⊡—Service Inputs

Enter your Service

Service = "Water"

Enter Vapour pressure of Service abs

 $P_{v} = 30 \text{ psi}$

Enter Critical Pressure of Service abs

 $P_{c} = 3206.2 \text{ psi}$

Enter flow rate of service gpm

$$Q = 500 \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}} = 0.0315 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

 $\Big(ext{Enter Temperature of Service <math>^\circ ext{F}} \Big)$

 $T_1 = 250 \, ^{\circ} F$

Enter Specific Gravity of Service

 $\rho_{specific_gravity} = \text{0.94}$

-- Valve Properties from Vendor

Enter Size of valve from Vendor

 $Valve_{Size} = 4 in$

Enter Valve Cv from Vendor

 $Valve_{CV} = 121$

Enter Rated Liquid Pressure Recovery factor

 $F_{\tau_{\iota}} = 0.89$

-Line Inputs -

Enter Line Size

Line Size = 7.98 in

Enter Upsteam Absolute Static Pressure abs

 $P_1 = 314.7 \text{ psi}$

Enter Downstream Absolute Static Pressure abs

 $P_2 = 104.7 \text{ psi}$

Pressure drop across valve

 $\Delta P = P_1 - P_2 = 210 \text{ psi}$

⊡—Constant Selection

| Equation Constants | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| | N | W | q | P2 | Gamma | °T. | d,D |
| | 0.0865 | 1222 | m3/h | kPa | | 2224 | |
| N1 | 0.865 | 1222 | m3/h | bar | | | |
| | 1 | (| gpm | psia | 7 | | |
| NO | 0.00214 | 0.555 | | 555 | | 555 | mm |
| N2 | 890 | 1222 | 1223 | 200 | 7222 | 2224 | inch |

Select N1 From Table

$$N_1 = 1$$

Select N2 From Table

$$N_2 = 890$$

-- Parameter Calculations

Resistance coefficient of up-stream fittings

$$K_{1} = 0.5 \cdot \left[\left(1 - \left(\frac{Valve_{Size}}{Line_Size}^{2} \right) \right)^{2} \right] = 0.2803$$

Resistance coefficient of downstream fittings

$$K_2 = 1 \cdot \left[1 - \left[\frac{Valve_{Size}}{Line_Size}^2 \right] \right]^2 = 0.5606$$

Inlet Bernoulli coefficient

$$K_{B1} = 1 - \left(\frac{Valve_{Size}}{Line_Size}\right)^4 = 0.9369$$

Outlet Bernoulli coefficient

$$K_{B2} = 1 - \left(\frac{Valve_{Size}}{Line_Size}\right)^4 = 0.9369$$

Head loss coefficient of a device

$$K_{\text{sum}} = K_1 + K_2 + K_{B1} - K_{B2} = 0.8409$$

Piping geometry factor

$$F_{p} = \left(1 + \left(\left(\frac{K_{sum}}{N_{2}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{Valve_{CV} in}{2}\right)^{2}\right)\right) = 0.974$$

Combined liquid pressure recovery factor and piping geometry factor of valve with attached fittings

$$F_{LP} = \left(\frac{K_1 + K_{B1}}{N_2} \cdot \left(\frac{Valve_{CV} in^2}{Valve_{Size}^2}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{F_L^2}\right) = 0.8636$$

Liquid critical pressure ratio factor

$$F_F = 0.96 - \left[0.28 \cdot \left[\sqrt{\frac{P_v}{P_c}}\right]\right] = 0.9329$$

Chocked Pressure Drop

$$\Delta P_{Chocked} = \left(\frac{F_{LP}}{F_{P}}\right)^{2} \cdot \left(\left(P_{1} + 1 \text{ bar}\right) - \left(F_{F} \cdot \left(P_{v} + 1 \text{ bar}\right)\right)\right) = 226.1769 \text{ psi}$$

ΔP Sizing Selection

$$\Delta P_{sizing} = \text{if } \Delta P_{Chocked} > \Delta P = 210 \text{ psi}$$

$$\Delta P$$

$$\text{else}$$

$$\Delta P_{Chocked}$$

∃—Output

Valve sizing coefficient

$$C_{v} = \frac{\frac{Q}{\text{gal}}}{\frac{\text{min}}{F_{p}}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\rho_{\text{specific_gravity}}}{\frac{\Delta P_{\text{sizing}}}{\text{psi}}}} = 34.3441$$

Actual Cv Selection

Actual Cv Required

$$Actual_C_v = 34.3441$$

