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Kappa Statistics :

It is going to measure the precision of the data items. It is used to determine the chance agreement due to guessing a possibility in the same way the chances of correct answers is possible on multiple test.

Absolute Error :

Amount of error calculated.

Mean Absolute Error :

The mean absolute error is the average of all Absolute Error.

Root Mean Squared Error :

It measures the difference between the values which are predicted by a model and the actual value.

Relative Absolute Error :

The absolute error gives how large the error is, while the relative error gives how large error is related to correct value.

Root Relative Squared Error :

It is relative to what it would have been if a simple predictor has been used.

TP(True Positive)

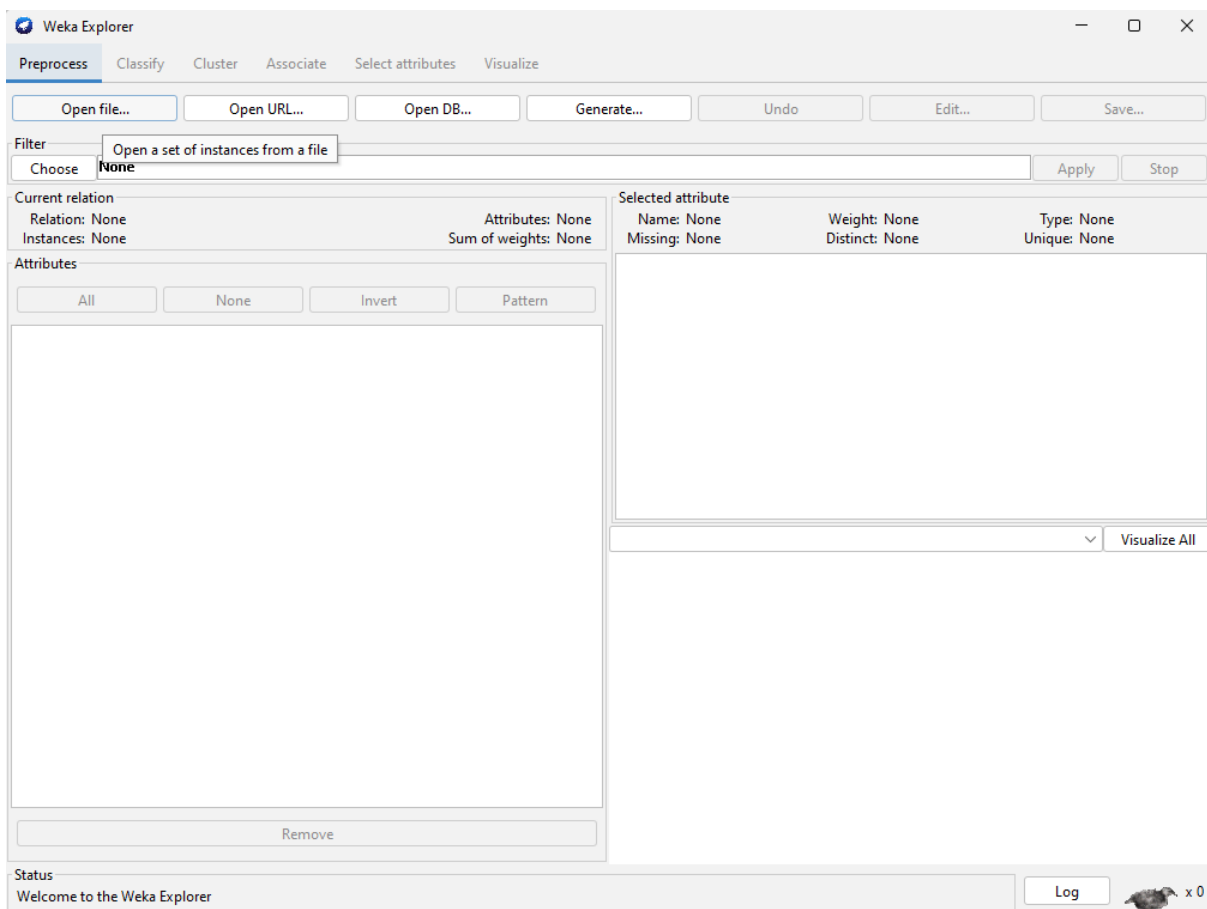
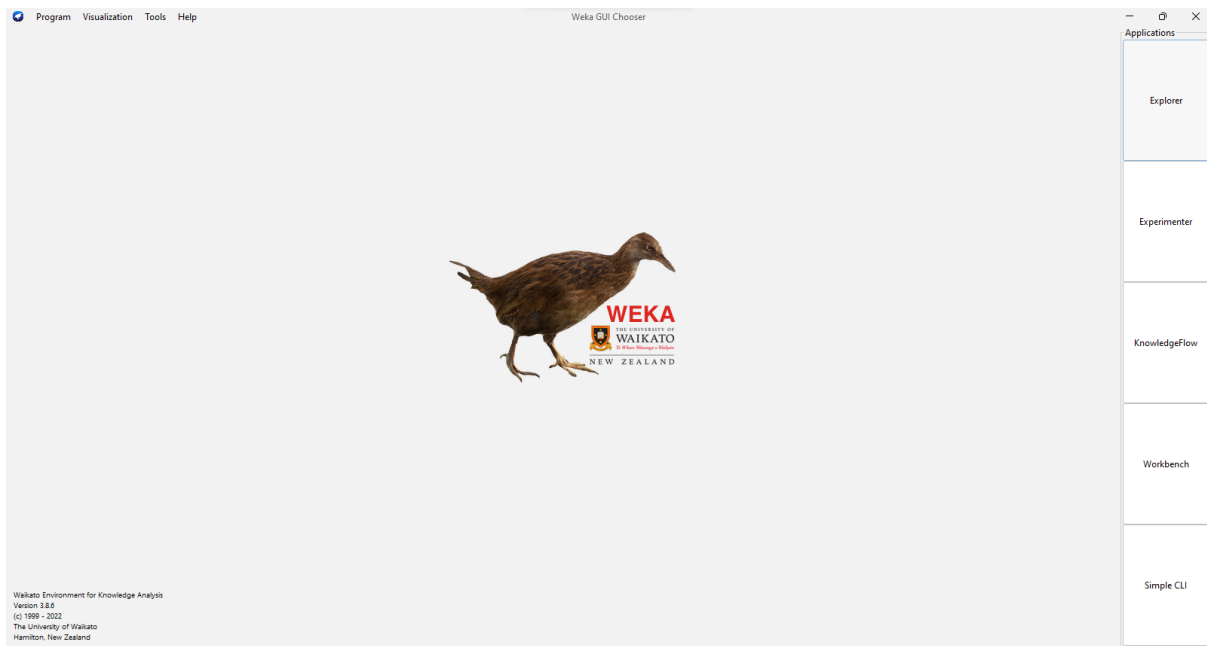
FP(False Positive)

Precision :

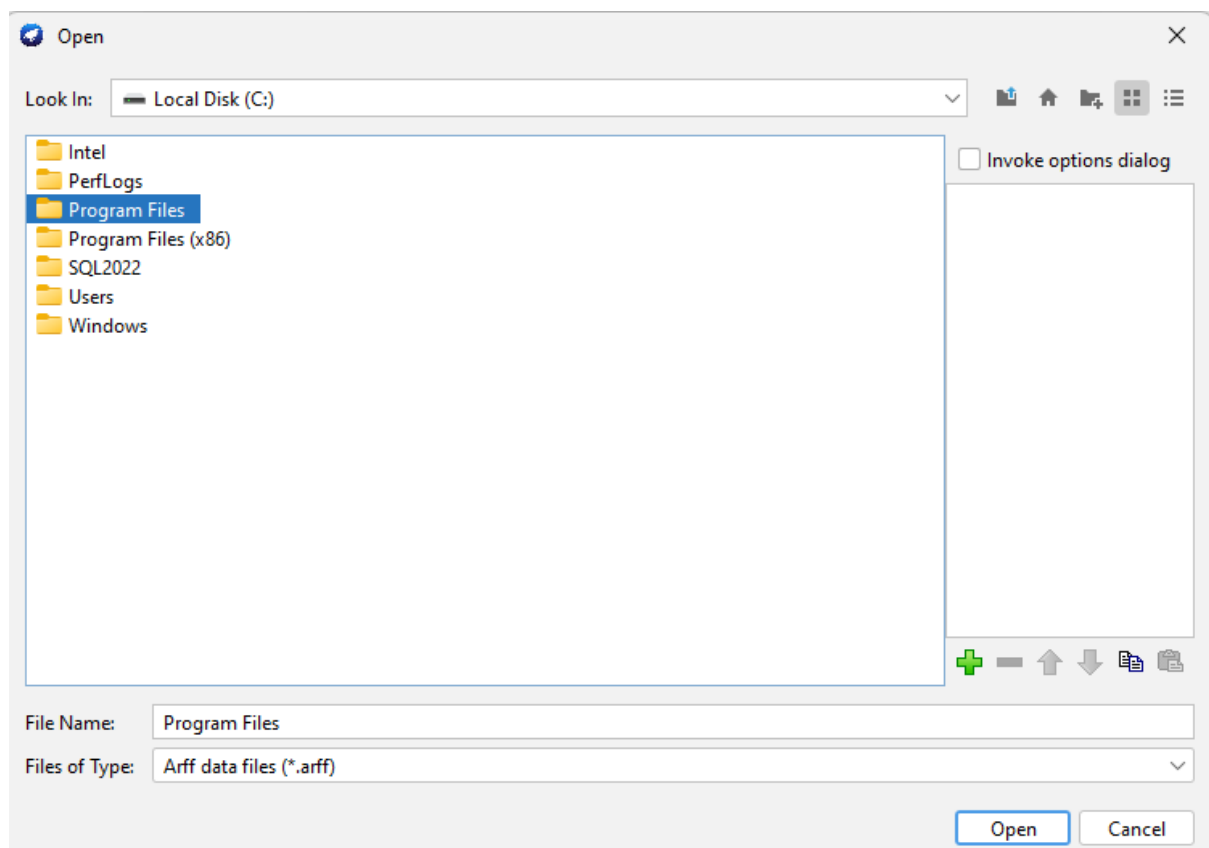
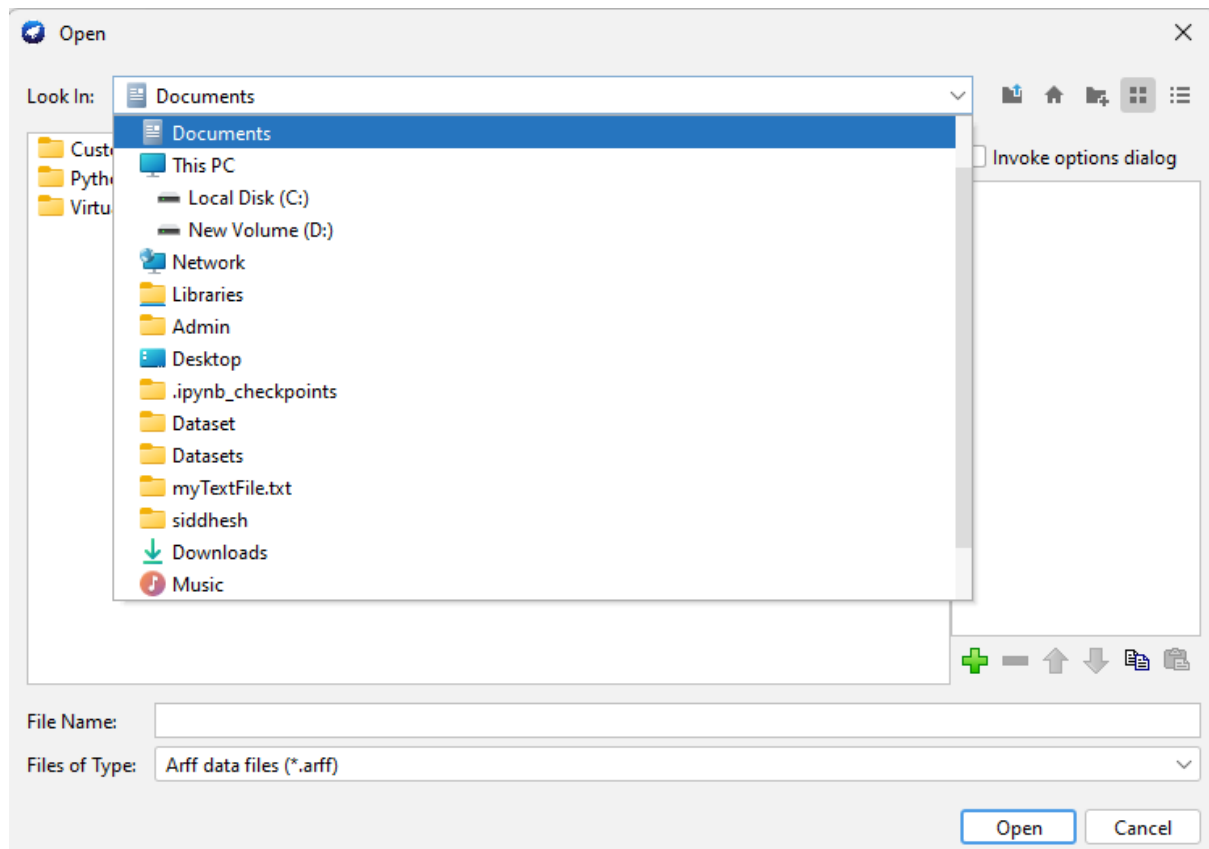
Almost near to accuracy.

