

## HW4.R

xboxv

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*#HW 4*

```
library(moments)
```

*#distribution of a vector*

```
printVectorInfo <-function(vectorInputs){  
  mean_value <- mean(vectorInputs)  
  median_value <- median(vectorInputs)  
  min_value <- min(vectorInputs)  
  max_value <- max(vectorInputs)  
  std_value <- sd(vectorInputs)  
  qt_value <- quantile(vectorInputs, probs = c(0.05, 0.95))  
  skw_value <- skewness(vectorInputs)  
  cat('Mean : ',mean_value,'\n')  
  cat('Median : ',median_value,'\n')  
  cat('Min : ',min_value,' ')  
  cat('Max : ',max_value, '\n')  
  cat('Std : ',std_value,'\n')  
  cat('quatile : ',qt_value,'\n')  
  cat('Skewness : ',skw_value,'\n\n')  
}
```

*#test the fucntion*

```
x <- c (1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,50)  
printVectorInfo(x)
```

```
## Mean : 9.545455  
## Median : 6  
## Min : 1 Max : 50  
## Std : 13.72125  
## quatile : 1.5 30  
## Skewness : 2.620396
```

*#step 2*

```
new_jar <- c('red','blue')  
jar <- rep(new_jar,50)  
length(which(jar == 'red'))
```

```
## [1] 50
```

```
new_sample <- 10  
samples <- sample(jar,new_sample, replace = TRUE)
```

```

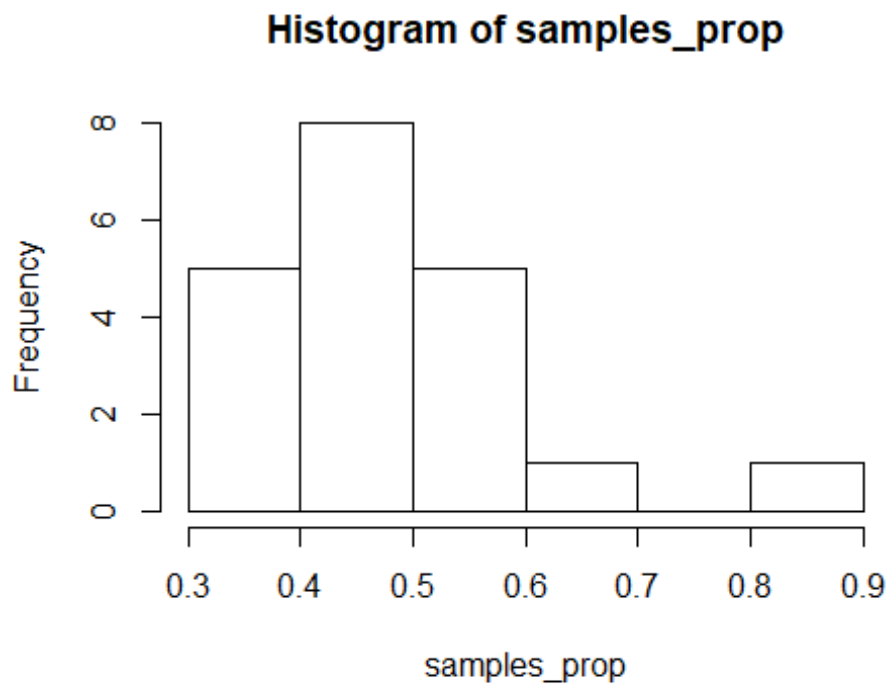
red_prop <- length(which(samples == 'red'))/new_sample
red_prop

## [1] 0.4

samples_prop <- replicate(20, length(which((sample(jar,new_sample, replace =
TRUE)) == 'red'))/new_sample)

hist(samples_prop)

