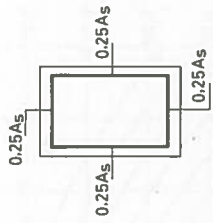


$$\mu_x = \frac{MR_{d,x}}{A_c h f_{cd}}$$

$$\mu_y = \frac{MR_{d,y}}{A_c b f_{cd}}$$

$$\nu = \frac{VR_d}{A_c f_{cd}}$$

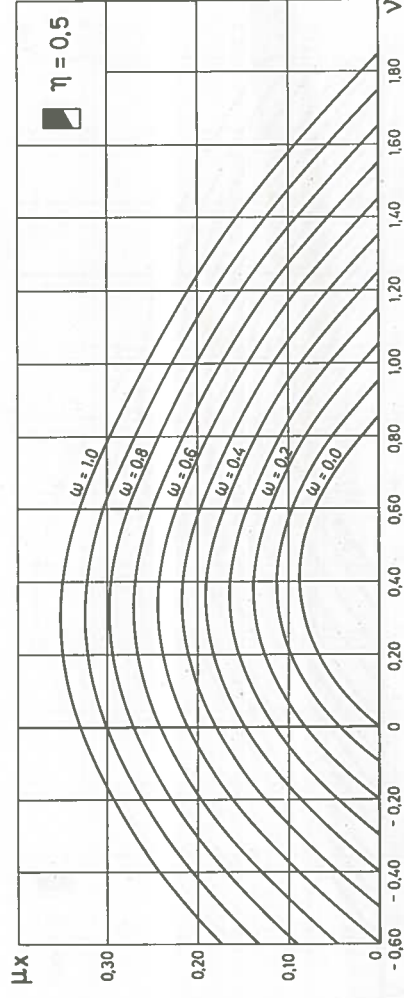
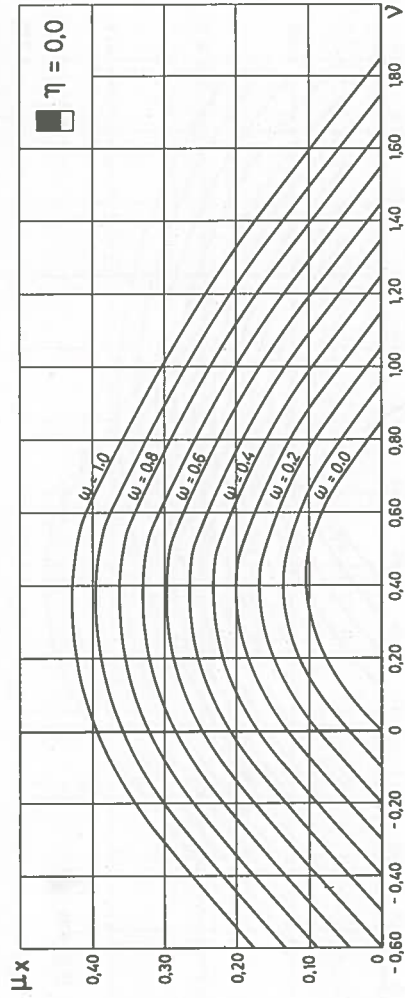
$$\omega = \frac{A_s \cdot f_{syd}}{A_c \cdot f_{cd}}$$