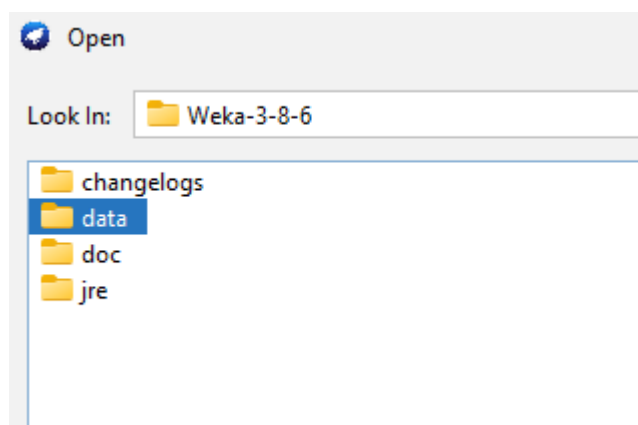
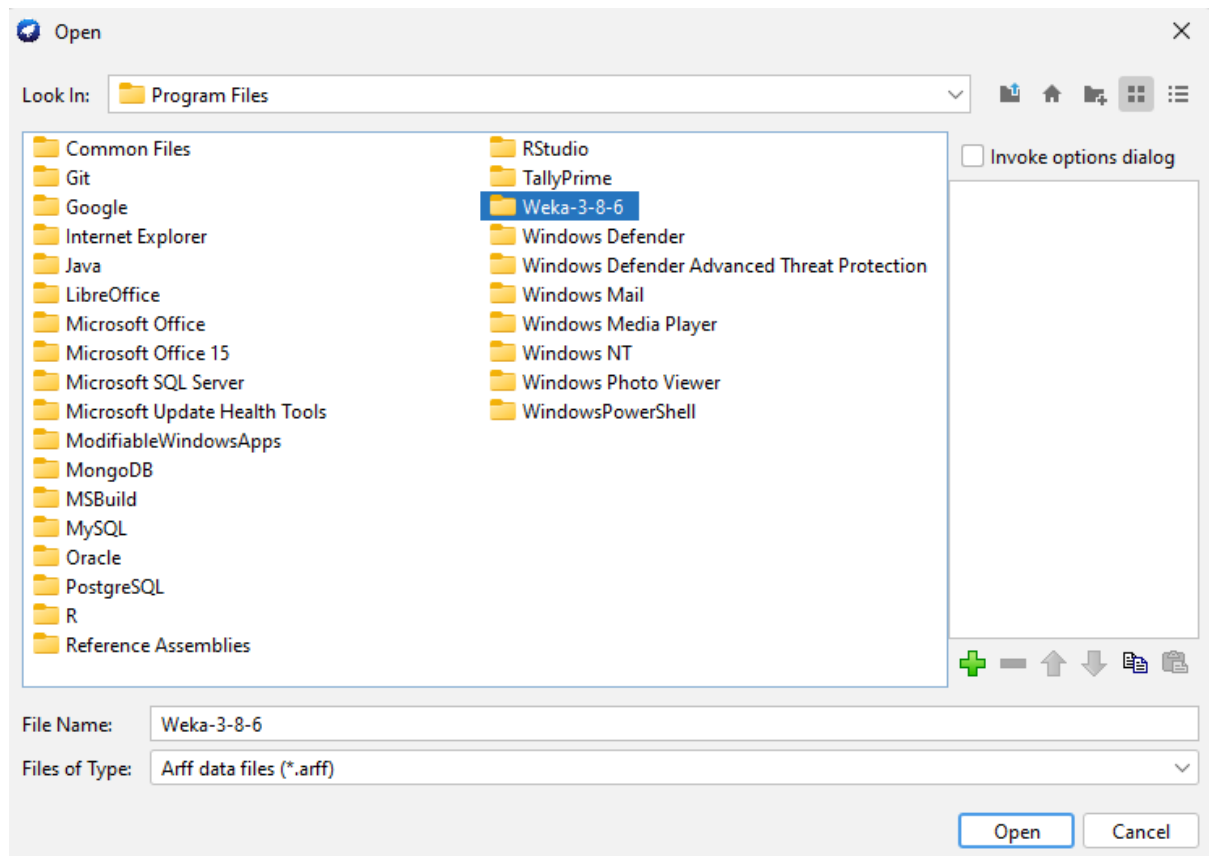
Practical 1: Supervised Learning

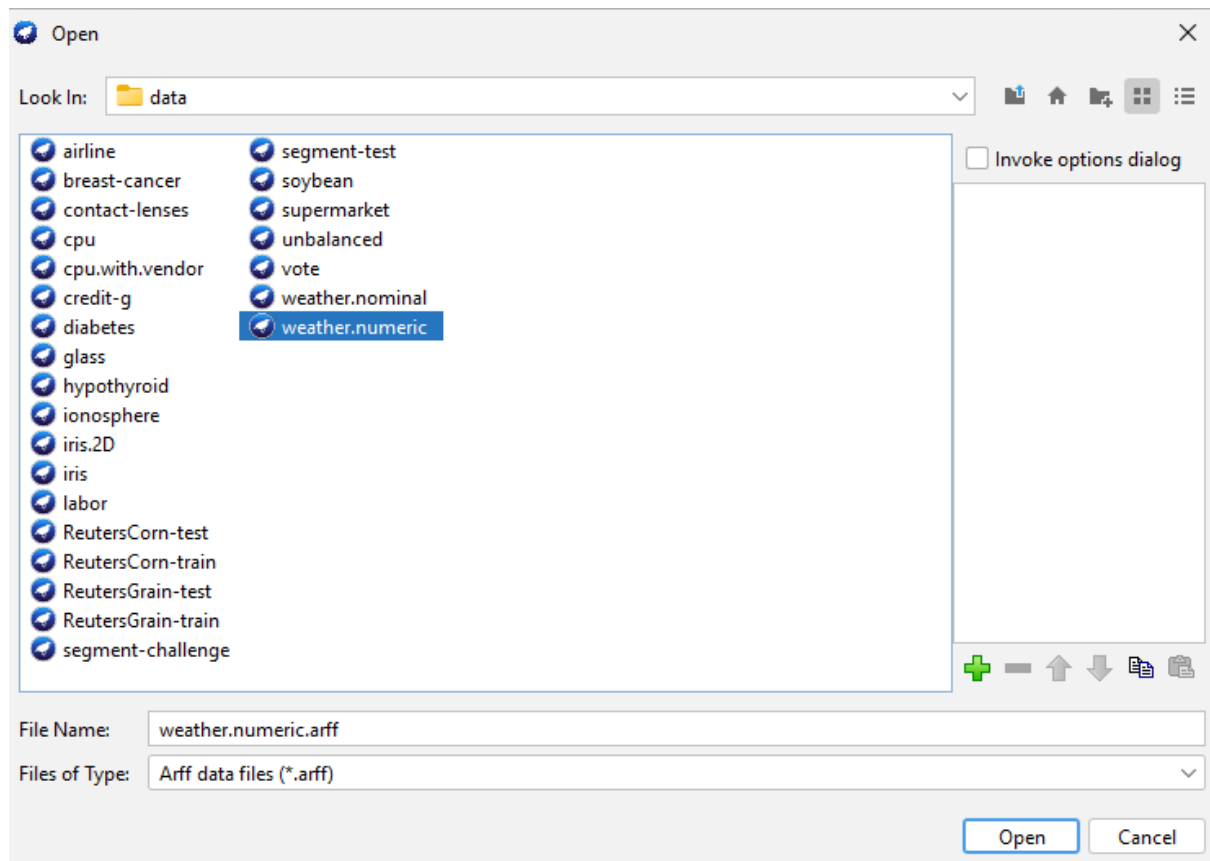
- Decision Tree



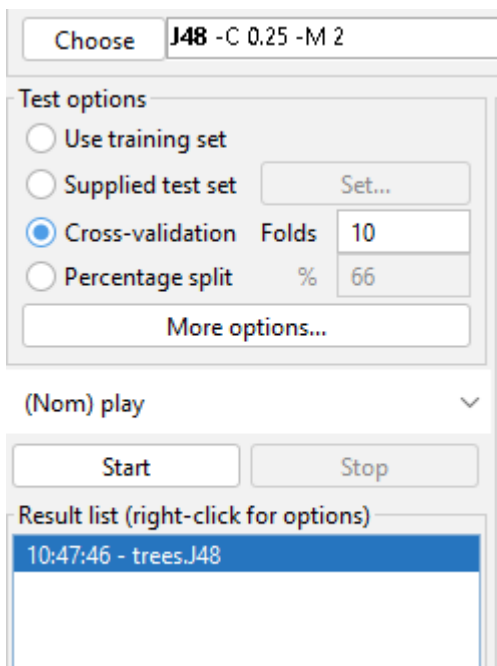
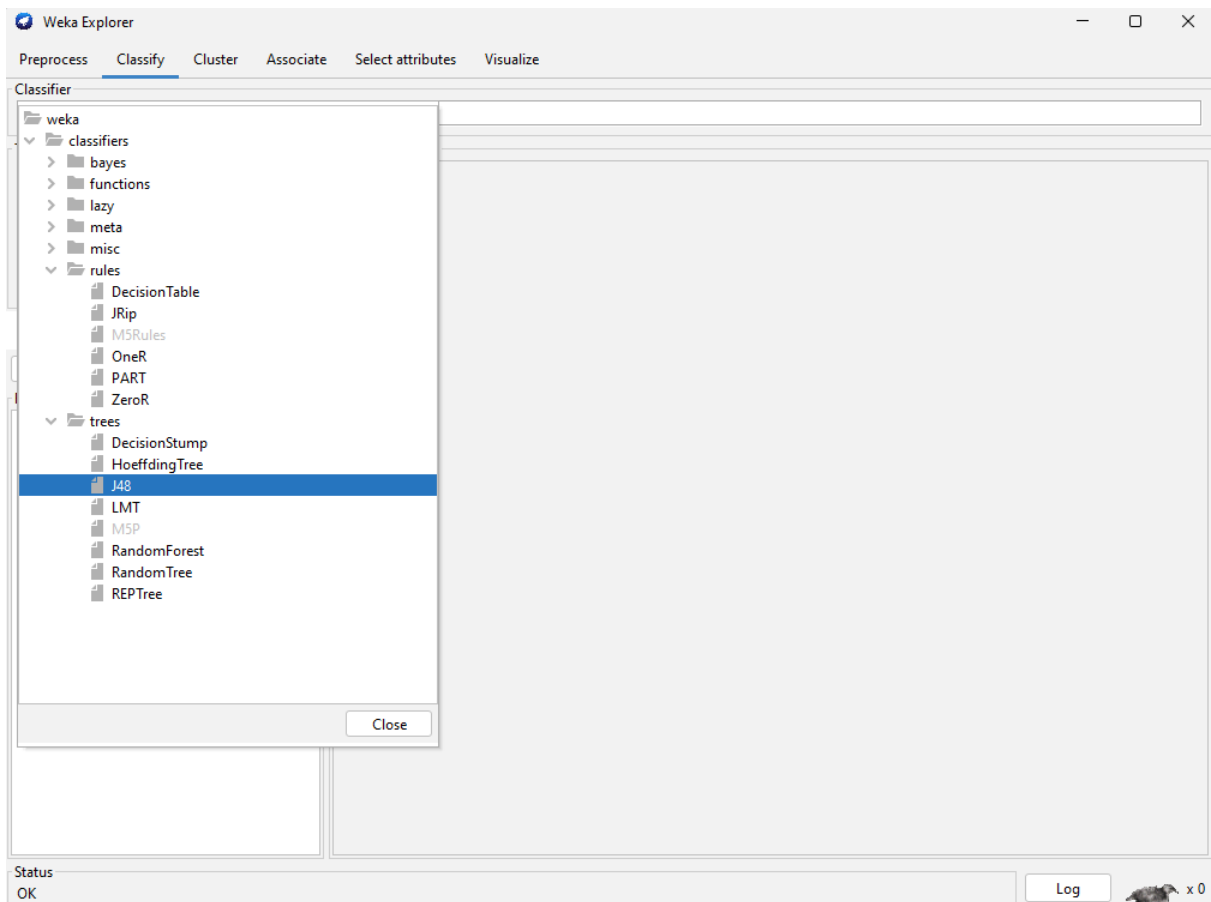
Click on Open File







Click on Classify Tab and Click Choose J48 and Click on Start



Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier
Choose J48 -C 0.25 -M 2

Test options
☐ Use training set
☐ Supplied test set Set...
☒ Cross-validation Folds 10
☐ Percentage split % 66
More options...

(Nom) play
Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)
10:47:46 - trees.J48

Classifier output

Number of Leaves : 5
Size of the tree : 8
Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	9	64.2857 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	5	35.7143 %
Kappa statistic	0.186	
Mean absolute error	0.2857	
Root mean squared error	0.4818	
Relative absolute error	60 %	
Root relative squared error	97.6586 %	
Total Number of Instances	14	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

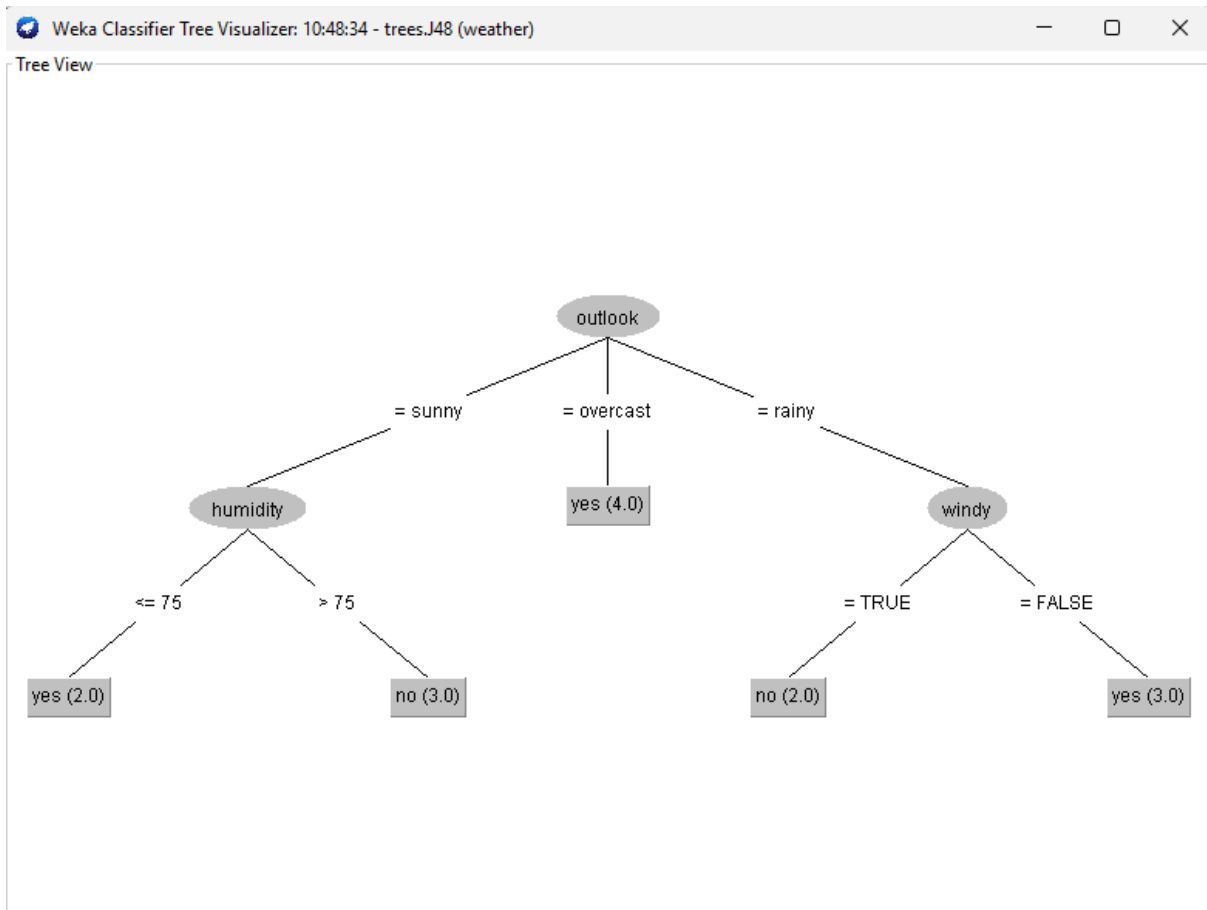
	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
	0.778	0.600	0.700	0.778	0.737	0.189	0.789	0.847	yes
	0.400	0.222	0.500	0.400	0.444	0.189	0.789	0.738	no
Weighted Avg.	0.643	0.465	0.629	0.643	0.632	0.189	0.789	0.808	

