

DAA Lab 3

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Aim \rightarrow To understand how visual studio code works and its installation process, Code editing, productivity tips and learning about its Extensions. Writing an Algorithm to find gross and net salary of 2000 employees of ABC co. Ltd. and find maximum and minimum salary using divide and Conquer.

Input data \rightarrow csv file having salary information of 2000 employees along with the breakup.

Theory \rightarrow According to salary literature

- Gross Salary \rightarrow Basic Salary + HRA + Other Allowances
- Net Salary \rightarrow Gross Salary - Professional tax - Employee Provident fund - Income Tax.

Columns of csv file contain all these elements and row represents each Employee

Algorithm / Pseudocode

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

```
df = pd.read_csv('Salary.csv')  
df = np.array(df)  
gross_salary =  
basic_salary = df[basic_salary]
```


$$\text{HRA} = \text{df}[\text{"HRA"}]$$

$$\text{other} = \text{df}[\text{"other_allowance"}]$$

$$\text{prof-tax} = \text{df}[\text{"prof-tax"}]$$

$$\text{income-tax} = \text{df}[\text{"income-tax"}]$$

$$\text{employee-provident} = \text{df}[\text{"employee-provident"}]$$

$$\text{gross-salary} = \text{basic-salary} + \text{HRA} + \text{other}$$

$$\text{net-salary} = \text{gross-salary} - \text{prof-tax} - \text{income-tax} - \text{employee-provident}$$

Linear Approach

$$\text{min-salary} = \text{net-salary}[0]$$

$$\text{max-salary} = \text{net-salary}[0]$$

~~for salary in net-salary:~~

for $i = 0$ to $\text{len}(\text{net-salary}) - 1$:

if $(\text{net-salary}[i] > \text{max-salary})$

$\text{max-salary} = \text{net-salary}[i]$

if $(\text{net-salary}[i] < \text{min-salary})$

$\text{min-salary} = \text{net-salary}[i]$

print \rightarrow max-salary
print \rightarrow min-salary

\rightarrow Running Time Complexity

1 Initialization $\rightarrow O(1)$

2 for loop $\rightarrow T_c = \sum_{i=1}^n 1 = n$

$\therefore T_c = O(n)$ [Worst Case]

3 If-conditions $\rightarrow O(1)$

4 Print statement $\rightarrow O(1)$

Divide and Conquer (Using Merge Sort)

def merge(arr[], left, mid, right)

Running Time Complexity

merge & I

Recursive Algo

findMinMax(arr[], left, right)

if (arr.size == 1)
return arr[0], arr[0]

else if (arr.size == 2)
if (arr[0] < arr[1])
return arr[0], arr[1]

else
return arr[1], arr[0]

else
mid = left + (right - left) / 2
min1, max1 = findMinMax(arr[], left, mid)
min2, max2 = findMinMax(arr[], mid + 1, right)

minimum = min(min1, min2)
maximum = max(max1, max2)

return maximum, minimum

Time Complexity

$$T(n) = 2T(n/2) + O(n)$$

Using Master Theorem

$$T(n) = aT(n/b) + O(n^d)$$

$$a=2, b=2, d=1$$

$$a=b^d \therefore T(n) = O(n)$$

Test Cases

1	ID	Basic Salary	HRA	Other Allowance	Income Tax
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1	ID	Basic Salary	HRA	Other Allowance	Income Tax	Prof. Tax	Provident Fund
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~~31403 18521 24270~~

1	71422	31403	18521	24370	1428	8571
2	33795	6155	25979	15759	664	3695
3	15860	2691	9559	5040	1921	1403
4	53158	10019	21199	13134	1420	6379
5	77570	38402	12201	38339	316	9338
6	69343	33120	13160	6084	1876	8321
7	59732	6915	5112	19645	264	7168
8	26284	10047	26515	5486	1499	3154

Expected Output:

Linear:

Min → ₹2367.00 (ID: 3)

Max → ₹10128.00 (ID: 6)

Divide and Conquer:

Min → ₹23167.00 (ID: 3)

Max → ₹10128.00 (ID: 6)