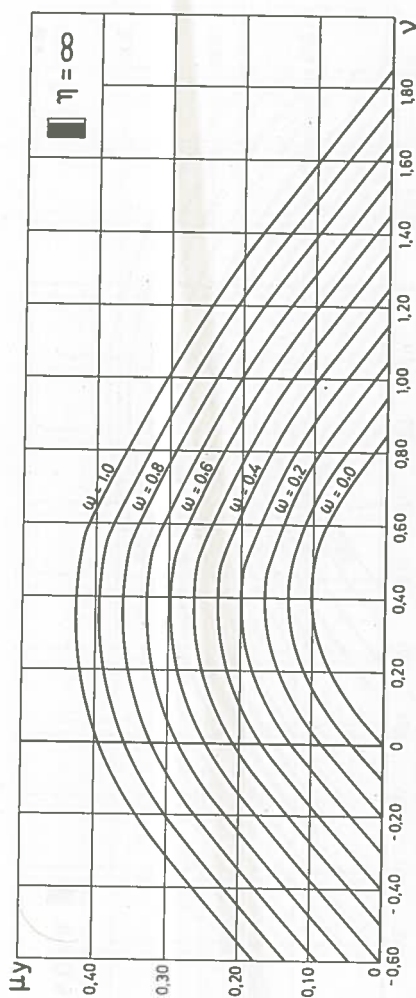
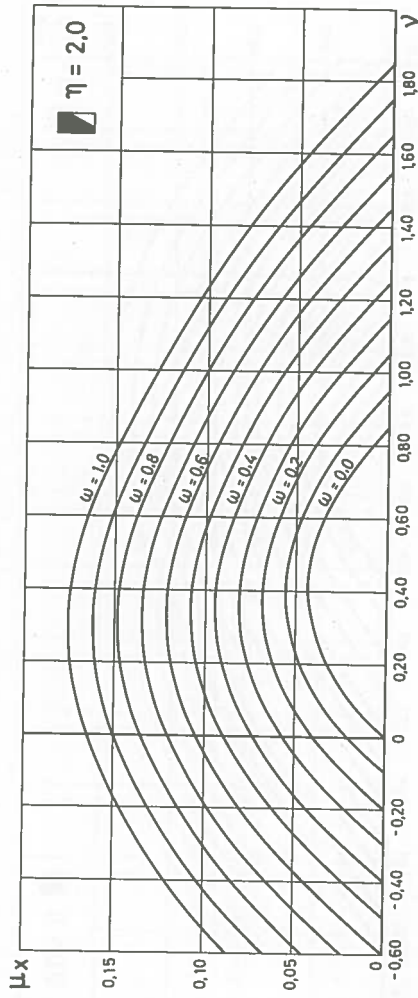
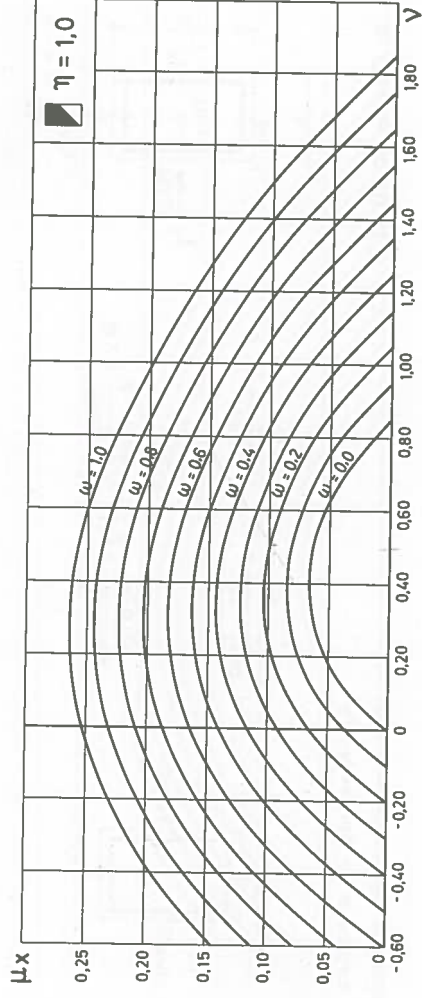
$A_s$  - Área total de armadura  
 $A_c$  - Área da secção de betão

$$a_1 / h = a_2 / b = 0,05$$

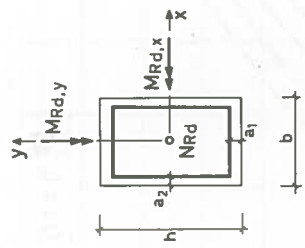
$$\eta = \mu_y / \mu_x$$



Classe do betão	B 15	B 20	B 25	B 30	B 35	B 40	B 45	B 50	B 55
$f_{cd}$ (MPa)	8,0	10,7	13,3	16,7	20,0	23,3	26,7	30,0	33,3