=== Confusion Matrix ===

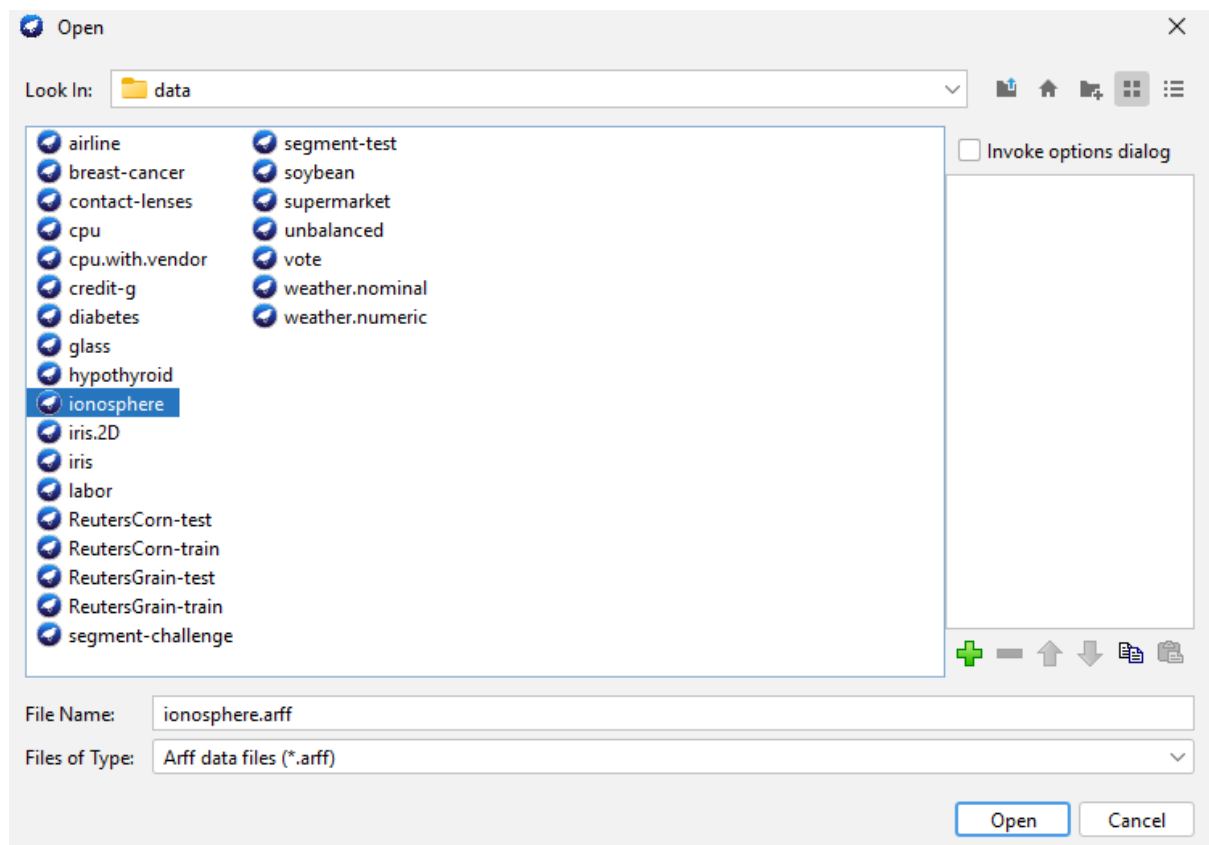
```
a b <-- classified as
7 2 | a = yes
3 2 | b = no
```

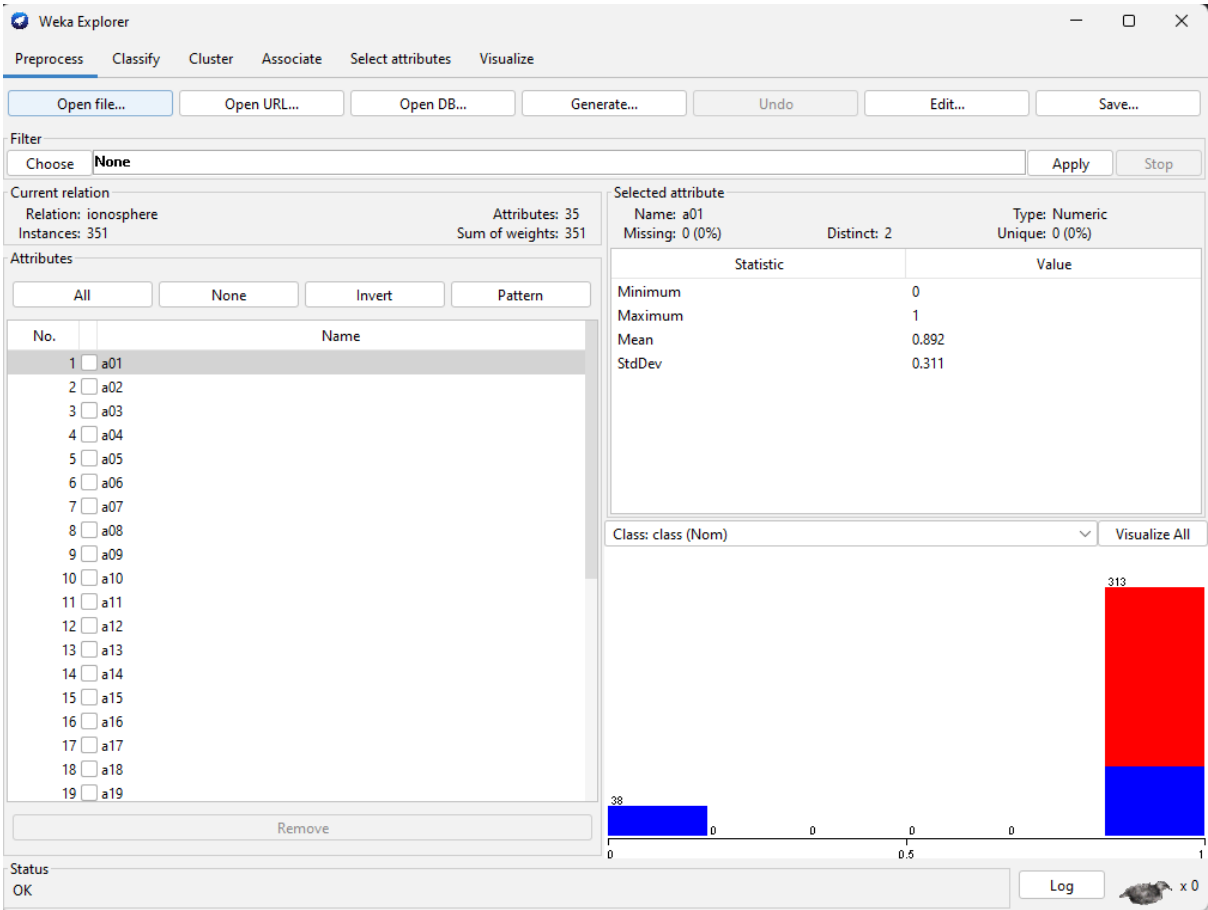
Status
OK

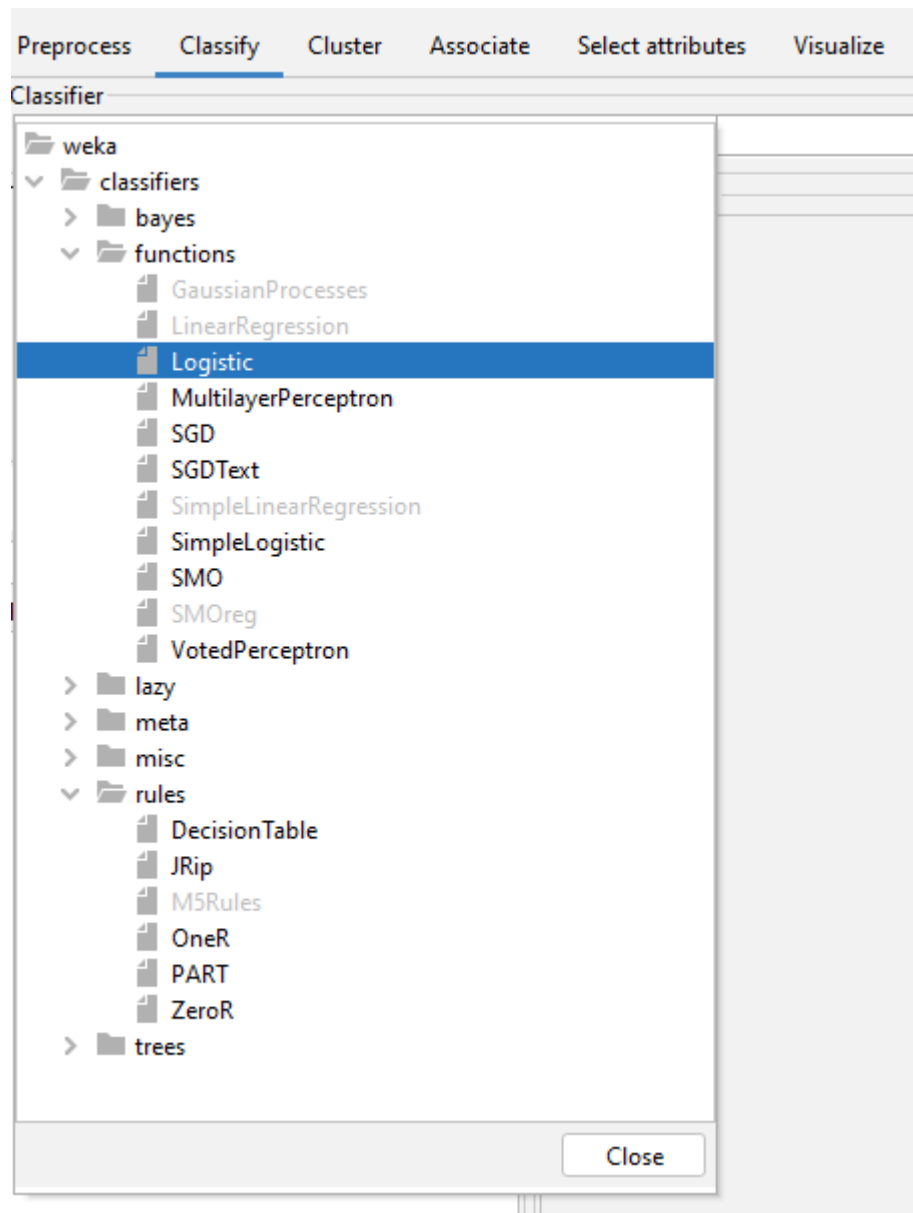
Log x 0



- Logistic







Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier

Choose **Logistic** -R 1.0E-8 -M -1 -num-decimal-places 4

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set

☒ Cross-validation Folds

☐ Percentage split %

(Nom) class

Result list (right-click for options)

10:51:16 - functions.Logistic

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0.05 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	312	88.8889 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	39	11.1111 %
Kappa statistic	0.753	
Mean absolute error	0.1283	
Root mean squared error	0.3035	
Relative absolute error	27.8593 %	
Root relative squared error	63.2601 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.794	0.058	0.885	0.794	0.837	0.756	0.870	0.89
	0.942	0.206	0.891	0.942	0.916	0.756	0.870	0.83
Weighted Avg.	0.889	0.153	0.889	0.889	0.887	0.756	0.870	0.85

=== Confusion Matrix ===

```

a  b  <-- classified as
100 26 |  a = b
 13 212 |  b = g

```

Result list (right-click for options)

10:51:16 - functions.L

View in main window

View in separate window

Save result buffer

Delete result buffer(s)

