

Primer Bootcamp de DevOps para beginners
Organizado por: Venezolanas in Tech
Desafío Final: La empresa ZERO Technology solicita la
contenerización de su aplicación "Products DevOps" en la que
incluye Frontend y Backend (products & shopping-cart)

Documentación

1. Instalar Node.js y NPM en Ubuntu 22.04 LTS

Se constató que los archivos recibidos corresponden scripts de Javascript. Por lo cual se decidió instalar la versión más actualizada

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$ curl --version
curl 7.81.0 (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu) libcurl/7.81.0 OpenSSL/3.0.2 zlib/1.2.11 brotli/1.0.9 zstd/1.4.8
libidn2/2.3.2 libpsl/0.21.0 (+libidn2/2.3.2) libssh/0.9.6/openssl/zlib nghttp2/1.43.0 librtmp/2.3
OpenLDAP/2.5.13
Release-Date: 2022-01-05
Protocols: dict file ftp ftps gopher gophers http https imap imaps ldap ldaps mqtt pop3 pop3s rtmp
rtsp scp sftp smb smbs smtp smtps telnet tftp
Features: alt-svc AsynchDNS brotli GSS-API HSTS HTTP2 HTTPS-proxy IDN IPv6 Kerberos Largefile libz
NTLM NTLM_WB PSL SPNEGO SSL TLS-SRP UnixSockets zstd
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$ curl -fsSL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_current.x | sudo -E bash -

## Installing the NodeSource Node.js 19.x repo...
## Populating apt-get cache...
+ apt-get update
## Confirming "jammy" is supported...
+ curl -sLf -o /dev/null 'https://deb.nodesource.com/node_19.x/dists/jammy/Release'
## Adding the NodeSource signing key to your keyring...
+ curl -s https://deb.nodesource.com/gpgkey/nodesource.gpg.key | gpg --dearmor | tee
/usr/share/keyrings/nodesource.gpg >/dev/null
## Creating apt sources list file for the NodeSource Node.js 19.x repo...
+ echo 'deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/nodesource.gpg] https://deb.nodesource.com/node_19.x
jammy main' > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/nodesource.list
+ echo 'deb-src [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/nodesource.gpg]
https://deb.nodesource.com/node_19.x jammy main' >> /etc/apt/sources.list.d/nodesource.list
## Running `apt-get update` for you...
+ apt-get update
## Run `sudo apt-get install -y nodejs` to install Node.js 19.x and npm
## You may also need development tools to build native addons:
sudo apt-get install gcc g++ make
## To install the Yarn package manager, run:
curl -sL https://dl.yarnpkg.com/debian/pubkey.gpg | gpg --dearmor | sudo tee
/usr/share/keyrings/yarnkey.gpg >/dev/null
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/yarnkey.gpg] https://dl.yarnpkg.com/debian stable
main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/yarn.list
sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install yarn
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$ sudo apt-get install -y nodejs
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
nodejs
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 88 not upgraded.
Need to get 29.3 MB of archives.
```

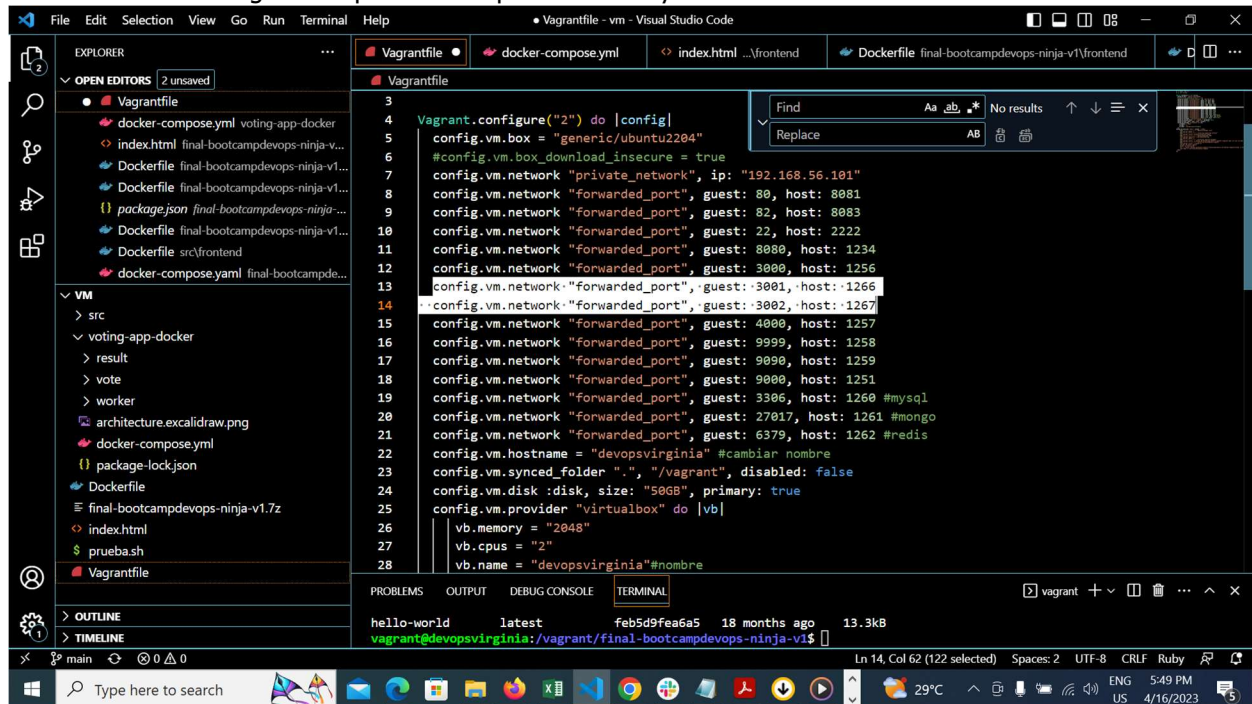
```

After this operation, 189 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 https://deb.nodesource.com/node_19.x jammy/main amd64 nodejs amd64 19.9.0-deb-1nodesource1
[29.3 MB]
Fetched 29.3 MB in 11s (2,604 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package nodejs.
(Reading database ... 82999 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../nodejs_19.9.0-deb-1nodesource1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking nodejs (19.9.0-deb-1nodesource1) ...
Setting up nodejs (19.9.0-deb-1nodesource1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...
Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.
No services need to be restarted.
No containers need to be restarted.
No user sessions are running outdated binaries.
No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$ node --version
v19.9.0
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$ npm --version
9.6.3
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$ sudo npm install -g npm

changed 25 packages in 5s
18 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
vagrant@devopsvirginia:~$ npm --version
9.6.4

```

2. Modificar Vagrantfile para añadir puertos 3001 y 3002



Se observó que el desafío final los puertos a utilizar son los siguientes: 3000, 3001 y 3002. Por eso se verificó el Vagrantfile y se adecuó para este fin

En FILE pulsar SAVE para guardar cambio.

Cerrar TERMINAL para abrir uno nuevo.

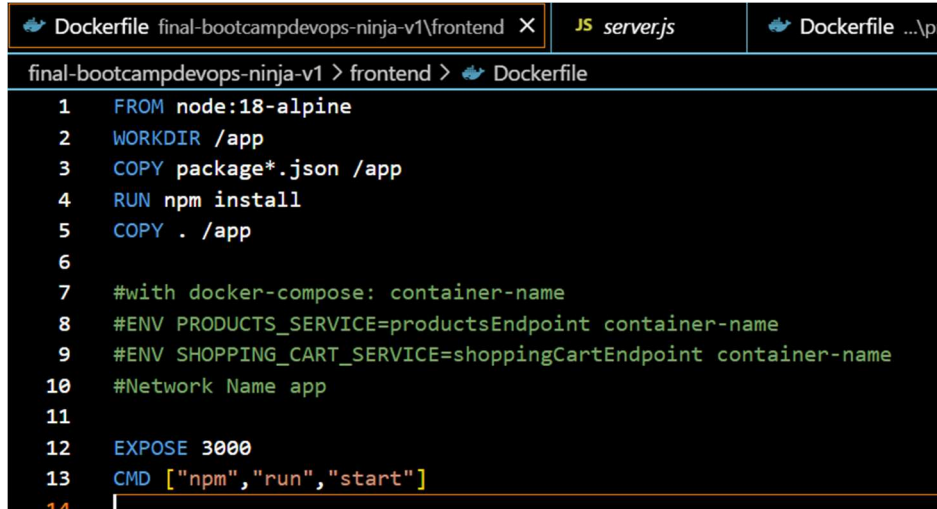
Hacer click sobre el Vagrantfile y pulsar botón derecho, seleccionando opción OPEN IN INTEGRATED TERMINAL.

Ejecutar comando "vagrant provision". Como estoy en Venezuela debo activar la VPN para evitar errores en las descargas.

Luego ejecutar comando "vagrant up", seguido de "vagrant ssh".

Verificar la versión de Docker ya que se trabajará con Dockerfile, comando "docker - -version".

3. Dockerfile para el "frontend"

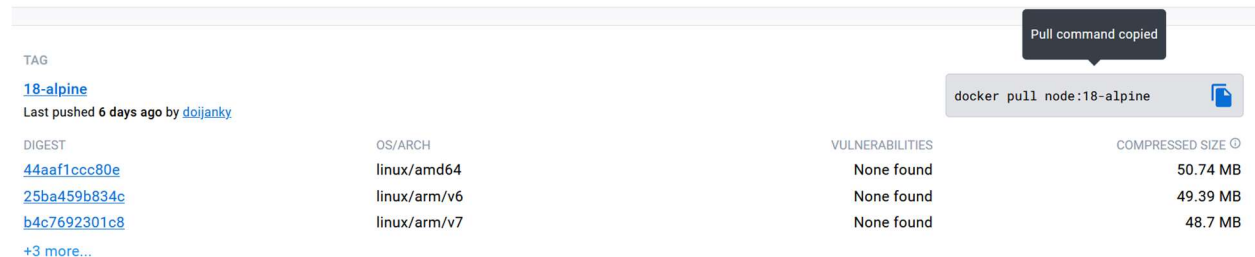



```
1 FROM node:18-alpine
2 WORKDIR /app
3 COPY package*.json /app
4 RUN npm install
5 COPY . /app
6
7 #with docker-compose: container-name
8 #ENV PRODUCTS_SERVICE=productsEndpoint container-name
9 #ENV SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE=shoppingCartEndpoint container-name
10 #Network Name app
11
12 EXPOSE 3000
13 CMD ["npm", "run", "start"]
14
```

FROM

Es una opción de Dockerfile que debe presentarse como la primera instrucción. Cumple con la función de establecer la imagen sobre la cual los pasos e imágenes siguientes se desarrollan en el sistema. Se parte de una Imagen Base, que en este caso es un lenguaje: Javascript.

Se seleccionó esta imagen porque es versión ALPINE: es liviana, no tiene vulnerabilidades y está actualizada.



TAG			
18-alpine			
Last pushed 6 days ago by doijanky			
DIGEST	OS/ARCH	VULNERABILITIES	COMPRESSED SIZE 
44aaf1ccc80e	linux/amd64	None found	50.74 MB
25ba459b834c	linux/arm/v6	None found	49.39 MB
b4c7692301c8	linux/arm/v7	None found	48.7 MB
+3 more...			

WORKDIR

Define el directorio donde vamos a agregar nuestro código separando el directorio netamente de la fuente del sistema operativo, estableciendo un área de trabajo.

COPY

Copia del paquete y script hacia el directorio de trabajo.

El asterisco actúa como máscara. El punto asegura que todos los archivos se copien en el directorio de Trabajo, incluyendo cualquier nombre o extensión.

RUN

Ejecuta cualquier comando que sea necesario, en este caso la generación de carpeta "node_modules" porque allí se almacenan todas las librerías descargadas. Se utiliza para crear la imagen de un contenedor.

EXPOSE 3000

Puerto asignado por el desarrollador

CMD

Se encarga del proceso de definición del ejecutable predeterminado de la imagen de Docker, y se usa para añadir (o no) parámetros a dicho ejecutable. En este caso la aplicación está basada en Node.js, y los argumentos que corresponden a éste para iniciarla.

ENV (como comentario, porque se incluirán en la ejecución del comando “docker run”)

Los valores que necesita recibir la aplicación para trabajar correctamente.

En este caso, los nombres de los contenedores almacenados en las variables PRODUCTS_SERVICE y SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE.

4. Dockerfile para “products”

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Dockerfile for the 'products' service open. The Dockerfile content is as follows:

```
1 FROM node:18-alpine
2 WORKDIR /app
3 COPY package*.json /app
4 RUN npm install
5 COPY . /app
6 EXPOSE 3001
7 CMD ["npm", "run", "start"]
8
```

The terminal output shows the build process for the Docker image:

Image ID	Time	Command	Size
c5c05581f3f8	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) EXPOSE 3002	0B
2100d85160cd	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY dir:791b9fac0762b28ab...	823B
6df76411872c	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c npm install	5.8MB
337f2651148b	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:c8c4dad751d4dd77...	276B
0a9d0f7e7a33	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) WORKDIR /app	0B
6f44d13dd258	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["node"]	0B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENTRYPOINT ["docker-entry...	0B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:4d192565a7220e13...	388B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c apk add --no-cache --virtual .bui...	7.78MB
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV YARN_VERSION=1.22.19	0B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c addgroup -g 1000 node && addu...	160MB
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV NODE_VERSION=18.16.0	0B
<missing>	4 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0B

La única diferencia con respecto al anterior, es el puerto

EXPOSE 3001

Puerto asignado por el desarrollador

5. Dockerfile para “shopping-cart”

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Dockerfile for the 'shopping-cart' service open. The Dockerfile content is as follows:

```
1 FROM node:18-alpine
2 WORKDIR /app
3 COPY package*.json /app
4 RUN npm install
5 COPY . /app
6 EXPOSE 3002
7 CMD ["npm", "run", "start"]
8
```

The terminal output shows the build process for the Docker image:

Image ID	Time	Command	Size
c5c05581f3f8	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) EXPOSE 3002	0B
2100d85160cd	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY dir:791b9fac0762b28ab...	823B
6df76411872c	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c npm install	5.8MB
337f2651148b	6 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:c8c4dad751d4dd77...	276B
0a9d0f7e7a33	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) WORKDIR /app	0B
6f44d13dd258	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["node"]	0B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENTRYPOINT ["docker-entry...	0B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:4d192565a7220e13...	388B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c apk add --no-cache --virtual .bui...	7.78MB
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV YARN_VERSION=1.22.19	0B
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c addgroup -g 1000 node && addu...	160MB
<missing>	13 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV NODE_VERSION=18.16.0	0B
<missing>	4 weeks ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0B

La única diferencia con respecto al anterior, es el puerto
EXPOSE 3002
Puerto asignado por el desarrollador

6. Creación de las Imágenes

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker build -t ms-frontend:1.0 frontend
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 10.24kB
Step 1/7 : FROM node:18-alpine
18-alpine: Pulling from library/node
f56be85fc22e: Already exists
931b0e865bc2: Pull complete
60542df8b663: Pull complete
062e26bc2446: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:ca5d399560a9d239cbfa28eec00417f1505e5e108f3ec6938d230767eaa81f61
Status: Downloaded newer image for node:18-alpine
---> 6f44d13dd258
Step 2/7 : WORKDIR /app
---> Running in df4a22af3165
Removing intermediate container df4a22af3165
---> 0a9d0f7e7a33
Step 3/7 : COPY package*.json /app
---> 1868d60650f2
Step 4/7 : RUN npm install
---> Running in 648963ccflab
```

added 57 packages, and audited 58 packages in 8s

```
7 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
found 0 vulnerabilities
npm notice
npm notice New minor version of npm available! 9.5.1 -> 9.6.5
npm notice Changelog: <https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.6.5>
npm notice Run `npm install -g npm@9.6.5` to update!
npm notice
Removing intermediate container 648963ccflab
---> 2aec88a9c1e5
Step 5/7 : COPY . /app
---> 10003084ea66
Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 3000
---> Running in 109681869f21
Removing intermediate container 109681869f21
---> d559d3a8acbb
Step 7/7 : CMD ["npm","run","start"]
---> Running in 2fe8cf9630ac
Removing intermediate container 2fe8cf9630ac
---> a24395126af1
Successfully built a24395126af1
Successfully tagged ms-frontend:1.0
```

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker build -t ms-products:1.0 products
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.096kB
Step 1/7 : FROM node:18-alpine
---> 6f44d13dd258
Step 2/7 : WORKDIR /app
---> Using cache
---> 0a9d0f7e7a33
Step 3/7 : COPY package*.json /app
---> 7b010b8c7926
Step 4/7 : RUN npm install
---> Running in b9257e9ee2af
added 50 packages, and audited 51 packages in 4s
```

3 high severity vulnerabilities

To address issues that do not require attention, run:
npm audit fix

To address all issues, run:
npm audit fix --force

Run `npm audit` for details.

```
npm notice
npm notice New minor version of npm available! 9.5.1 -> 9.6.5
npm notice Changelog: <https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.6.5>
npm notice Run `npm install -g npm@9.6.5` to update!
npm notice
Removing intermediate container b9257e9ee2af
---> 8cddd3fc3558
Step 5/7 : COPY . /app
---> efe864dafb0d
Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 3001
---> Running in 65a264af7c9e
Removing intermediate container 65a264af7c9e
---> f4f1de006b16
Step 7/7 : CMD ["npm","run","start"]
---> Running in b0eba8650573
Removing intermediate container b0eba8650573
---> 446584114dc6
Successfully built 446584114dc6
Successfully tagged ms-products:1.0
```

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker build -t ms-shopping-  
cart:1.0 shopping-cart
```

Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.096kB

```
Step 1/7 : FROM node:18-alpine
---> 6f44d13dd258
Step 2/7 : WORKDIR /app
---> Using cache
---> 0a9d0f7e7a33
Step 3/7 : COPY package*.json /app
---> 337f2651148b
Step 4/7 : RUN npm install
---> Running in d8494fedc6e1
```

added 50 packages, and audited 51 packages in 4s

3 high severity vulnerabilities

To address issues that do not require attention, run:
npm audit fix

To address all issues, run:
npm audit fix --force

Run `npm audit` for details.

```
npm notice
npm notice New minor version of npm available! 9.5.1 -> 9.6.5
npm notice Changelog: <https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.6.5>
npm notice Run `npm install -g npm@9.6.5` to update!
npm notice
Removing intermediate container d8494fedc6e1
---> 6df76411872c
Step 5/7 : COPY . /app
---> 2100d85160cd
Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 3002
---> Running in d2d902222e5f
Removing intermediate container d2d902222e5f
---> c5c05581f3f8
```

```
Step 7/7 : CMD ["npm","run","start"]
---> Running in 60fd523a0893
Removing intermediate container 60fd523a0893
---> 51df421d5eeb
Successfully built 51df421d5eeb
Successfully tagged ms-shopping-cart:1.0
```

Donde se considera lo siguiente:

t corresponde al tag (etiqueta)


ms-<NOMBRE SERVICIO> es el nombre del micro servicio


:1.0.0 es la versión


<NOMBRE CARPETA> ubicación del Dockerfile, cada micro servicio tiene su carpeta correspondiente


Para verificar la creación de la imagen o imágenes:

▼ frontend

 Dockerfile

 index.html

 package.json

 server.js

▼ products

Successfully built 51df421d5eeb

Successfully tagged ms-shopping-cart:1.0

vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1\$ docker images

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
ms-shopping-cart	1.0	51df421d5eeb	8 seconds ago	181MB
ms-products	1.0	446584114dc6	34 seconds ago	181MB
ms-frontend	1.0	a24395126af1	About a minute ago	181MB
node	18-alpine	6f44d13dd258	6 days ago	175MB

7. Creación de la red (network)

Tiene la función de crear nuevas nuevas redes en el sistema. Esta opción también resulta de gran utilidad para cumplir labores como conectar los contenedores. De lo contrario, se crearán en sub-distintas por defecto y no podrán comunicarse los contenedores. En este caso, el nombre asignado es "app" y será tipo "bridge".

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker network create app
9cf5e7572278bd387708c2e1b6dc7e6e6ef3f3c1472d6b9487c3a45bb427c884
```

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                DRIVER              SCOPE
9cf5e7572278        app                 bridge              local
```

8. Creación e inicio de los contenedores

Existen varios aspectos que se consideran obligatorios, a saber:

- Las variables de entorno están definidas en el archive "server.js", a las cuales se les debe asignar un valor (-e PRODUCTS_SERVICE=<NOMBRE CONTENEDOR USADO POR PRODUCTS> y -e SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE=<NOMBRE CONTENEDOR USADO POR SHOPPING-CART>. Como lo especifica el mencionado archivo, almacenan el nombre de cada contenedor que representa a su vez cada micro-servicio.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a project structure on the left and a code editor on the right. The project structure includes a 'final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1' directory with subdirectories 'frontend', 'products', and 'shopping-cart'. The 'server.js' file in the 'frontend' directory is open in the code editor. The code is as follows:

```

1 let express = require('express');
2 let path = require('path');
3 let app = express();
4
5 // with docker-compose: container-name, with K8s: service-name
6 let productsEndpoint = process.env.PRODUCTS_SERVICE || 'localhost';
7 let shoppingCartEndpoint = process.env.SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE || 'localhost';
8
9 app.get('/', function (req, res) {
10   res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname, "index.html"));
11 });
12
13 app.get('/get-products', function (req, res) {
14   var http = require('http');
15
16   var options = {
17     host: productsEndpoint,
18     path: '/',
19     port: '3001',
20     method: 'GET'
21   };
22
23   callback = function(response) {
24     var str = '';
25     response.on('data', function (chunk) {
26       str += chunk;
27     });
28
29     response.on('end', function () {
30       console.log(str);

```

- Asignar nombres a los contenedores, siendo seleccionados los siguientes: "ecom-frontent" para el contenedor que conteneriza el micro servicio del "frontend"; "ecom-products" está vinculado al contenedor de "products" y "ecom-cart" al contenedor de "shopping-cart". Se especifican en el comando con el parámetro "- name".
- Uso de una única network para todos los contenedores, por las razones mencionadas en el punto anterior

Una vez ejecutado el comando de "docker run", se verifica la creación de los container y su estatus a través del comando "docker ps". En la última columna se puede verificar los nombres de cada contenedor y que éstos coinciden con los definidos en los comandos, parámetro "name". Además se comprueban los valores requeridos para los demás parámetros: IMAGE coincidente (nombre de la imagen), STATUS valor correcto en funcionamiento, PORTS valores coinciden con los enviados por el programador.

