

Project 2 – Website Orchestration Project: Website Orchestration

Industry: Internet related

Problem Statement: How to orchestrate a website with lesser time and higher availability along with autoscaling.

Topics: In this AWS project, you have to deploy a high-availability PHP application with an external Amazon RDS database to Elastic Beanstalk. Running a DB instance external to Elastic Beanstalk decouples the database from the lifecycle of your environment. This lets you connect to the same database from multiple environments, swap one database for another, or perform a blue/green deployment without affecting your database.

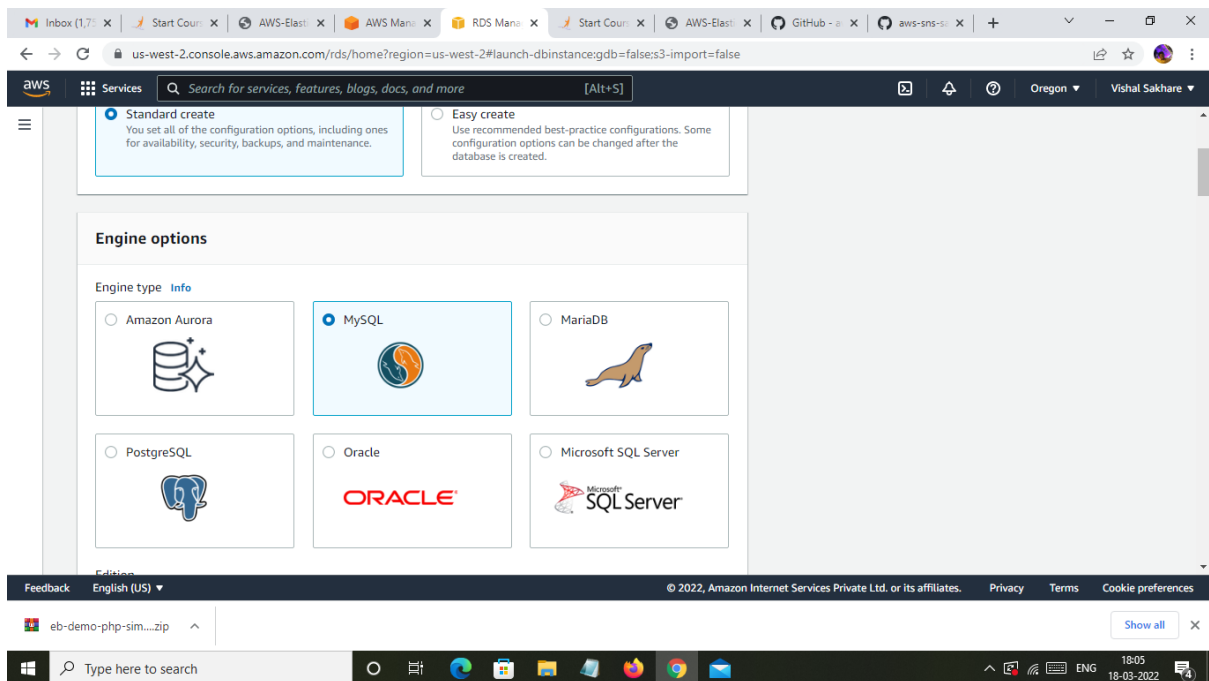
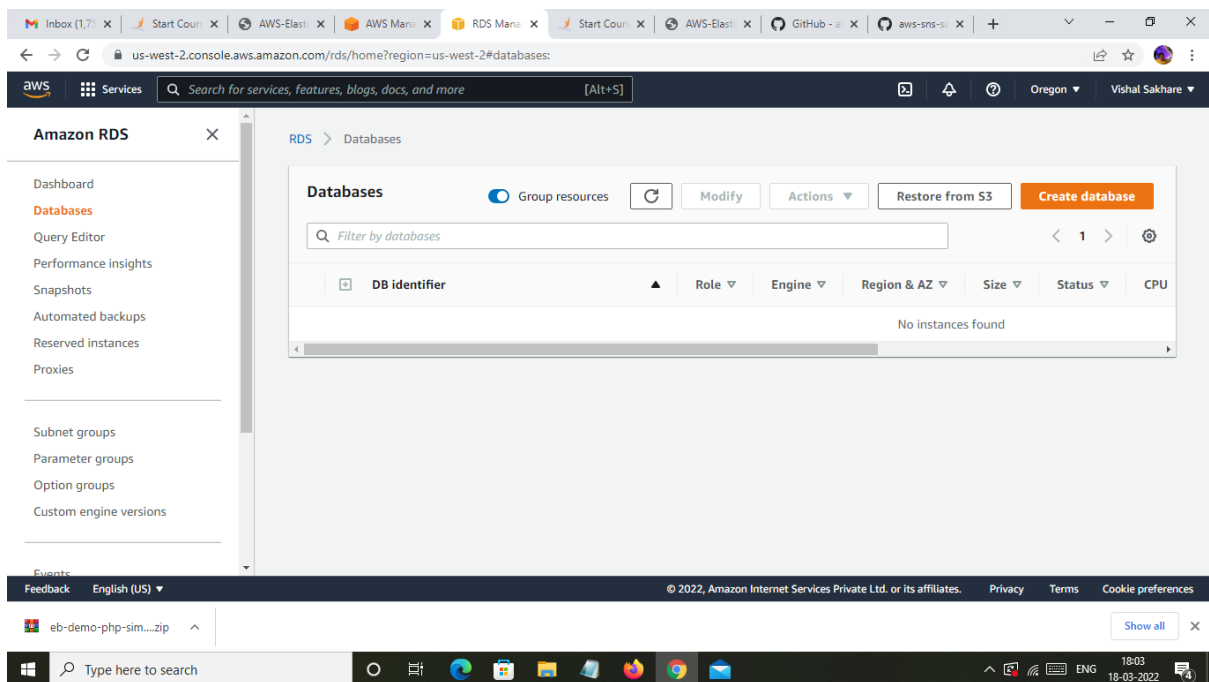
Highlights:

Launch a DB instance in Amazon RDS

Create an Elastic Beanstalk Environment

Configure Security Groups and Scaling

Step1: Launch a DB Instance in Amazon RDS



us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/rds/home?region=us-west-2#launch-dbinstance:gdb=false:s3-import=false

Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

☐ Production Use defaults for high availability and fast, consistent performance.

☒ Dev/Test This instance is intended for development use outside of a production environment.

☐ Free tier Use RDS Free Tier to develop new applications, test existing applications, or gain hands-on experience with Amazon RDS. [Info](#)

Availability and durability

Deployment options [Info](#)
The deployment options below are limited to those supported by the engine you selected above.

☐ Multi-AZ DB Cluster - new
Creates a DB cluster with a primary DB instance and two readable standby DB instances, with each DB instance in a different Availability Zone (AZ). Provides high availability, data redundancy and increases capacity to serve read workloads.

☒ Multi-AZ DB instance
Creates a primary DB instance and a standby DB instance in a different AZ. Provides high availability and data redundancy, but the standby DB instance doesn't support connections for read workloads.

☐ Single DB instance
Creates a single DB instance with no standby DB instances.

Settings

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us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/rds/home?region=us-west-2#launch-dbinstance:gdb=false:s3-import=false

Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

1 to 16 alphanumeric characters. First character must be a letter.

☐ Auto generate a password
Amazon RDS can generate a password for you, or you can specify your own password.

Master password [Info](#)

Constraints: At least 8 printable ASCII characters. Can't contain any of the following: / (slash), ' (single quote), " (double quote) and @ (at sign).

Confirm password [Info](#)

DB instance class

DB instance class [Info](#)

☐ Standard classes (includes m classes)

☐ Memory optimized classes (includes r and x classes)

☒ Burstable classes (includes t classes)

db.t2.micro
1 vCPUs 1 GiB RAM Not EBS Optimized

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us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/rds/home?region=us-west-2#launch-dbinstance:gdb=false:s3-import=false

Initial database name [Info](#)

ebdb

If you do not specify a database name, Amazon RDS does not create a database.

DB parameter group [Info](#)

default.mysql8.0

Option group [Info](#)

default:mysql-8-0

Backup

☒ Enable automated backups

Creates a point-in-time snapshot of your database

Please note that automated backups are currently supported for InnoDB storage engine only. If you are using MyISAM, refer to details [here](#).

Backup retention period [Info](#)

Choose the number of days that RDS should retain automatic backups for this instance.