Load model

Save model

Re-evaluate model on current test set

Re-apply this model's configuration

Visualize classifier errors

Visualize tree

Visualize margin curve

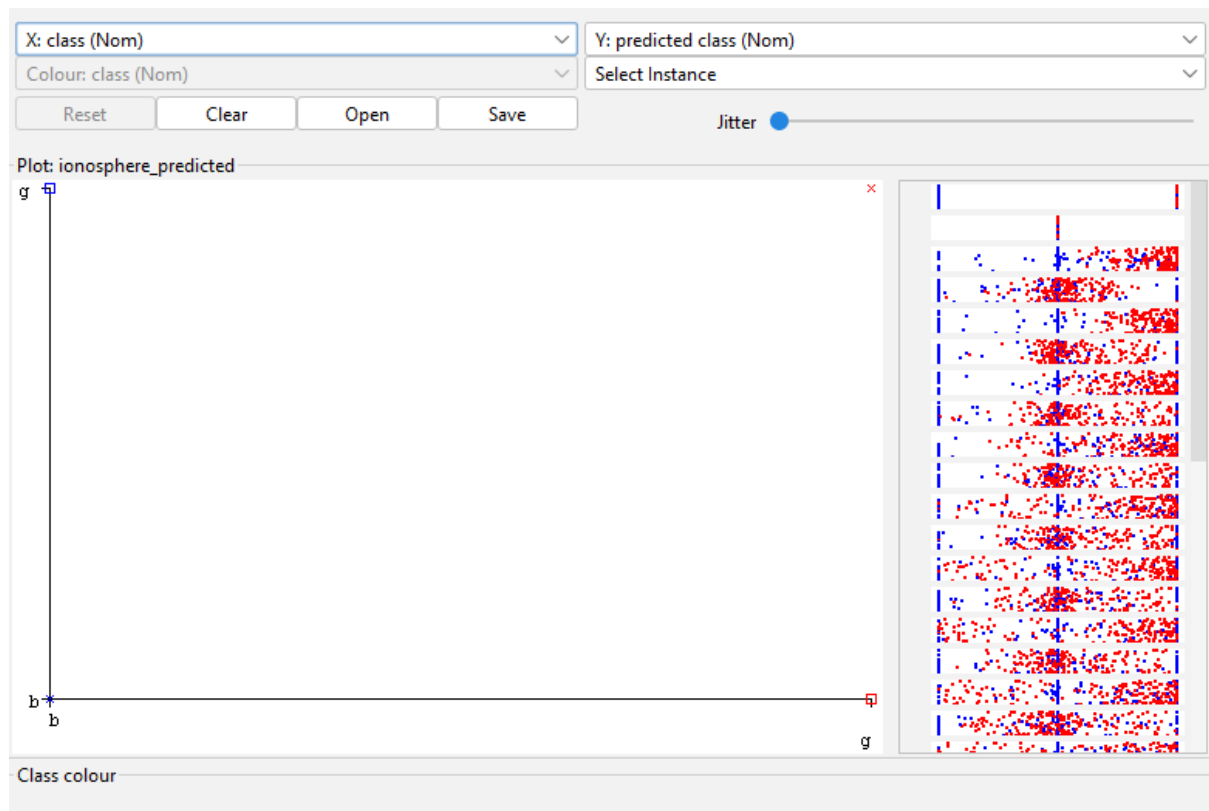
Visualize threshold curve >

Cost/Benefit analysis >

Visualize cost curve >

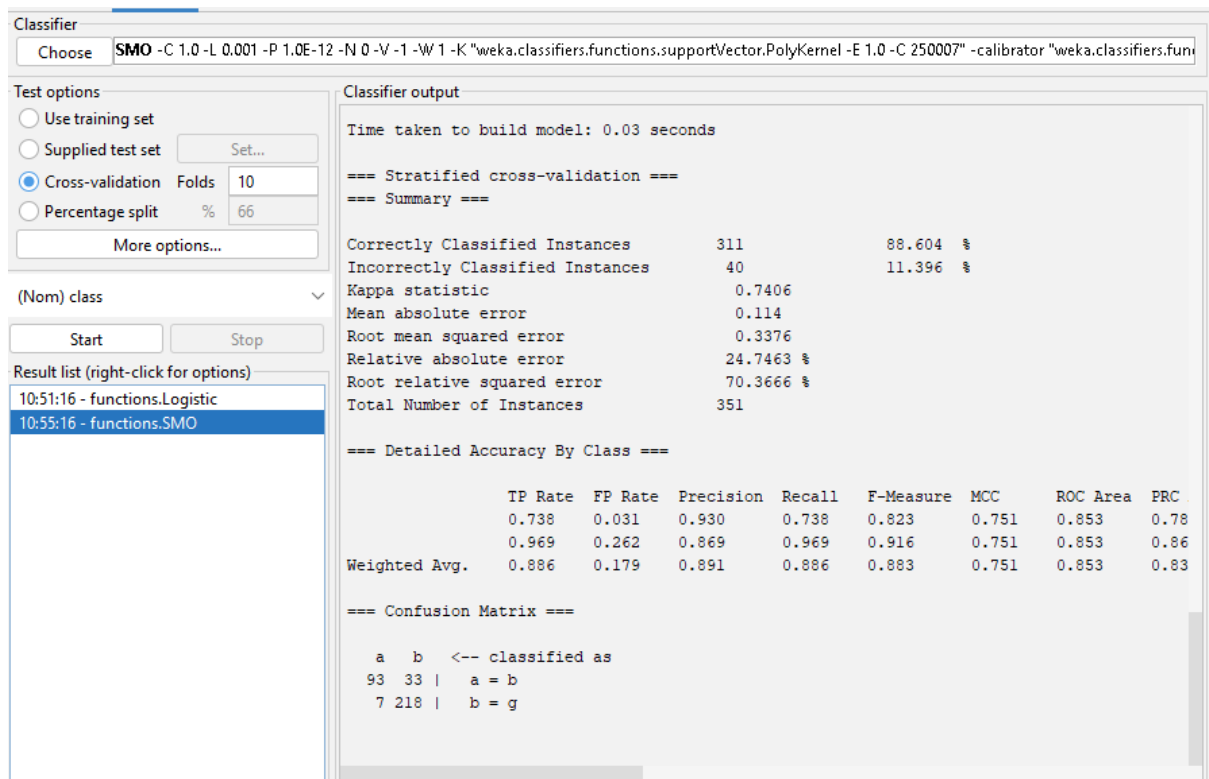
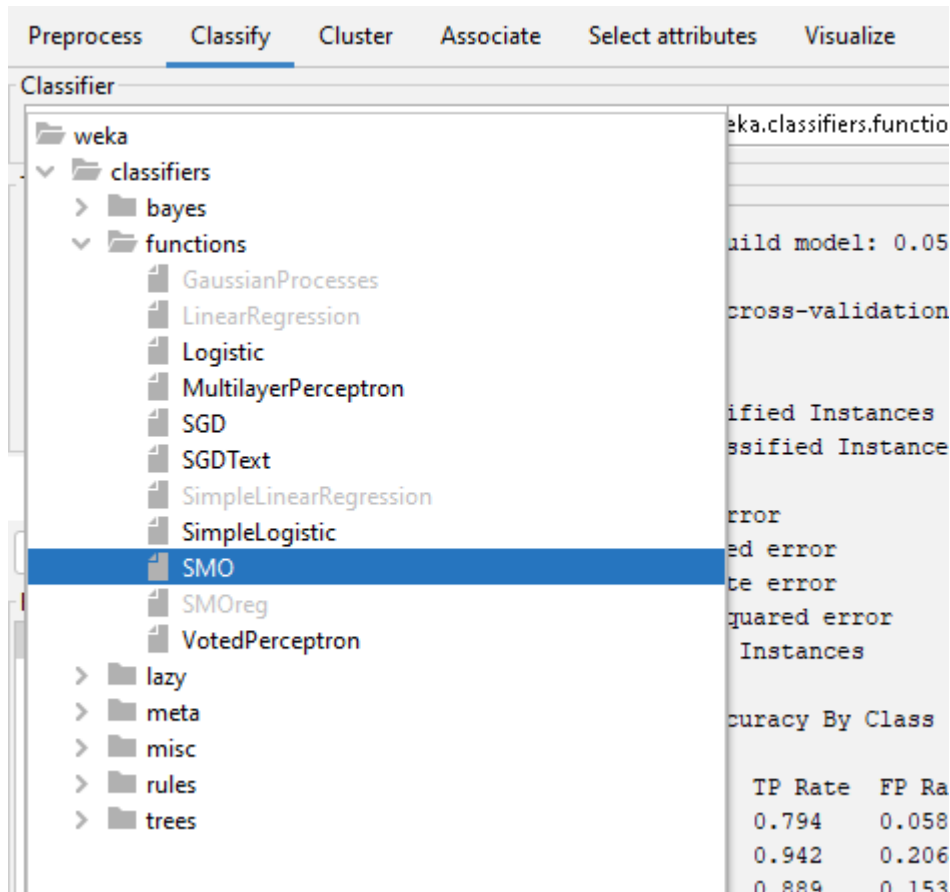
Status

OK



- KNN

Use the same dataset as used for Logistic Regression
Click on Choose and Select SMO and click on start



- IBK

Classifier

weka

- classifiers
 - bayes
 - functions
 - GaussianProcesses
 - LinearRegression
 - Logistic
 - MultilayerPerceptron
 - SGD
 - SGDText
 - SimpleLinearRegression
 - SimpleLogistic
 - SMO
 - SMOreg
 - VotedPerceptron
 - lazy
 - IBk**
 - KStar
 - LWL
 - meta
 - misc
 - rules
 - trees

NNSearch -A \"weka.core.neighboursearch.LinearNNSearch -A \"weka.core.EuclideanDistance -R first-last\""

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

==== Stratified cross-validation ====

==== Summary ====

Correctly Classified Instances	303	86.3248 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	48	13.6752 %
Kappa statistic	0.6841	
Mean absolute error	0.139	
Root mean squared error	0.3686	
Relative absolute error	30.1815 %	
Root relative squared error	76.8426 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

==== Detailed Accuracy By Class ====

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.675	0.031	0.924	0.675	0.780	0.702	0.825	0.76
	0.969	0.325	0.842	0.969	0.901	0.702	0.825	0.83
Weighted Avg.	0.863	0.220	0.871	0.863	0.857	0.702	0.825	0.81

==== Confusion Matrix ====

```

a  b  <-- classified as
85  41 |  a = b
 7 218 |  b = g
  
```

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier

Choose **IBk -K 1 -W 0 -A "weka.core.neighboursearch.LinearNNSearch -A \"weka.core.EuclideanDistance -R first-last\""**

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set...

☒ Cross-validation Folds 10

☐ Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

- 10:51:16 - functions.Logistic
- 10:55:16 - functions.SMO
- 10:56:44 - lazy.IBk**

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

==== Stratified cross-validation ====

==== Summary ====

Correctly Classified Instances	303	86.3248 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	48	13.6752 %
Kappa statistic	0.6841	
Mean absolute error	0.139	
Root mean squared error	0.3686	
Relative absolute error	30.1815 %	
Root relative squared error	76.8426 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

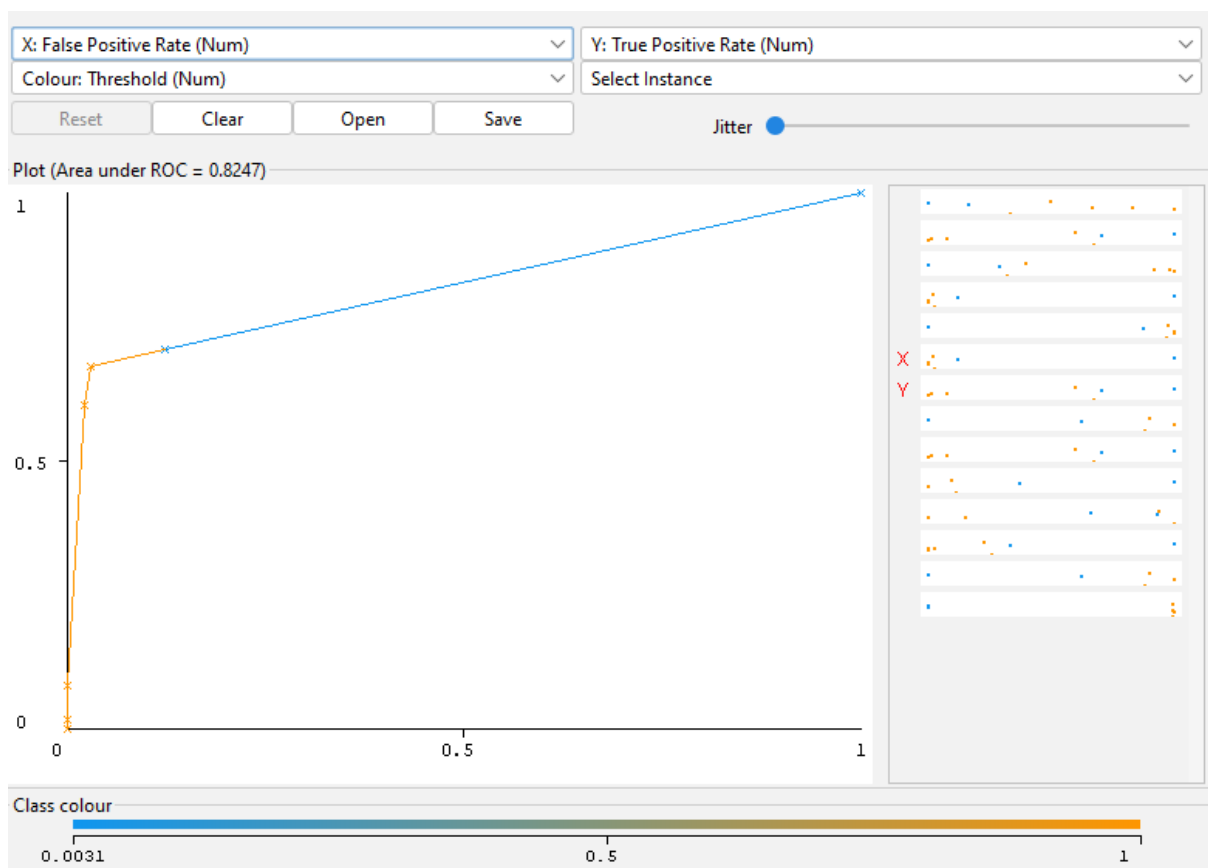
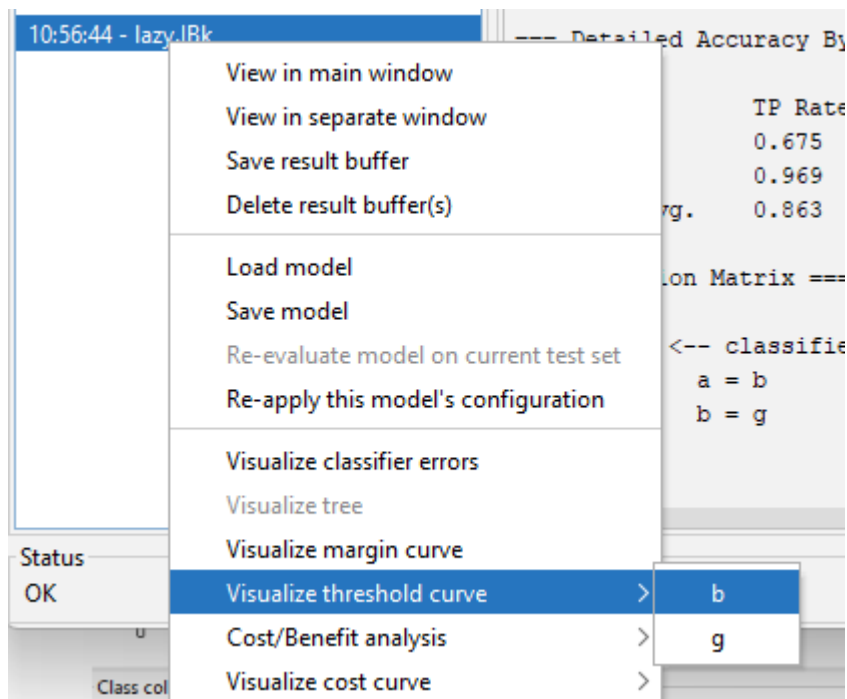
==== Detailed Accuracy By Class ====

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.675	0.031	0.924	0.675	0.780	0.702	0.825	0.76
	0.969	0.325	0.842	0.969	0.901	0.702	0.825	0.83
Weighted Avg.	0.863	0.220	0.871	0.863	0.857	0.702	0.825	0.81

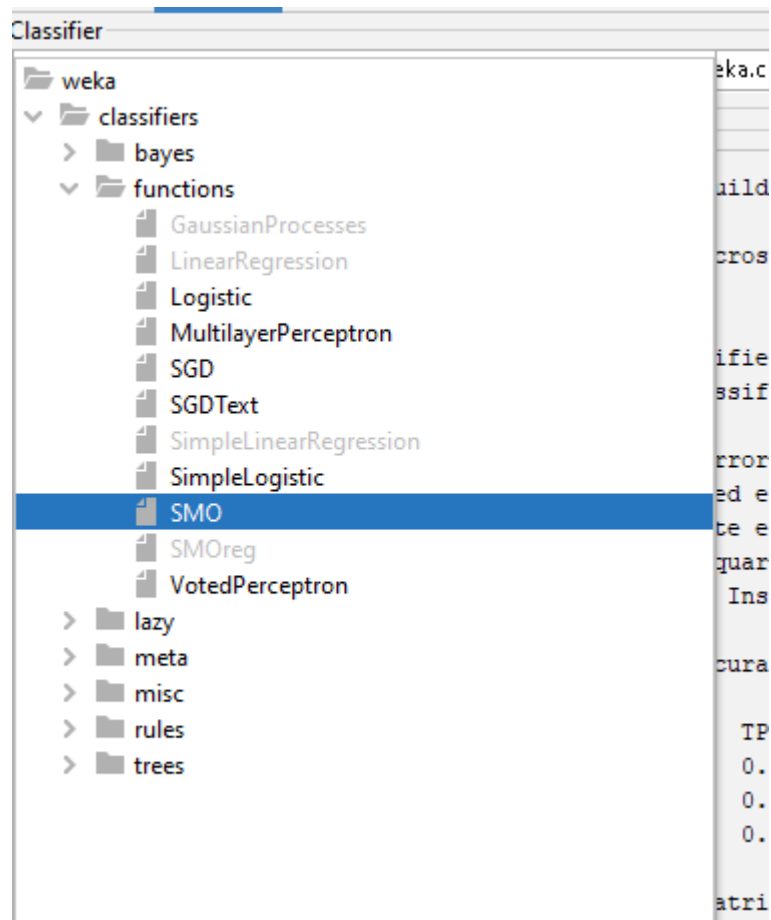
==== Confusion Matrix ====

```

a  b  <-- classified as
85  41 |  a = b
 7 218 |  b = g
  
```

- SMO



Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier

Choose **SMO** -C 1.0 -L 0.001 -P 1.0E-12 -N 0 -V -1 -W 1 -K "weka.classifiers.functions.supportVector.PolyKernel -E 1.0 -C 250007" -calibrator "weka.classifiers.fun

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set

☒ Cross-validation Folds

☐ Percentage split %

(Nom) class

Result list (right-click for options)

- 10:51:16 - functions.Logistic
- 10:55:16 - functions.SMO
- 10:56:44 - lazy.IBk
- 10:58:49 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:03:21 - functions.SMO
- 11:04:25 - functions.SMO**

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0.01 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	311	88.604 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	40	11.396 %
Kappa statistic	0.7406	
Mean absolute error	0.114	
Root mean squared error	0.3376	
Relative absolute error	24.7463 %	
Root relative squared error	70.3666 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.738	0.031	0.930	0.738	0.823	0.751	0.853	0.78
	0.969	0.262	0.869	0.969	0.916	0.751	0.853	0.86
Weighted Avg.	0.886	0.179	0.891	0.886	0.883	0.751	0.853	0.83

=== Confusion Matrix ===

```

a  b  <-- classified as
93  33 |  a = b
 7 218 |  b = g

```

Status

- Naive Bayes

Classifier

- weka
 - classifiers
 - bayes
 - BayesNet
 - NaiveBayes**
 - NaiveBayesMultinomial
 - NaiveBayesMultinomialText
 - NaiveBayesMultinomialUpdateable
 - NaiveBayesUpdateable
 - functions
 - lazy
 - meta
 - misc
 - rules
 - trees

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier

Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set...

