```
Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.
SQL> connect
Enter user-name: system
Enter password:
Connected.
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER t
  2
               BEFORE
  3
                 INSERT OR
 4
                 UPDATE OF salary, department_id OR
  5
  6
               ON employees
 7
             BEGIN
 8
               CASE
 9
                 WHEN INSERTING THEN
10
                   DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Inserting');
11
                 WHEN UPDATING('salary') THEN
12
                   DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Updating salary');
13
                 WHEN UPDATING('department_id') THEN
14
                   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Updating department ID');
15
                 WHEN DELETING THEN
                   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Deleting');
16
17
               END CASE;
18
             END;
19 /
Trigger created.
SQL>
```



```
SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.2.0 Production on Mon Oct 31 18:14:05 2022
Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.
SQL> connect
Enter user-name: system
Enter password:
Connected.
SQL> DECLARE
      a number;
 2
 3 PROCEDURE squareNum(x IN OUT number) IS
 4 BEGIN
 5
     x := x * x;
 6 END;
 7 BEGIN
 8
      a:= 23;
 9
      squareNum(a);
10
       dbms_output.put_line(' Square of (23): ' || a);
11 END;
12 /
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SQL> _
```



```
SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.2.0 Production on Mon Oct 31 18:21:52 2022
Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.
SQL> connect
Enter user-name: system
Enter password:
Connected.
SQL> create or replace function adder(n1 in number, n2 in number)
 2 return number
 3 is
 4 n3 number(8);
 5 begin
 6 n3 :=n1+n2;
 7 return n3;
 8 end;
Function created.
         SQL>
```

```
SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.2.0 Production on Mon Oct 31 18:39:42 2022
Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.
SQL> connect
Enter user-name: system
Enter password:
Connected.
SQL> DECLARE
  2
       total_rows number(2);
  3 BEGIN
       UPDATE VN
  4
  5
       SET SALARY = SALARY + 5000;
  6
       IF sql%notfound THEN
  7
           dbms_output.put_line('no customers updated');
  8
       ELSIF sql%found THEN
  9
          total_rows := sql%rowcount;
           dbms_output.put_line( total_rows || ' customers updated ');
 10
 11
        END IF;
 12 END;
13 /
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SQL>
```