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us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/rds/home?region=us-west-2#launch-dbinstance:gdb=false:s3-import=false

☐ Enable deletion protection

Protects the database from being deleted accidentally. While this option is enabled, you can't delete the database.

Estimated monthly costs

DB instance	12.41 USD
Multi-AZ standby instance	12.41 USD
Storage	4.60 USD
Total	29.42 USD

This billing estimate is based on on-demand usage as described in [Amazon RDS Pricing](#). Estimate does not include costs for backup storage, IOs (if applicable), or data transfer.

Estimate your monthly costs for the DB Instance using the [AWS Simple Monthly Calculator](#).

You are responsible for ensuring that you have all of the necessary rights for any third-party products or services that you use with AWS services.

Cancel Create database

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Type here to search

Browser tabs: Inbox (1,7), Start Co..., AWS-Eli..., AWS Ma..., RDS Ma..., Start Coun..., AWS-Eli..., GitHub, aws-sns-...

URL: us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/rds/home?region=us-west-2#databases:

Services Search: Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

Region: Oregon User: Vishal Sakhare

Amazon RDS

- Dashboard
- Databases**
- Query Editor
- Performance insights
- Snapshots
- Automated backups
- Reserved instances
- Proxies
- Subnet groups
- Parameter groups
- Option groups
- Custom engine versions

Creating database database-1 View credential details
Your database might take a few minutes to launch.

RDS > Databases

Databases Group resources Modify Actions Restore from S3 Create database

Filter by databases

DB identifier	Role	Engine	Region & AZ	Size	Status
database-1	Instance	MySQL Community	us-west-2b	db.t2.micro	Available

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Type here to search

Browser tabs: Inbox (1), Start Co..., AWS-Eli..., AWS Ma..., RDS Ma..., EC2 Ma..., Start Co..., AWS-Eli..., GitHub, aws-sns-...

URL: us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-west-2#SecurityGroup:group-id=sg-0e508205496a7f020

Services Search: Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Alt+S]

Region: Oregon User: Vishal Sakhare

New EC2 Experience Tell us what you think

- EC2 Dashboard
- EC2 Global View
- Events
- Tags
- Limits
- Instances**
- Instances New
- Instance Types
- Launch Templates
- Spot Requests
- Savings Plans
- Reserved Instances New
- Dedicated Hosts
- Scheduled Instances
- Capacity Reservations

Inbound security group rules successfully modified on security group (sg-0e508205496a7f020 | default) Details

EC2 > Security Groups > sg-0e508205496a7f020 - default

sg-0e508205496a7f020 - default

Actions

Details

Security group name	Security group ID	Description	VPC ID
default	sg-0e508205496a7f020	default VPC security group	vpc-0201eb794b118c634
Owner	Inbound rules count	Outbound rules count	
821782153972	4 Permission entries	1 Permission entry	

