIdManager worke  
rName=node0  
2021-02-18 14:51:25.288+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.s.s.DefaultSessionIdManager#doStart: No SessionScavenger set, usin  
g defaults  
2021-02-18 14:51:25.290+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.server.session.HouseKeeper#startScavenging: node0 Scavenging every  
660000ms  
2021-02-18 14:51:26.194+0000 [id=1] INFO hudson.WebAppMain#contextInitialized: Jenkins home directory: /var/jenki  
ns_home found at: EnvVars.masterEnvVars.get("JENKINS_HOME")  
2021-02-18 14:51:26.427+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.s.handler.ContextHandler#doStart: Started w.@24f43aa3{Jenkins v2.2  
80,,file:///var/jenkins_home/war/,AVAILABLE}{/var/jenkins_home/war}  
2021-02-18 14:51:26.497+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.server.AbstractConnector#doStart: Started ServerConnector@29d80d2b  
{HTTP/1.1, (http/1.1)}{0.0.0.0:8080}  
2021-02-18 14:51:26.498+0000 [id=1] INFO org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: Started @7578ms  
2021-02-18 14:51:26.507+0000 [id=22] INFO winstone.Logger#logInternal: Winstone Servlet Engine running: controlPor  
t=disabled
```

Docker – Jenkins is up and running.

```
2021-02-18 14:51:58.033+0000 [id=47] INFO h.m.DownloadService$Downloadable#load: Obtained the updated data file for hudson.tasks.Maven.MavenInstall
er
2021-02-18 14:51:58.034+0000 [id=47] INFO hudson.util.Retrier#start: Performed the action check updates server successfully at the attempt #1
2021-02-18 14:51:58.041+0000 [id=47] INFO hudson.model.AsyncPeriodicWork#lambda$doRun$0: Finished Download metadata. 23,679 ms
2021-02-18 14:52:12.807+0000 [id=27] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Completed initialization
2021-02-18 14:52:12.931+0000 [id=21] INFO hudson.WebAppMain$3#run: Jenkins is fully up and running
2021-02-18 17:20:55.235+0000 [id=76] INFO hudson.model.AsyncPeriodicWork#lambda$doRun$0: Started Periodic background build discarder
2021-02-18 17:20:55.264+0000 [id=76] INFO hudson.model.AsyncPeriodicWork#lambda$doRun$0: Finished Periodic background build discarder. 9 ms
2021-02-18 23:26:44.918+0000 [id=85] INFO hudson.model.AsyncPeriodicWork#lambda$doRun$0: Started Fingerprint cleanup
2021-02-18 23:26:44.942+0000 [id=85] INFO hudson.model.AsyncPeriodicWork#lambda$doRun$0: Finished Fingerprint cleanup. 22 ms
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Jenkins login page. The address bar shows 'localhost:8080/login?from=%2F'. The page title is 'Sign in [Jenkins]'. The main content area is titled 'Getting Started' and features a large heading 'Unlock Jenkins'. Below the heading, a paragraph explains that a password has been written to a log file and a file on the server. The file path is shown in red text: `/var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword`. A prompt asks the user to copy the password from either location and paste it below. There is a text input field for the 'Administrator password'. In the background, a faint illustration of a dome-shaped building is visible.

Sign in [Jenkins]

localhost:8080/login?from=%2F

Getting Started

Unlock Jenkins

To ensure Jenkins is securely set up by the administrator, a password has been written to the log ([not sure where to find it?](#)) and this file on the server:

```
/var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
```

Please copy the password from either location and paste it below.

Administrator password

Docker - Images

- **A Docker image** is a read-only template that contains a set of instructions for creating a container that can run on the Docker platform.
- **A Docker container** is a standard unit of software that stores up code and all its dependencies so the application runs fast and reliably from one computing environment to different ones.
- In Docker, everything is based on Images. An image is a combination of a file system and parameters.
- `$ docker images` □ Will display all the images stored in the repository.
- `Docker run hello-world` □ Will the run the program hello-world.

Docker - image

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG         IMAGE ID      CREATED        SIZE
docker101tutorial   latest      fc67d866c198  10 hours ago   27.9MB
jenkins/jenkins     latest      10e33bea4cd2  2 days ago    573MB
node                latest      ebcfbb59a4bd  9 days ago     936MB
alpine/git          latest      04dbb58d2cea  4 weeks ago    25.1MB
hello-world         latest      bf756fb1ae65  13 months ago  13.3kB

charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker run hello-world

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.