```



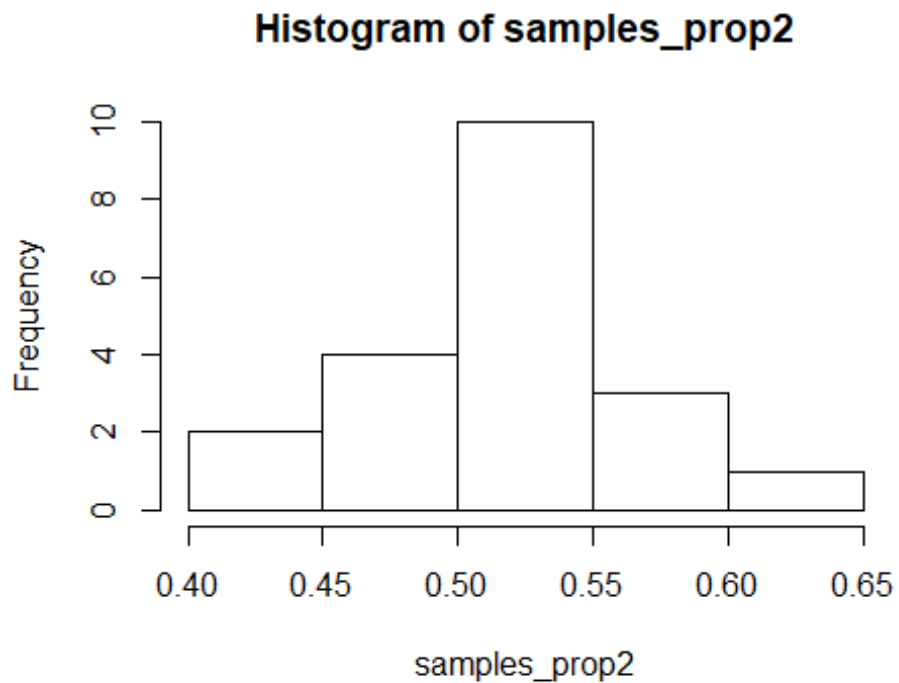
```

printVectorInfo(samples_prop)

## Mean : 0.52
## Median : 0.5
## Min : 0.3   Max : 0.9
## Std : 0.1361114
## quatile : 0.3 0.71
## Skewness : 0.7863279

#100 times
new_sample <- 100
samples_prop2 <- replicate(20, length(which((sample(jar,new_sample, replace =
TRUE)) == 'red'))/new_sample)
hist(samples_prop2)

```



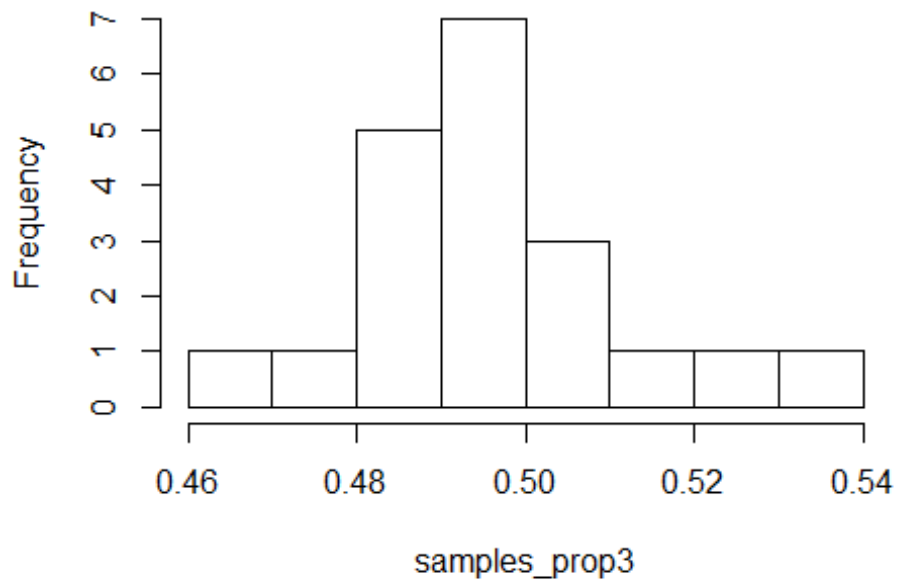
```
printVectorInfo(samples_prop2)
```

```
## Mean : 0.5255  
## Median : 0.53  
## Min : 0.44 Max : 0.62  
## Std : 0.04773557  
## quatile : 0.44 0.601  
## Skewness : -0.03211657
```

```
#1000 times
```

```
new_sample <- 1000  
samples_prop3 <- replicate(20, length(which((sample(jar,new_sample, replace =  
TRUE)) == 'red'))/new_sample)  
hist(samples_prop3)
```

