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# REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATIONS

## Introduction

Hospital Management System is majorly to organise Patients, Employees and Services provided. Patients are the customers of the Hospital Management System, every data corresponding to the Patients must be stored and they must be provided with Services or Medication requested.

## Working

The flow of Hospital Management System is as below

There are three categories of persons who enter the Hospital.

Patient, the person who is entering the Hospital for medical treatment.

Visitor, the person who is entering the Hospital for visiting other patients.

Emergency Patient, the person who is entering the Hospital with dire need of medical attention. In the case of an Emergency Patient the information collected need not be collected with the information, they are assigned with an id and rushed to the emergency ward. The patient can either avail the services which require no doctor prescription, provided by the hospital like Blood test, Urine test, Coronavirus test, ECG, X-Ray, Medicines etc or book an appointment to visit the doctor. The appointment booking will be for a doctor who is an expert in the area in which the patient requires consultation. The doctor then consults the patient either asking him to avail the services like MRI Scanning, CT Scanning, X-Ray, Blood test, medicines or in more serious situations perform surgery on the patient. The details regarding the surgeries are also stored. The surgeries are scheduled in operation theatres, so the assignment of an operation theatre to a patient is very crucial. After the surgery the patient is admitted into admit rooms and advised to stay in the admit rooms for a certain period of time before discharging from the hospital. Emergency patients and surgery undergoing patients are attended by the nurses. Who are the employees of the hospital like doctors? Employees are the backbone of the hospital.

The commercial part of the Hospital Management System relies on three major commodities. Services availment, Surgery payments. After the patient avails the services provided by the hospital, he needs to make the payment. Also, bills generated from the surgery of the patient need to be paid. It is also the hospital's responsibility to store the records of patients who are deceased.

## Requirement

There is a requirement to store the data corresponding to Patients, the persons who enter the hospital intending to get medical attention or avail any non-prescribed services. So, that the further procedures of the patient can be kept track of starting from here. Their details are to be stored.

Visitors, the persons who enter the hospital intending to visit patients in the hospital. Each visitor is given a visitor id, so that they are restricted to visit only the patient they are related to and only at certain periods of time. Their details such as contact number, address are collected for storing in case of any mishappening related to the visitor and the patient they visit.

Storing the details of emergency patients is another key requirement. But the patients need not provide the details prior to their admit into the hospital, they or their guardians can provide the hospital with the details post treatment.

Services like Blood test, Urine test, Coronavirus test, ECG, MRI scanning, CT scanning, X-Ray etc availed by each patient is to be stored. So, that each patient can be linked to the tests and find out the results corresponding to the test. The doctors can also prescribe any test which the patient then avails, and provides the doctor with reports. The doctor can make the diagnosis or perform any surgery based on the reports.