Classe do betão	B 15	B 20	B 25	B 30	B 35	B 40	B 45	B 50	B 55
$f_{cd}$ (MPa)	8,0	10,7	13,3	16,7	20,0	23,3	26,7	30,0	33,3



$$\mu_x = \frac{MR_{d,x}}{A_c h f_{cd}}$$

$$\mu_y = \frac{MR_{d,y}}{A_c b f_{cd}}$$

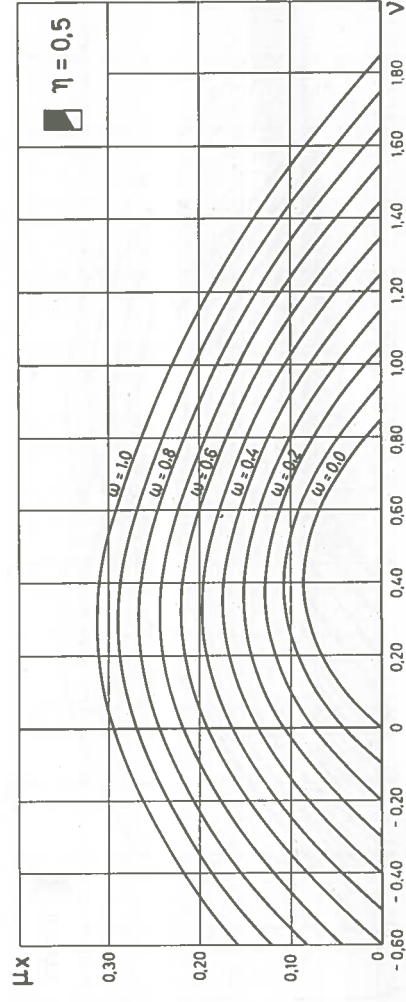
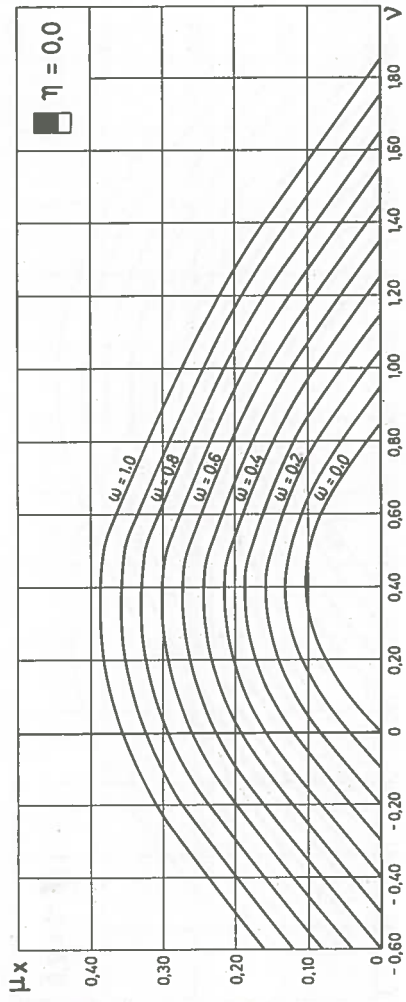
$$v = \frac{V_d}{A_c f_{cd}}$$