☒ Cross-validation Folds 10

☐ Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

- 10:51:16 - functions.Logistic
- 10:55:16 - functions.SMO
- 10:56:44 - lazy.IBk
- 10:58:49 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0.01 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	290	82.6211 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	61	17.3789 %
Kappa statistic	0.6394	
Mean absolute error	0.1736	
Root mean squared error	0.3935	
Relative absolute error	37.7001 %	
Root relative squared error	82.0203 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.865	0.196	0.712	0.865	0.781	0.648	0.935	0.91
	0.804	0.135	0.914	0.804	0.856	0.648	0.935	0.95
Weighted Avg.	0.826	0.157	0.842	0.826	0.829	0.648	0.935	0.94

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a	b	<-- classified as
109	17	a = b
44	181	b = g

10:58:49 - bayes.NaiveBayes

- View in main window
- View in separate window
- Save result buffer
- Delete result buffer(s)
- Load model
- Save model
- Re-evaluate model on current test set
- Re-apply this model's configuration
- Visualize classifier errors
- Visualize tree
- Visualize margin curve
- Visualize threshold curve >
- Cost/Benefit analysis >
- Visualize cost curve >

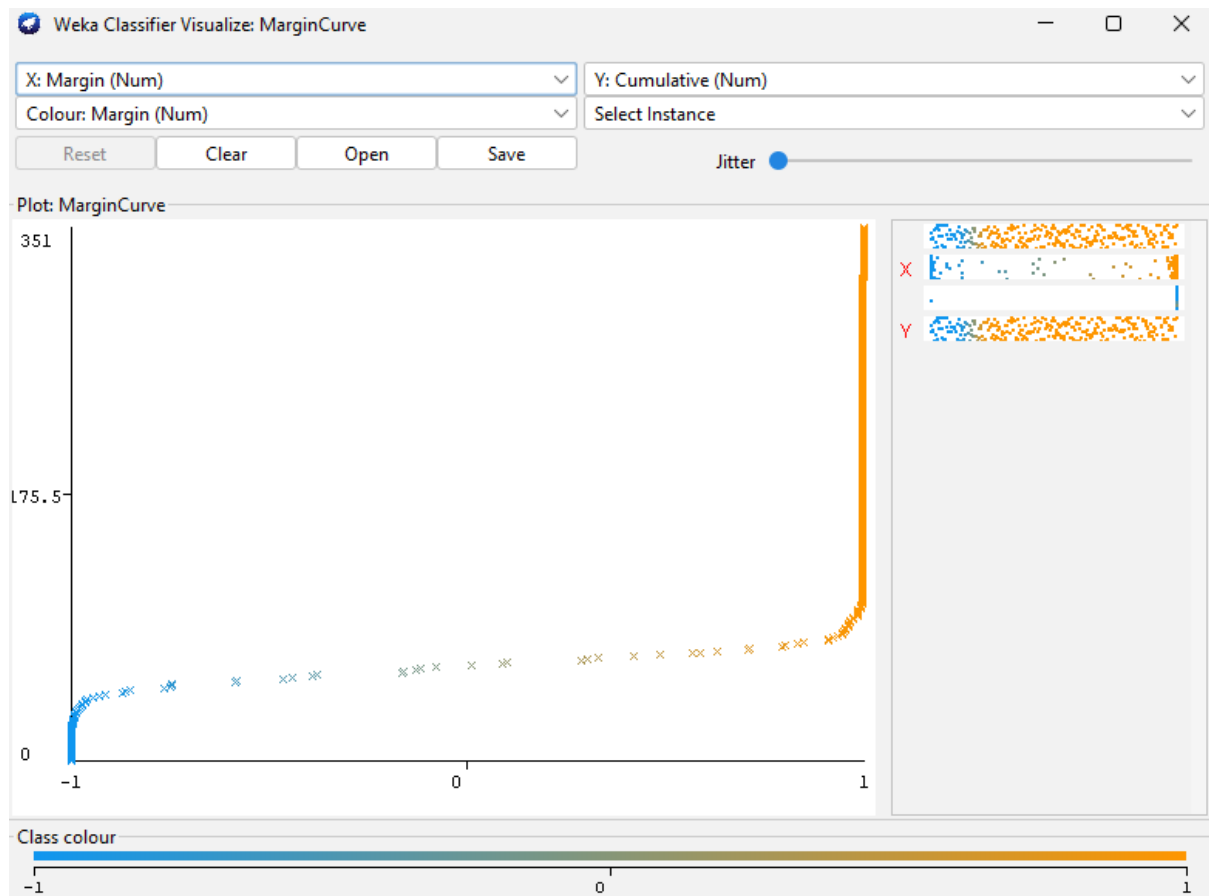
Status OK

-1

Class co

-1

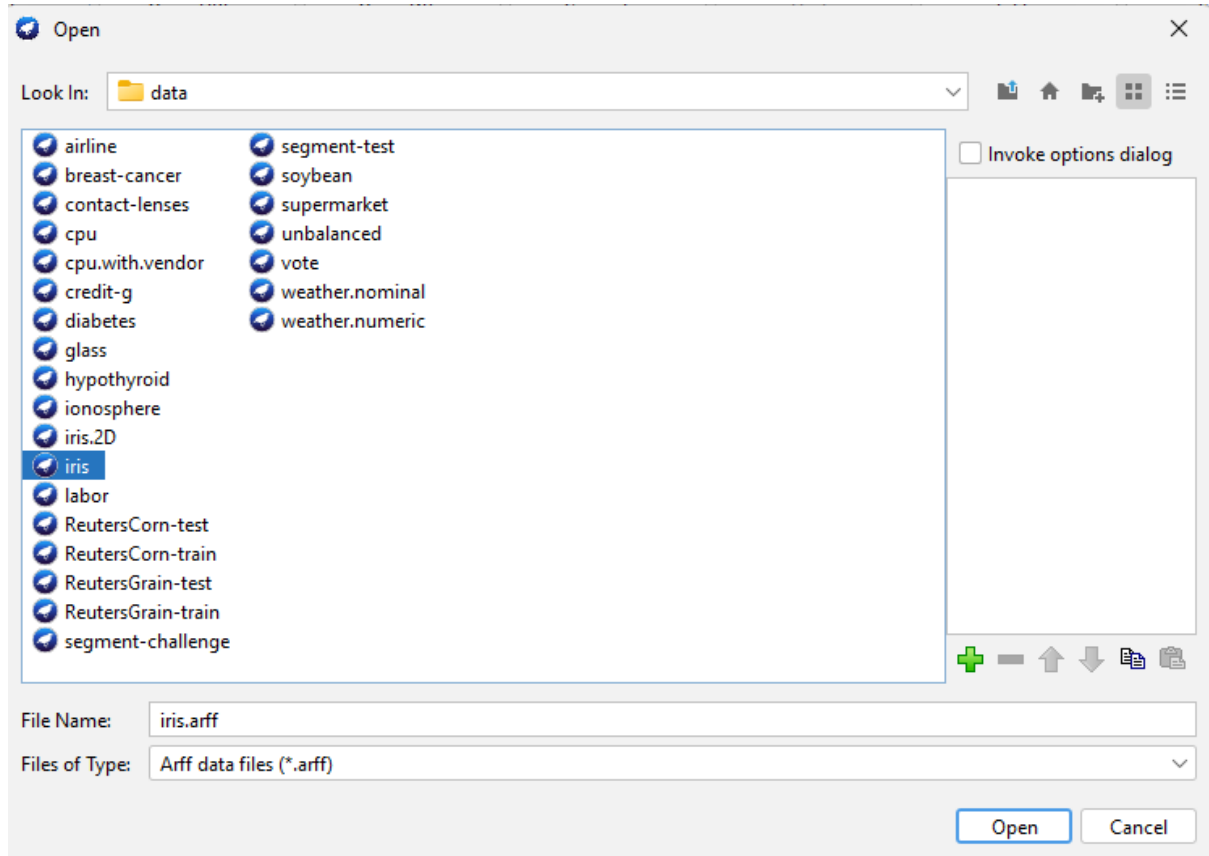
0



Practical 2: Unsupervised Learning

A. Clustering

- EM



Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter
Choose **None** Apply Stop

Current relation
Relation: iris
Instances: 150
Attributes: 5
Sum of weights: 150

Attributes
All None Invert Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sepallength
2	<input type="checkbox"/> sepalwidth
3	<input type="checkbox"/> petallength
4	<input type="checkbox"/> petalwidth
5	<input type="checkbox"/> class

Remove

Selected attribute
Name: sepallength
Missing: 0 (0%)
Distinct: 35
Type: Numeric
Unique: 9 (6%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	4.3
Maximum	7.9
Mean	5.843
StdDev	0.828

Class: class (Nom) Visualize All

4.3 6.1 7.9

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Clusterer
Choose **EM -I 100 -N -1 -X 10 -max -1 -ll-cv 1.0E-6 -ll-iter 1.0E-6 -M 1.0E-6 -K 10 -num-slots 1 -S 100**

Cluster mode
☒ Use training set
☐ Supplied test set Set...
☐ Percentage split % 66
☐ Classes to clusters evaluation (Nom) class
☒ Store clusters for visualization

Ignore attributes

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)
11:08:42 - EM

Cluster output

	4.2267	1.404	3.0339	3.0993
mean	4.2267	1.404	3.0339	3.0993
std. dev.	0.445	0.1718	0.4626	0.2462

petalwidth

	1.3134	0.244	2.1495	1.8254
mean	1.3134	0.244	2.1495	1.8254
std. dev.	0.1864	0.1061	0.232	0.2152

class

	1	51	1	1
Iris-setosa	1	51	1	1
Iris-versicolor	48.1125	1	1.0182	3.8693
Iris-virginica	2.0983	1	31.0375	19.8641
[total]	51.2108	53	33.0557	24.7335

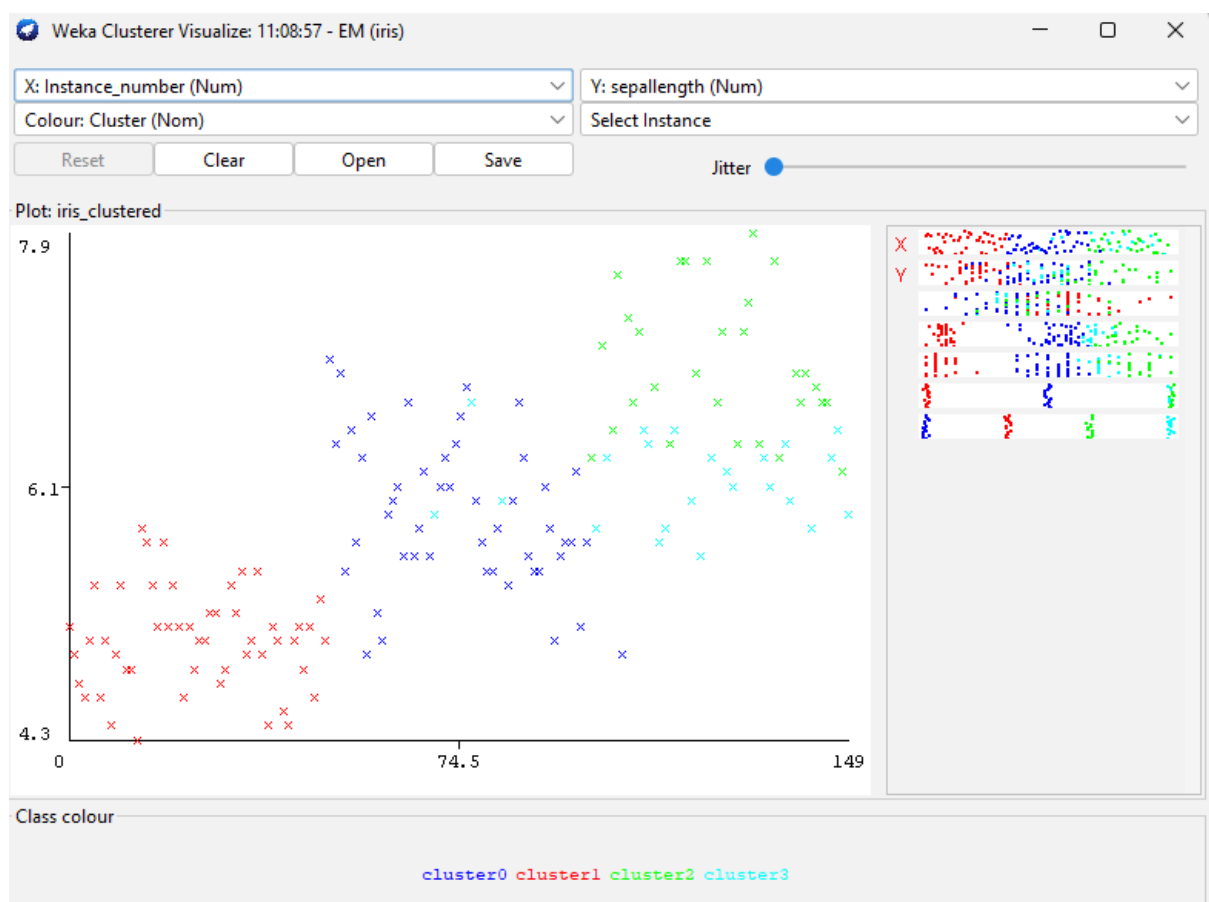
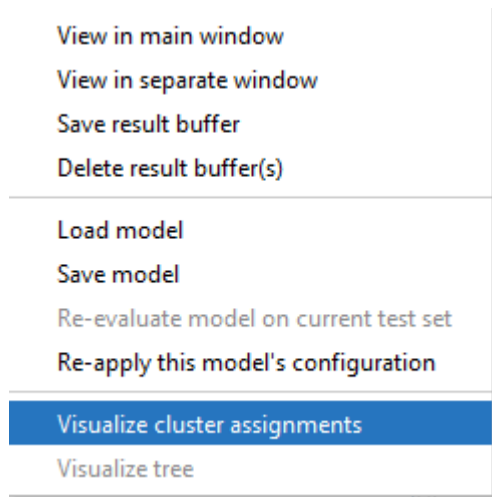
Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0.19 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