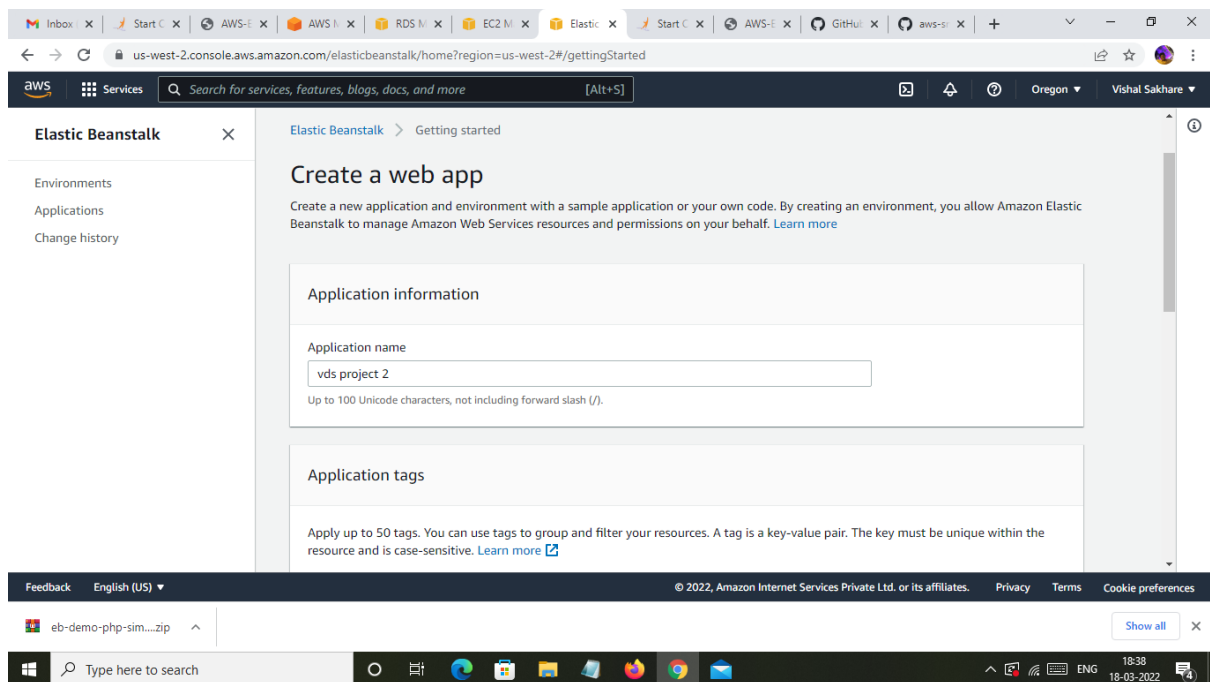
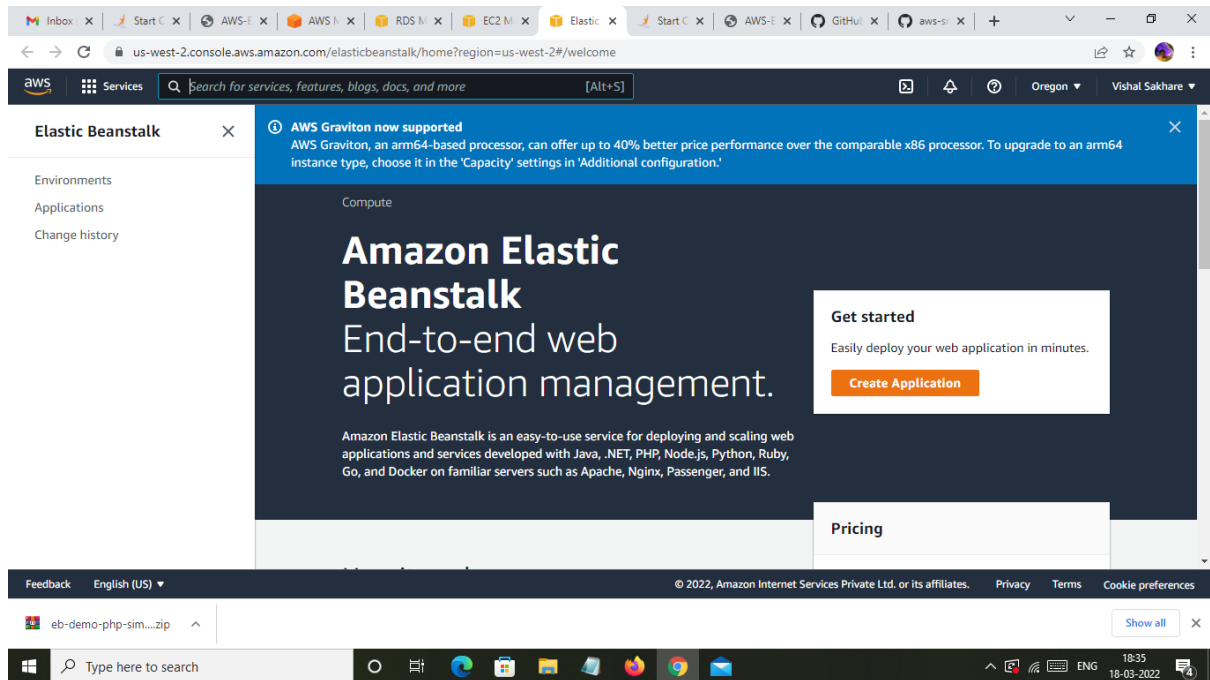
Inbound rules Outbound rules Tags

