

Module 2-EC2 Assignment-1

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `lms.intellipaas.com/start-course/`. The page features the IntelliPaat logo in the top right corner. On the left, there is a sidebar with navigation options: SELF-PACED, LIVE CLASSES, and STUDY MATERIALS. The main content area is titled "AWS Solutions Architect Training" and "Module-2: EC2 Assignment - 1". Below the title, it states "You have been asked to:" followed by two tasks:

1. Create an Instance in us-east-1 (N. Virginia) region with an Ubuntu OS and install Nginx for making them web servers
2. Change the default website with a hello world page

The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 11:08 on 28-02-2022.

- Create an Instance in us-east-1 (N. Virginia) region with an Ubuntu OS

The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console at the URL `console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#LaunchInstanceWizard`. A notification banner at the top invites the user to try an early beta iteration of the new launch instance wizard. Below this, the wizard's progress bar shows seven steps: 1. Choose AMI, 2. Choose Instance Type, 3. Configure Instance, 4. Add Storage, 5. Add Tags, 6. Configure Security Group, and 7. Review. The first step, "Choose an Amazon Machine Image (AMI)", is currently active. It provides an explanation of AMIs and a search bar. Under the "Quick Start" section, the "Amazon Linux 2 AMI (HVM) - Kernel 5.10, SSD Volume Type" is highlighted as a "Free tier eligible" option. The "Select" button is visible next to it. The console's footer shows the date as 27-02-2022 and the time as 10:46.

Search results - sakharevisha99 | x | Start Course - Intellipaat | x | Launch instance wizard | EC2 Ma | x | difference between linux and ubi | x | +

console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#LaunchInstanceWizard:

aws Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

Step 2: Choose an Instance Type

Amazon EC2 provides a wide selection of instance types optimized to fit different use cases. Instances are virtual servers that can run applications. They have varying combinations of CPU, memory, storage, and networking capacity, and give you the flexibility to choose the appropriate mix of resources for your applications. [Learn more](#) about instance types and how they can meet your computing needs.

Filter by: All instance families Current generation Show/Hide Columns

Currently selected: t2.micro (- ECUs, 1 vCPUs, 2.5 GHz, -, 1 GiB memory, EBS only)

	Family	Type	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GiB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance	IPv6 Support
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.nano	1	0.5	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.micro Free tier eligible	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.small	1	2	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.medium	2	4	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.large	2	8	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.xlarge	4	16	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes

Cancel Previous Review and Launch Next: Configure Instance Details

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Type here to search

Search results - sakharevisha99 | x | Start Course - Intellipaat | x | Launch instance wizard | EC2 Ma | x | difference between linux and ubi | x | +

console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#LaunchInstanceWizard:

aws Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

Step 3: Configure Instance Details

Configure the instance to suit your requirements. You can launch multiple instances from the same AMI, request Spot instances to take advantage of the lower pricing, assign an access management role to the instance, and more.

Number of instances 1 Launch into Auto Scaling Group

Purchasing option ☐ Request Spot instances

Network vpc-069694fa8bb5bfdee (default) Create new VPC

Subnet No preference (default subnet in any Availability Zone) Create new subnet

Auto-assign Public IP Use subnet setting (Enable)

Hostname type Use subnet setting (IP name)

DNS Hostname ☒ Enable IP name IPv4 (A record) DNS requests ☒ Enable resource-based IPv4 (A record) DNS requests ☐ Enable resource-based IPv6 (AAAA record) DNS requests

Placement group ☐ Add instance to placement group

Cancel Previous Review and Launch Next: Add Storage

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Type here to search

Search results - sakharevisha1991 x | Start Course - Intellipaat x | Launch instance wizard | EC2 Ma x | difference between linux and ubi x | +

console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#LaunchInstanceWizard:

aws Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

Step 4: Add Storage

Volume Type	Device	Snapshot	Size (GiB)	Volume Type	IOPS	Throughput (MB/s)	Delete on Termination	Encryption
Root	/dev/xvda	snap-0e8a7a7609c630051	8	General Purpose SSD (gp2)	100 / 3000	N/A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Not Encrypte

Add New Volume

Free tier eligible customers can get up to 30 GB of EBS General Purpose (SSD) or Magnetic storage. [Learn more](#) about free usage tier eligibility and usage restrictions.