To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
   (amd64)
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
   executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
   to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash

Share images, automate workflows, and more with a free Docker ID:
https://hub.docker.com/

For more examples and ideas, visit:
https://docs.docker.com/get-started/

charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```

 docker

Containers / Apps

Images

Images on disk

5 images Total size: 1.56 GB

IN USE

UNUSED

LOCAL REMOTE REPOSITORIES

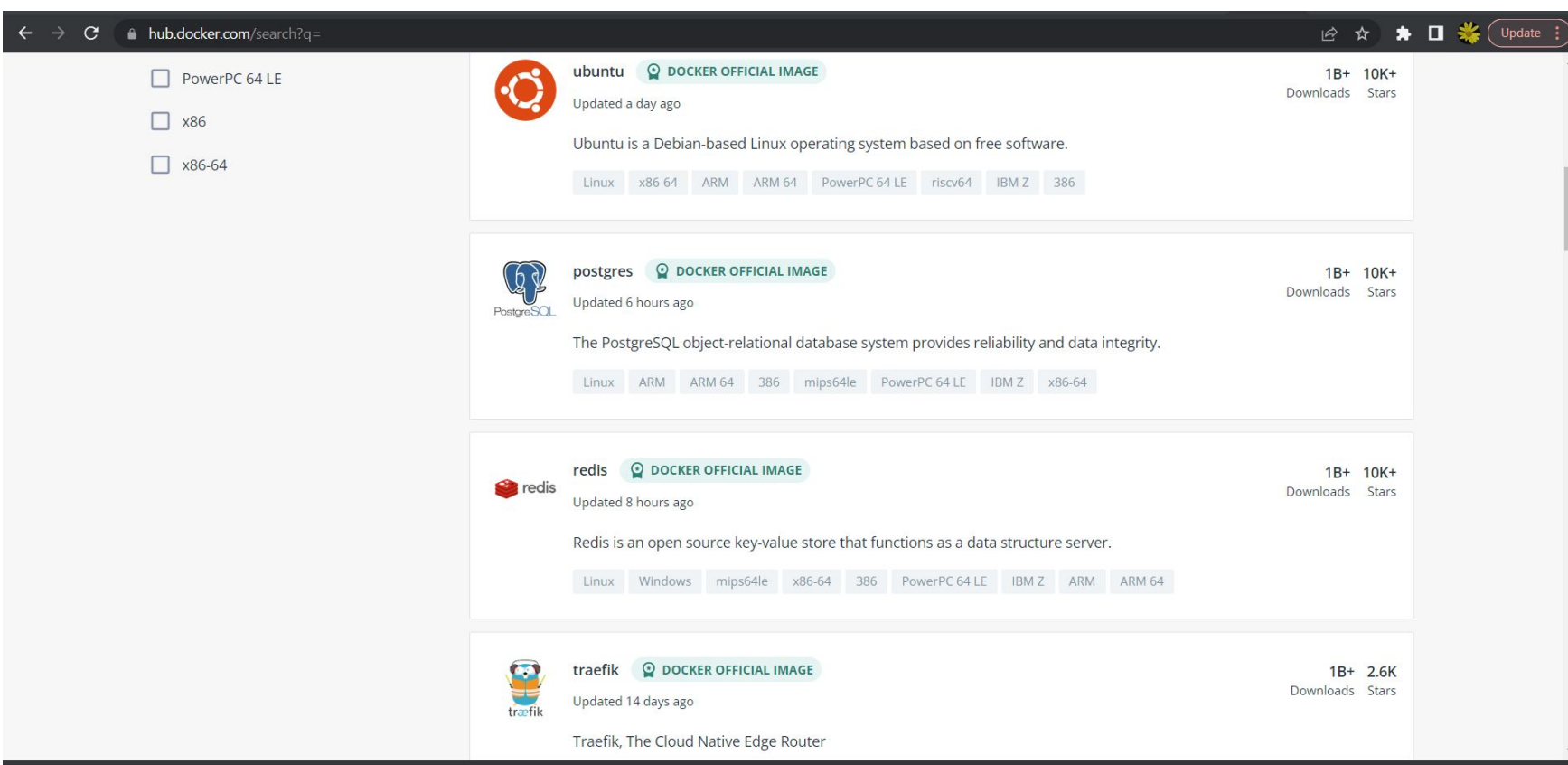
Sort by ▾

	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE	
	docker101tutorial	latest	fc67d866c198	about 10 hours ago	27.91 MB
	jenkins/jenkins	latest	10e33bea4cd2	2 days ago	572.52 MB
	node	<div>IN USE</div> latest	ebcfbb59a4bd	9 days ago	936.29 MB
	alpine/git	latest	04dbb58d2cea	30 days ago	25.08 MB
	hello-world	<div>IN USE</div> latest	bf756fb1ae65	about 1 year ago	13.34 KB

List of docker hub softwares...

To display all the docker software for downloading are :

<https://hub.docker.com> and click on **explore** menu item. Its a repoisotry which can be pulled as an image from docker hub.



The screenshot shows the Docker Hub search results page. The browser address bar displays `hub.docker.com/search?q=`. On the left, there are filter checkboxes for `PowerPC 64 LE`, `x86`, and `x86-64`. The main content area lists four Docker images, each with its logo, name, a 'DOCKER OFFICIAL IMAGE' badge, update time, download/stars counts, a description, and supported architectures.

Image Name	Official Image	Updated	Downloads	Stars	Description	Architectures
ubuntu	Yes	Updated a day ago	1B+	10K+	Ubuntu is a Debian-based Linux operating system based on free software.	Linux, x86-64, ARM, ARM 64, PowerPC 64 LE, riscv64, IBM Z, 386
postgres	Yes	Updated 6 hours ago	1B+	10K+	The PostgreSQL object-relational database system provides reliability and data integrity.	Linux, ARM, ARM 64, 386, mips64le, PowerPC 64 LE, IBM Z, x86-64