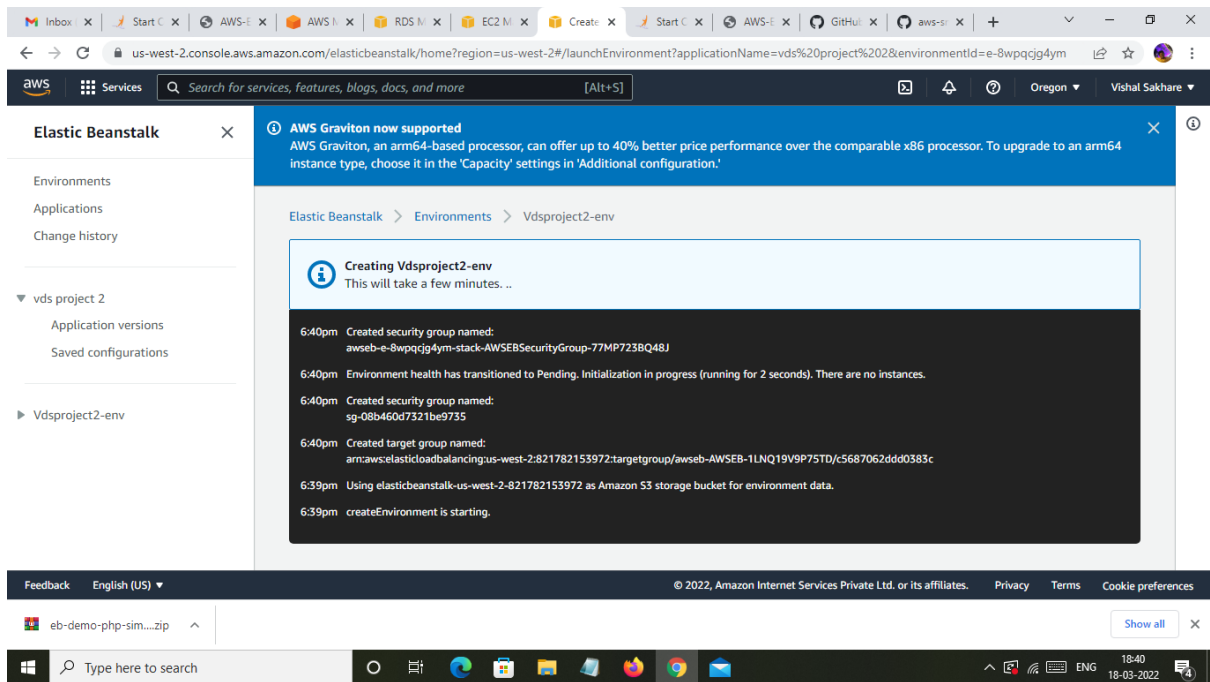
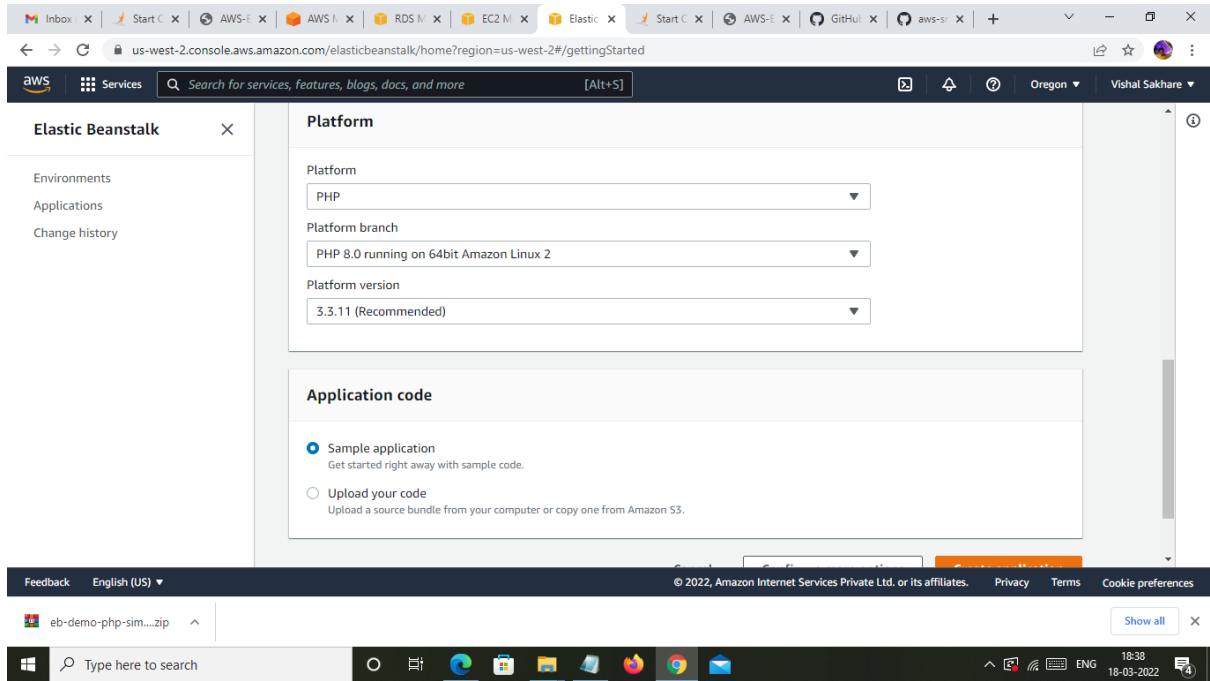
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Step2: Create an Elastic Beanstalk Environment