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```

vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker run -d --name ecom-frontent -p 3000:3000 \
> -e PRODUCTS_SERVICE=ecom-products \
> -e SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE=ecom-cart \
> --network app ms-frontend:1.0
7daa88ed50792b00ba31c2ad37a9d7c0b4db4a543b974be4a0eb3090beb9ebee
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker run -d --name ecom-products -p 3001:3001 --network app ms-pr
:1.0
29dd75656d1eb1ba33d804d3205551aad486d8f4dd64a392de76c2f8b0bea2f6
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker run -d --name ecom-cart -p 3002:3002 --network app ms-shoppi
t:1.0
f47a7e2016b8c9b9764ca790d1db1e0e917070a157b808385aba434484bca756
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                    NAMES
f47a7e2016b8  ms-shopping-cart:1.0  "docker-entrypoint.s..."  5 seconds ago  Up 4 seconds  0.0.0.0:3002->3002/tcp  ecom-cart
29dd75656d1e  ms-products:1.0      "docker-entrypoint.s..."  22 seconds ago  Up 22 seconds  0.0.0.0:3001->3001/tcp  ecom-prod
7daa88ed5079  ms-frontend:1.0      "docker-entrypoint.s..."  41 seconds ago  Up 40 seconds  0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp  ecom-fron

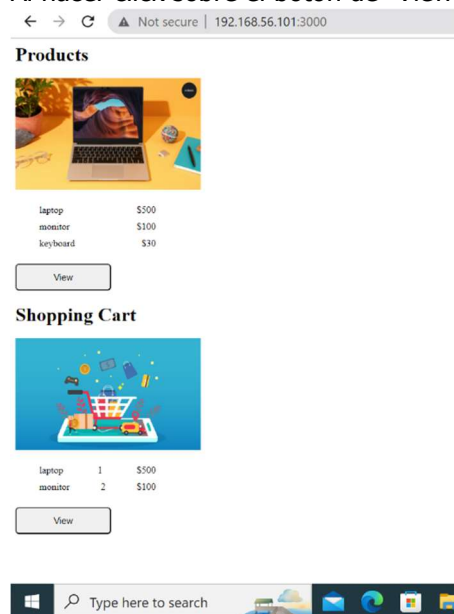
```


9. Resultado



Así se muestra la imagen principal cuando se accesa desde el localhost a través del puerto asignado.

Al hacer click sobre el botón de “View” de cada sección se muestran el listado y precio de cada ítem



10. Revisión de Configuración y estatus

Si accede desde el localhost a través de los puertos asignados para Products (3001) y Shopping-cart (3002), se puede ver la configuración referida por el programador en los archivos server.js.



Al ejecutar el comando de "docker logs", no se encuentra algún error.

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1/frontend$ docker logs ecom-frontend

> microservice-frontend@1.0.0 start
> node server.js

app listening on port 3000!
{"products":[{"name":"laptop","price":500}, {"name":"monitor","price":100}, {"name":"keyboard","price":30}]}
{"shoppingCart":[{"product":"laptop","number":1,"price":500}, {"product":"monitor","number":2,"price":100}]}
```

Con el comando "docker inspect" para cada contenedor se puede hacer una revisión exhaustiva de la configuración completa

```
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker inspect ecom-frontend
[
  {
    "Id": "7daa88ed50792b00ba31c2ad37a9d7c0b4db4a543b974be4a0eb3090beb9ebee",
    "Created": "2023-04-20T05:47:46.316927363Z",
    "Path": "docker-entrypoint.sh",
    "Args": [
      "npm",
      "run",
      "start"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
      "Running": true,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 2831,
      "ExitCode": 0,
      "Error": "",
      "StartedAt": "2023-04-20T05:47:46.82057939Z",
      "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
    },
    "Image": "sha256:a24395126af1d075737a673fecc78944da7df59a8ab9d361b4b5531c679fcedf",
    "ResolvConfPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/7daa88ed50792b00ba31c2ad37a9d7c0b4db4a543b974be4a0eb3090beb9ebee/resolv.conf",
    "HostnamePath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/7daa88ed50792b00ba31c2ad37a9d7c0b4db4a543b974be4a0eb3090beb9ebee/hostname",
    "HostsPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/7daa88ed50792b00ba31c2ad37a9d7c0b4db4a543b974be4a0eb3090beb9ebee/hosts",
    "LogPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/7daa88ed50792b00ba31c2ad37a9d7c0b4db4a543b974be4a0eb3090beb9ebee/7daa88ed50792b00ba31c2ad37a9d7c0b4db4a543b974be4a0eb3090beb9ebee-json.log",
    "Name": "/ecom-frontend",
    "RestartCount": 0,
    "Driver": "overlay2",
    "Platform": "linux",
    "MountLabel": "",
    "ProcessLabel": "",
    "AppArmorProfile": "docker-default",
    "ExecIDs": null,
    "HostConfig": {
      "Binds": null,
      "ContainerIDFile": "",
      "LogConfig": {
        "Type": "json-file",
        "Config": {}
      },
    },
  },
]
```

```
"NetworkMode": "app",
"PortBindings": {
  "3000/tcp": [
    {
      "HostIp": "",
      "HostPort": "3000"
    }
  ]
},
"RestartPolicy": {
  "Name": "no",
  "MaximumRetryCount": 0
},
"AutoRemove": false,
"VolumeDriver": "",
"VolumesFrom": null,
"CapAdd": null,
"CapDrop": null,
"CgroupnsMode": "private",
"Dns": [],
"DnsOptions": [],
"DnsSearch": [],
"ExtraHosts": null,
"GroupAdd": null,
"IpcMode": "private",
"Cgroup": "",
"Links": null,
"OomScoreAdj": 0,
"PidMode": "",
"Privileged": false,
"PublishAllPorts": false,
"ReadonlyRootfs": false,
"SecurityOpt": null,
"UTSMode": "",
"UsernsMode": "",
"ShmSize": 67108864,
"Runtime": "runc",
"ConsoleSize": [
  0,
  0
],
"Isolation": "",
"CpuShares": 0,
"Memory": 0,
"NanoCpus": 0,
"CgroupParent": "",
"BlkioWeight": 0,
"BlkioWeightDevice": [],
"BlkioDeviceReadBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceReadIOps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteIOps": null,
"CpuPeriod": 0,
"CpuQuota": 0,
"CpuRealtimePeriod": 0,
"CpuRealtimeRuntime": 0,
"CpusetCpus": "",
"CpusetMems": "",
"Devices": [],
"DeviceCgroupRules": null,
"DeviceRequests": null,
"KernelMemory": 0,
"KernelMemoryTCP": 0,
"MemoryReservation": 0,
"MemorySwap": 0,
"MemorySwappiness": null,
```

```

    "OomKillDisable": null,
    "PidsLimit": null,
    "Ulimits": null,
    "CpuCount": 0,
    "CpuPercent": 0,
    "IOMaximumIOps": 0,
    "IOMaximumBandwidth": 0,
    "MaskedPaths": [
        "/proc/asound",
        "/proc/acpi",
        "/proc/kcore",
        "/proc/keys",
        "/proc/latency_stats",
        "/proc/timer_list",
        "/proc/timer_stats",
        "/proc/sched_debug",
        "/proc/scsi",
        "/sys/firmware"
    ],
    "ReadonlyPaths": [
        "/proc/bus",
        "/proc/fs",
        "/proc/irq",
        "/proc/sys",
        "/proc/sysrq-trigger"
    ]
},
"GraphDriver": {
    "Data": {
        "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e7a2a6eb9bbd2cf30445983e4597a128c8f529ef3f8d97e9f4fe1b2c6ebbbd0c-
init/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/70d675b137dc9e04c457df670e792a0b6ce929c904babec22fe739e2226ad3
18/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/218971fbecb79c0581cf30f63b6e85c6b6538afc622ce76008893b2498039d23
/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7e9fa2bc70b3cf5d9f48d34f35328d8748d4c99bf002f6bfc17cf18fb6c9c33d/d
iff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2d835bf0ef7b833df095d5e291079558d6caacb9c50d0795acba343e3ec5fa57/dif
f:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/f71983fbfddbca753233a479f6b9273ee43ec7f2c119580af7e77c55ec0dd06c/diff:/
var/lib/docker/overlay2/ce5e8d16f1ba75fce9ab0e39942bccecc97112ace54c2af1704ce2fa67a16a3f/diff:/v
ar/lib/docker/overlay2/7e386ab1dc51a48a70efcc86cb949f875d3fd0cd9db98eddbea43e1f313d648d/diff:/var
/lib/docker/overlay2/f35099929628161892cb4d9a8bc3ca59ae9ff5fafcfef85890749780c0282693/diff",
        "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e7a2a6eb9bbd2cf30445983e4597a128c8f529ef3f8d97e9f4fe1b2c6ebbbd0c/merged
",
        "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e7a2a6eb9bbd2cf30445983e4597a128c8f529ef3f8d97e9f4fe1b2c6ebbbd0c/diff",
        "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e7a2a6eb9bbd2cf30445983e4597a128c8f529ef3f8d97e9f4fe1b2c6ebbbd0c/work"
    },
    "Name": "overlay2"
},
"Mounts": [],
"Config": {
    "Hostname": "7daa88ed5079",
    "Domainname": "",
    "User": "",
    "AttachStdin": false,
    "AttachStdout": false,
    "AttachStderr": false,
    "ExposedPorts": {
        "3000/tcp": {}
    },
    "Tty": false,
    "OpenStdin": false,
    "StdinOnce": false,
    "Env": [
        "PRODUCTS_SERVICE=ecom-products",
        "SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE=ecom-cart",

```

```

        "PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
        "NODE_VERSION=18.16.0",
        "YARN_VERSION=1.22.19"
    ],
    "Cmd": [
        "npm",
        "run",
        "start"
    ],
    "Image": "ms-frontend:1.0",
    "Volumes": null,
    "WorkingDir": "/app",
    "Entrypoint": [
        "docker-entrypoint.sh"
    ],
    "OnBuild": null,
    "Labels": {}
},
    "NetworkSettings": {
        "Bridge": "",
        "SandboxID": "2121c440356912c647af2c3f12a264a138a40925859fed9894a8ea2f4bc44b47",
        "HairpinMode": false,
        "LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
        "LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
        "Ports": {
            "3000/tcp": [
                {
                    "HostIp": "0.0.0.0",
                    "HostPort": "3000"
                }
            ]
        },
        "SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/2121c4403569",
        "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
        "SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
        "EndpointID": "",
        "Gateway": "",
        "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
        "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
        "IPAddress": "",
        "IPPrefixLen": 0,
        "IPv6Gateway": "",
        "MacAddress": "",
        "Networks": {
            "app": {
                "IPAMConfig": null,
                "Links": null,
                "Aliases": [
                    "7daa88ed5079"
                ],
                "NetworkID":
"9cf5e7572278bd387708c2e1b6dc7e6e6ef3f3c1472d6b9487c3a45bb427c884",
                "EndpointID":
"caa0f8e258190eelca0b58cab4658dfe56887fca6754aa3dcfb236513b44a21d",
                "Gateway": "172.20.0.1",
                "IPAddress": "172.20.0.2",
                "IPPrefixLen": 16,
                "IPv6Gateway": "",
                "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
                "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
                "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:14:00:02",
                "DriverOpts": null
            }
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

]
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker inspect ecom-products
[
  {
    "Id": "29dd75656d1eb1ba33d804d3205551aad486d8f4dd64a392de76c2f8b0bea2f6",
    "Created": "2023-04-20T05:48:05.074839286Z",
    "Path": "docker-entrypoint.sh",
    "Args": [
      "npm",
      "run",
      "start"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
      "Running": true,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 2975,
      "ExitCode": 0,
      "Error": "",
      "StartedAt": "2023-04-20T05:48:05.645253309Z",
      "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
    },
    "Image": "sha256:446584114dc6924682d12ef9fed344355f891bc212bad3e7a09e1506463d6d6c",
    "ResolvConfPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/29dd75656d1eb1ba33d804d3205551aad486d8f4dd64a392de76c2f8b0bea2f6/resolv.conf",
    "HostnamePath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/29dd75656d1eb1ba33d804d3205551aad486d8f4dd64a392de76c2f8b0bea2f6/hostname",
    "HostsPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/29dd75656d1eb1ba33d804d3205551aad486d8f4dd64a392de76c2f8b0bea2f6/hosts",
    "LogPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/29dd75656d1eb1ba33d804d3205551aad486d8f4dd64a392de76c2f8b0bea2f6/29dd75656d1eb1ba33d804d3205551aad486d8f4dd64a392de76c2f8b0bea2f6-json.log",
    "Name": "/ecom-products",
    "RestartCount": 0,
    "Driver": "overlay2",
    "Platform": "linux",
    "MountLabel": "",
    "ProcessLabel": "",
    "AppArmorProfile": "docker-default",
    "ExecIDs": null,
    "HostConfig": {
      "Binds": null,
      "ContainerIDFile": "",
      "LogConfig": {
        "Type": "json-file",
        "Config": {}
      },
      "NetworkMode": "app",
      "PortBindings": {
        "3001/tcp": [
          {
            "HostIp": "",
            "HostPort": "3001"
          }
        ]
      },
      "RestartPolicy": {
        "Name": "no",
        "MaximumRetryCount": 0
      }
    }
  }
]