redis	Yes	Updated 8 hours ago	1B+	10K+	Redis is an open source key-value store that functions as a data structure server.	Linux, Windows, mips64le, x86-64, 386, PowerPC 64 LE, IBM Z, ARM, ARM 64
traefik	Yes	Updated 14 days ago	1B+	2.6K	Traefik, The Cloud Native Edge Router	

Docker - Containers

- Containers are instances of Docker images that can be run using the Docker run command. The basic purpose of Docker is to run containers.
- `$ Docker ps -a` This command will show all the containers in the docker hub.

charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS: ~

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker run node
```

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
dbd8fb535a6e	node	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	13 seconds ago	Exited (0) 8 seconds ago		affectionate_hofstadter
d2533ac20f55	hello-world	"/hello"	24 minutes ago	Exited (0) 24 minutes ago		jovial_rhodes
1f131ddeffda	hello-world	"/hello"	25 minutes ago	Exited (0) 25 minutes ago		quirky_beaver

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```


Docker – Working with containers

- `$ docker top <container id>` □ This command will show the list of processes running in that container.

charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS: ~

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
c94ea4a6f1b0	jenkins/jenkins	"/sbin/tini -- /usr/..."	38 seconds ago	Up 33 seconds	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:50000->50000/tcp	xenodochial_ganguly
d2533ac20f55	hello-world	"/hello"	30 minutes ago	Exited (0) 30 minutes ago		jovial_rhodes
1f131ddeffda	hello-world	"/hello"	32 minutes ago	Exited (0) 32 minutes ago		quirky_beaver

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker top c94ea4a6f1b0
```

UID	PID	PPID	C	STIME	TTY	TIME	CMD
1000	3363	3343	0	00:09	?	00:00:00	/sbin/tini -- /usr/local/bin/jenkins.sh
1000	3400	3363	99	00:09	?	00:01:28	java -Duser.home=/var/jenkins_home -Djenkins.model=Jenkins -jar /usr/share/jenkins/jenkins.war

Docker – docker container commands.