$$\omega = \frac{A_s \cdot f_{syd}}{A_c \cdot f_{cd}}$$

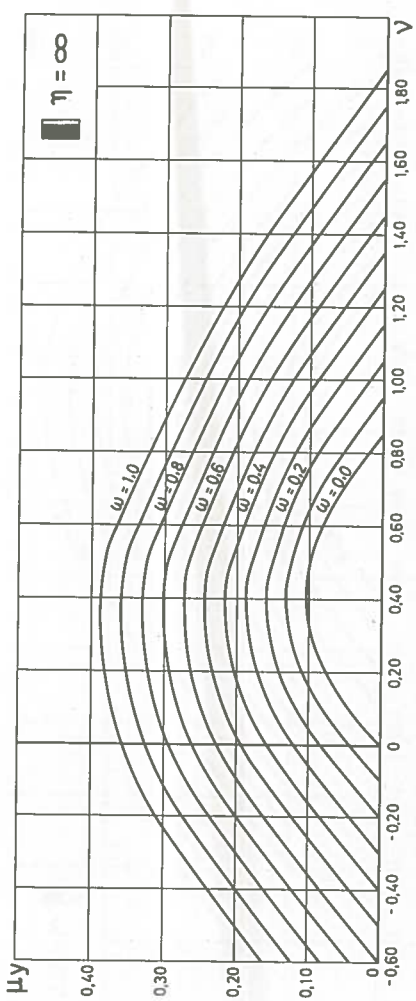
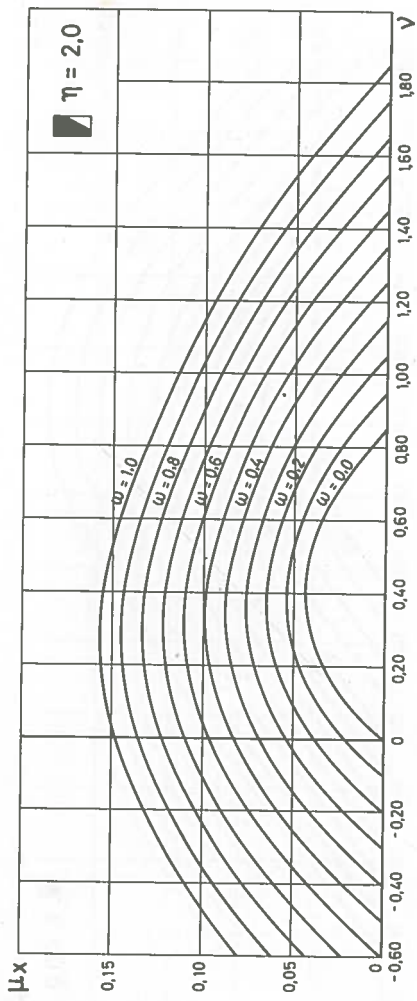
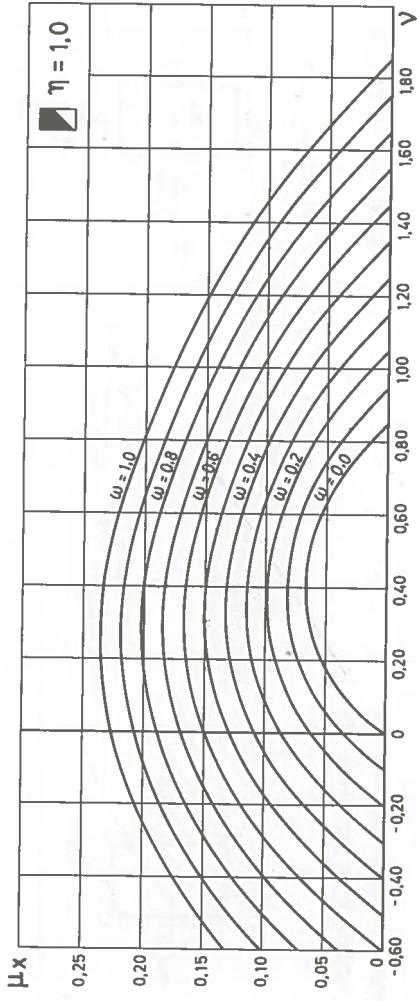
$$a_1 / h = a_2 / b = 0,10$$

$A_s$  - Área total de armadura  
 $A_c$  - Área da secção de betão

$$\eta = \mu_y / \mu_x$$



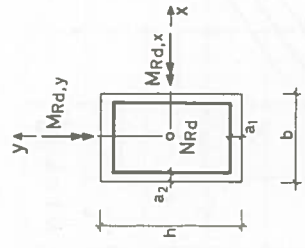
Classe do betão	B 15	B 20	B 25	B 30	B 35	B 40	B 45	B 50	B 55
$f_{cd}$ (MPa)	8,0	10,7	13,3	16,7	20,0	23,3	26,7	30,0	33,3



Classe do betão	B 15	B 20	B 25	B 30	B 35	B 40	B 45	B 50	B 55
$f_{cd}$ (MPa)	8,0	10,7	13,3	16,7	20,0	23,3	26,7	30,0	33,3