```



```
"AutoRemove": false,
"VolumeDriver": "",
"VolumesFrom": null,
"CapAdd": null,
"CapDrop": null,
"CgroupnsMode": "private",
"Dns": [],
"DnsOptions": [],
"DnsSearch": [],
"ExtraHosts": null,
"GroupAdd": null,
"IpcMode": "private",
"Cgroup": "",
"Links": null,
"OomScoreAdj": 0,
"PidMode": "",
"Privileged": false,
"PublishAllPorts": false,
"ReadonlyRootfs": false,
"SecurityOpt": null,
"UTSMode": "",
"UsersnsMode": "",
"ShmSize": 67108864,
"Runtime": "runc",
"ConsoleSize": [
    0,
    0
],
"Isolation": "",
"CpuShares": 0,
"Memory": 0,
"NanoCpus": 0,
"CgroupParent": "",
"BlkioWeight": 0,
"BlkioWeightDevice": [],
"BlkioDeviceReadBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceReadIOps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteIOps": null,
"CpuPeriod": 0,
"CpuQuota": 0,
"CpuRealtimePeriod": 0,
"CpuRealtimeRuntime": 0,
"CpusetCpus": "",
"CpusetMems": "",
"Devices": [],
"DeviceCgroupRules": null,
"DeviceRequests": null,
"KernelMemory": 0,
"KernelMemoryTCP": 0,
"MemoryReservation": 0,
"MemorySwap": 0,
"MemorySwappiness": null,
"OomKillDisable": null,
"PidsLimit": null,
"Ulimits": null,
"CpuCount": 0,
"CpuPercent": 0,
"IOMaximumIOps": 0,
"IOMaximumBandwidth": 0,
"MaskedPaths": [
    "/proc/asound",
    "/proc/acpi",
    "/proc/kcore",
    "/proc/keys",
    "/proc/latency_stats",
```

```

        "/proc/timer_list",
        "/proc/timer_stats",
        "/proc/sched_debug",
        "/proc/scsi",
        "/sys/firmware"
    ],
    "ReadonlyPaths": [
        "/proc/bus",
        "/proc/fs",
        "/proc/irq",
        "/proc/sys",
        "/proc/sysrq-trigger"
    ]
},
"GraphDriver": {
    "Data": {
        "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/26adf9d670b4ad516c6bf7de7b233b0f1c6bb14e4fa1b26027ea03d805cab769-
init/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/329d76ef8afc59871e18d53b9cf5b9ce41446e7610fb31d9c8424f09804cae
7a/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/9f3c8bd2e14a3af935f268337707c7f5028f2c16a79a6e24e4924857a4c8bc00
/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/8ceab86ab136a7167b46951d7d03aba0f5a0ea04a9b602a053ec66b092294ff1/d
iff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2d835bf0ef7b833df095d5e291079558d6caacb9c50d0795acba343e3ec5fa57/dif
f:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/f71983fbfddbca753233a479f6b9273ee43ec7f2c119580af7e77c55ec0dd06c/diff:/v
ar/lib/docker/overlay2/ce5e8d16f1ba75fce9ab0e39942bccecc97112ace54c2af1704ce2fa67a16a3f/diff:/v
ar/lib/docker/overlay2/7e386ab1dc51a48a70efcc86cb949f875d3fd0cd9db98eddbea43elf313d648d/diff:/var
/lib/docker/overlay2/f35099929628161892cb4d9a8bc3ca59ae9ff5fafcfef85890749780c0282693/diff",
        "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/26adf9d670b4ad516c6bf7de7b233b0f1c6bb14e4fa1b26027ea03d805cab769/merged
",
        "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/26adf9d670b4ad516c6bf7de7b233b0f1c6bb14e4fa1b26027ea03d805cab769/diff",
        "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/26adf9d670b4ad516c6bf7de7b233b0f1c6bb14e4fa1b26027ea03d805cab769/work"
    },
    "Name": "overlay2"
},
"Mounts": [],
"Config": {
    "Hostname": "29dd75656d1e",
    "Domainname": "",
    "User": "",
    "AttachStdin": false,
    "AttachStdout": false,
    "AttachStderr": false,
    "ExposedPorts": {
        "3001/tcp": {}
    },
    "Tty": false,
    "OpenStdin": false,
    "StdinOnce": false,
    "Env": [
        "PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
        "NODE_VERSION=18.16.0",
        "YARN_VERSION=1.22.19"
    ],
    "Cmd": [
        "npm",
        "run",
        "start"
    ],
    "Image": "ms-products:1.0",
    "Volumes": null,
    "WorkingDir": "/app",
    "Entrypoint": [
        "docker-entrypoint.sh"
    ]
},

```

```

        "OnBuild": null,
        "Labels": {}
    },
    "NetworkSettings": {
        "Bridge": "",
        "SandboxID": "fc55652e0bb5991506e315e6a57ec1fd85cfb7cb9d4b2a31c21d575fa6df9367",
        "HairpinMode": false,
        "LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
        "LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
        "Ports": {
            "3001/tcp": [
                {
                    "HostIp": "0.0.0.0",
                    "HostPort": "3001"
                }
            ]
        },
        "SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/fc55652e0bb5",
        "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
        "SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
        "EndpointID": "",
        "Gateway": "",
        "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
        "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
        "IPAddress": "",
        "IPPrefixLen": 0,
        "IPv6Gateway": "",
        "MacAddress": "",
        "Networks": {
            "app": {
                "IPAMConfig": null,
                "Links": null,
                "Aliases": [
                    "29dd75656d1e"
                ],
                "NetworkID":
"9cf5e7572278bd387708c2e1b6dc7e6e6ef3f3c1472d6b9487c3a45bb427c884",
                "EndpointID":
"533b462d3ac732b7f5cad015344940f307a14e7ec5157b955b00c2dca6094074",
                "Gateway": "172.20.0.1",
                "IPAddress": "172.20.0.3",
                "IPPrefixLen": 16,
                "IPv6Gateway": "",
                "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
                "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
                "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:14:00:03",
                "DriverOpts": null
            }
        }
    }
}
]
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$

```

```

vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker inspect ecom-cart
[
    {
        "Id": "f47a7e2016b8c9b9764ca790d1db1e0e917070a157b808385aba434484bca756",
        "Created": "2023-04-20T05:48:22.336531921Z",
        "Path": "docker-entrypoint.sh",
        "Args": [
            "npm",
            "run",
            "start"
        ],
    },
]

```

```
"State": {
  "Status": "running",
  "Running": true,
  "Paused": false,
  "Restarting": false,
  "OOMKilled": false,
  "Dead": false,
  "Pid": 3126,
  "ExitCode": 0,
  "Error": "",
  "StartedAt": "2023-04-20T05:48:22.884386942Z",
  "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
},
"Image": "sha256:51df421d5eeb8b4fc5b8dc62068853297420b36caeb07e3f46c2d6027fd0104b",
"ResolvConfPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/f47a7e2016b8c9b9764ca790d1db1e0e917070a157b808385aba434484bca756/resolv.conf",
"HostnamePath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/f47a7e2016b8c9b9764ca790d1db1e0e917070a157b808385aba434484bca756/hostname",
"HostsPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/f47a7e2016b8c9b9764ca790d1db1e0e917070a157b808385aba434484bca756/hosts",
"LogPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/f47a7e2016b8c9b9764ca790d1db1e0e917070a157b808385aba434484bca756/f47a7e2016b8c9b9764ca790d1db1e0e917070a157b808385aba434484bca756-json.log",
  "Name": "/ecom-cart",
  "RestartCount": 0,
  "Driver": "overlay2",
  "Platform": "linux",
  "MountLabel": "",
  "ProcessLabel": "",
  "AppArmorProfile": "docker-default",
  "ExecIDs": null,
  "HostConfig": {
    "Binds": null,
    "ContainerIDFile": "",
    "LogConfig": {
      "Type": "json-file",
      "Config": {}
    },
    "NetworkMode": "app",
    "PortBindings": {
      "3002/tcp": [
        {
          "HostIp": "",
          "HostPort": "3002"
        }
      ]
    },
    "RestartPolicy": {
      "Name": "no",
      "MaximumRetryCount": 0
    },
    "AutoRemove": false,
    "VolumeDriver": "",
    "VolumesFrom": null,
    "CapAdd": null,
    "CapDrop": null,
    "CgroupnsMode": "private",
    "Dns": [],
    "DnsOptions": [],
    "DnsSearch": [],
    "ExtraHosts": null,
    "GroupAdd": null,
    "IpcMode": "private",
```

```

"Cgroup": "",
"Links": null,
"OomScoreAdj": 0,
"PidMode": "",
"Privileged": false,
"PublishAllPorts": false,
"ReadonlyRootfs": false,
"SecurityOpt": null,
"UTSMode": "",
"UsersnsMode": "",
"ShmSize": 67108864,
"Runtime": "runc",
"ConsoleSize": [
    0,
    0
],
"Isolation": "",
"CpuShares": 0,
"Memory": 0,
"NanoCpus": 0,
"CgroupParent": "",
"BlkioWeight": 0,
"BlkioWeightDevice": [],
"BlkioDeviceReadBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceReadIOps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteIOps": null,
"CpuPeriod": 0,
"CpuQuota": 0,
"CpuRealtimePeriod": 0,
"CpuRealtimeRuntime": 0,
"CpusetCpus": "",
"CpusetMems": "",
"Devices": [],
"DeviceCgroupRules": null,
"DeviceRequests": null,
"KernelMemory": 0,
"KernelMemoryTCP": 0,
"MemoryReservation": 0,
"MemorySwap": 0,
"MemorySwappiness": null,
"OOMKillDisable": null,
"PidsLimit": null,
"Ulimits": null,
"CpuCount": 0,
"CpuPercent": 0,
"IOMaximumIOps": 0,
"IOMaximumBandwidth": 0,
"MaskedPaths": [
    "/proc/asound",
    "/proc/acpi",
    "/proc/kcore",
    "/proc/keys",
    "/proc/latency_stats",
    "/proc/timer_list",
    "/proc/timer_stats",
    "/proc/sched_debug",
    "/proc/scsi",
    "/sys/firmware"
],
"ReadonlyPaths": [
    "/proc/bus",
    "/proc/fs",
    "/proc/irq",
    "/proc/sys",
    "/proc/sysrq-trigger"
]