2	ID	Basic	HRA	Other Allowance	Income Tax	Prof. Tax	Provident Fund
		Salary					
	9	69886	32853	24581	31383	8386	1024
	10	21265	3662	20924	9376	2552	2426
	11	31850	10421	21523	8642	3822	1615
	12	77678	36213	6424	32301	9321	1162
	13	52994	5928	24333	4389	6263	568
	14	36960	14007	24552	8056	4435	432
	15	62191	13616	15808	17565	7463	2442
	16	75113	16883	16883	16883	9005	1106

Expected Output Linear:

Min → ₹33923.00 (ID:10)

Max → ₹96456.00 (ID:16)

Divide and Conquer

Min → ₹33923.00 (ID:10)

Max → ₹96456.00 (ID:16)

ID	Basic Salary	HRA	Other Allowance	Income Tax	Prov. Fund	Grat
17	59134	28881	11989	20260	7096	1170
18	75263	35954	28620	7835	9032	888
19	31023	8987	11261	4056	3123	376
20	56090	24950	5887	7102	6731	2464
21	16685	7305	2488	4718	2002	1234
22	79820	18170	21433	19685	9578	1869
23	15769	6805	25335	11404	1892	829
24	74735	8580	24944	29921	8908	363

Expected Output Linear

Min → ₹34613 (ID:23)

Max → ₹122970 (ID:18)

Divide and Conquer

Min → ₹34613 (ID:23)

Max → ₹122970 (ID:18)

201	2352	22512	13535	1223	7306	P
205	2252	21512	12535	502	2015	01
210	2152	20512	11535	1201	02	11
215	2052	19512	10535	2001	2001	01
220	1952	18512	9535	1001	1001	01
225	1852	17512	8535	1001	1001	01
230	1752	16512	7535	1001	1001	01
235	1652	15512	6535	1001	1001	01
240	1552	14512	5535	1001	1001	01
245	1452	13512	4535	1001	1001	01
250	1352	12512	3535	1001	1001	01
255	1252	11512	2535	1001	1001	01
260	1152	10512	1535	1001	1001	01
265	1052	9512	535	1001	1001	01
270	952	8512	35	1001	1001	01
275	852	7512	35	1001	1001	01
280	752	6512	35	1001	1001	01
285	652	5512	35	1001	1001	01
290	552	4512	35	1001	1001	01
295	452	3512	35	1001	1001	01
300	352	2512	35	1001	1001	01
305	252	1512	35	1001	1001	01
310	152	512	35	1001	1001	01
315	52	12	35	1001	1001	01
320	2	2	35	1001	1001	01

4	ID	Basic Salary	HRA	Other Allowance	Income Tax	Prov Fund	Prof Tax
1		52976	20069	13053	10956	8151	452
2		28224	26225	15533	5880	9547	266
3		-50000	21925	6989	13209	4556	328
4		70445	20115	16081	11397	2404	351
5		59773		15142	14733	2287	1862
6		40433	8507	10567	14769	9181	1795
7		41264	5313	13520		9299	361
8		28228	7901	6111	7270	5442	1591

Expected Output:

~~Error~~: Negative Values found

~~Error~~: Empty Cells found in Column HRA

~~Error~~: Empty Cells found in Column Income Tax

Skipping Salary Calculations due to data Error.

5	ID	Basic Salary	HRA	Other Allowance	Income Tax	Prov Fund	Prof Tax
1		55287	25738	6982	5464	8151	5389
2		76142	2332	14258	11338	9547	5674
3		-50000	28134	10726	14957	4556	8385
4		61211	14138	11292	3864	2404	3388
5		73450		19707	7932	2287	2426
6		32369	22169	11228	9742	9181	9910
7		67446	23307	14790		9299	6530
8		54286	26679	2297	6535	5442	2002

Expected Output:

~~Error~~: Negative Values found

~~Error~~: Empty Cells found

~~Error~~: Empty Cells found

Skipping Salary Calculations

Conclusion \rightarrow Hence we have learnt the basics of Visual Studio code and ~~code~~ code editing and its Extensions. We created a CSV file having salary information of 2000 employees and found minimum and Maximum salary by linear method having Time Complexity $O(n)$ and Divide and Conquer using Merge sort having time complexity of $O(n \log n)$ \circ