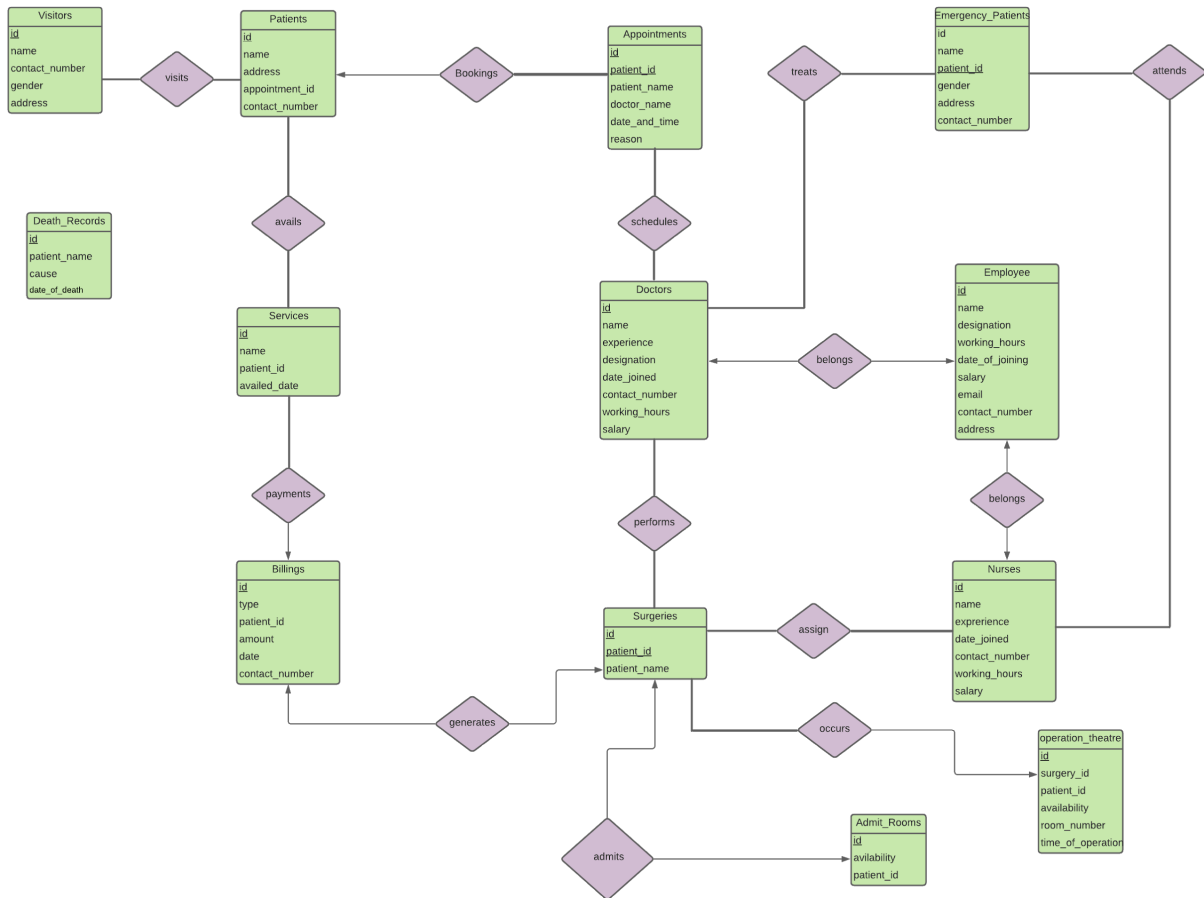
The surgery details are stored with the corresponding patient id, there may be a lot of doctors operating on a single patient. The complete data of the doctors operated on the patient in the surgery is to be stored.

Billing details are the commercial aspect of the hospital. Bill corresponding to each service, surgery is to be stored along with the patient id. This way total payment of each patient can be kept track of.

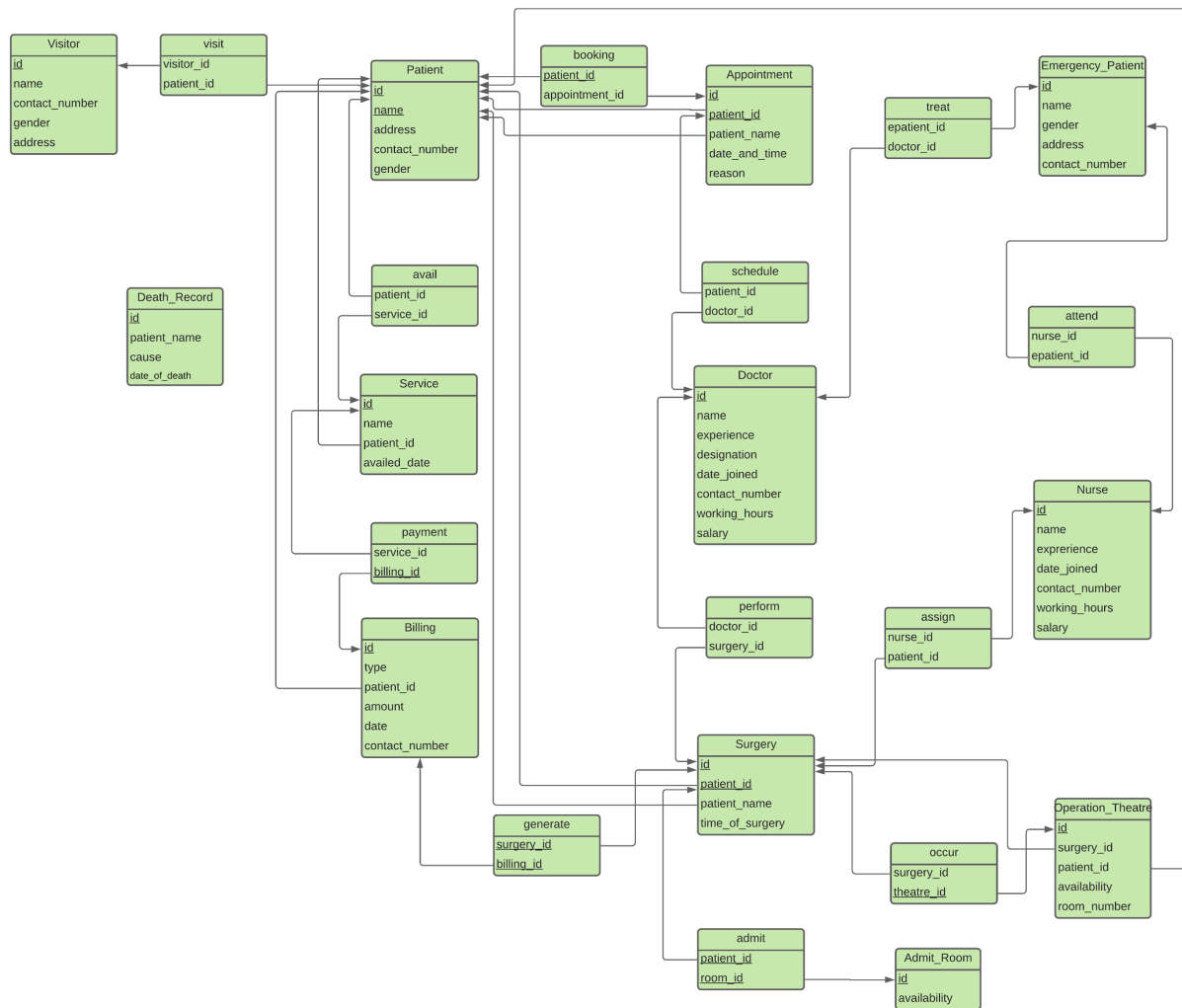
Employees data is also to be stored, to provide them their salary on time and keep track of their information for the times of any mishappening.