```

```

    ],
    "GraphDriver": {
      "Data": {
        "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/3fe91c0afd832c8f59a3f28f777491363cff20a36da20e483a40dbf306de851a-
init/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/1a27ec2766bb2660174f7c2d112baa8788c1cbfab393db141ffe43a6a23ae0
7a/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2badc668f071be1783389c5764799d134a703031f73fe52ad5946db942a53bf5
/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/08e195660b2197cafadb2f4a3864d2e19c9862b42cbb7d93bce19f105f8b21a/d
iff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2d835bf0ef7b833df095d5e291079558d6caacb9c50d0795acba343e3ec5fa57/dif
f:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/f71983fbfddbca753233a479f6b9273ee43ec7f2c119580af7e77c55ec0dd06c/diff:
/var/lib/docker/overlay2/ce5e8d16f1ba75fce9ab0e39942bccecc97112ace54c2af1704ce2fa67a16a3f/diff:/v
ar/lib/docker/overlay2/7e386ab1dc51a48a70efcc86cb949f875d3fd0cd9db98eddbea43e1f313d648d/diff:/var
/lib/docker/overlay2/f35099929628161892cb4d9a8bc3ca59ae9ff5fafcfef85890749780c0282693/diff",
        "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/3fe91c0afd832c8f59a3f28f777491363cff20a36da20e483a40dbf306de851a/merged
",
        "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/3fe91c0afd832c8f59a3f28f777491363cff20a36da20e483a40dbf306de851a/diff",
        "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/3fe91c0afd832c8f59a3f28f777491363cff20a36da20e483a40dbf306de851a/work"
      },
      "Name": "overlay2"
    },
    "Mounts": [],
    "Config": {
      "Hostname": "f47a7e2016b8",
      "Domainname": "",
      "User": "",
      "AttachStdin": false,
      "AttachStdout": false,
      "AttachStderr": false,
      "ExposedPorts": {
        "3002/tcp": {}
      },
      "TTY": false,
      "OpenStdin": false,
      "StdinOnce": false,
      "Env": [
        "PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
        "NODE_VERSION=18.16.0",
        "YARN_VERSION=1.22.19"
      ],
      "Cmd": [
        "npm",
        "run",
        "start"
      ],
      "Image": "ms-shopping-cart:1.0",
      "Volumes": null,
      "WorkingDir": "/app",
      "Entrypoint": [
        "docker-entrypoint.sh"
      ],
      "OnBuild": null,
      "Labels": {}
    },
    "NetworkSettings": {
      "Bridge": "",
      "SandboxID": "0e60df8aead17e21ed5c9bfff7952e7966e6382b42a56d4ca4f8ec71fc7dc7b75",
      "HairpinMode": false,
      "LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
      "LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
      "Ports": {
        "3002/tcp": [
          {

```



```

        "HostIp": "0.0.0.0",
        "HostPort": "3002"
    }
}

},
"SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/0e60df8aead1",
"SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
"SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
"EndpointID": "",
"Gateway": "",
"GlobalIPv6Address": "",
"GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
"IPAddress": "",
"IPPrefixLen": 0,
"IPv6Gateway": "",
"MacAddress": "",
"Networks": {
    "app": {
        "IPAMConfig": null,
        "Links": null,
        "Aliases": [
            "f47a7e2016b8"
        ],
        "NetworkID":
"9cf5e7572278bd387708c2e1b6dc7e6e6ef3f3c1472d6b9487c3a45bb427c884",
        "EndpointID":
"9d553d9853bc83562ebcdeb0b5a45d3fceaec3362b69660108fa3974528c7870",
        "Gateway": "172.20.0.1",
        "IPAddress": "172.20.0.4",
        "IPPrefixLen": 16,
        "IPv6Gateway": "",
        "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
        "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
        "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:14:00:04",
        "DriverOpts": null
    }
}
}
}
]

```

Como los contenedores se están ejecutando, con el comando “docker exec” se puede verificar en el directorio de trabajo las librerías. ¡Se ve ordenado y separado del código fuente!

```

j
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker exec -it ecom-frontend sh
/app # printenv
NODE_VERSION=18.16.0
HOSTNAME=7daa88ed5079
YARN_VERSION=1.22.19
SHLVL=1
HOME=/root
TERM=xterm
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
PWD=/app
PRODUCTS_SERVICE=ecom-products
SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE=ecom-cart
/app # ls
Dockerfile      index.html      node_modules    package-lock.json  package.json    server.js
/app # cd node_modules
/app/node_modules # ls
accepts          depd             function-bind     methods           proxy-addr       statuses
array-flatten    destroy          get-intrinsic    mime              qs               toidentifier
body-parser      ee-first         has              mime-db           range-parser     type-is
bytes            encodeurl        has-symbols      mime-types        raw-body         unpipe
call-bind        escape-html      http-errors      ms                safer-buffer     utils-merge
content-disposition  etag            iconv-lite       negotiator        safer-buffer     vary
content-type     express          inherits          object-inspect    send
cookie           finalhandler     ipaddr.js        on-finished       serve-static
cookie-signature forwarded         media-typer       parseurl          setprototypeof
debug            fresh            merge-descriptors path-to-regexp    side-channel
/app/node_modules #

```

```

vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker exec -it ecom-products sh
/app # printenv
NODE_VERSION=18.16.0
HOSTNAME=29dd75656d1e
YARN_VERSION=1.22.19
SHLVL=1
HOME=/root
TERM=xterm
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
PWD=/app
/app # ls
Dockerfile      node_modules    package-lock.json  package.json      server.js
/app # cd node_modules
/app/node_modules # ls
accepts          depd             fresh             mime-db           range-parser      type-is
array-flatten    destroy          http-errors       mime-types        raw-body          unpipe
body-parser      ee-first         iconv-lite        ms                safe-buffer       utils-merge
bytes            encodeurl        inherits          negotiator        safer-buffer      vary
content-disposition  escape-html     ipaddr.js         on-finished       send
content-type     etag             media-typer       parseurl          serve-static
cookie           express          merge-descriptors path-to-regexp    setprototypeof
cookie-signature finalhandler      methods           proxy-addr        statuses
debug            forwarded        mime              qs                toidentifier
/app/node_modules #

```

```

vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker exec -it ecom-cart sh
/app # printenv
NODE_VERSION=18.16.0
HOSTNAME=f47a7e2016b8
YARN_VERSION=1.22.19
SHLVL=1
HOME=/root
TERM=xterm
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
PWD=/app
/app # ls
Dockerfile      node_modules    package-lock.json  package.json      server.js
/app # cd node_modules
/app/node_modules # ls
accepts          depd             fresh             mime-db           range-parser      type-is
array-flatten    destroy          http-errors       mime-types        raw-body          unpipe
body-parser      ee-first         iconv-lite        ms                safe-buffer       utils-merge
bytes            encodeurl        inherits          negotiator        safer-buffer      vary
content-disposition  escape-html     ipaddr.js         on-finished       send
content-type     etag             media-typer       parseurl          serve-static
cookie           express          merge-descriptors path-to-regexp    setprototypeof
cookie-signature finalhandler      methods           proxy-addr        statuses
debug            forwarded        mime              qs                toidentifier
/app/node_modules #

```

11. Prueba interna adicional ejecutando el archivo "docker-compose"

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with two main panels. The left panel displays the file explorer with a project structure including folders like 'frontend', 'products', and 'shopping-cart', and files like 'docker-compose.yaml', 'package-lock.json', and 'src'. The right panel shows the content of the 'docker-compose.yaml' file, which is a YAML configuration for a multi-container application. The configuration includes three services: 'frontend', 'backend-prd', and 'backend-cart', each with build, container_name, environment, and network settings. A 'networks' section at the bottom defines a 'backend' network.

```

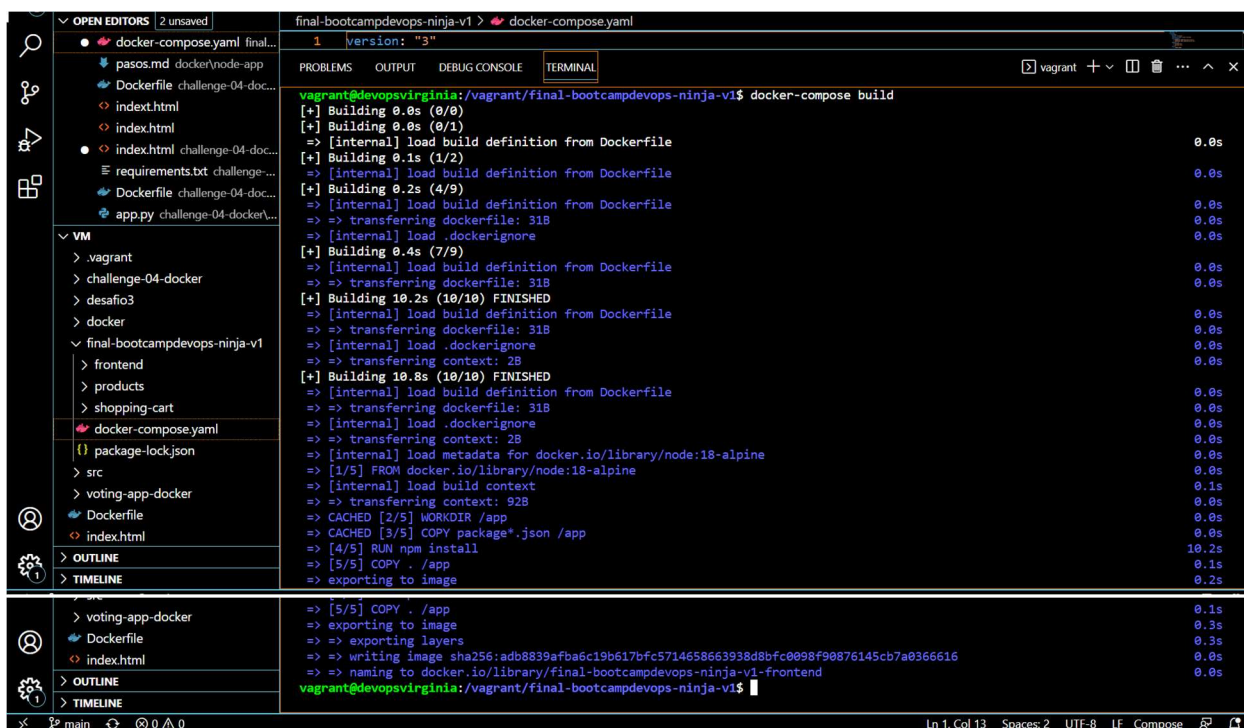
1 version: "3"
2 services:
3   frontend:
4     build: frontend/
5     container_name: ecom-frontend
6     environment:
7       - PRODUCTS_SERVICE=ecom-products
8       - SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE=ecom-cart
9     depends_on:
10      - backend-prd
11      - backend-cart
12     ports:
13       - "3000:3000"
14     networks:
15       - backend
16
17   backend-prd:
18     build: products/
19     container_name: ecom-products
20     networks:
21       - backend
22
23   backend-cart:
24     build: shopping-cart/
25     container_name: ecom-cart
26     networks:
27       - backend
28
29 networks:
30   backend: {}

```

Tomar en cuenta las siguientes consideraciones:

- Versión máxima a usar será la número 3.
- Se puede definir todos los servicios que necesita mi aplicación en un único archivo, extensión YAML.
- El contenido de este archivo son las variables o parámetros del comando docker build y docker run.
- En el docker-compose se utilizan los nombres de los contenedores, como se indica en el archivo server.js añadido dentro de la carpeta relacionada al servicio "frontend".
- Las variables de entorno especificadas en el archivo server.js añadido dentro de la carpeta relacionada al servicio "frontend", se denominan PRODUCTS_SERVICE y SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE. La primera relacionada al host Products y la segunda la Shopping-cart.
- Se definen los nombres de los contenedores para ser utilizados por las variables de entorno.
- El servicio Frontend depende del estado del Backend (Products y Shopping-Cart). Si éstos dos no están habilitados, el frontend no puede iniciarse.

