

Basic Programming assignment 2

1. Write a Python program to convert Kilometers to Miles ?

```
In [1]: kilometers = float(input("Enter the distance in kilometers: "))

# Conversion factor: 1 kilometer = 0.621371 miles
conversion_factor = 0.621371

miles = kilometers * conversion_factor

print("The distance in miles is:", miles)
```

Enter the distance in kilometers: 25
The distance in miles is: 15.534275000000001

2. Write a Python program to convert Celsius to Fahrenheit ?

```
In [2]: celsius = float(input("Enter the temperature in Celsius: "))

# Conversion formula: Fahrenheit = (Celsius * 9/5) + 32
fahrenheit = (celsius * 9/5) + 32

print("The temperature in Fahrenheit is:", fahrenheit)
```

Enter the temperature in Celsius: 25
The temperature in Fahrenheit is: 77.0

3. Write a Python program to display calendar ?

```
In [3]: import calendar

year = int(input("Enter the year: "))

# Display the calendar
print(calendar.calendar(year))
```

Enter the year: 2023

```

                2023

   January           February           March
Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su
                   1           1 2 3 4 5           1 2 3 4 5
  2 3 4 5 6 7 8       6 7 8 9 10 11 12       6 7 8 9 10 11 12
 9 10 11 12 13 14 15   13 14 15 16 17 18 19   13 14 15 16 17 18 19
16 17 18 19 20 21 22   20 21 22 23 24 25 26   20 21 22 23 24 25 26
23 24 25 26 27 28 29   27 28                 27 28 29 30 31
30 31

   April             May               June
Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su
                   1 2           1 2 3 4 5 6 7           1 2 3 4
  3 4 5 6 7 8 9       8 9 10 11 12 13 14       5 6 7 8 9 10 11
10 11 12 13 14 15 16   15 16 17 18 19 20 21   12 13 14 15 16 17 18
17 18 19 20 21 22 23   22 23 24 25 26 27 28   19 20 21 22 23 24 25
24 25 26 27 28 29 30   29 30 31               26 27 28 29 30

   July             August            September
Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su
                   1 2           1 2 3 4 5 6           1 2 3
  3 4 5 6 7 8 9       7 8 9 10 11 12 13       4 5 6 7 8 9 10
10 11 12 13 14 15 16   14 15 16 17 18 19 20   11 12 13 14 15 16 17
17 18 19 20 21 22 23   21 22 23 24 25 26 27   18 19 20 21 22 23 24
24 25 26 27 28 29 30   28 29 30 31             25 26 27 28 29 30
31

   October           November          December
Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su
                   1           1 2 3 4 5           1 2 3
  2 3 4 5 6 7 8       6 7 8 9 10 11 12       4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 9 10 11 12 13 14 15   13 14 15 16 17 18 19   11 12 13 14 15 16 17
16 17 18 19 20 21 22   20 21 22 23 24 25 26   18 19 20 21 22 23 24
23 24 25 26 27 28 29   27 28 29 30             25 26 27 28 29 30 31
30 31
```

4. Write a Python program to solve quadratic equation ?

```
In [4]: import math
```

In [6]: `import math`

```
# Input coefficients of the quadratic equation
a = float(input("Enter the coefficient of x^2: "))
b = float(input("Enter the coefficient of x: "))
c = float(input("Enter the constant term: "))

# Calculate discriminant
discriminant = b**2 - 4*a*c

# Check the nature of roots
if discriminant > 0:
    # Two distinct real roots
    root1 = (-b + math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a)
    root2 = (-b - math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a)
    print("The roots are real and different:", root1, "and", root2)
elif discriminant == 0:
    # One real root (repeated root)
    root = -b / (2*a)
    print("The root is real:", root)
else:
    # Complex roots
    real_part = -b / (2*a)
    imaginary_part = math.sqrt(abs(discriminant)) / (2*a)
    print("The roots are complex:")
    print("Root 1:", real_part, "+", imaginary_part, "i")
    print("Root 2:", real_part, "-", imaginary_part, "i")
```

```
Enter the coefficient of x^2: 1
Enter the coefficient of x: 2
Enter the constant term: 1
The root is real: -1.0
```

5. Write a Python program to swap two variables without temp variable ?

In [7]: `var1 = input("Enter the value of variable 1: ")`
`var2 = input("Enter the value of variable 2: ")`

```
print("Before swapping:")
print("Variable 1 =", var1)
print("Variable 2 =", var2)

var1, var2 = var2, var1

print("After swapping:")
print("Variable 1 =", var1)
print("Variable 2 =", var2)
```

```
Enter the value of variable 1: 10
Enter the value of variable 2: 25
Before swapping:
Variable 1 = 10
Variable 2 = 25
After swapping:
Variable 1 = 25
Variable 2 = 10
```