Shared file systems

You currently don't have any file systems on this instance. Select "Add file system" button below to add a file system.

Add file system

Cancel Previous **Review and Launch** Next: Add Tags

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Type here to search

Search results - sakharevisha1991 x | Start Course - Intellipaat x | Launch instance wizard | EC2 Ma x | difference between linux and ubi x | +

console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#LaunchInstanceWizard:

aws Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

Step 5: Add Tags

A tag consists of a case-sensitive key-value pair. For example, you could define a tag with key = Name and value = Webserver.
A copy of a tag can be applied to volumes, instances or both.
Tags will be applied to all instances and volumes. [Learn more](#) about tagging your Amazon EC2 resources.

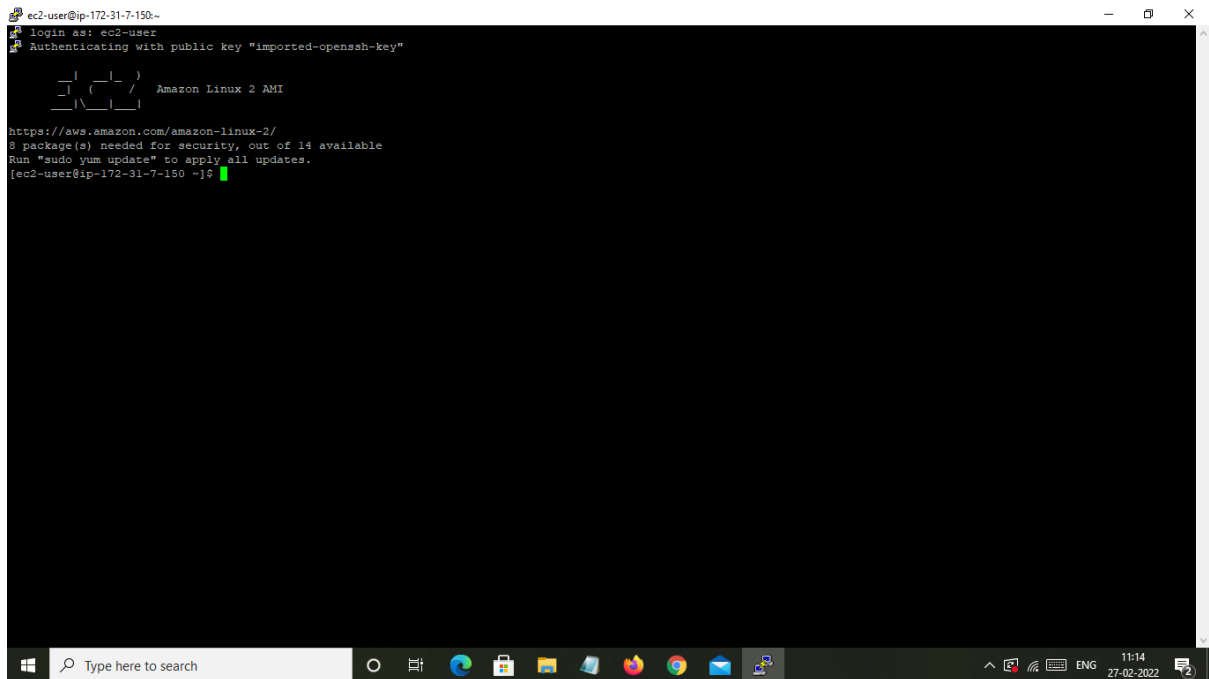
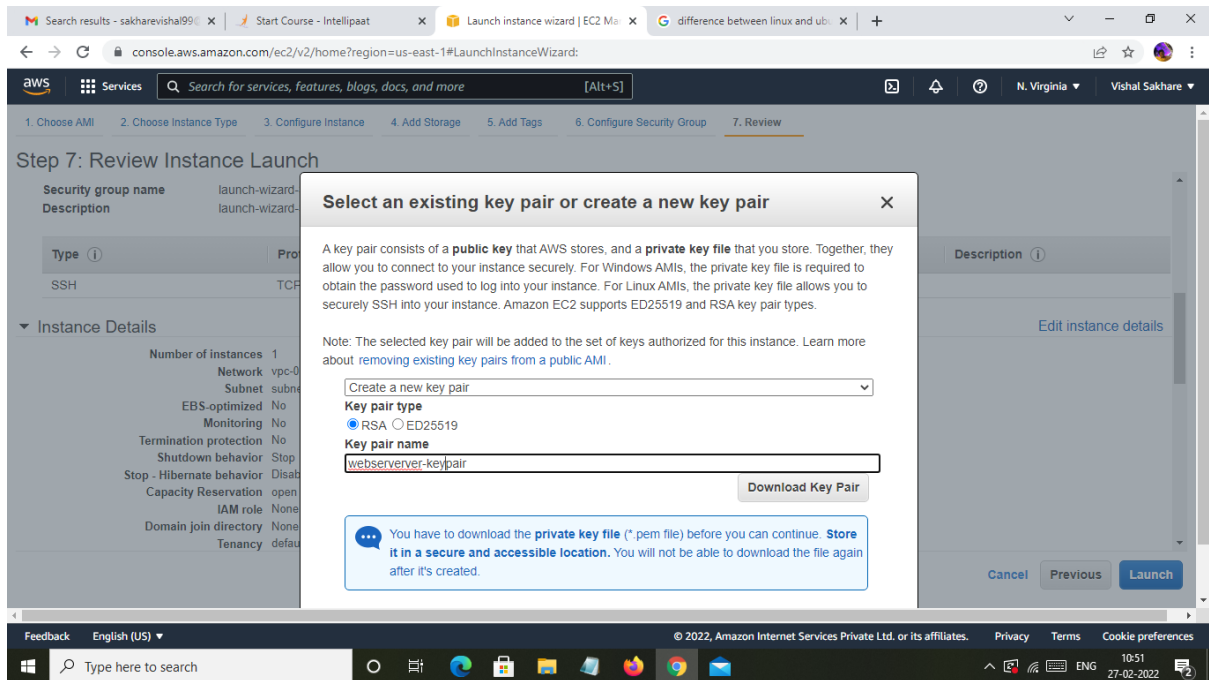
Key	Value	Instances	Volumes	Network Interfaces
name	webserver	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Add another tag (Up to 50 tags maximum)