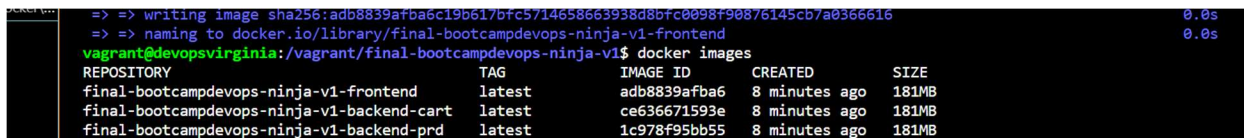
Se ejecuta el comando "docker-compose build" para construir las imágenes



```
final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1 > docker-compose.yml
1 version: "3"

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker-compose build
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0)
[+] Building 0.0s (0/1)
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
[+] Building 0.1s (1/2)
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
[+] Building 0.2s (4/9)
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> transferring dockerfile: 31B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
[+] Building 0.4s (7/9)
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> transferring dockerfile: 31B
[+] Building 10.2s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> transferring dockerfile: 31B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> transferring context: 2B
[+] Building 10.8s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> transferring dockerfile: 31B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18-alpine
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:18-alpine
=> [internal] load build context
=> transferring context: 92B
=> CACHED [2/5] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [3/5] COPY package*.json /app
=> [4/5] RUN npm install
=> [5/5] COPY . /app
=> exporting to image
=> [5/5] COPY . /app
=> exporting to image
=> exporting layers
=> writing image sha256:adb8839afba6c19b617bfc5714658663938d8bfc0098f90876145cb7a0366616
=> naming to docker.io/library/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-frontend
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$
```

Verificar si las imágenes se crearon, una para cada servicio



```

=> => writing image sha256:adb8839afba6c19b617bfc5714658663938d8bfc0098f90876145cb7a0366616
=> => naming to docker.io/library/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-frontend
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-frontend   latest             adb8839afba6        8 minutes ago      181MB
final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-backend-cart latest             ce636671593e        8 minutes ago      181MB
final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-backend-prd latest             1c978f95bb55        8 minutes ago      181MB
```

Se ejecuta comando "docker-cpmpose up -d" para crear e iniciar los contenedores. Este comando equivale al equivale a "doker run -it"

```

hello-world          latest           19 months ago      13.5kB
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker-compose up -d
[+] Running 4/4
  :: Network final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1_backend Created                                0.1s
  :: Container ecom-products Started                                                       1.1s
  :: Container ecom-cart Started                                                            1.1s
  :: Container ecom-frontend Started                                                        2.1s
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
4c473933b501   final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-frontend  "docker-entrypoint.s..." 11 seconds ago Up 8 seconds  0.0.0.0:3000
->3000/tcp
00a12cc1be3c   final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-backend-prd  "docker-entrypoint.s..." 11 seconds ago Up 10 seconds 3001/tcp
ecom-products
bbb654cf33fc   final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1-backend-cart  "docker-entrypoint.s..." 11 seconds ago Up 10 seconds 3002/tcp
ecom-cart
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$

```

Con el comando "docker ps" se confirma el estatus de los contenedores y la configuración de los puertos más los nombres de cada contenedor.

Se verifica que en log no muestre algún error.

```

vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker-compose logs
ecom-cart | > microservice-shopping-cart@1.0.0 start
ecom-cart | > node server.js
ecom-cart | app listening on port 3002!
ecom-products | > microservice-products@1.0.0 start
ecom-products | > node server.js
ecom-products | app listening on port 3001!
ecom-frontend | > microservice-frontend@1.0.0 start
ecom-frontend | > node server.js
ecom-frontend | app listening on port 3000!
vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$

```

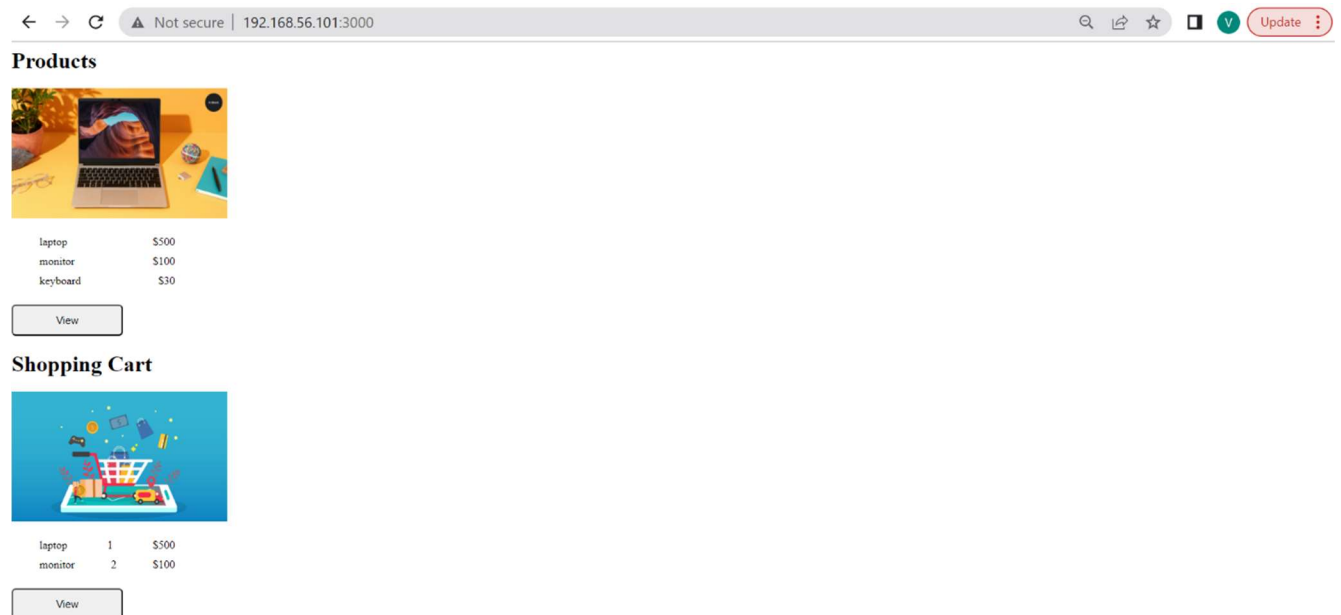
Se verifica si la red fue creada, para comunicación de los contenedores

```

vagrant@devopsvirginia:/vagrant/final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID      NAME      DRIVER  SCOPE
9cf5e7572278    app       bridge  local
20ff9550107f    bridge   bridge  local
5dc99bfe2109    final-bootcampdevops-ninja-v1_backend bridge  local
3330742a71ed    host     host    local
b68815c078b7    none     null    local

```

¡El resultado es el esperado!



12. Kubernetes

Paso 1

Levantar las imágenes con los okerfile previamente creados

Paso 2

Agregar las etiquetas a las imágenes

`docker tag ms-frontend:1.0 vickyaurfali/ms-frontend:1.0`

`docker tag ms-products:1.0 vickyaurfali/ms-products:1.0`

`docker tag ms-shopping-cart:1.0 vickyaurfali/ms-shopping-cart:1.0`

Paso 3

Loguearse en dockerhub para hacer un push de las imágenes construidas

Para realizar el logueo

`docker login` luego colocar el usuario y contraseña

`docker push miusuario/miimagen`

Ejemplo:

`docker push vickyaurfali/ms-frontend:1.0`

`docker push vickyaurfali/ms-products:1.0`

`docker push vickyaurfali/ms-shopping-cart:1.0`

Paso 4

crear yaml para el namespace

crear yaml para el frontend - (al estar expuesto de debe especificar el tipo Nodeport)

crear yaml para el products

crear yaml para el shopping

Para cada archivo colocar el nombre del namespace

y en imagen el nombre de las imagenes en Docker

Paso 5

Ejecutar el comando para crear el namespace

kubectl apply -f 01-ninja_ns.yaml

```
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f 01-ninja_ns.yaml
namespace/grpvnzla-ninja created
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$
```

Paso 6

Ejecuto los siguientes comandos para hacer el deploy y el servicio

kubectl get all -n grpvnzla-ninja

kubectl apply -f 03-ninja-products.yaml

kubectl apply -f 02-ninja-frontend.yaml

kubectl apply -f 04-ninja-shopping-cart.yaml

```
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f 04-ninja-shopping-cart.yaml
deployment.apps/ms-shopping-cart created
service/ms-shopping-cart-svc created
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f 03-ninja-products.yaml
deployment.apps/ms-products created
service/ms-products-svc created
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f 02-ninja-frontend.yaml
deployment.apps/ms-frontend created
service/ms-frontend-svc created
```

Paso 7

Ejecuto el siguiente comando para ver qué tengo en mi namespace

kubectl get all -n grpvnzla-ninja

```
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl get all -n grpvnzla-ninja
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
pod/ms-frontend-55bc84b56b-zcmd5	1/1	Running	0	5h4m
pod/ms-products-9544bcf8b-zltz7	1/1	Running	0	5h4m
pod/ms-shopping-cart-8487ddd446-pqlwx	1/1	Running	0	5h4m

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
service/ms-frontend-svc	NodePort	10.96.73.212	<none>	3000:30005/TCP	5h4m
service/ms-products-svc	ClusterIP	10.96.101.239	<none>	3001/TCP	5h4m
service/ms-shopping-cart-svc	ClusterIP	10.96.245.251	<none>	3002/TCP	5h4m

NAME	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
deployment.apps/ms-frontend	1/1	1	1	5h4m
deployment.apps/ms-products	1/1	1	1	5h4m
deployment.apps/ms-shopping-cart	1/1	1	1	5h4m

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
replicaset.apps/ms-frontend-55bc84b56b	1	1	1	5h4m
replicaset.apps/ms-products-9544bcf8b	1	1	1	5h4m
replicaset.apps/ms-shopping-cart-8487ddd446	1	1	1	5h4m

Paso 8

Se realiza un port-forward para el servicio

kubectl -n grpvnzla-ninja port-forward --address 0.0.0.0 service/ms-frontend-svc 3000:3000


```
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl -n grpvzla-ninja port-forward service/ms-frontend-svc 3000:3000
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:3000 -> 3000
Forwarding from [::1]:3000 -> 3000
```

Hago un curl <http://localhost:3000>

```
vagrant@kindk8s:/$ curl http://localhost:3000
```

```
<html lang="en">
<style>
.container {
  margin: 20px auto;
}
.button {
  width: 150px;
  height: 45px;
  border-radius: 6px;
  font-size: 15px;
  margin-top: 20px;
}
img {
  width: 310px;
  height: 187px;
  display: block;
  margin-bottom: 20px;
}
hr {
  width: 400px;
  margin-left: 0;
}
h3 {
  display: inline-block;
}
ul {
  list-style-type: none;
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
  display: flex;
  flex-direction: column;
}
ul li {
  width: 240px;
  display: flex;
  justify-content: space-between;
}
ul li span {
  padding: 5px;
  margin-left: 35px;
}
</style>
```

```
let spanPrice = document.createElement('span');

spanName.setAttribute("class", "name");
spanNumber.setAttribute("class", "name");
spanPrice.setAttribute("class", "price");
li.setAttribute("class", "shopping-cart-item");

spanName.innerText = item.product;
spanNumber.innerText = item.number;
spanPrice.innerText = `${item.price}`;

li.appendChild(spanName);
li.appendChild(spanNumber);
li.appendChild(spanPrice);
productsList.appendChild(li);

});
}
</script>
<body>
<div>
  <h1>Products</h1>
  <img src='https://images.prismic.io/frameworkmarketplace/5dc5fc06-aec5-4f28-a924-0230aa91a360_Pre-Marketplace-image_02.jpg?auto=compress,format' alt='user-profile' />
</div>

<div class='container' id='products-container'>
  <ul id='products'></ul>
  <button class='button' onclick='handleProductsRequest()'>View</button>
</div>

<div>
  <h1>Shopping Cart</h1>
  <img src='https://www.statcan.gc.ca/o1/sites/default/files/2021-11/shopping_2.jpg' alt='user-profile' />
</div>