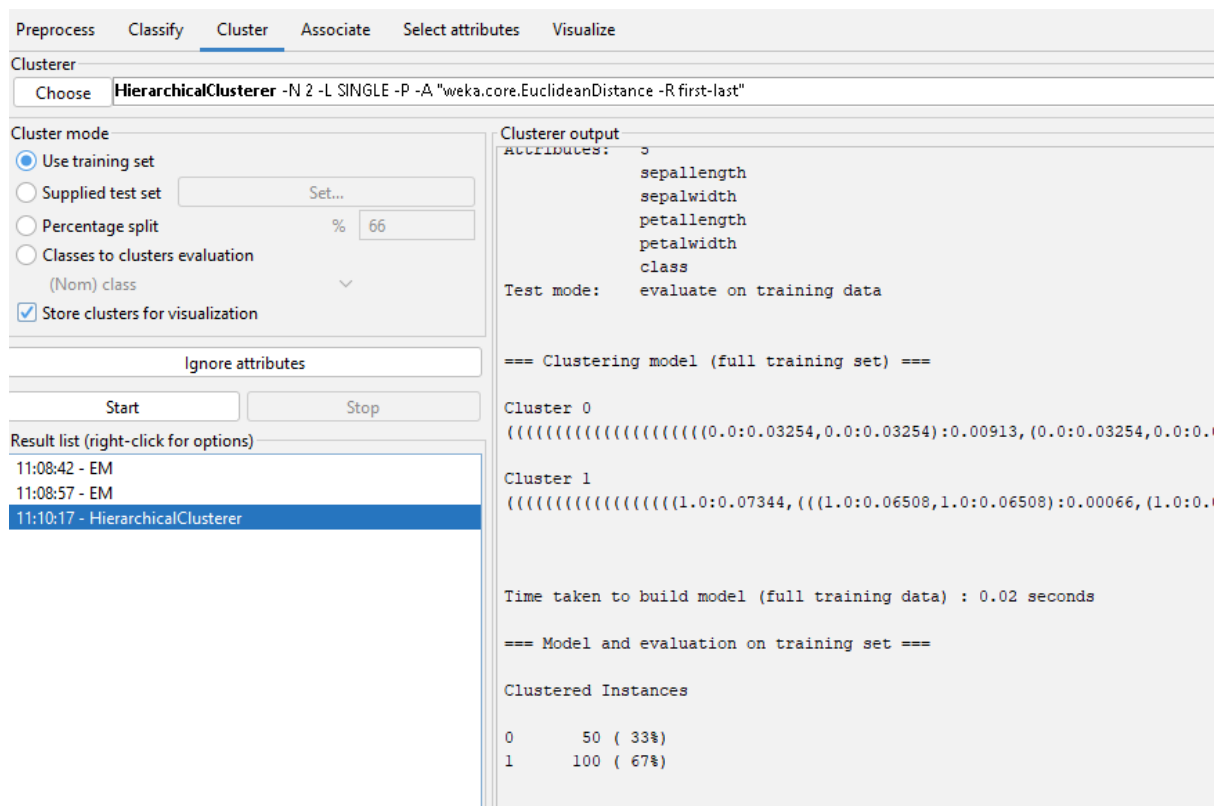
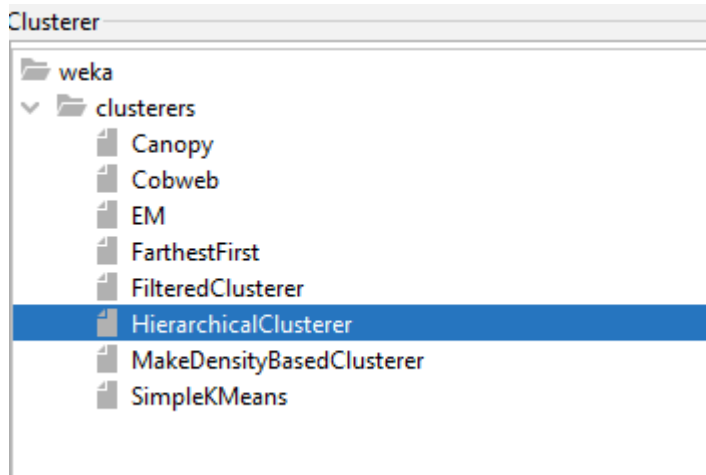
Clustered Instances

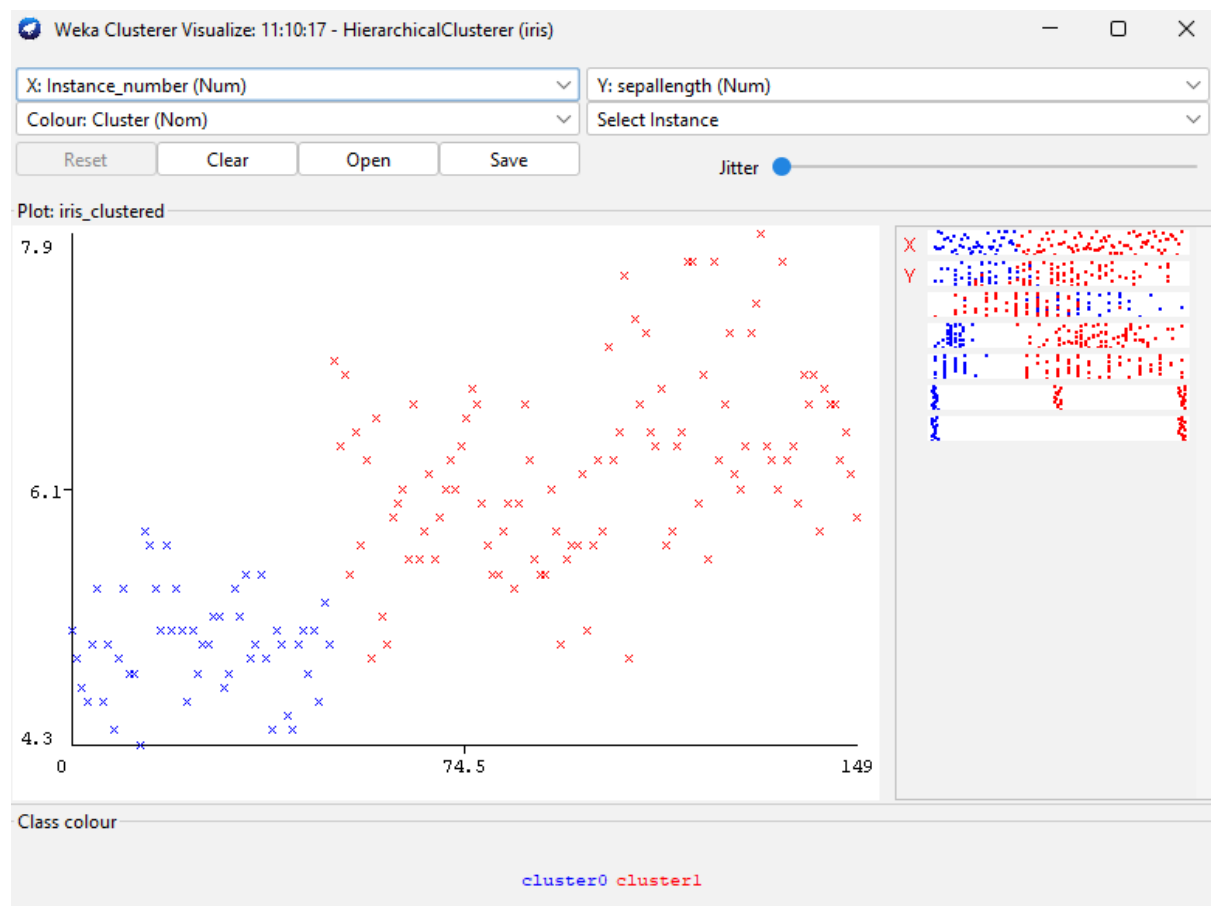
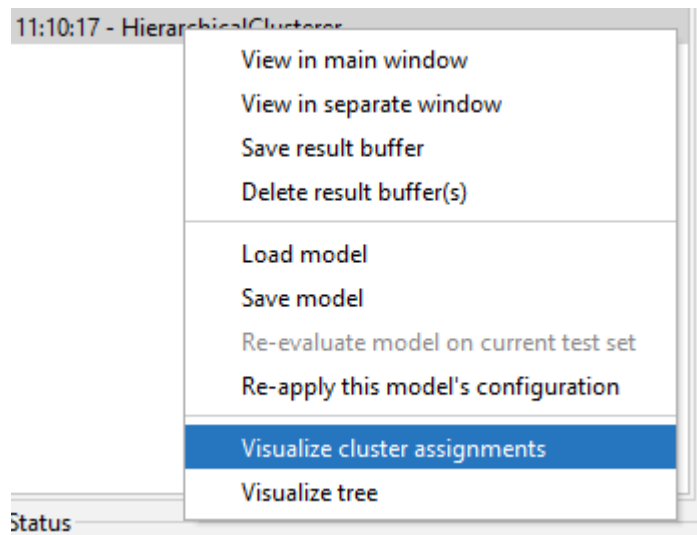
Cluster	Count	Percentage
0	48	(32%)
1	50	(33%)
2	29	(19%)
3	23	(15%)

Log likelihood: -2.03504



- Hierarchical Clustering





- Density Based Cluster

Preprocess Classify **Cluster** Associate Select attributes Visualize

Clusterer

Choose **MakeDensityBasedClusterer** -M 1.0E-6 -W weka.clusterers.SimpleKMeans -- -init 0 -max-candidates 100 -periodic-pruning 10000 -min-density 2.0 -t1

Cluster mode

☒ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set... % 66

☐ Percentage split

☐ Classes to clusters evaluation
(Nom) class v

☒ Store clusters for visualization

Ignore attributes

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:08:42 - EM
11:08:57 - EM
11:10:17 - HierarchicalClusterer
11:11:16 - **MakeDensityBasedClusterer**

Clusterer output

Discrete Estimator. Counts = 1 51 51 (Total = 103)

Cluster: 1 Prior probability: 0.3355

Attribute: sepalength
Normal Distribution. Mean = 5.006 StdDev = 0.3489

Attribute: sepalwidth
Normal Distribution. Mean = 3.418 StdDev = 0.3772

Attribute: petallength
Normal Distribution. Mean = 1.464 StdDev = 0.1718

Attribute: petalwidth
Normal Distribution. Mean = 0.244 StdDev = 0.1061

Attribute: class
Discrete Estimator. Counts = 51 1 1 (Total = 53)

Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

Clustered Instances

0	100 (67%)
1	50 (33%)

Log likelihood: -3.06315

weka

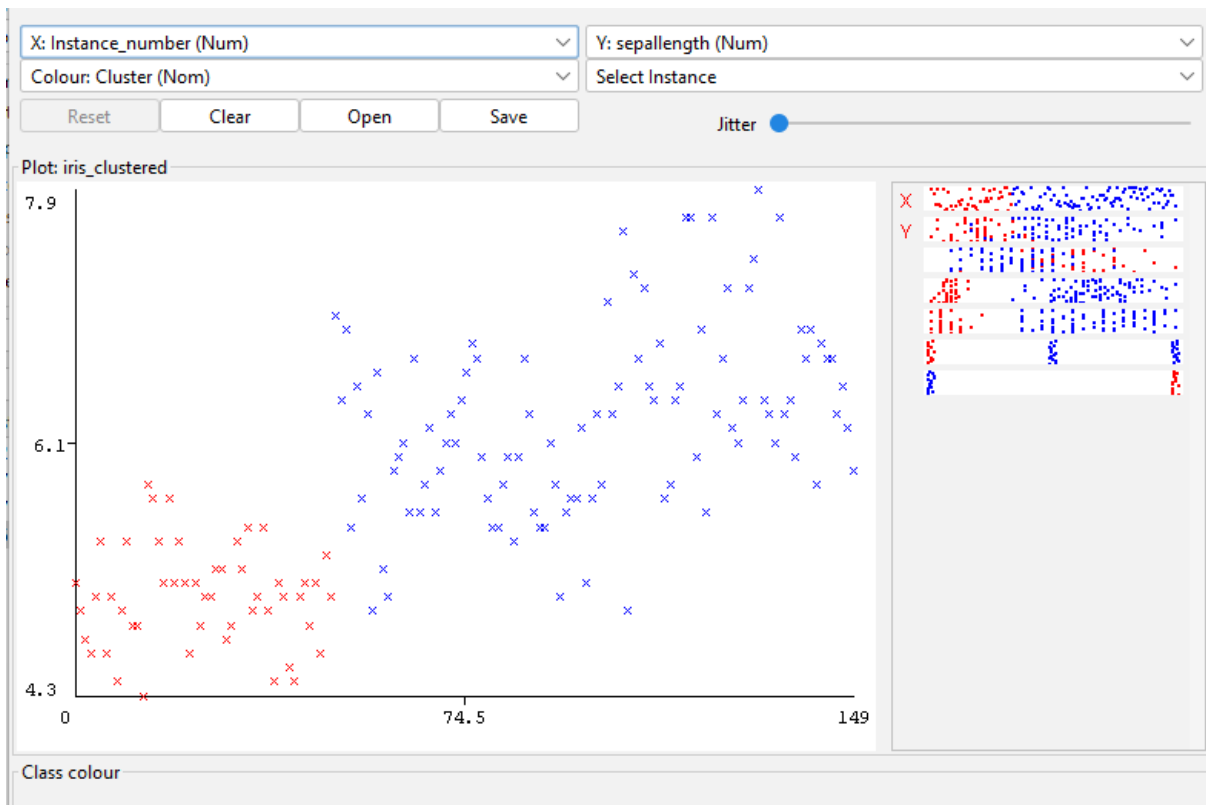
- clusters
 - Canopy
 - Cobweb
 - EM
 - FarthestFirst
 - FilteredClusterer
 - HierarchicalClusterer
 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer**
 - SimpleKMeans

The screenshot shows the Weka Explorer interface with the 'Cluster' tab selected. The 'MakeDensityBasedClusterer' is chosen as the clustering algorithm. The configuration includes a training set, a percentage split of 66%, and the option to store clusters for visualization. The 'Ignore attributes' field is empty. The 'Start' button is visible. The 'Result list' on the left shows the execution history, with '11:11:16 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer' selected. The 'Clusterer output' pane on the right displays the following information:

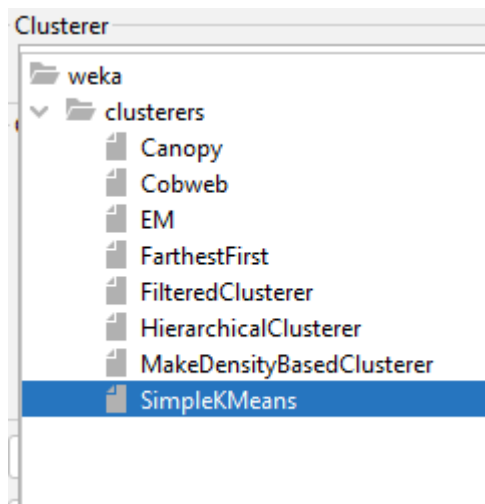
```
Discrete Estimator. Counts = 1 51 51 (Total = 103)
Cluster: 1 Prior probability: 0.3355
Attribute: sepal.length
Normal Distribution. Mean = 5.006 StdDev = 0.3489
Attribute: sepal.width
Normal Distribution. Mean = 3.418 StdDev = 0.3772
Attribute: petal.length
Normal Distribution. Mean = 1.464 StdDev = 0.1718
Attribute: petal.width
Normal Distribution. Mean = 0.244 StdDev = 0.1061
Attribute: class
Discrete Estimator. Counts = 51 1 1 (Total = 53)
Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0 seconds
=== Model and evaluation on training set ===
Clustered Instances
0      100 ( 67%)
1       50 ( 33%)
Log likelihood: -3.06315
```

The screenshot shows a context menu for the selected result '11:11:16 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer'. The menu options are:

- View in main window
- View in separate window
- Save result buffer
- Delete result buffer(s)
- Load model
- Save model
- Re-evaluate model on current test set
- Re-apply this model's configuration
- Visualize cluster assignments** (highlighted)
- Visualize tree



- Simple K Means



Preprocess Classify **Cluster** Associate Select attributes Visualize

Clusterer

Choose **SimpleKMeans** -init 0 -max-candidates 100 -periodic-pruning 10000 -min-density 2.0 -t1 -1.25 -t2 -1.0 -N 2 -A "weka.core.EuclideanDistance -R first-l

Cluster mode

☒ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set...

