

GERUND VS PARTICIPLE

classmate

Date _____

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GERUND (V+ing) = Noun

- Subject
- Object
- Preposition + object
- Possessive adj + Noun
- ^{sub.}
Tarun loves me.
- I love Tany
obj
- I am going to Shimla.
prep. N(obj.)
- My car it is.
P. Adj. N.

{ functions
of
(Noun) }

GERUND AS A SUBJECT

- walking is a good exercise
- Teaching is a good profession.

GERUND AS AN OBJECT

- She likes dancing.
- I enjoyed drinking.

PREPOSITION + OBJECT

She is good at swimming.

I am sorry for telling you all this.

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVE + NOUN

- You should not mind her coming late.
- My teacher did not object to my using the calculator.

PARTICIPLE (V+ing/V3)

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- Verb } = Participle
- Adjective }
- Adverb }

1. A horse ^{HV} is ^{mv (participle)} running

2. I ^S saw ^V a ^{Adj. (participle)} running ^N horse

3. ^{Gerund} Running is good for health.

4. She has ^{V3 (Verb)} written a letter. (Participle)

5. Police wanted a ^{V3 (adj.)} written statement. (Participle)

6. He ^V kept ^{how} me ^{adverb} waiting.

7. I ^V saw ^{how} him ^{Adv.} sitting there. (adv.)

8. He ^V left ^{adv.} the top ^{adv.} running. (adv.)

} qualified the Verb.

9. ^S Snowboarding is a winter sport. (Gerund)

10. I love snowboarding. (Gerund)

11. I am excited by snowboarding. (Gerund)

12. Right now, the athlete is ^{Verb} snowboarding ^(participle).

13. Many of his paintings show the setting Sun.
 at. (Participle)
 Adj.

14. Dolly decided that flying above the clouds was the most incredible experience she'd ever had.
 (verb) sub. (nt) Gerund

15. Next week they'll have been building these offices for two years. (Participle)

16. Tom lost his keys walking through the park.
 V what (adv.) now → Participle.

17. By reading, we can explore new worlds.
 Prep. (nt) → Gerund

18. Do you mind my borrowing these supplies?
 poss. (noun) Adj. → Gerund

If I catch you stealing my apples again, there'll be trouble.
 V how (adv.)

— Participle.

19. The man driving the car was not injured.
 N who Adj.

{ no is, am, are → no verb }
 Noun — X
 Adv. — X
 Adjective → ✓

20. Once Tom gave the order, he started collecting all the evidence.

↑
increase
of object.

— Ground