<div class='container' id='shopping-cart-container'>
  <ul id='shopping-cart'></ul>
  <button class='button' onclick='handleShoppingCartRequest()'>View</button>
</div>
</body>
</html>
vagrant@kindk8s:/$
vagrant@kindk8s:/$
```

Paso 9

kubectl apply -f 05-ninja-local-ingress_rc.yaml

```
vagrant@kindk8s:~/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f 05-ninja-local-ingress_rc.yaml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/nginx-ingress created
```

Notas:

Para configurar el controlador de ingreso debo saber cuál es el tipo de Ingress Class

Puedes tener una o más depende de la configuración que se esté utilizando o del servidor donde se está desplegando

El ingress debe estar en el mismo namespace de donde está mi aplicación

Si se ejecuta un kubectl get all -A puedo ver la que tiene el controlador por defecto

NAMESPACE	NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
grpvnzla-ninja	replicaset.apps/ms-frontend-55bc84b56b	1	1	1	6h43m
grpvnzla-ninja	replicaset.apps/ms-products-9544bcf8b	1	1	1	6h43m
grpvnzla-ninja	replicaset.apps/ms-shopping-cart-8487ddd446	1	1	1	6h44m
ingress-nginx	replicaset.apps/ingress-nginx-controller-69dfcc796b	1	1	1	18h
kube-system	replicaset.apps/coredns-565d847f94	2	2	2	18h
local-path-storage	replicaset.apps/local-path-provisioner-684f458cdd	1	1	1	18h

kubectl describe replicaset.apps/ingress-nginx-controller-69dfcc796b -n ingress-nginx

Me va mostrar mi ingress class , la misma debe estar definida en mi archivo yaml

```
vagrant@kindk8s:~/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl describe replicaset.apps/ingress-nginx-controller-69dfcc796b -n ingress-nginx
Name:          ingress-nginx-controller-69dfcc796b
Namespace:     ingress-nginx
Selector:      app.kubernetes.io/component=controller,app.kubernetes.io/instance=ingress-nginx,app.kubernetes.io/name=ingress-nginx,pod-template-hash=69dfcc796b
Labels:        app.kubernetes.io/component=controller
               app.kubernetes.io/instance=ingress-nginx
               app.kubernetes.io/name=ingress-nginx
               app.kubernetes.io/part-of=ingress-nginx
               app.kubernetes.io/version=1.7.0
               pod-template-hash=69dfcc796b
Annotations:   deployment.kubernetes.io/desired-replicas: 1
               deployment.kubernetes.io/max-replicas: 2
               deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: 1
Controlled By: Deployment/ingress-nginx-controller
Replicas:      1 current / 1 desired
Pods Status:   1 Running / 0 Waiting / 0 Succeeded / 0 Failed
Pod Template:
  Labels:        app.kubernetes.io/component=controller
                 app.kubernetes.io/instance=ingress-nginx
                 app.kubernetes.io/name=ingress-nginx
                 app.kubernetes.io/part-of=ingress-nginx
                 app.kubernetes.io/version=1.7.0
                 pod-template-hash=69dfcc796b
  Service Account: ingress-nginx
Containers:
  controller:
    Image:          registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.7.0@sha256:7612338342a1e7b8890bef78f2a04fffcadd548ccaabe8a47bf7758ff549a5f7
    Ports:          80/TCP, 443/TCP, 8443/TCP
    Host Ports:     80/TCP, 443/TCP, 0/TCP
    Args:
      /nginx-ingress-controller
      --election-id=ingress-nginx-leader
      --controller-class=k8s.io/ingress-nginx
      --ingress-class=nginx
      --configmap=$(POD_NAMESPACE)/ingress-nginx-controller
      --validating-webhook=:8443
      --validating-webhook-certificate=/usr/local/certificates/cert
      --validating-webhook-key=/usr/local/certificates/key
      --watch-ingress-without-class=true
      --publish-status-address=localhost
    Requests:
      cpu:          100m
      memory:       90Mi
    Liveness:       http-get http://:10254/healthz delay=10s timeout=1s period=10s #success=1 #failure=5
    Readiness:      http-get http://:10254/healthz delay=10s timeout=1s period=10s #success=1 #failure=3
    Environment:    POD_NAME=(v1:metadata.name)
```

```
vagrant@kindk8s:~/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ kubectl describe ing nginx-ingress -n grpvnzla-ninja
Name:          nginx-ingress
Namespace:     grpvnzla-ninja
Address:       localhost
Ingress Class: nginx
Default backend: <default>
Rules:
  Host      Path  Backends
  ----      -
  *         /    ms-frontend-svc:3000 (10.244.1.5:3000)
Annotations:  <none>
Events:
  Type     Reason      Age          From              Message
  ----     -
  Normal   Sync        15m (x2 over 16m)  nginx-ingress-controller  Scheduled for sync
```

Paso 10

Luego si yo hago un curl <http://localhost>

se utiliza para hacer una solicitud HTTP a la dirección local y la respuesta que recibimos es un archivo HTML que contiene código JavaScript para solicitar y mostrar productos y carritos de compras.

```
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$ curl http://localhost
<html lang="en">
<style>
.container {
  margin: 20px auto;
}
.button {
  width: 160px;
  height: 45px;
  border-radius: 6px;
  font-size: 15px;
  margin-top: 20px;
}
img {
  width: 310px;
  height: 187px;
  display: block;
  margin-bottom: 20px;
}
hr {
  width: 400px;
  margin-left: 0;
}
h3 {
  display: inline-block;
}
ul {
  list-style-type: none;
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
  display: flex;
  flex-direction: column;
}
ul li {
  width: 240px;
  display: flex;
  justify-content: space-between;
```

```

spanNumber.setAttribute("class", "name");
spanPrice.setAttribute("class", "price");
li.setAttribute("class", "shopping-cart-item");

spanName.innerText = item.product;
spanNumber.innerText = item.number;
spanPrice.innerText = `${item.price}`;

li.appendChild(spanName);
li.appendChild(spanNumber);
li.appendChild(spanPrice);
productsList.appendChild(li);
});
}
</script>
<body>
<div>
<h1>Products</h1>

</div>

<div class="container" id="products-container">
<ul id="products"></ul>
<button class="button" onclick="handleProductsRequest()">View</button>
</div>

<div>
<h1>Shopping Cart</h1>

</div>

<div class="container" id="shopping-cart-container">
<ul id="shopping-cart"></ul>
<button class="button" onclick="handleShoppingCartRequest()">View</button>
</div>
</body>
</html>
vagrant@kindk8s:/vagrant/final-devops-ninja-v2/kubernetes$
```

Si voy a mi navegador localhost:8080 puedo ver mi página web

Products

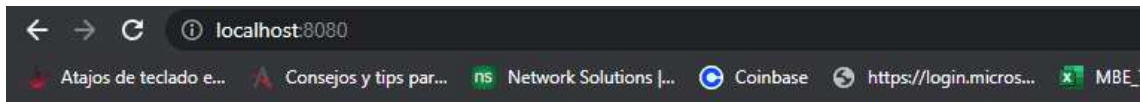


[View](#)

Shopping Cart



[View](#)



Products



laptop	\$500
monitor	\$100
keyboard	\$30
laptop	\$500
monitor	\$100
keyboard	\$30
laptop	\$500
monitor	\$100
keyboard	\$30

View

Shopping Cart



laptop	1	\$500
monitor	2	\$100

View

¿Por qué se debería configurar un Ingress?

Un Ingress Controller es necesario en Kubernetes para permitir el acceso a los servicios que se ejecutan dentro del clúster Kubernetes desde fuera del clúster.

Un Ingress Controller es un componente de Kubernetes que actúa como una capa de entrada para el tráfico HTTP y HTTPS hacia los servicios dentro del clúster. Permite que se configuren las reglas de enrutamiento y las políticas de seguridad para el tráfico que entra en el clúster, y permite a los desarrolladores y administradores de Kubernetes exponer servicios de forma más fácil y segura.

Sin un Ingress Controller, se debe configurar manualmente el acceso a cada servicio individual. Con un Ingress Controller, se pueden exponer múltiples servicios a través de una única dirección IP y un puerto, y se puede enrutar el tráfico a diferentes servicios basándose en el nombre del host o la ruta del URI.

En resumen, la configuración de un Ingress Controller en Kubernetes es necesaria para exponer servicios de forma más fácil y segura, y para permitir el acceso a los servicios desde fuera del clúster Kubernetes.

Buenas Prácticas

- Seleccionar una imagen que sea la más adecuada con la aplicación o lenguaje.
- Usar imágenes que tengan el aviso "Docker Official Image" ya que son más seguras, de lo contrario pueden tener vulnerabilidades.
- Evitar utilizar la etiqueta de imagen base latest, porque apuntará a una imagen diferente cuando se publique una nueva versión y la construcción no será la más estable.
- Utilizar imágenes basadas en ALPINE ya que son más livianas o de bases reducidas.
- Que los archivos de mi imagen queden en un directorio de trabajo separado del código fuente o directorios propios del sistema. Esto provoca que tener ficheros en dicho directorio que no son necesarios para la construcción de la imagen provocará contexto de construcción más grandes y, en consecuencia, imágenes de mayor tamaño. También, resulta en un tiempo de construcción mayor y en un contenedor (una vez ejecutado) con mayor uso de memoria.
- En este caso, podemos aislar dentro de nuestro proyecto el fichero Dockerfile dentro de un subdirectorio que contendrá sólo aquello necesario.
- Cuando se ejecuta el comando CMD en el Dockerfile, es mejor indicar a los argumentos que vayan directamente al apartado del script. Porque si el desarrollador hace cambios, incluyendo el nombre, la imagen sigue siendo utilizable.
- Llevar la aplicación al estado "En Producción" mediante Dockerfile ya que es más seguro, porque los valores de las variables de entorno quedan expuestas en caso de que se usen en docker-compose.yaml. Preferiblemente usarlo en ambientes de prueba sólo para extrapolar el ambiente en producción.
- Una aplicación o imagen por contenedor, podamos ejecutar o destruir uno en cualquier momento sin afectar otras. Si existen varias aplicaciones en un contenedor, una de ellas podría dejar de funcionar y sería difícil conocer su estado.
- Optimización de la caché de construcción de Docker. Docker utiliza una memoria caché con la idea de agilizar la construcción de imágenes. Las imágenes son construidas por capas, cada instrucción dentro de un fichero Dockerfile resulta en una capa de la imagen. Durante la construcción, siempre que se pueda, Docker tiende a reutilizar las capas de una imagen de una construcción anterior, obviando un paso que podría resultar costoso. Por lo antes expuesto es recomendable colocar las instrucciones del Dockerfile que tienden a cambiar en la parte final del fichero. De este modo, Docker podrá reutilizar las capas anteriores. También agrupar instrucciones en una misma capa (instrucción del fichero Dockerfile) si corresponden al mismo comando.
- Usar adecuadamente los tags de la imagen
- Las imagenes de Docker se identifican de dos maneras: el nombre y el tag. El formato que sigue es el siguiente: nginx:1.15.5 donde "nginx" es el nombre y "1.15.5" el tag.
- Aprovechar los tags para versionar. De este modo, se facilita la liberación de código. Es un método muy flexible, puesto que podemos utilizar las tags para obtener variantes muy diversas, no sólo

indicando incrementalmente y con una política adecuada nuestra versión (esto en sí mismo es una buena práctica), sino indicar diferentes variantes para una misma versión.

- Se realizó prueba de laboratorio utilizando la versión de express 4.17.1, si bien es una versión que data de hace aproximadamente cinco años y está caduca, ésta se encuentra referenciada en el archivos packages.json de las aplicaciones a desplegar. Se conoce dentro de las buenas prácticas para creación de imágenes en Docker, la importancia de utilizar versiones de software y sistemas operativos recientes, estables y oficiales; no obstante se respetó los requerimientos del mencionado archivo .json para evaluar comportamiento y características de las imágenes, contenedores y aplicaciones.

La generación de las imágenes Docker generó una cantidad imponente de errores de auditoría y fue necesario deshabilitar esta función, con el fin de poder construir dichas imágenes, también se observó la creación de contenedores temporales, lo que según se investigó, es causado por la utilización de versiones antiguas de software en la construcción de estas imágenes. El despliegue de las aplicaciones luego de este punto, fue fluido y exitoso, funcionando de forma correcta, lo cual debe generar alertas y despertar la conciencia, ya que de cara al usuario todo pareciera estar correcto, pero tanto las imágenes generadas con software de vieja data, como los contenedores y aplicaciones, presentan importantes vulnerabilidades de seguridad. Muy interesante el desafío, en especial en este sentido.

Se anexa la salida de consola del despliegue manual de las aplicaciones, los Dockerfile utilizados y la evidencia de la funcionalidad de las aplicaciones en navegador web.

###FRONTEND