☐ Percentage split % 66

☐ Classes to clusters evaluation

(Nom) class v

☒ Store clusters for visualization

Ignore attributes

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:08:42 - EM

11:08:57 - EM

11:10:17 - HierarchicalClusterer

11:11:16 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer

11:12:41 - SimpleKMeans

Cluster output

Cluster 0: 6.1,2.9,4.7,1.4,Iris-versicolor

Cluster 1: 6.2,2.9,4.3,1.3,Iris-versicolor

Missing values globally replaced with mean/mode

Final cluster centroids:

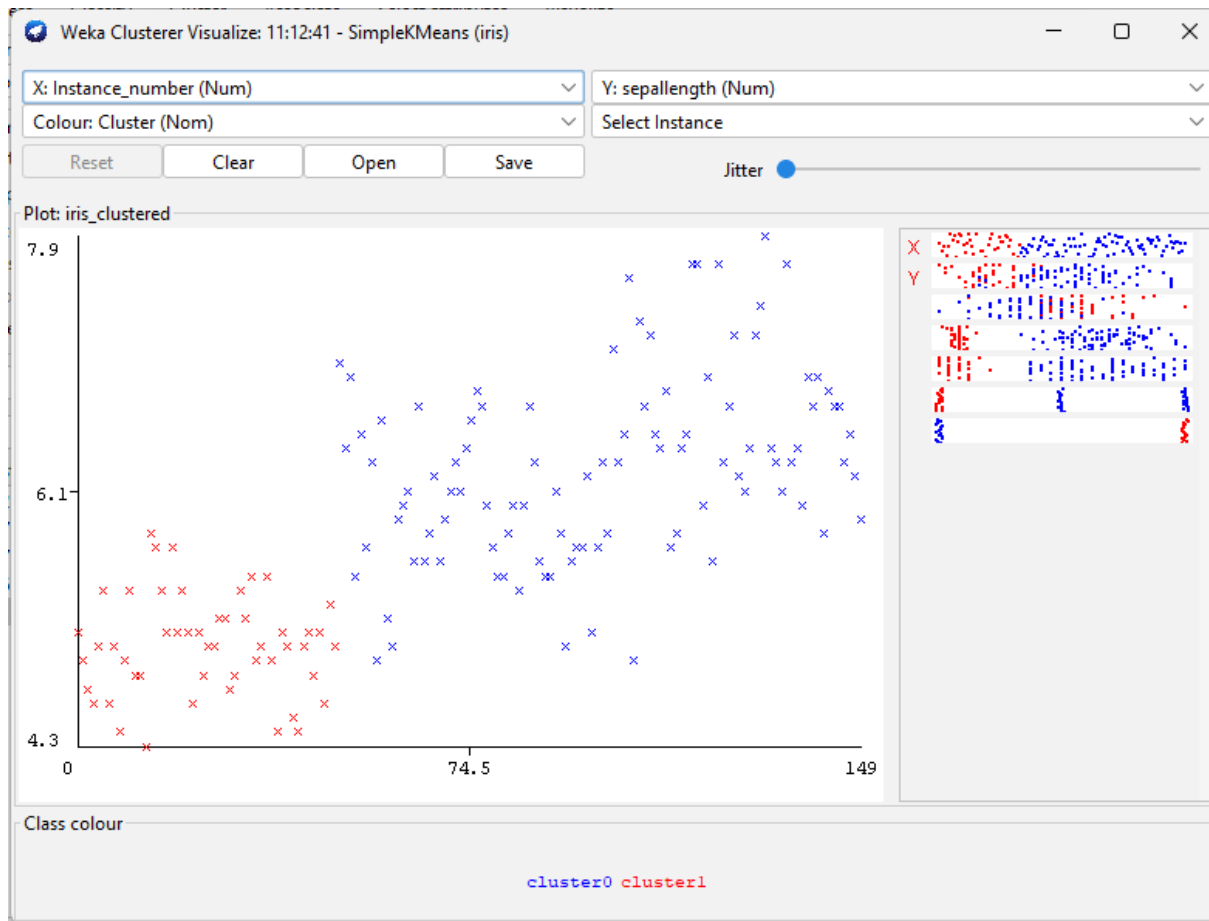
Attribute	Full Data (150.0)	Cluster#	
		0 (100.0)	1 (50.0)
sepalwidth	5.8433	6.262	5.006
sepalwidth	3.054	2.872	3.418
petalwidth	3.7587	4.906	1.464
petalwidth	1.1987	1.676	0.244
class	Iris-setosa Iris-versicolor		Iris-setosa

Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

Clustered Instances

0	100 (67%)
1	50 (33%)



- Association

B. Apriori

<input checked="" type="radio"/> airline	<input checked="" type="radio"/> segment-test
<input checked="" type="radio"/> breast-cancer	<input checked="" type="radio"/> soybean
<input checked="" type="radio"/> contact-lenses	<input checked="" type="radio"/> supermarket
<input checked="" type="radio"/> cpu	<input checked="" type="radio"/> unbalanced
<input checked="" type="radio"/> cpu.with.vendor	<input checked="" type="radio"/> vote
<input checked="" type="radio"/> credit-g	<input checked="" type="radio"/> weather.nominal
<input checked="" type="radio"/> diabetes	<input checked="" type="radio"/> weather.numeric
<input checked="" type="radio"/> glass	

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter
Choose **None** Apply Stop

Current relation
Relation: supermarket
Instances: 4627
Attributes: 217
Sum of weights: 4627

Attributes
All None Invert Pattern

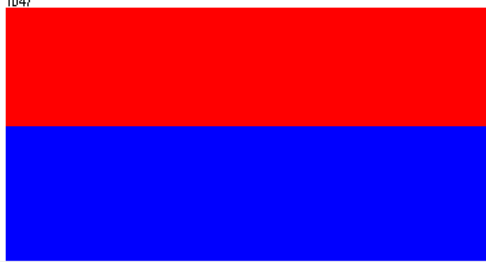
No.	Name
1	<input type="checkbox"/> department1
2	<input type="checkbox"/> department2
3	<input type="checkbox"/> department3
4	<input type="checkbox"/> department4
5	<input type="checkbox"/> department5
6	<input type="checkbox"/> department6
7	<input type="checkbox"/> department7
8	<input type="checkbox"/> department8
9	<input type="checkbox"/> department9
10	<input type="checkbox"/> grocery misc
11	<input type="checkbox"/> department11
12	<input type="checkbox"/> baby needs
13	<input type="checkbox"/> bread and cake
14	<input type="checkbox"/> baking needs
15	<input type="checkbox"/> coupons

Remove

Selected attribute
Name: department1
Missing: 3580 (77%)
Distinct: 1
Type: Nominal
Unique: 0 (0%)

No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	t	1047	1047

Class: total (Nom) Visualize All



Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Associator

Choose **Apriori -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.9 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.1 -S -1.0 -c -1**

Start Stop

Associator output

Result list (right-click for options)

Preprocess Classify Cluster **Associate** Select attributes Visualize

Associator

Choose **Apriori -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.9 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.1 -S -1.0 -c -1**

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for ...)

11:14:49 - Apriori

Associator output

```
=== Run information ===

Scheme:      weka.associations.Apriori -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.9 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.1 -S -1.0 -c -1
Relation:    supermarket
Instances:   4627
Attributes:  217
              [list of attributes omitted]
=== Associator model (full training set) ===

Apriori
=====

Minimum support: 0.15 (694 instances)
Minimum metric <confidence>: 0.9
Number of cycles performed: 17

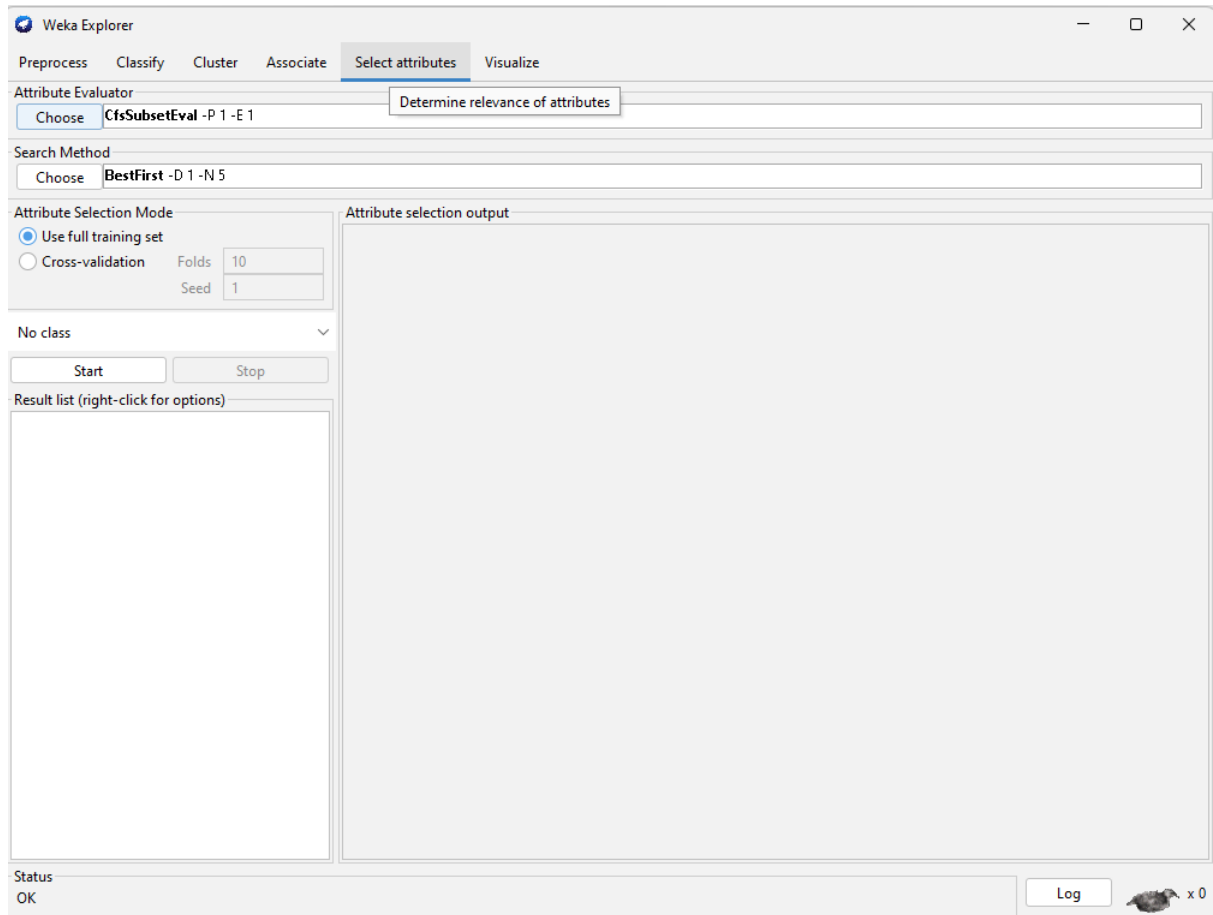
Generated sets of large itemsets:

Size of set of large itemsets L(1): 44
Size of set of large itemsets L(2): 380
Size of set of large itemsets L(3): 910
Size of set of large itemsets L(4): 633
Size of set of large itemsets L(5): 105
```

Practical 3: Feature Extraction

Load labor

Select attribute



Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate **Select attributes** Visualize

Attribute Evaluator
Choose **CfsSubsetEval -P 1 -E 1**

Search Method
Choose **BestFirst -D 1 -N 5**

Attribute Selection Mode
☒ Use full training set
☐ Cross-validation
 Folds: 10
 Seed: 1

No class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)
10:21:12 - BestFirst + CfsSubsetEval

Attribute selection output

```

    bereavement-assistance
    contribution-to-health-plan
    class
  Evaluation mode: evaluate on all training data

  === Attribute Selection on all input data ===

  Search Method:
    Best first.
    Start set: no attributes
    Search direction: forward
    Stale search after 5 node expansions
    Total number of subsets evaluated: 114
    Merit of best subset found: 0.363

  Attribute Subset Evaluator (supervised, Class (nominal): 17 class):
    CFS Subset Evaluator
    Including locally predictive attributes

  Selected attributes: 2,3,5,11,12,13,14 : 7
    wage-increase-first-year
    wage-increase-second-year
    cost-of-living-adjustment
    statutory-holidays
    vacation
    longterm-disability-assistance
    contribution-to-dental-plan
  
```



Practical 4 : MongoDB CRUD Operations

[Download shell and compass](#)

[Also download community server](#)

Following is the syntax of basic CRUD operations in MongoDB

```
> db.users.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d47cad98531ebb6daa4782"),
  name: 'Sid',
  age: 27
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d47cad98531ebb6daa4783"),
  name: 'Gautham',
  age: 30
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d47dfc98531ebb6daa4784"),
  name: 'Aarti',
  age: 25
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d59ac8a0a1a00ededbcc3e"),
  name: 'Jayesh',
  age: 22
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d59ac8a0a1a00ededbcc3f"),
  name: 'Amar',
  age: 20
}
```

```
> db.users.find({age:{$lt:28}}, {name:1, age:1});  
< {  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47c4f98531ebb6daa4781"),  
  name: 'Sid',  
  age: 27  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47cad98531ebb6daa4782"),  
  name: 'Sid',  
  age: 27  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47dfc98531ebb6daa4784"),  
  name: 'Aarti',  
  age: 25  
}
```

```
> db.users.find()  
< {  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47cad98531ebb6daa4782"),  
  name: 'Sid',  
  age: 27  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47cad98531ebb6daa4783"),  
  name: 'Gautham',  
  age: 30  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47dfc98531ebb6daa4784"),  
  name: 'Aarti',  
  age: 25  
}
```

```
> db.users.insertMany([{name:"Jayesh",age:22},{name:"Amar",age:20}]);  
< {  
  acknowledged: true,  
  insertedIds: {  
    '0': ObjectId("64d59ac8a0a1a00ededbcc3e"),  
    '1': ObjectId("64d59ac8a0a1a00ededbcc3f")  
  }  
}
```

```
> db.users.find()  
< {  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47cad98531ebb6daa4782"),  
  name: 'Sid',  
  age: 27  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47cad98531ebb6daa4783"),  
  name: 'Gautham',  
  age: 30  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d47dfc98531ebb6daa4784"),  
  name: 'Aarti',  
  age: 25  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d59ac8a0a1a00ededbcc3e"),  
  name: 'Jayesh',  
  age: 22  
}  
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64d59ac8a0a1a00ededbcc3f"),  
  name: 'Amar',  
  age: 20  
}
```

```
> show collections;
< users
> db.users.updateOne({name:"Sid"},{$set: {email:"sid@gmail.com"}});
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
> db.users.updateMany({age:{$lt:30}},{$set: {email:"abc@mail.com"}});
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 4,
  modifiedCount: 4,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
> db.users.deleteOne({name:"Aarti"});
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  deletedCount: 1
}
```

```
> db.users.deleteMany({age:{$lt:30}});
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  deletedCount: 3
}
> db.find;
< userdb.find
> db.users.drop;
< [Function: drop] AsyncFunction {
  apiVersions: [ 1, Infinity ],
  returnsPromise: true,
  serverVersions: [ '0.0.0', '999.999.999' ],
  topologies: [ 'RepSet', 'Sharded', 'LoadBalanced', 'Standalone' ],
  returnType: { type: 'unknown', attributes: {} },
  deprecated: false,
  platforms: [ 'Compass', 'Browser', 'CLI' ],
  isDirectShellCommand: false,
  acceptsRawInput: false,
  shellCommandCompleter: undefined,
  help: [Function (anonymous)] Help
}
> db.find();
✖ ▶ TypeError: db.find is not a function
```