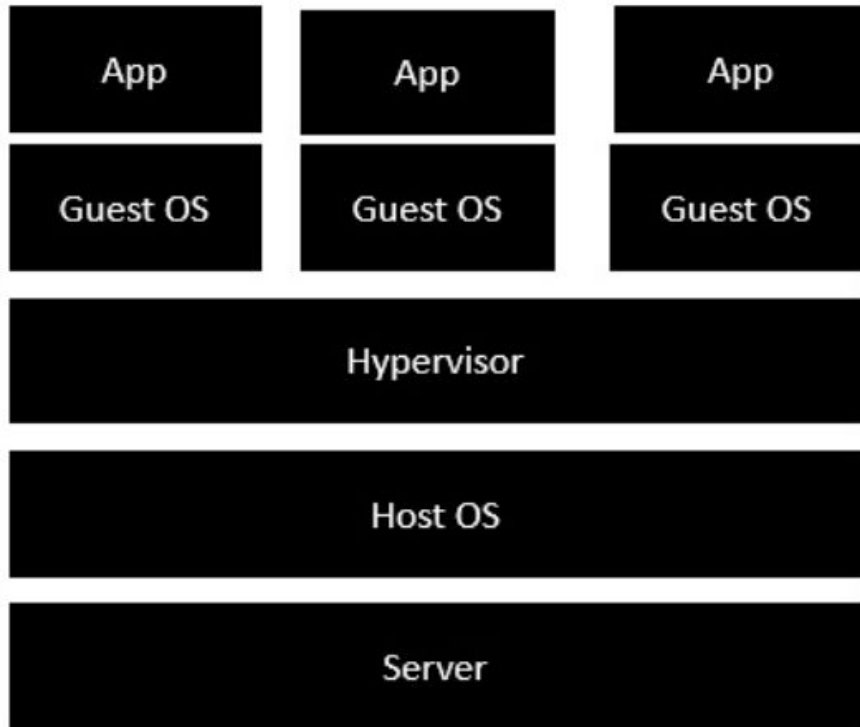
- **\$docker stop <container id>** □ Will stop running this container.

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker stop c94ea4a6f1b0  
c94ea4a6f1b0  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker ps -a  
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS              PORTS          NAMES  
c94ea4a6f1b0   jenkins/jenkins  "/sbin/tini -- /usr/..."  5 minutes ago  Exited (143) 17 seconds ago           xenodochial_ganguly  
d2533ac20f55   hello-world     "/hello"                 35 minutes ago  Exited (0) 35 minutes ago           jovial_rhodes  
1f131ddeffda   hello-world     "/hello"                 36 minutes ago  Exited (0) 36 minutes ago           quirky_beaver  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker top c94ea4a6f1b0  
Error response from daemon: Container c94ea4a6f1b0b62d1ab9b39abcbfbd108c652ae63ee32414dfc85de2d3751964 is not running  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```

- **\$docker rm <container id>** □ Will remove the container from the hub.

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker ps -a  
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS              PORTS          NAMES  
c94ea4a6f1b0   jenkins/jenkins  "/sbin/tini -- /usr/..."  7 minutes ago  Exited (143) 2 minutes ago           xenodochial_ganguly  
d2533ac20f55   hello-world     "/hello"                 37 minutes ago  Exited (0) 37 minutes ago           jovial_rhodes  
1f131ddeffda   hello-world     "/hello"                 38 minutes ago  Exited (0) 38 minutes ago           quirky_beaver  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker rm c94ea4a6f1b0  
c94ea4a6f1b0  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker ps -a  
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS              PORTS          NAMES  
d2533ac20f55   hello-world     "/hello"                 37 minutes ago  Exited (0) 37 minutes ago           jovial_rhodes  
1f131ddeffda   hello-world     "/hello"                 38 minutes ago  Exited (0) 38 minutes ago           quirky_beaver  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```

Docker – Architecture



The server is the physical server that is used to host multiple virtual machines.