Rooms are intended to be of two types, operation theatres and admit rooms, the patient undergoing a surgery is related to the operation theatre in which their surgery takes place and the admit room where he is admitted after the surgery or in case of any mild medication. The details corresponding to the rooms are to be stored. Also, the details of patients who died due to unfortunate circumstances in the hospital are recorded and stored.

# ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM



## SCHEMA DIAGRAM



# SCHEMA

```
MariaDB [hospital]> show tables;
```

Tables_in_hospital
Admit_Room
Appointment
Billing
Death_Record
Doctor
Emergency_Patient
Nurse
Operation_Theatre
Patient
Service
Surgery
Visitor
admit
assign
attend
avail
booking
generate
occur
payment
perform
schedule
treat
visit

24 rows in set (0.003 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe Admit_Room;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
availability	tinyint(1)	YES		NULL	

2 rows in set (0.007 sec)

MariaDB [hospital]> describe Appointment;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
patient_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
patient_name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
date_and_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
reason	varchar(80)	YES		NULL	

5 rows in set (0.007 sec)

MariaDB [hospital]> describe Billing;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
type	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
patient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
amount	float	YES		NULL	
date	datetime	YES		NULL	
contact_number	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	

6 rows in set (0.010 sec)

MariaDB [hospital]> describe Death\_Record;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
patient_name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
cause	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
date_of_death	datetime	YES		NULL	

4 rows in set (0.009 sec)



MariaDB [hospital]> describe Doctor;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
experience	float	YES		NULL	
designation	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
date_joined	date	YES		NULL	
contact_number	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
working_hours	float	YES		NULL	
salary	float	YES		NULL	

8 rows in set (0.013 sec)

MariaDB [hospital]> describe Emergency\_Patient;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
gender	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
address	varchar(80)	YES		NULL	
contact_number	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	

5 rows in set (0.015 sec)

MariaDB [hospital]> describe Nurse;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
experience	float	YES		NULL	
date_joined	date	YES		NULL	
contact_number	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
working_hours	float	YES		NULL	
salary	float	YES		NULL	

7 rows in set (0.011 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe Operation_Theatre;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
surgery_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
patient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
availability	tinyint(1)	YES		NULL	
room_number	int(10)	YES		NULL	

```
5 rows in set (0.008 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe Patient;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	varchar(50)	NO	PRI	NULL	
address	varchar(80)	YES		NULL	
contact_number	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
gender	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	