us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/elasticbeanstalk/home?region=us-west-2#/environment/dashboard?applicationName=vds%20project%202&environmentId=e-8wpqcgjg...

Elastic Beanstalk

Environments
Applications
Change history

▼ vds project 2
Application versions
Saved configurations

▼ **Vdsproject2-env**
Go to environment
Configuration
Logs
Health
Monitoring

Vdsproject2-env
Vdsproject2-env.eba-mx9p7fvy.us-west-2.elasticbeanstalk.com (e-8wpqcgjg4ym)
Application name: vds project 2

Refresh Actions

Health
Ok
Causes

Running version
Sample Application
Upload and deploy

Platform
php
PHP 8.0 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2/3.3.11
Change

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Type here to search

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/elasticbeanstalk/home?region=us-west-2#/environment/dashboard?applicationName=vds%20project%202&environmentId=e-8wpqcgjg...

Elastic Beanstalk

Environments
Applications
Change history

▼ vds project 2
Application versions
Saved configurations

▼ **Vdsproject2-env**
Go to environment
Configuration
Logs
Health
Monitoring

Vdsproject2-env
Vdsproject2-env.eba-mx9p7fvy.us-west-2.elasticbeanstalk.com (e-8wpqcgjg4ym)
Application name: vds project 2

Refresh Actions

Health
Ok
Causes

Running version
Sample Application
Upload and deploy

Platform
php
PHP 8.0 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2/3.3.11
Change