**Histogram of samples\_prop3**



```
printVectorInfo(samples_prop3)
```

```
## Mean : 0.49645
## Median : 0.495
## Min : 0.469 Max : 0.531
## Std : 0.01492252
## quatile : 0.4766 0.5215
## Skewness : 0.4882106
```

```
#air Quality Dataset
```

```
temp_data <- airquality
```

```
summary(temp_data)
```

```
##      Ozone      Solar.R      Wind      Temp
## Min.   : 1.00   Min.   : 7.0   Min.   : 1.700   Min.   :56.00
## 1st Qu.: 18.00  1st Qu.:115.8   1st Qu.: 7.400   1st Qu.:72.00
## Median : 31.50  Median :205.0   Median : 9.700   Median :79.00
## Mean   : 42.13   Mean   :185.9   Mean   : 9.958   Mean   :77.88
## 3rd Qu.: 63.25  3rd Qu.:258.8   3rd Qu.:11.500   3rd Qu.:85.00
## Max.   :168.00  Max.   :334.0   Max.   :20.700   Max.   :97.00
## NA's   :37     NA's   :7
##      Month      Day
## Min.   :5.000   Min.   : 1.0
## 1st Qu.:6.000   1st Qu.: 8.0
## Median :7.000   Median :16.0
## Mean   :6.993   Mean   :15.8
## 3rd Qu.:8.000   3rd Qu.:23.0
```

```
## Max. :9.000 Max. :31.0
##
```

```
#remove na
```

```
remove_na <- function(df, n=0){
  df[rowSums(is.na(df)) <= n,]
}
```

```
temp_data <- remove_na(temp_data)
summary(temp_data)
```

```
##      Ozone      Solar.R      Wind      Temp
## Min.   : 1.0   Min.   : 7.0   Min.   : 2.30  Min.   :57.00
## 1st Qu.:18.0   1st Qu.:113.5  1st Qu.: 7.40  1st Qu.:71.00
## Median :31.0   Median :207.0   Median : 9.70  Median :79.00
## Mean   :42.1   Mean   :184.8   Mean   : 9.94  Mean   :77.79
## 3rd Qu.:62.0   3rd Qu.:255.5  3rd Qu.:11.50  3rd Qu.:84.50
## Max.   :168.0   Max.   :334.0   Max.   :20.70  Max.   :97.00
##      Month      Day
## Min.   :5.000   Min.   : 1.00
## 1st Qu.:6.000   1st Qu.: 9.00
## Median :7.000   Median :16.00
## Mean   :7.216   Mean   :15.95
## 3rd Qu.:9.000   3rd Qu.:22.50
## Max.   :9.000   Max.   :31.00
```

```
printVectorInfo(temp_data$Ozone)
```

```
## Mean : 42.0991
## Median : 31
## Min : 1 Max : 168
## Std : 33.27597
## quatile : 8.5 109
## Skewness : 1.248104
```

```
printVectorInfo(temp_data$Wind)
```

```
## Mean : 9.93964
## Median : 9.7
## Min : 2.3 Max : 20.7
## Std : 3.557713
## quatile : 4.6 15.5
## Skewness : 0.4556414
```

```
printVectorInfo(temp_data$Temp)
```

```
## Mean : 77.79279
## Median : 79
## Min : 57 Max : 97
## Std : 9.529969
## quatile : 61 92.5
## Skewness : -0.2250959
```

*#sapply function*

sapply(temp\_data, printVectorInfo)

```
## Mean : 42.0991
## Median : 31
## Min : 1 Max : 168
## Std : 33.27597
## quatile : 8.5 109
## Skewness : 1.248104
##
## Mean : 184.8018
## Median : 207
## Min : 7 Max : 334
## Std : 91.1523
## quatile : 22 310
## Skewness : -0.4862466
##
## Mean : 9.93964
## Median : 9.7
## Min : 2.3 Max : 20.7
## Std : 3.557713
## quatile : 4.6 15.5
## Skewness : 0.4556414
##
## Mean : 77.79279
## Median : 79
## Min : 57 Max : 97
## Std : 9.529969
## quatile : 61 92.5
## Skewness : -0.2250959
##
## Mean : 7.216216
## Median : 7
## Min : 5 Max : 9
## Std : 1.473434
## quatile : 5 9
## Skewness : -0.2912679
##
## Mean : 15.94595
## Median : 16
## Min : 1 Max : 31
## Std : 8.707194
## quatile : 2 30
## Skewness : -0.01283216

## $Ozone
## NULL
##
## $Solar.R
## NULL
```

```
##  
## $Wind  
## NULL  
##  
## $Temp  
## NULL  
##  
## $Month  
## NULL  
##  
## $Day  
## NULL
```