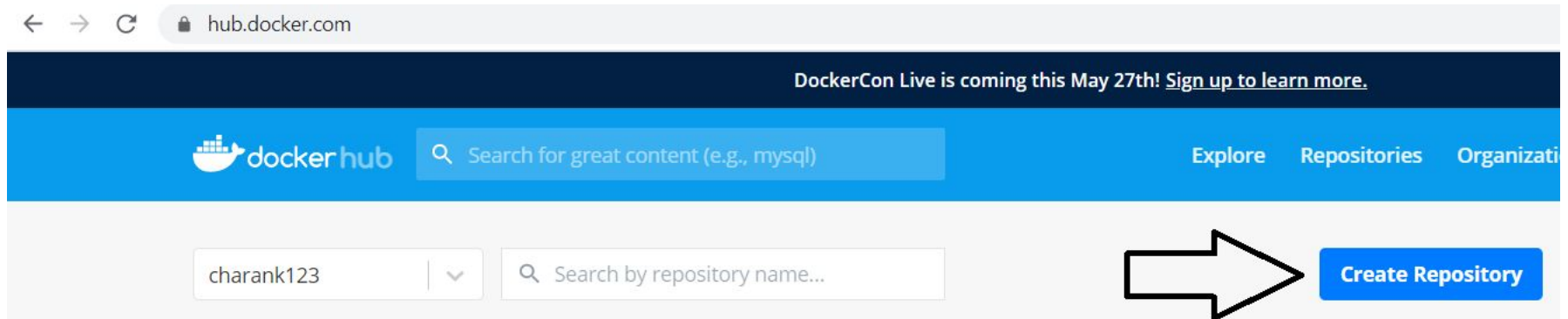
The Host OS is the base machine such as Linux or Windows.

The Hypervisor is either

Docker – Public Repositories

- Public repositories can be used to host Docker images which can be used by everyone else.
- Visit the URL : <https://hub.docker.com/> and login.
- Create a repository.
- Tag the image from local hub and push it in the created repository.
- Result can be verified in the docker hub.
- Created image can be run on a container.

Docker – Public repository



Create Repository

charank123 test

testRepository

Visibility

Using 0 of 1 private repositories. [Get more](#)

☒ Public

Public repositories appear in Docker Hub search results

☐ Private

Only you can view private repositories

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG         IMAGE ID      CREATED        SIZE
docker101tutorial   latest      fc67d866c198  46 hours ago   27.9MB
jenkins/jenkins     latest      10e33bea4cd2  3 days ago    573MB
node                latest      ebcfbb59a4bd  10 days ago    936MB
hello-world         latest      bf756fb1ae65  13 months ago  13.3kB
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker tag bf756fb1ae65 charank123/test
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
```

```

charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG             IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
docker101tutorial   latest          fc67d866c198   46 hours ago   27.9MB
jenkins/jenkins     latest          10e33bea4cd2   3 days ago     573MB
node                latest          ebcfbb59a4bd   10 days ago    936MB
charank123/test     latest          bf756fb1ae65   13 months ago  13.3kB
hello-world         latest          bf756fb1ae65   13 months ago  13.3kB
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker tag bf756fb1ae65 charank123/test:2.0
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker push charank123/test:2.0
The push refers to repository [docker.io/charank123/test]
9c27e219663c: Layer already exists
2.0: digest: sha256:90659bf80b44ce6be8234e6ff90a1ac34acbeb826903b02cfa0da11c82cbc042 size: 525
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG             IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
docker101tutorial   latest          fc67d866c198   46 hours ago   27.9MB
jenkins/jenkins     latest          10e33bea4cd2   3 days ago     573MB
node                latest          ebcfbb59a4bd   10 days ago    936MB
hello-world         latest          bf756fb1ae65   13 months ago  13.3kB
charank123/test     2.0            bf756fb1ae65   13 months ago  13.3kB
charank123/test     latest          bf756fb1ae65   13 months ago  13.3kB
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker run charank123/test:2.0

```

```

charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND          CREATED          STATUS          PORTS          NAMES
e613e9ce16cf   charank123/test:2.0   "/hello"        46 seconds ago   Exited (0) 42 seconds ago              hungry_perlman
6220f8ffa881   bf756fb1ae65    "/hello"        23 minutes ago   Exited (0) 23 minutes ago              distracted_turing
d2533ac20f55   hello-world     "/hello"        36 hours ago     Exited (0) 36 hours ago              jovial_rhodes
1f131ddeffda   hello-world     "/hello"        36 hours ago     Exited (0) 36 hours ago              quirky_beaver
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$

```


Docker – public repositories

\$docker images □ Will display all the images.

\$docker tag bf756fb1ae65 charank123/test:2.0

Any image will have tag. Tag of the image can be seen in docker images command. This image tag has to be attached to created repository. Charank123 is the login, test is the name of the repository and 2.0 is the tag name.

\$ docker push charank123/test:2.0

This command will push the image from local hub to test repository with a tag of 2.0

\$docker images □ Check whether a new image is created in test repository.

\$ docker run charank123/test:2.0

This command will run the image with a tag of 2.0 under test repository in a container.

Docker - info

- docker info command - displays system wide information regarding the Docker installation. Information displayed includes the kernel version, number of containers and images. The number of images shown is the number of unique images. The same image tagged under different names is counted only once.

charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS: ~

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker info
```