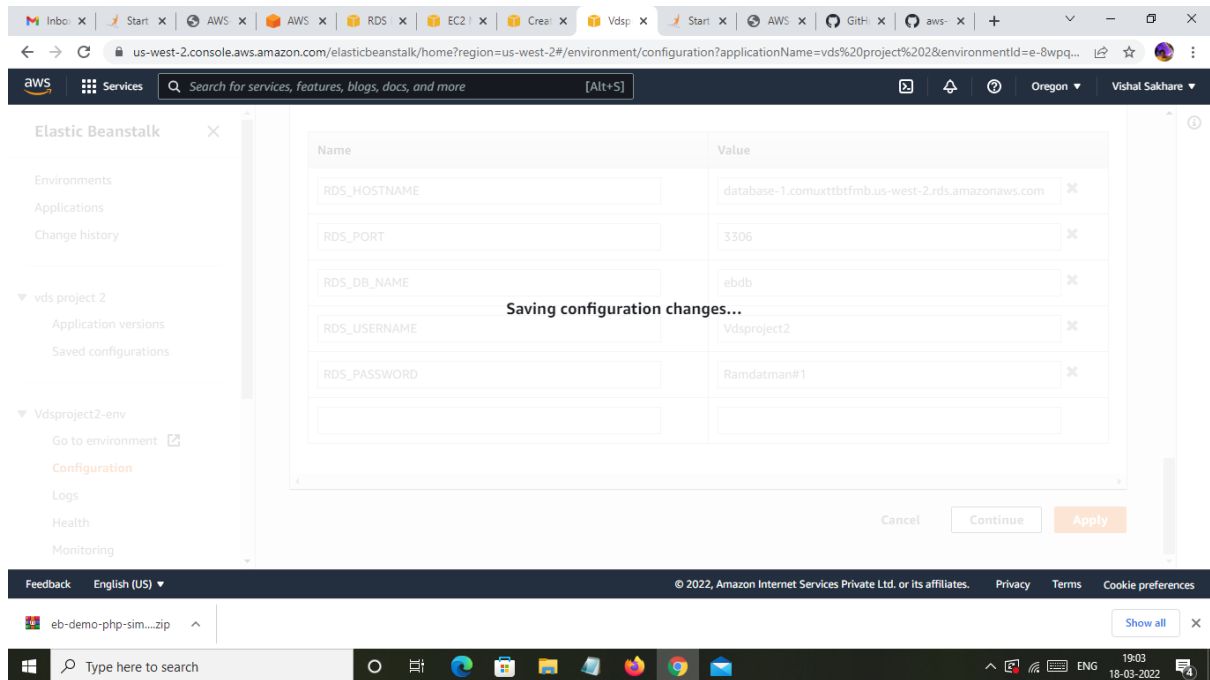
Recent events
Show all
1

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eb-demo-php-sim...zip Show all

Type here to search

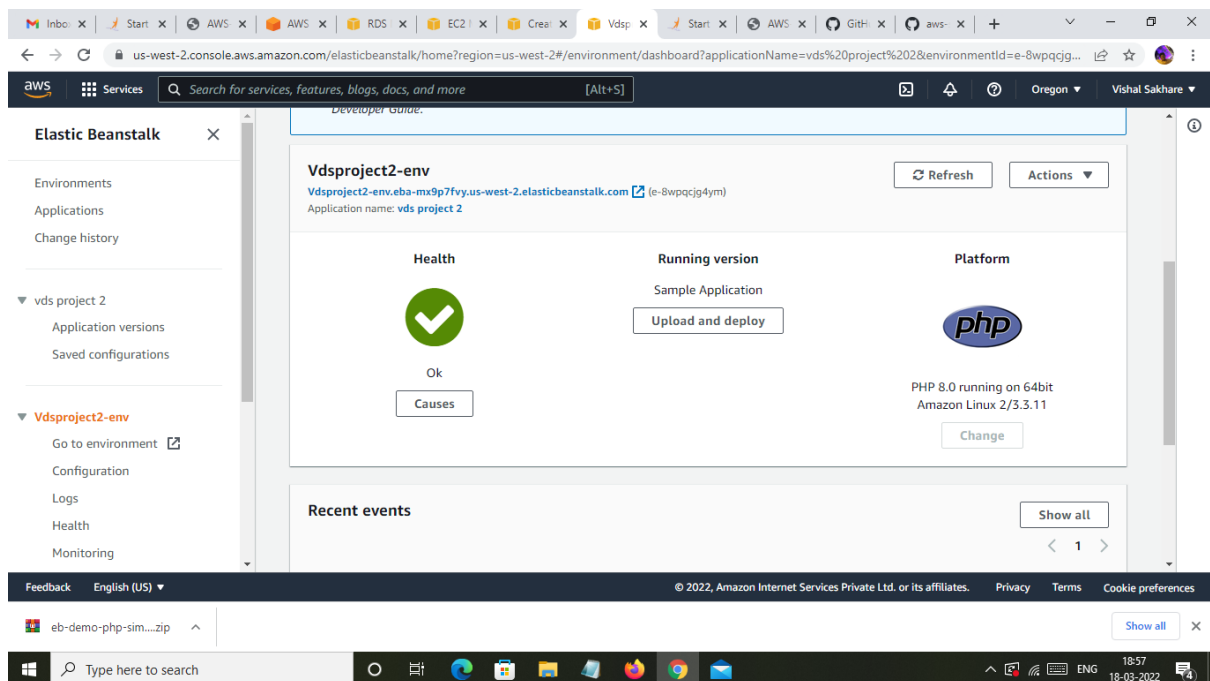
Step3: Configure Security Groups, Environment Properties, and Scaling



The screenshot shows the AWS Elastic Beanstalk console interface. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Elastic Beanstalk, Environments, Applications, Change history, vds project 2, and Vdsproject2-env. The main content area displays the configuration page for 'Vdsproject2-env' with the title 'Saving configuration changes...'. A table lists the following properties:

Name	Value
RDS_HOSTNAME	database-1.comuxtbtmb.us-west-2.rds.amazonaws.com
RDS_PORT	3306
RDS_DB_NAME	ebdb
RDS_USERNAME	vdsproject2
RDS_PASSWORD	Ramdatman#1

At the bottom of the configuration table, there are 'Cancel', 'Continue', and 'Apply' buttons. The footer of the console shows the date '18-03-2022' and the time '19:03'.



