Lab - 1

* program for Tic-Tac-Toe

```
board = { 1:' ', 2:' ', 3:' ',
          4:' ', 5:' ', 6:' ',
          7:' ', 8:' ', 9:' ' }

def print_board(board):
    print(board[7] + '|' + board[2] + '|' + board[3])
    print('-+-+-')
    print(board[4] + '|' + board[5] + '|' + board[6])
    print('-+-+-')
    print(board[1] + '|' + board[8] + '|' + board[9])
    print('\n')

def space_free(pos):
    return board[pos] == ' '

def checkwin():
    win_conditions = [
        (1,2,3), (4,5,6), (7,8,9),
        (1,4,7), (2,5,8), (3,6,9),
        (1,5,9), (3,5,7)
    ]
    for a,b,c in win_conditions:
        if board[a] == board[b] == board[c] != ' ':
            return True
    return false

def check_draw():
    return all(board[key] != ' ' for key in board).
```

```
def insert_letter(letter, position):
    if space_free(position):
        board[position] = letter
        print_board(board)

        if check_win():
            if letter == 'X':
                print('Bot wins!')

            else:
                print('You win!')

            return True

        elif check_draw():
            print('Draw!')
            return True
        return False

    else:
        print('Position taken, please pick of a different position')
        position = int(input('Enter new position:'))
        return insert_letter(letter, position)

player = 'O'
bot = 'X'

def player_move():
    position = int(input('Enter position for O:'))
    return insert_letter(player, position)

def comp_move():
    best_score = -1000
    best_move = 0
```

```
        for key in board.keys():
            if space_free(key):
                board[key] = bot
                score = minimax(board, False)
                board[key] = ' '
                if score > best_score:
                    best_score = score
                    best_move = key
        insert_letter(bot, best_move)

def minimax(board, is_maximizing):
    if check_win():
        return 1 if board[1] == bot else -1
    elif check_draw():
        return 0

    if is_maximizing:
        best_score = -1000
        for key in board.keys():
            if space_free(key):
                board[key] = bot
                score = minimax(board, False)
                board[key] = ' '
                best_score = max(best_score, score)
        return best_score
    else:
        best_score = 1000
        for key in board.keys():
            if space_free(key):
                board[key] = player
                score = minimax(board, True)
```

```
            board[key] = ' '
            best_score = min(best_score, score)
        return best_score

while True:
    print_board(board)
    if check_draw() or check_win():
        break
    comp_move()
    if check_draw() or check_win():
        break
    player_move()
```

Output:

Enter position for O: 5

```
X |   | 
--+---+--
  |   |  
  | O |  
--+---+--
  |   |  
```

Enter position for O: 3

```
X | X | O
--+---+--
  |   |  
  | O |  
--+---+--
  |   |  
```

Enter position for O: 7

```
X | X | O
--+---+--
  |   |  
X | O |  
--+---+--
O |   |  
```

04-10