Cancel Previous **Review and Launch** Next: Configure Security Group

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Type here to search



- Install Nginx for making them web servers

```

ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-150:~
login as: ec2-user
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"

 _ _ | _ _ |
 _ | ( _ _ ) / Amazon Linux 2 AMI
 _ | \ _ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
8 package(s) needed for security, out of 14 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-150 ~]$ sudo yum update

```

```

ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-150:~
--> Package openssl-clients.x86_64 0:7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1 will be an update
--> Package openssl-server.x86_64 0:7.4p1-21.amzn2.0.3 will be updated
--> Package openssl-server.x86_64 0:7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1 will be an update
--> Package tzdata.noarch 0:2021a-1.amzn2 will be updated
--> Package tzdata.noarch 0:2021e-1.amzn2 will be an update
--> Package vim-common.x86_64 2:8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1 will be updated
--> Package vim-common.x86_64 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 will be an update
--> Package vim-data.noarch 2:8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1 will be updated
--> Package vim-data.noarch 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 will be an update
--> Package vim-enhanced.x86_64 2:8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1 will be updated
--> Package vim-enhanced.x86_64 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 will be an update
--> Package vim-filesystem.noarch 2:8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1 will be updated
--> Package vim-filesystem.noarch 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 will be an update
--> Package vim-minimal.x86_64 2:8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1 will be updated
--> Package vim-minimal.x86_64 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 will be an update
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

=====
Package                               Arch             Version           Repository        Size
=====
Updating:
aws-cfn-bootstrap                     noarch           2.0-10.amzn2      amzn2-core        769 k
ca-certificates                       noarch           2021.2.50-72.amzn2.0.3 amzn2-core       372 k
cloud-init                            noarch           19.3-45.amzn2     amzn2-core        926 k
ec2-net-utils                         noarch           1.6-1.amzn2       amzn2-core         18 k
ec2-utils                             noarch           1.2-47.amzn2      amzn2-core         12 k
openssl                               x86_64           7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core        507 k
openssl-clients                      x86_64           7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core        650 k
openssl-server                       x86_64           7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core        456 k
tzdata                               noarch           2021e-1.amzn2     amzn2-core        484 k
vim-common                           x86_64           2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core        7.3 M
vim-data                             noarch           2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core         74 k
vim-enhanced                         x86_64           2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core        1.6 M
vim-filesystem                       noarch           2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core         68 k
vim-minimal                          x86_64           2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core        678 k
=====

Transaction Summary
-----
Upgrade 14 Packages

Total download size: 14 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]:

```

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-150:~$ sudo yum clean all
Cleaning repos: ec2-net-utils-1.5-3.amzn2.noarch
Cleaning repos: ca-certificates-2021.2.50-72.amzn2.0.2.noarch
Cleaning repos: 2:vim-common-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Cleaning repos: 2:vim-data-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.noarch
Cleaning repos: 2:vim-filesystem-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.noarch
Cleaning repos: openssh-7.4p1-21.amzn2.0.3.x86_64
Verifying : openssh-7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : 2:vim-data-8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1.noarch
Verifying : 2:vim-common-8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : 2:vim-enhanced-8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : ca-certificates-2021.2.50-72.amzn2.0.3.noarch
Verifying : openssh-server-7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : ec2-net-utils-1.6-1.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : aws-cfn-bootstrap-2.0-10.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : 2:vim-filesystem-8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1.noarch
Verifying : openssh-clients-7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : tzdata-2021e-1.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : ec2-utils-1.2-47.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : 2:vim-minimal-8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : ec2-utils-1.2-45.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : 2:vim-enhanced-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : openssh-7.4p1-21.amzn2.0.3.x86_64
Verifying : ec2-net-utils-1.5-3.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : openssh-server-7.4p1-21.amzn2.0.3.x86_64
Verifying : tzdata-2021a-1.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : cloud-init-19.3-44.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : 2:vim-data-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.noarch
Verifying : 2:vim-filesystem-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.noarch
Verifying : ec2-utils-1.2-45.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : openssh-clients-7.4p1-21.amzn2.0.3.x86_64
Verifying : 2:vim-common-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
Verifying : aws-cfn-bootstrap-2.0-9.amzn2.noarch
Verifying : ca-certificates-2021.2.50-72.amzn2.0.2.noarch
Verifying : 2:vim-minimal-8.2.4006-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64

Updated:
aws-cfn-bootstrap.noarch 0:2.0-10.amzn2
ec2-net-utils.noarch 0:1.2-47.amzn2
openssh-clients.x86_64 0:7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1
vim-common.x86_64 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1
vim-filesystem.noarch 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1
ca-certificates.noarch 0:2021.2.50-72.amzn2.0.3
ec2-utils.noarch 0:1.2-47.amzn2
openssh-server.x86_64 0:7.4p1-22.amzn2.0.1
tzdata.noarch 0:2021e-1.amzn2
vim-enhanced.x86_64 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1
vim-minimal.x86_64 2:8.2.4314-1.amzn2.0.1

Complete!
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-150 ~]$ clear
```

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-150:~$ sudo yum install nginx
(6/9) : amzn2extra-kernel-5.10/2/x86_64/updateinfo
(7/9) : amzn2extra-docker/2/x86_64/primary_db
(8/9) : amzn2extra-nginx1/2/x86_64/primary_db
(9/9) : amzn2-core/2/x86_64/primary_db
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package nginx.x86_64 1:1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4 will be installed
--> Processing Dependency: nginx-filesystem = 1:1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4 for package: 1:nginx-1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libssl.so.1.1(OPENSSE_1_1_0)(64bit) for package: 1:nginx-1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libcrypto.so.1.1(OPENSSE_1_1_0)(64bit) for package: 1:nginx-1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libssl.so.1.1(OPENSSE_1_1_0)(64bit) for package: 1:nginx-1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libprofiler.so.0(64bit) for package: 1:nginx-1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libcrypto.so.1.1(OPENSSE_1_1_0)(64bit) for package: 1:nginx-1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4.x86_64
--> Running transaction check
--> Package gperftools-libs.x86_64 0:2.6.1-1.amzn2 will be installed
--> Package nginx-filesystem.noarch 1:1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4 will be installed
--> Package openssl-libs.x86_64 1:1.1.1g-12.amzn2.0.5 will be installed
--> Processing Dependency: openssl-pkcs11 for package: 1:openssl-libs-1.1.1g-12.amzn2.0.5.x86_64
--> Running transaction check
--> Package openssl-pkcs11.x86_64 0:0.4.10-6.amzn2.0.1 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

Package Arch Version Repository Size
Installing:
nginx x86_64 1:1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4 amzn2extra-nginx1 579 k
Installing for dependencies:
gperftools-libs x86_64 2.6.1-1.amzn2 amzn2-core 274 k
nginx-filesystem noarch 1:1.20.0-2.amzn2.0.4 amzn2extra-nginx1 23 k
openssl-libs x86_64 1:1.1.1g-12.amzn2.0.5 amzn2-core 1.4 M
openssl-pkcs11 x86_64 0.4.10-6.amzn2.0.1 amzn2-core 61 k

Transaction Summary
Install 1 Package (+4 Dependent packages)

Total download size: 2.3 M
Installed size: 6.6 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y
```