The screenshot shows the AWS Elastic Beanstalk console interface. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Elastic Beanstalk, Environments, Applications, Change history, vds project 2, and Vdsproject2-env. The main content area displays the dashboard for 'Vdsproject2-env' with the title 'Vdsproject2-env'. The dashboard shows the following information:

- Health:** A green checkmark icon and the text 'Ok'.
- Running version:** 'Sample Application' and a button 'Upload and deploy'.
- Platform:** 'PHP 8.0 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2/5.3.11' and a button 'Change'.

Below the dashboard, there is a 'Recent events' section with a 'Show all' button. The footer of the console shows the date '18-03-2022' and the time '18:57'.

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/elasticbeanstalk/home?region=us-west-2#/environment/configuration?applicationName=vds%20project%202&environmentId=e-8wpq...

Elastic Beanstalk

- Environments
- Applications
- Change history

▼ vds project 2

- Application versions
- Saved configurations

▼ Vdsproject2-env

- Go to environment
- Configuration**
- Logs
- Health
- Monitoring

Modify capacity

Configure the compute capacity of your environment and auto scaling settings to optimize the number of instances used.

Auto scaling group

Environment type
Load balanced

Instances

Min 1

Max 4

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Type here to search

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/elasticbeanstalk/home?region=us-west-2#/environment/configuration?applicationName=vds%20project%202&environmentId=e-8wpq...

Elastic Beanstalk

- Environments
- Applications
- Change history

▼ vds project 2

- Application versions
- Saved configurations

▼ Vdsproject2-env

- Go to environment
- Configuration**
- Logs
- Health
- Monitoring

Auto scaling group

Environment type
Load balanced

Instances

Min 2

Max 4

Fleet composition

Choose a mix of On-Demand and Spot Instances with multiple instance types. Spot Instances are automatically launched at the lowest available price. [Learn more](#)

☒ On-Demand instances

☐ Combine purchase options and instances

Maximum spot price

The maximum price per instance-hour, in USD, that you're willing to pay for a Spot Instance. Setting a custom price limits your chances to fulfill your target capacity using Spot Instances.

☐ Default - the On-Demand price for each instance type (recommended)

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Type here to search

The screenshot displays the AWS Elastic Beanstalk console for the environment 'Vdsproject2-env'. The environment is in a 'Healthy' state, as indicated by the green checkmark icon. The 'Running version' is 'Sample Application', and there is an 'Upload and deploy' button. The 'Platform' is 'PHP 8.0 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2/3.3.11', with a 'Change' button. The 'Recent events' section is visible at the bottom. The left sidebar shows navigation options like 'Environments', 'Applications', and 'Change history'. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, 'Services', and a search bar.

Step4: Deploy the Sample Application

The screenshot shows the AWS Elastic Beanstalk console for the environment 'Vdsproject2-env'. The environment is in a 'Grey' health state, indicated by a circular arrow icon and the text 'Grey' with a 'Causes' button. The 'Running version' is 'Sample Application' with an 'Upload and deploy' button. The 'Platform' is 'PHP 8.0 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2/3.3.11' with a 'Change' button. A blue banner at the top states 'Elastic Beanstalk is updating your environment. To cancel this operation select Abort Current Operation from the Actions dropdown. View Events'. The left sidebar shows the environment's configuration and monitoring options. The bottom of the console shows a file upload area with 'eb-demo-php-sim...zip' and a 'Show all' button.

The screenshot shows the AWS Elastic Beanstalk console for the environment 'Vdsproject2-env'. The environment is now in a 'Degraded' health state, indicated by a red exclamation mark icon and the text 'Degraded' with a 'Causes' button. The 'Running version' remains 'Sample Application' with an 'Upload and deploy' button. The 'Platform' remains 'PHP 8.0 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2/3.3.11' with a 'Change' button. A 'Recent events' section is visible at the bottom with a 'Show all' button. The left sidebar and bottom file upload area are the same as in the previous screenshot.