```
5 rows in set (0.010 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe Service;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
patient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
availed_date	datetime	YES		NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.006 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe Surgery;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
patient_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
patient_name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
time_of_surgery	datetime	YES		NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.008 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe Visitor;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
contact_number	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
gender	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
address	varchar(80)	YES		NULL	

```
5 rows in set (0.010 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe admit;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
patient_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
room_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	

```
2 rows in set (0.011 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe assign;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
nurse_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
patient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
2 rows in set (0.008 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe attend;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
nurse_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
epatient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
2 rows in set (0.007 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe avail;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
patient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
service_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
2 rows in set (0.008 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe booking;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
patient_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
appointment_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.008 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe generate;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
surgery_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
billing_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.007 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe occur;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
surgery_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
theatre_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.008 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe payment;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
service_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
billing_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.007 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe perform;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
doctor_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
surgery_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.007 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe schedule;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
patient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
doctor_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.007 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe treat;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
epatient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
doctor_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.013 sec)

```
MariaDB [hospital]> describe visit;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
visitor_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
patient_id	varchar(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.009 sec)

## KEY AREAS OF SCHEMA

- Patients who have taken Doctor appointment

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT id, name
-> FROM Patient
-> WHERE id IN (SELECT patient_id from Appointment);
```

id	name
111801001	Captain Jack Sparrow
111801002	Gellert Grindelwald
111801003	Elizabeth Swann
111801004	Harry Potter
111801005	Ronald Weasley
111801006	Hermione Granger
111801007	Albus Dumbledore
111801029	Tom Riddle
111801031	Sirius Black
111801034	Neville Longbottom
111801045	Draco Malfoy

11 rows in set (0.007 sec)

- Visitors who came to visit Patients

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT Visitor.name, Patient.name
-> FROM Visitor, Patient, visit
-> WHERE visit.visitor_id = Visitor.id AND visit.patient_id = Patient.id;
```

name	name
Will Turner	Captain Jack Sparrow
Will Turner	Gellert Grindelwald
James Norry	Captain Jack Sparrow
Hector	Elizabeth Swann
Hector	Harry Potter
Ragetti	Elizabeth Swann
Ana Maria	Ronald Weasley
Ana Maria	Hermione Granger
Joshamee	Ronald Weasley
Marty	Tom Riddle
Mull roy	Sirius Black
Murtogg	Neville Longbottom
Lieutenant	Draco Malfoy

13 rows in set (0.001 sec)

- Patients who received surgery along with the doctor who performed surgery and time of surgery arranged in chronological order

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT patient_id, patient_name, Doctor.name AS Doctor_name, time_of_surgery
-> FROM Surgery, perform, Doctor
-> WHERE Surgery.id = perform.surgery_id AND perform.doctor_id = Doctor.id
-> ORDER BY time_of_surgery ASC;
```

patient_id	patient_name	Doctor_name	time_of_surgery
111801031	Sirius Black	Charles Richard Drew	1980-04-15 13:44:00
111801045	Draco Malfoy	Charles Richard Drew	1990-05-28 19:36:28
111801034	Neville Longbottom	Georges Mathe	1999-05-14 10:17:02
111801029	Tom Riddle	Elizabeth Blackwell	2004-09-23 23:37:27
111801004	Harry Potter	Helene D.Gayle	2017-05-24 14:35:42
111801002	Gellert Grindelwald	Helene D.Gayle	2017-11-02 21:18:31
111801005	Ronald Weasley	Edward Jenner	2017-11-20 00:14:34

7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

- Patients who availed any service, the type of the service availed and the amount of bill generated corresponding to the service ordered descendingly according to the amount(highest bill comes on top).

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT Patient.name, Service.name, Billing.amount
-> FROM Patient, Service, Billing, avail, payment
-> WHERE Patient.id = avail.patient_id AND avail.service_id = Service.id
-> AND Service.id = payment.service_id
-> AND payment.billing_id = Billing.id;
```

name	name	amount
Captain Jack Sparrow	Blood test	2480.02
Elizabeth Swann	X-Ray test	5480
Gellert Grindelwald	HRCT test	2000
Albus Dumbledore	Medical Checkup	17845.5
Ronald Weasley	ENT	15480
Tom Riddle	Blood test	2480.02
Sirius Black	Medical Checkup	17845.5

7 rows in set (0.002 sec)

- Nurses assigned to surgery undergone patients

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT Nurse.name, Surgery.patient_name
-> FROM Nurse, Surgery, assign
-> WHERE Surgery.patient_id = assign.patient_id AND assign.nurse_id = Nurse.id;
```

name	patient_name
Julie Watson	Harry Potter
Emily Parker	Ronald Weasley
Jamie Rose	Tom Riddle
Tiffany Morrison	Sirius Black
Sophie Jane	Neville Longbottom

5 rows in set (0.002 sec)

- Name, bill amount and bill type generated by surgery undergone by patients.