```
FROM node:alpine
WORKDIR /usr/src/app
COPY package*.json .
RUN npm i webpack-4.17.1 --no-bin-links
COPY index.html .
COPY server.js .
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

###PRODUCTS

```
FROM node:alpine
WORKDIR /usr/src/app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm i webpack-4.17.1 --no-bin-links
COPY server.js .
EXPOSE 3001
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

###SHOPPING CART

```
FROM node:alpine
WORKDIR /usr/src/app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm i webpack-4.17.1 --no-bin-links
COPY server.js .
EXPOSE 3002
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:~/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker build -t ms-frontend:1.0 frontend
Sending build context to Docker daemon 33.02MB
Step 1/8 : FROM node:alpine
----> 182dfd1d5db3
Step 2/8 : WORKDIR /usr/src/app
----> Running in 223446765cc4
Removing intermediate container 223446765cc4
----> 9d2a3658a4f2
Step 3/8 : COPY package*.json ./
```

```

---> b12f08ce38d2
Step 4/8 : RUN npm i webpack-4.17.1 --no-bin-links
---> Running in 09fe87b5ce2b
npm WARN deprecated urix@0.1.0: Please see https://github.com/lydell/urix#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated uglify-es@3.3.9: support for ECMAScript is superseded by `uglify-js` as of v3.13.0
npm WARN deprecated source-map-url@0.4.1: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated source-map-resolve@0.5.3: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-resolve#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated resolve-url@0.2.1: https://github.com/lydell/resolve-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated querystring@0.2.0: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code should use the URLSearchParams API instead.
npm WARN deprecated acorn-dynamic-import@3.0.0: This is probably built in to whatever tool you're using. If you still need it... idk
npm WARN deprecated chokidar@2.1.8: Chokidar 2 does not receive security updates since 2019. Upgrade to chokidar 3 with 15x fewer dependencies

added 470 packages, and audited 471 packages in 26s

11 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

13 high severity vulnerabilities

To address issues that do not require attention, run:
  npm audit fix

To address all issues possible, run:
  npm audit fix --force

Some issues need review, and may require choosing
a different dependency.

Run `npm audit` for details.
npm notice
npm notice New patch version of npm available! 9.6.4 -> 9.6.5
npm notice Changelog: <https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.6.5>
npm notice Run `npm install -g npm@9.6.5` to update!
npm notice
Removing intermediate container 09fe87b5ce2b
---> 00ale972be2e
Step 5/8 : COPY index.html .
---> 339e78f571d8
Step 6/8 : COPY server.js .
---> 6648d87f8cda
Step 7/8 : EXPOSE 3000
---> Running in d8a5f7d72934
Removing intermediate container d8a5f7d72934
---> 6bf712b47c69
Step 8/8 : CMD ["npm", "start"]
---> Running in 5eded8708276
Removing intermediate container 5eded8708276
---> fed7423a31ad
Successfully built fed7423a31ad
Successfully tagged ms-frontend:1.0

vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker build -t ms-products:1.0 products
Sending build context to Docker daemon 33.01MB
Step 1/7 : FROM node:alpine
---> 182dfd1d5db3
Step 2/7 : WORKDIR /usr/src/app
---> Using cache
---> 9d2a3658a4f2
Step 3/7 : COPY package*.json ./

```

```

---> 085bf7eaeedf
Step 4/7 : RUN npm i webpack-4.17.1 --no-bin-links
---> Running in c3755c5cebbb
npm WARN deprecated urix@0.1.0: Please see https://github.com/lydell/urix#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated uglify-es@3.3.9: support for ECMAScript is superseded by `uglify-js` as
of v3.13.0
npm WARN deprecated source-map-url@0.4.1: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-
url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated source-map-resolve@0.5.3: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-
resolve#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated resolve-url@0.2.1: https://github.com/lydell/resolve-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated querystring@0.2.0: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code
should use the URLSearchParams API instead.
npm WARN deprecated acorn-dynamic-import@3.0.0: This is probably built in to whatever tool
you're using. If you still need
it... idk
npm WARN deprecated chokidar@2.1.8: Chokidar 2 does not receive security updates since 2019.
Upgrade to chokidar 3 with 15x fewer dependencies

added 470 packages, and audited 471 packages in 28s

11 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

13 high severity vulnerabilities

To address issues that do not require attention, run:
  npm audit fix

To address all issues possible, run:
  npm audit fix --force

Some issues need review, and may require choosing
a different dependency.

Run `npm audit` for details.
npm notice
npm notice New patch version of npm available! 9.6.4 -> 9.6.5
npm notice Changelog: <https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.6.5>
npm notice Run `npm install -g npm@9.6.5` to update!
npm notice
Removing intermediate container c3755c5cebbb
---> a735bc196de8
Step 5/7 : COPY server.js .
---> 58f683b45386
Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 3001
---> Running in ea7348b5ae70
Removing intermediate container ea7348b5ae70
---> 66713938a9b8
Step 7/7 : CMD ["npm", "start"]
---> Running in b76e67232867
Removing intermediate container b76e67232867
---> 0e3083a28490
Successfully built 0e3083a28490
Successfully tagged ms-products:1.0

vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker build -t ms-shopping-cart:1.0 shopping-cart
Sending build context to Docker daemon  33.01MB
Step 1/7 : FROM node:alpine
---> 182dfd1d5db3
Step 2/7 : WORKDIR /usr/src/app
---> Using cache
---> 9d2a3658a4f2
Step 3/7 : COPY package*.json ./
---> 36ddf6fac44f
Step 4/7 : RUN npm i webpack-4.17.1 --no-bin-links

```

```

---> Running in d2a703d45de4
npm WARN deprecated urix@0.1.0: Please see https://github.com/lydell/urix#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated uglify-es@3.3.9: support for ECMAScript is superseded by `uglify-js` as of v3.13.0
npm WARN deprecated source-map-url@0.4.1: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated source-map-resolve@0.5.3: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-resolve#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated resolve-url@0.2.1: https://github.com/lydell/resolve-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated querystring@0.2.0: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code should use the URLSearchParams API instead.
npm WARN deprecated acorn-dynamic-import@3.0.0: This is probably built in to whatever tool you're using. If you still need it... idk
npm WARN deprecated chokidar@2.1.8: Chokidar 2 does not receive security updates since 2019. Upgrade to chokidar 3 with 15x fewer dependencies

```

added 470 packages, and audited 471 packages in 38s

11 packages are looking for funding
run `npm fund` for details

13 high severity vulnerabilities

To address issues that do not require attention, run:
npm audit fix

To address all issues possible, run:
npm audit fix --force

Some issues need review, and may require choosing a different dependency.

```

Run `npm audit` for details.
npm notice
npm notice New patch version of npm available! 9.6.4 -> 9.6.5
npm notice Changelog: <https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.6.5>
npm notice Run `npm install -g npm@9.6.5` to update!
npm notice

```

```

Removing intermediate container d2a703d45de4
---> f39a1a195849
Step 5/7 : COPY server.js .
---> 3a8df055444d
Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 3002
---> Running in ef844883dfe1
Removing intermediate container ef844883dfe1
---> 392f97d60f07
Step 7/7 : CMD ["npm", "start"]
---> Running in 42850b2fb5f2
Removing intermediate container 42850b2fb5f2
---> 4f43de819feb
Successfully built 4f43de819feb
Successfully tagged ms-shopping-cart:1.0

```

```

vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker images -a

```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
ms-shopping-cart	1.0	4f43de819feb	9 seconds ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	392f97d60f07	10 seconds ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	3a8df055444d	11 seconds ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	f39a1a195849	15 seconds ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	36ddf6fac44f	About a minute ago	180MB
ms-products	1.0	0e3083a28490	2 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	66713938a9b8	2 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	58f683b45386	2 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	a735bc196de8	3 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	085bf7eaeedf	3 minutes ago	180MB

ms-frontend	1.0	fed7423a31ad	6 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	6648d87f8cda	6 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	6bf712b47c69	6 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	339e78f571d8	6 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	00a1e972be2e	6 minutes ago	220MB
<none>	<none>	9d2a3658a4f2	6 minutes ago	179MB
<none>	<none>	b12f08ce38d2	6 minutes ago	180MB
node	alpine	182dfd1d5db3	4 days ago	179MB
hello-world	latest	feb5d9fea6a5	19 months ago	13.3kB

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src/shopping-cart$ cd /vagrant/REPO/src/
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker network create products-devops
d5c8b37aaa4d8e06b4b50297a657dcb1387a599b64ad315e8e6d107bcf8ebd07
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker network ls
```

NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER	SCOPE
d5c8b37aaa4d	products-devops	bridge	local

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker run -d --name frontend --network products-devops
-p 3000:3000 \-e PRODUCTS_SERVICE=products \-e SHOPPING_CART_SERVICE=shopping-cart ms-frontend:1.0
853b40d79e4f7ff1db18c5505d41b6331e4c54f0a64012f9b80bcea2616c5a2d
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker run -d --name products --network products-devops
-p 3001:3001 ms-products:1.0
588867600b7af6d5f94191841cc4d7fe4e5ee38fbb5c642dee99e6f45f4884c4
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker run -d --name shopping-cart --network products-devops
-p 3002:3002 ms-shopping-cart:1.0
35a393f84b011f809fd18cd0763b1bc9e14fe55489b9b24f263dc3add1409e02
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
35a393f84b01	ms-shopping-cart:1.0	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	8 seconds ago	Up 6
seconds	0.0.0.0:3002->3002/tcp	shopping-cart		
588867600b7a	ms-products:1.0	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	43 seconds ago	Up 41
seconds	0.0.0.0:3001->3001/tcp	products		
853b40d79e4f	ms-frontend:1.0	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	About a minute ago	Up 59
seconds	0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp	frontend		

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
35a393f84b01	ms-shopping-cart:1.0	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	About a minute ago	Up About
a minute	0.0.0.0:3002->3002/tcp	shopping-cart		
588867600b7a	ms-products:1.0	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	2 minutes ago	Up 2
minutes	0.0.0.0:3001->3001/tcp	products		
853b40d79e4f	ms-frontend:1.0	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	2 minutes ago	Up 2
minutes	0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp	frontend		

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker logs 35a393f84b01
```

```
> microservice-shopping-cart@1.0.0 start
> node server.js
```

```
app listening on port 3002!
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker logs 588867600b7a
```

```
> microservice-products@1.0.0 start
> node server.js
```

```
app listening on port 3001!
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$ docker logs 853b40d79e4f
```

```
> microservice-frontend@1.0.0 start
> node server.js
```

```
app listening on port 3000!
```

```
{"products":[{"name":"laptop","price":500},{"name":"monitor","price":100}, {"name":"keyboard","price":30}]}
```

```
{"shoppingCart":[{"product":"laptop","number":1,"price":500}, {"product":"monitor","number":2,"price":100}]}
```

```
vagrant@mhohob:/vagrant/REPO/src$
```