A500  $f_{syd} = 435 \text{ MPa}$

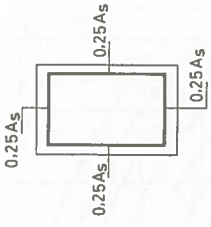


$$\mu_x = \frac{M_{Rd,x}}{A_c h f_{cd}}$$

$$\mu_y = \frac{M_{Rd,y}}{A_c b f_{cd}}$$

$$v = \frac{N_{Rd}}{A_c f_{cd}}$$

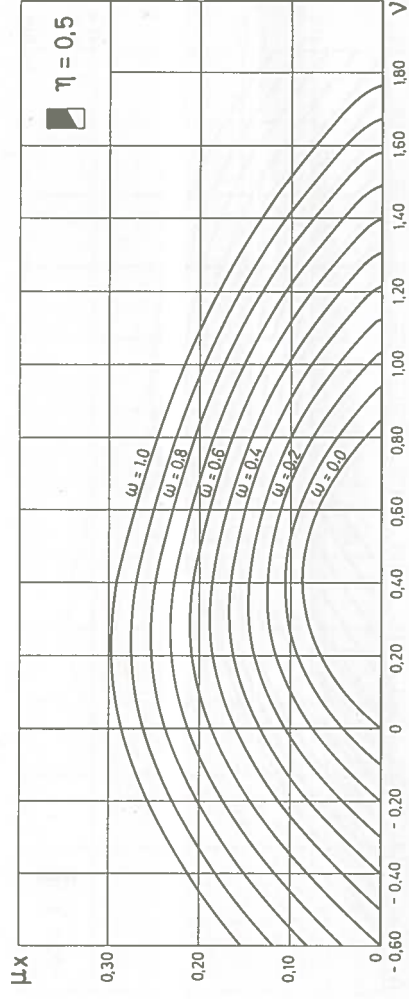
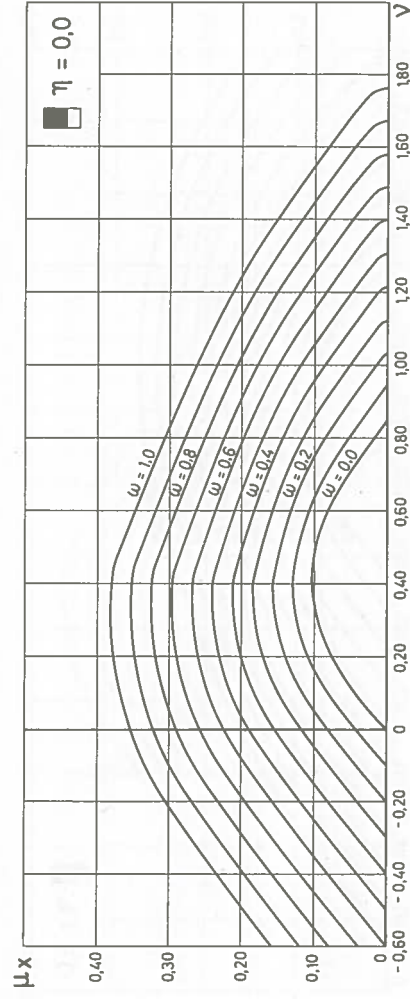
$$\omega = \frac{A_s \cdot f_{syd}}{A_c f_{cd}}$$



