Lab Assignment 11

Course: CS202 Software Tools and Techniques for CSE

Lab Topic: Analyzing C# Console Games for Bugs

Date: 3rd April 2025

Objective

This lab introduces students to analyses of **C# Console games** using **Visual Studio**. The focus is on understanding the control flow using the Visual Studio Debugger and identifying bugs that cause the game to crash.

Learning Outcomes

By the end of this lab, students will be able to:

- Analyze C# console game applications.
- Understand the benefit of the Visual Studio Debugger.
- Why/how/when bugs occur in games leading to crashes.

Pre-Lab Requirements

- Operating System: Windows
- Software: Visual Studio 2022 (Community Edition), Visual Studio with .NET SDK
- Programming Language: C# (latest stable version)

Lab Activities:

Select any <u>two</u> console games (<u>https://github.com/dotnet/dotnet-console-games</u>) written in C# and perform the following activities for each project (game):

- ❖ Visually illustrate¹ program execution in **Debug** mode by inserting **breakpoint**s at appropriate places².
- ❖ Your illustration should cover operations: step-in, step-over, step-out.
- Hunt³ for five bugs..try hard!
- Fix the source code of the game, rebuild the project, and re-execute to check if the bug has been fixed.
- In your report, you must mention the bug context, i.e., (what, when, why, where) a bug occurred and how it was fixed. Include screenshots at appropriate places to support your explanation.

¹Screenshots are acceptable.

²If there is no Main() method in the program, where exactly is the entry point? Refer to the resources provided at the end of this document.

³This includes mutating (changing) arithmetic operators: + to -, * to /, manipulating constants: 2 to 5. There is no restriction to the code location and the extent one can apply mutations. The aim of mutation is to inject bugs if none exists.

Resources

- <u>Lecture 9 Slides</u>
- <u>Lecture 10 Slides</u>
- https://github.com/dotnet/dotnet-console-games
- https://visualstudio.microsoft.com
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/fundamentals/program-structure/top-level-statements
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/visualstudio/debugger