Client:

Context: default

Debug Mode: false

Plugins:

app: Docker App (Docker Inc., v0.9.1-beta3)

buildx: Build with BuildKit (Docker Inc., v0.5.1-docker)

scan: Docker Scan (Docker Inc., v0.5.0)

Server:

Containers: 4

Running: 0

Paused: 0

Stopped: 4

Images: 4

Server Version: 20.10.2

Storage Driver: overlay2

Backing Filesystem: extfs

Supports d_type: true

Native Overlay Diff: true

Logging Driver: json-file

Cgroup Driver: cgroupfs

Cgroup Version: 1

Plugins:

Volume: local

Network: bridge host ipvlan macvlan null overlay

Log: awslogs fluentd gcplogs gelf journald json-file local logentries splunk syslog

Swarm: inactive

Runtimes: io.containerd.runc.v2 io.containerd.runtime.v1.linux runc

Default Runtime: runc

Init Binary: docker-init

containerd version: 269548fa27e0089a8b8278fc4fc781d7f65a939b

runc version: ff819c7e9184c13b7c2607fe6c30ae19403a7aff

init version: de40ad0

Security Options:

seccomp

Profile: default

Kernel Version: 5.4.72-microsoft-standard-WSL2

Docker – Setting Node.js

- Pull the node image.
- After that verify using the command `docker images`.
- Create a `HelloWorld.js` and type the code.
- Run this file in the node container.

```
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS: ~  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker images  
REPOSITORY          TAG         IMAGE ID      CREATED       SIZE  
docker101tutorial   latest      fc67d866c198  3 days ago   27.9MB  
jenkins/jenkins     latest      10e33bea4cd2  5 days ago   573MB  
node                 latest      ebcfbb59a4bd  12 days ago   936MB  
charank123/test     2.0        bf756fb1ae65  13 months ago 13.3kB  
charank123/test     latest      bf756fb1ae65  13 months ago 13.3kB  
hello-world         latest      bf756fb1ae65  13 months ago 13.3kB  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ cat HelloWorld.js  
console.log("Hey this is Charan");  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$  
charan@LAPTOP-ONEMN5DS:~$ docker run -it --rm --name=HelloWorld -v "$PWD":/usr/src/app -w /usr/src/app node node HelloWorld.js  
Hey this is Charan
```

Docker – run HelloWorld.js file.

- `$ docker run -it --rm --name=HelloWorld -v "$PWD":/usr/src/app -w /usr/src/app node node HelloWorld.js`
- `-it` – Runs in interactive mode.
- `-rm` – Removes the node from container after running the code.
- `--name=HelloWorld` □ Giving the name “HelloWorld” to the container.
- `"$PWD":/usr/src/app` □ Setting the present working directory as `/usr/src/app`.
- `-w` □ Working directory used by `node.js`
- First node is used to run the node image.
- Second node is used to run the node and `HelloWorld.js` in the node container.

Docker - Cloud

The Docker Cloud is a service provided by Docker in which you can carry out the following operations –

Nodes – You can connect the Docker Cloud to your existing cloud providers such as Azure and AWS to spin up containers on these environments.

Cloud Repository – Provides a place where you can store your own repositories.

Continuous Integration – Connect with Github and build a continuous integration pipeline.

Application Deployment – Deploy and scale infrastructure and containers.

Continuous Deployment – Can automate deployments.

Docker – Continuous Integration

Docker has integrations with many Continuous Integrations tools, which also includes the popular CI tool known as Jenkins. Within Jenkins, you have plugins available which can be used to work with containers.

Docker – Kubernetes Architecture

Docker – Working of Kubernetes

Docker – CLI

- All the docker commands can be seen in this site:

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/docker/>

Thank you!!