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT patient_name, amount, type
-> FROM Surgery, Billing, generate
-> WHERE Surgery.id = generate.surgery_id AND generate.billing_id = Billing.id;
```

patient_name	amount	type
Gellert Grindelwald	17845.5	UPI
Harry Potter	2480.02	Cash
Ronald Weasley	5480	UPI
Tom Riddle	2000	Debit Card
Sirius Black	17845.5	Cash
Neville Longbottom	15480	Debit Card
Draco Malfoy	2480.02	Cash

7 rows in set (0.003 sec)

- Name of the patient who undergone surgery, the room in which operation took place, the time of operation and the room in which the patient was admitted after the surgery

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT Patient.name, room_number AS operation_room_number,
-> time_of_surgery, Admit_Room.id AS admit_room_number
-> FROM Operation_Theatre, Surgery, admit, Admit_Room, Patient
-> WHERE Operation_Theatre.patient_id = Patient.id AND Operation_Theatre.surgery_id = Surgery.id
-> AND Surgery.patient_id = admit.patient_id AND admit.room_id = Admit_Room.id;
```

name	operation_room_number	time_of_surgery	admit_room_number
Harry Potter	108	2017-05-24 14:35:42	101
Ronald Weasley	109	2017-11-20 00:14:34	102
Tom Riddle	208	2004-09-23 23:37:27	103
Sirius Black	209	1980-04-15 13:44:00	104
Draco Malfoy	210	1990-05-28 19:36:28	105
Gellert Grindelwald	208	2017-11-02 21:18:31	106

6 rows in set (0.001 sec)



- Death records is an independent table which has no foreign key references to any other table in the database

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT * FROM Death_Record;
```

id	patient_name	cause	date_of_death
1032	Adalberto Dray	Heart Attack	1995-05-21 00:00:00
1045	Hilda Flanery	Accident	1990-04-12 00:00:00
1154	Eve Rampton	Kidneys Failure	1985-12-14 00:00:00
1561	June Terhune	Accident	1997-09-05 00:00:00
1847	Nguyet Dutra	Blood Cancer	1983-11-25 00:00:00

5 rows in set (0.000 sec)

- Doctors who treated the emergency patients and nurses attended them

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT Emergency_Patient.name AS patient_name, Doctor.name as doctor_name,
-> Nurse.name AS nurse_name
-> FROM Emergency_Patient, Doctor, treat, Nurse, attend
-> WHERE Emergency_Patient.id = treat.epatient_id AND treat.doctor_id = Doctor.id
-> AND Emergency_Patient.id = attend.epatient_id AND attend.nurse_id = Nurse.id;
```

patient_name	doctor_name	nurse_name
Johnson Bravo	Edward Jenner	Tiffany Morrison
Olivia	Helene D.Gayle	Julie Watson
George Smith	Virginia Apgar	Stephany Johnson
Olivia Morris	Edward Jenner	Emily Parker
Jenson Nicolson	Charles Richard Drew	Tiffany Morrison
Jimmy Williams	Virginia Apgar	Julie Watson
Mitchell Santner	Edward Jenner	Marie Phillips

7 rows in set (0.008 sec)

- Revenue generated by the hospital so far, rounded to the nearest integer.

```
MariaDB [hospital]> SELECT ROUND(SUM(amount), 0) AS revenue
-> FROM Billing;
```

revenue
127222

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

# APPENDIX

## Schema Files

[Database Structure Creation file](#)

[Database Data Insertion file](#)

[Database Structure without data Backup file](#)

[Database Structure with data Backup file](#)

## Backup Creation

```
mysqldump -u root -p --no-data hospital > backup_hospital_structure.sql  
mysqldump -u root -p hospital > backup_hospital_data.sql
```

## Backup Loading

```
mysql -u root -p hospital < backup_hospital_structure.sql  
mysql -u root -p hospital < backup_hospital_data.sql
```