Search results - sakharevishal99 | Start Course - Intellipaat | Launch instance wizard | EC2 Man | 3.237.203.163

console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#LaunchInstanceWizard:

aws Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

Step 6: Configure Security Group

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet traffic to reach your instance, add rules that allow unrestricted access to the HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

Assign a security group: ☒ Create a new security group ☐ Select an existing security group

Security group name:

Description:

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Description
SSH	TCP	22	Custom 0.0.0.0/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop
All traffic	All	0 - 65535	Anywhere 0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop

Add Rule

Cancel Previous Review and Launch

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webserver-key-...pem Show all

Search results - sakharevishal99 | Start Course - Intellipaat | Connect to instance | EC2 Manag | i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEBSERV | +

console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/connect/ubuntu/i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1

```
Usage of /: 18.3% of 7.69GB Users logged in: 0
Memory usage: 20% IPv4 address for eth0: 172.31.9.66
Swap usage: 0%

1 update can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-66:~$
```

i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEBSERVER1)

Public IPs: 3.219.233.50 Private IPs: 172.31.9.66

ubuntuwebserver-...pem webserver-keypair1...pem webserver-keypair1.pem webserver-key-...pem Show all

Type here to search


```
Search results - sakharevishal99 | Start Course - Intellipaat | Connect to instance | EC2 Manag | i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEBSERV x +
console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/connect/ubuntu/i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/nginx.service → /lib/systemd/system/nginx.service.
Setting up libbig0:amd64 (2.1-3.1build1) ...
Setting up libnginx-mod-http-xslt-filter (1.18.0-0ubuntu1.2) ...
Setting up libwebp6:amd64 (0.6.1-2ubuntu0.20.04.1) ...
Setting up fonts-dejavu-core (2.37-1) ...
Setting up libjpeg-turbo8:amd64 (2.0.3-0ubuntu1.20.04.1) ...
Setting up libjpeg8:amd64 (8c-2ubuntu8) ...
Setting up libnginx-mod-mail (1.18.0-0ubuntu1.2) ...
Setting up fontconfig-config (2.13.1-2ubuntu3) ...
Setting up libnginx-mod-stream (1.18.0-0ubuntu1.2) ...
Setting up libtiff5:amd64 (4.1.0+git191117-2ubuntu0.20.04.2) ...
Setting up libfontconfig1:amd64 (2.13.1-2ubuntu3) ...
Setting up libgd3:amd64 (2.2.5-5.2ubuntu2.1) ...
Setting up libnginx-mod-http-image-filter (1.18.0-0ubuntu1.2) ...
Setting up nginx-core (1.18.0-0ubuntu1.2) ...
Setting up nginx (1.18.0-0ubuntu1.2) ...
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36-6ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for systemd (245.4-4ubuntu3.13) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.2) ...
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-66:~$
```

i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEBSERVER1)

Public IPs: 3.219.233.50 Private IPs: 172.31.9.66

ubuntuwebserver....pem ^ webserver-keypai....pem ^ webserver-keypair1.pem ^ webserverver-key....pem ^ Show all X

Type here to search

Search results - sakharevishal99 | Start Course - Intellipaat | Connect to instance | EC2 Manag | i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEB | Welcome to nginx! x +