$A_s$  - Área total de armadura  
 $A_c$  - Área da secção de betão

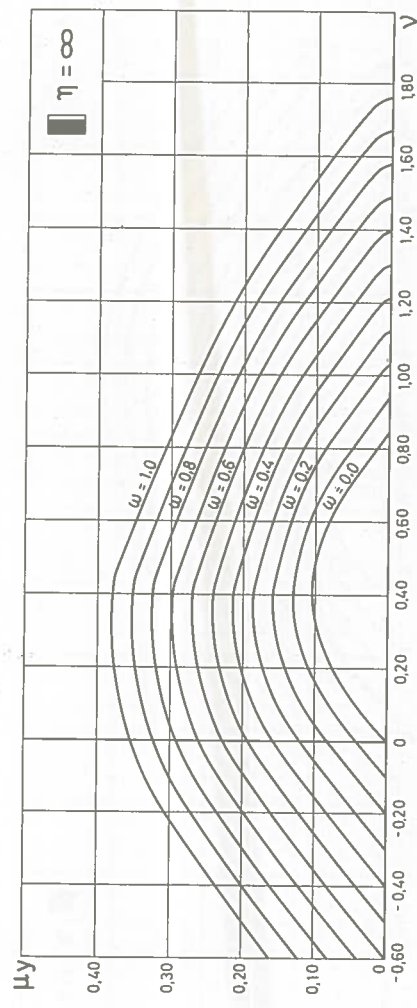
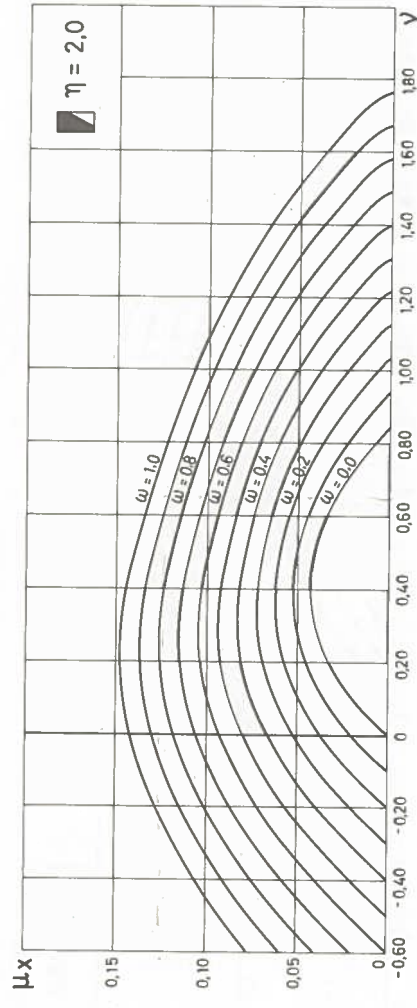
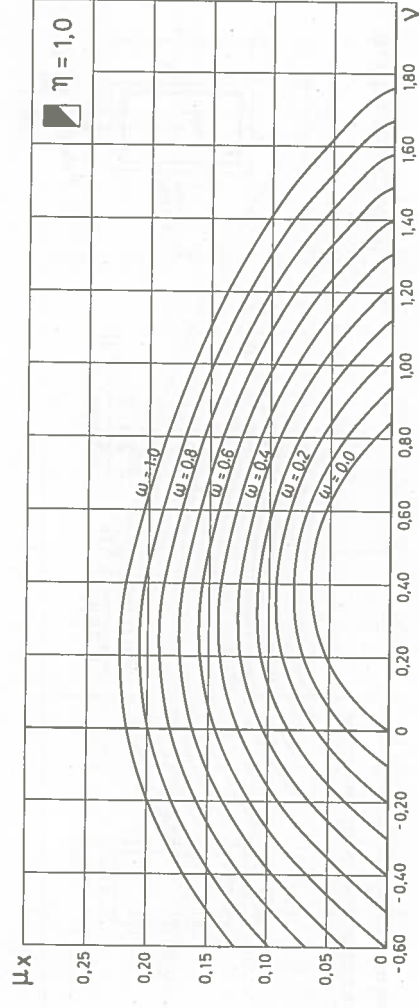
$$a_1/h = a_2/b = 0,10$$

$$\eta = \mu_y / \mu_x$$



Classe do betão	B15	B20	B25	B30	B35	B40	B45	B50	B55
$f_{cd}$ (MPa)	8,0	10,7	13,3	16,7	20,0	23,3	26,7	30,0	33,3

A500  $f_{syd} = 435 \text{ MPa}$



Classe do betão	B15	B20	B25	B30	B35	B40	B45	B50	B55
$f_{cd}$ (MPa)	8,0	10,7	13,3	16,7	20,0	23,3	26,7	30,0	33,3



# BETÃO ARMADO

## ESFORÇOS NORMAIS E DE FLEXÃO

(REBAP - 83)

J. DARGA E LIMA  
VICTOR MONTEIRO  
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