Not secure | 3.219.233.50

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

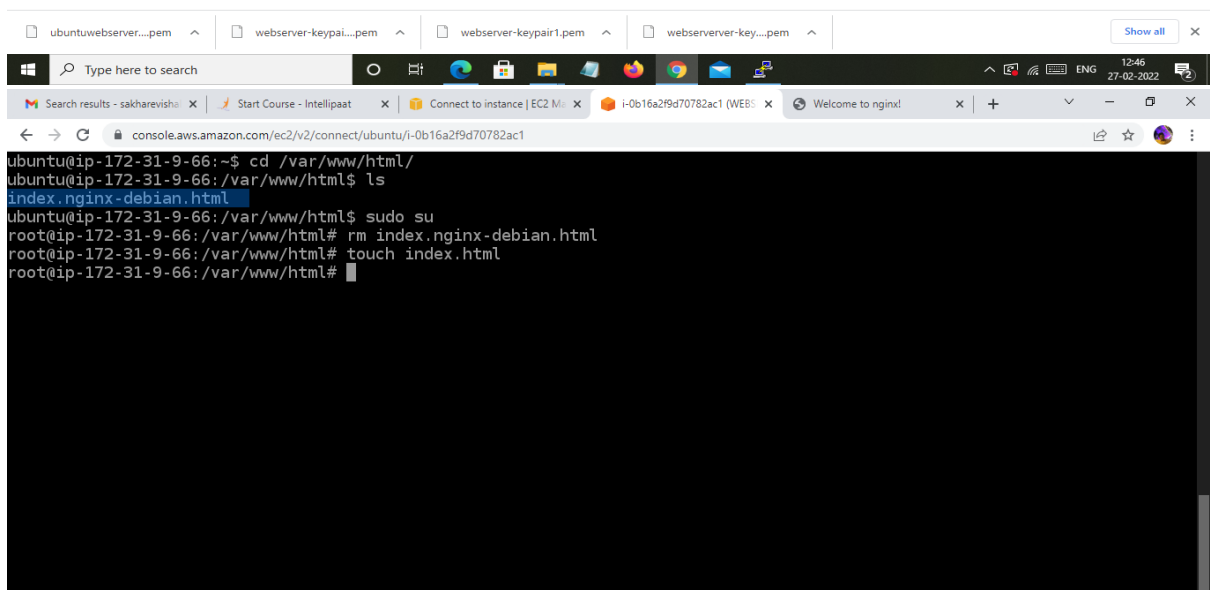
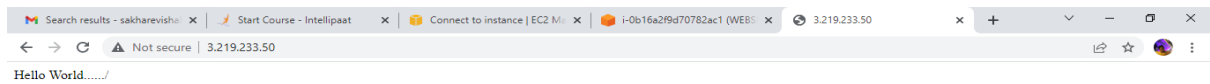
Thank you for using nginx.

ubuntuwebserver....pem ^ webserver-keypai....pem ^ webserver-keypair1.pem ^ webserverver-key....pem ^ Show all X

Type here to search

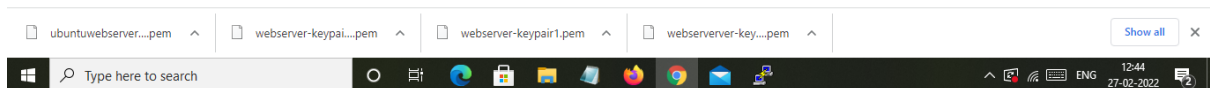
Search results - sakharevishal99 | Start Course - Intellipaat | Connect to instance | EC2 Manag | i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEB | Welcome to nginx! x +

Not secure | 3.219.233.50



i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEBSERVER1)

Public IPs: 3.219.233.50 Private IPs: 172.31.9.66



Search results - sakharevish... x Start Course - Intellipaat x Connect to instance | EC2 M... x i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEB... x 3.219.233.50 x + - x

console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/connect/ubuntu/i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1

GNU nano 4.8 index.html

```
Hello World...../
```

root@ip-172-31-9-66: /var/www/html#

i-0b16a2f9d70782ac1 (WEBSERVER1)

Public IPs: 3.219.233.50 Private IPs: 172.31.9.66

ubuntuwebserver....pem ^ webserver-keypai....pem ^ webserver-keypair1.pem ^ webserverver-key....pem ^ Show all x

Type here to search

12:46 27-02-2022 ENG