Practical 5 : Aggregation

```
> db.createCollection("sales");
< { ok: 1 }
> db.sales.insertMany([{{id:1,item:"Americanos",price:5,size:"Short",quantity:22,date:ISODate("2022-01-16T08:00:00Z")}},])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64d5a3c5a0a1a00ededbcc40")
  }
}
```

```
> db.sales.insertMany([{{id:2,item:"Cappuccino",price:6,size:"Short",quantity:12,date:ISODate("2022-01-17T09:00:00Z")}},{{id:3,item:"Lattea",price:25,size:"Tall",quantity:30,date:ISODate("2022-01-17T09:00:00Z")}}])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64d5a4aba0a1a00ededbcc41"),
    '1': ObjectId("64d5a4aba0a1a00ededbcc42")
  }
}
```

```
> db.sales.aggregate([{{match:{item:"Lattes"}},{group:{_id:"$size", totalQty:{{sum:"$quantity"}}},{sort:{totalQty:-1}}]})
< {
  _id: 'Tall',
  totalQty: 60
}
```

```
> db.sales.aggregate([{{match:{item:"Americanos"}},{group:{_id:"$size", totalQty:{{sum:"$quantity"}}},{sort:{totalQty:-1}}]})
< {
  _id: 'Short',
  totalQty: 43
}
{
  _id: 'Tall',
  totalQty: 30
}
```

```
> db.cars.insertMany([{{make:"Honda",model:"Gold_Wing",year:2023,type:"Bike",reg_no:"cbx10"}},{make:"Ford",model:"Transit",year:2011,type:"Van",reg_no:"for12"}])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64d5b4b0a0a1a00ededbcc51"),
    '1': ObjectId("64d5b4b0a0a1a00ededbcc52")
  }
}
```

Practical 6 : Sort

```
> db.cars.insertMany([{"make":"Nissan","model":"GTR","year":2016,"type":"Sports","reg_no":"EDS 5578"},
  {"make":"BMW","model":"X5","year":2020,"type":"SUV","reg_no":"LLS 6899"},
  {"make":"Toyota","model":"Yaris","year":2019,"type":"Compact","reg_no":"HXE 0153"},
  {"make":"Audi","model":"RS3","year":2018,"type":"Sports","reg_no":"RFD 7866"},
  {"make":"Ford","model":"Transit","year":2017,"type":"Van","reg_no":"TST 9880"},
  {"make":"Honda","model":"Gold Wing","year":2018,"type":"Bike","reg_no":"LKS 2477"}])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aeceb"),
    '1': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecec"),
    '2': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aeced"),
    '3': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecee"),
    '4': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecef"),
    '5': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecf0")
  }
}
```

```
> db.cars.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d5b405a0a1a00ededbcc4d"),
  make: 'Mahindra',
  model: 'XUV',
  year: 2019,
  type: 'classic',
  reg_no: 'xuv700'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d5b405a0a1a00ededbcc4e"),
  make: 'BMW',
  model: 'X5',
  year: 2020,
  type: 'SUV',
  reg_no: 'x123'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d5b44ea0a1a00ededbcc4f"),
  make: 'Nissan',
  model: 'GTR',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Sports',
  reg_no: 'gtr100'
}
```

sort({year:1}) : Sorts the year in ascending order, -1 sorts in descending order

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({year:1})
< {
  make: 'Ford',
  model: 'Transit',
  year: 2011,
  type: 'Van',
  reg_no: 'for12'
}
{
  make: 'Mahindra',
  model: 'XUV',
  year: 2019,
  type: 'classic',
  reg_no: 'xuv700'
}
```

```
> db.cars.find({}, {make:1, _id:0}).sort({make:1})
< {
  make: 'BMW'
}
{
  make: 'Ford'
}
{
  make: 'Honda'
}
{
  make: 'Mahindra'
}
{
  make: 'Nissan'
}
{
  make: 'Toyota'
}
```

Limit

pretty() : to display it proper

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({make:1,year:1}).limit(2).pretty()
< {
  make: 'BMW',
  model: 'X5',
  year: 2020,
  type: 'SUV',
  reg_no: 'x123'
}
{
  make: 'Ford',
  model: 'Transit',
  year: 2011,
  type: 'Van',
  reg_no: 'for12'
}
```

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({make:1,year:1}).skip(4).limit(2).pretty()
< {
  make: 'Nissan',
  model: 'GTR',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Sports',
  reg_no: 'gtr100'
}
{
  make: 'Toyota',
  model: 'Yaris',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Compact',
  reg_no: 'hxe153'
}
```

skip(4) : skip start 4 columns and displays rest.

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({make:1,year:1}).skip(4).limit(2).pretty()
< {
  make: 'Nissan',
  model: 'GTR',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Sports',
  reg_no: 'gtr100'
}
{
  make: 'Toyota',
  model: 'Yaris',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Compact',
  reg_no: 'hxe153'
}
```

Practical 7 : Comparison Operator

```
> use supermarket;
< switched to db supermarket
> db.employee.insertMany([{"_id":001,"emp_name":"Siddhesh", "emp_age":22,"job_role":"Data Analyst","sal":200000}])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 1
  }
}
```

Similarly create more 5 records.

```
> db.employee.find()
< {
  _id: 1,
  emp_name: 'Siddhesh',
  emp_age: 22,
  job_role: 'Senior Manager',
  sal: 200000
}
{
  _id: 2,
  emp_name: 'Gautham',
  emp_age: 23,
  job_role: 'Cashier',
  sal: 150000
}
{
  _id: 3,
  emp_name: 'Jayesh',
  emp_age: 21,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 250000
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("inventory")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.inventory.insertMany([{"_id":"SM01", "name":"Chocolate Bar - 100 g", "price":5.23, "quantity":25000, "category":["chocolate","sweets"]}]
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'SM01'
  }
}
> db.inventory.insertMany([{"_id":"SM02", "name":"Milk 1Lt", "price":3, "quantity":1000, "category":["dairy","healthy"]}, {"_id":"SM03", "name":
{"_id":"SM07", "name": "ZZ Butter 500g", "price": 25, "quantity": 500, "category" : ["dairy", "healthy", "premium"]},
{"_id":"SM08", "name": "Beans (Packed) - 250g", "price": 6.75, "quantity" : 6000, "category": ["vegetables", "healthy", "organic"]}]
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'SM02',
    '1': 'SM03',
    '2': 'SM04',
    '3': 'SM05',
    '4': 'SM06',
    '5': 'SM07',
    '6': 'SM08'
  }
}
```



```
> db.inventory.find()
< {
  _id: 'SM01',
  name: 'Chocolate Bar - 100 g',
  price: 5.23,
  quantity: 25000,
  category: [
    'chocolate',
    'sweets'
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'SM02',
  name: 'Milk 1Lt',
  price: 3,
  quantity: 1000,
  category: [
    'dairy',
    'healthy'
  ]
}
```

```
> db.payments.insertMany([
  {"_id": "BL2021005", "gross_amount": 105.65, "discounts": 10, "net_amount": 95.65, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T16:15:55Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021006", "gross_amount": 45.25, "discounts": 0, "net_amount": 45.25, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T16:00:00Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021007", "gross_amount": 153.33, "discounts": 20.33, "net_amount": 133, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T16:31:08Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021008", "gross_amount": 21, "discounts": 0, "net_amount": 21, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T20:25:52Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021009", "gross_amount": 89.72, "discounts": 0.72, "net_amount": 89, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-02T08:45:12Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021010", "gross_amount": 33.5, "discounts": 20.5, "net_amount": 13, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-02T11:02:35Z")}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'BL2021005',
    '1': 'BL2021006',
    '2': 'BL2021007',
    '3': 'BL2021008',
    '4': 'BL2021009',
    '5': 'BL2021010'
  }
}
```

```
> db.payments.find()
< {
  _id: 'BL2021005',
  gross_amount: 105.65,
  discounts: 10,
  net_amount: 95.65,
  date_time: 2021-01-01T16:15:55.000Z
}
{
  _id: 'BL2021006',
  gross_amount: 45.25,
  discounts: 0,
  net_amount: 45.25,
  date_time: 2021-01-01T16:00:00.000Z
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("promo")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.promo.insertMany([
  {"_id": "PROMO01", "name": "Sales Promo", "period": 7, "daily sales" : [ 20, 50, 12, 30, 45, 15,60]},
  {"_id": "PROMO02", "name": "Milk Promo", "period": 2, "daily sales" : [ 120, 200 ]},
  {"_id": "PROMO03", "name": "Meat Promo", "period": 3, "daily sales": [ 101, 250 ]},
  {"_id": "PROMO04", "name": "New Year Promo", "period": 7, "daily sales": [ 65, 88, 105, 188, 74, 278, 350 ]}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'PROMO01',
    '1': 'PROMO02',
    '2': 'PROMO03',
    '3': 'PROMO04'
  }
}
```

```
> db.promo.find()
< {
  _id: 'PROM001',
  name: 'Sales Promo',
  period: 7,
  'daily sales': [
    20,
    50,
    12,
    30,
    45,
    15,
    60
  ]
}
```

Queries

Equal operator

```
> db.inventory.find({"_id":{"$eq:"SM08"}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'SM08',
  name: 'Beans (Packed) - 250g',
  price: 6.75,
  quantity: 6000,
  category: [
    'vegetables',
    'healthy',
    'organic'
  ]
}
```

```
> db.inventory.find({"_id":{" $eq:"SM08"}})
< {
  _id: 'SM08',
  name: 'Beans (Packed) - 250g',
  price: 6.75,
  quantity: 6000,
  category: [
    'vegetables',
    'healthy',
    'organic'
  ]
}
```

Greater operator

```
> db.inventory.find({"quantity":{" $gt:12000}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'SM01',
  name: 'Chocolate Bar - 100 g',
  price: 5.23,
  quantity: 25000,
  category: [
    'chocolate',
    'sweets'
  ]
}
```

Greater than equal

```
> db.inventory.find({"quantity":{" $gte:12000}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'SM01',
  name: 'Chocolate Bar - 100 g',
  price: 5.23,
  quantity: 25000,
  category: [
    'chocolate',
    'sweets'
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'SM06',
  name: 'Bell Pepper (Packed) - 250g',
  price: 4.95,
  quantity: 12000,
  category: [
    'vegetables',
    'healthy',
    'organic'
  ]
}
```

Less than equal

```
> db.inventory.find({"quantity":{" $lte:1000}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'SM02',
  name: 'Milk 1Lt',
  price: 3,
  quantity: 1000,
  category: [
    'dairy',
    'healthy'
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'SM07',
  name: 'ZZ Butter 500g',
  price: 25,
  quantity: 500,
  category: [
    'dairy',
    'healthy',
    'premium'
  ]
}
```

Not equal

```
> db.employee.find({ $nor: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:22}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 2,
  emp_name: 'Gautham',
  emp_age: 23,
  job_role: 'Cashier',
  sal: 150000
}
{
  _id: 5,
  emp_name: 'Aarti',
  emp_age: 26,
  job_role: 'Senior Cashier',
  sal: 50000
}
```

```
> db.promo.find({"period":{"$ne:7}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'PROM002',
  name: 'Milk Promo',
  period: 2,
  'daily sales': [
    120,
    200
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'PROM003',
  name: 'Meat Promo',
  period: 3,
  'daily sales': [
    101,
    250
  ]
}
```

Practical 8 : Logical Operators

And

```
> db.employee.find({ $and: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:23}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 3,
  emp_name: 'Jayesh',
  emp_age: 21,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 250000
}
```

Or (If any condition matches, it displays the result)

```
> db.employee.find({ $or: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:22}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 1,
  emp_name: 'Siddhesh',
  emp_age: 22,
  job_role: 'Senior Manager',
  sal: 200000
}
{
  _id: 3,
  emp_name: 'Jayesh',
  emp_age: 21,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 250000
}
{
  _id: 4,
  emp_name: 'Pratik',
  emp_age: 25,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 100000
}
```

Nor (Opposite of OR)


```
> db.employee.find({ $nor: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:22}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 2,
  emp_name: 'Gautham',
  emp_age: 23,
  job_role: 'Cashier',
  sal: 150000
}
{
  _id: 5,
  emp_name: 'Aarti',
  emp_age: 26,
  job_role: 'Senior Cashier',
  sal: 50000
}
```

Practical 9: MongoDB \$abs, \$floor, \$ceil Operator

```
> db.student.insertMany([
  {"std_name":"Siddhesh","gender":"Male","class":"X","fees":5000,"exam_fees":500,"age":16,"total_marks":465,"result":"Pass"},
  {"std_name":"Gautham","gender":"Male","class":"IX","fees":4000,"exam_fees":500,"age":15,"total_marks":420,"result":"Pass"},
  {"std_name":"Aarti","gender":"Female","class":"IX","fees":4000,"exam_fees":500,"age":15,"total_marks":401,"result":"Pass"},
  {"std_name":"Ankita","gender":"Female","class":"VII","fees":3500,"exam_fees":500,"age":13,"total_marks":400,"result":"Pass"},
  {"std_name":"Jayesh","gender":"Male","class":"V","fees":3000,"exam_fees":500,"age":12,"total_marks":395,"result":"Pass"},
  {"std_name":"Pratik","gender":"Male","class":"IV","fees":3000,"exam_fees":500,"age":11,"total_marks":415,"result":"Pass"}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce337"),
    '1': ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce338"),
    '2': ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
    '3': ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a"),
    '4': ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33b"),
    '5': ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33c")
  }
}
```

Query :

```
db.student.aggregate([
  {$match:{gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,age:1,result:1>Total_Fees:{$abs:{$add:["$fees","$exam_fees"]}}}
]);
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([
  {$match:{gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,age:1,result:1>Total_Fees:{$abs:{$add:["$fees","$exam_fees"]}}}
])
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a"),
  std_name: 'Ankita',
  class: 'VII',
  age: 13,
  result: 'Pass',
  Total_Fees: 4000
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  std_name: 'Aarti',
  class: 'IX',
  age: 15,
  result: 'Pass',
  Total_Fees: 4500
}
```

```
db.student.aggregate([
  {$match:{gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,floor_grade:{$floor:"$grade"}}}
])
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([
  {$match:{gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,floor_grade:{$floor:"$grade"}}}
])
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a"),
  std_name: 'Ankita',
  class: 'VII',
  floor_grade: Decimal128("8")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  std_name: 'Aarti',
  class: 'IX',
  floor_grade: Decimal128("7")
}
```

```
db.student.aggregate([
  {$match:{gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,grade:1,ceil_grade:{$ceil:"$grade"}}}
])
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([
  {$match:{gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,grade:1,ceil_grade:{$ceil:"$grade"}}}
])
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a"),
  std_name: 'Ankita',
  class: 'VII',
  grade: Decimal128("8.12"),
  ceil_grade: Decimal128("9")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  std_name: 'Aarti',
  class: 'IX',
  grade: Decimal128("7.1"),
  ceil_grade: Decimal128("8")
}
```

Practical 10: MongoDB \$log, \$mod, \$divide, \$multiply operator.

```
db.shape.insertMany([
  {"name":"rectangle","area":16},
  {"name":"rectangle","area":6},
  {"name":"circle","area":19,"unit":{"diameter":6,"radius":3}},
  {"name":"rectangle","area":20},
  {"name":"square","area":20},
  {"name":"triangle","area":null}
])
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce33d"),
    '1': ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce33e"),
    '2': ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce33f"),
    '3': ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce340"),
    '4': ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce341"),
    '5': ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce342")
  }
}
```

\$log

```
db.shape.aggregate([
  {$match:{name:"square"}},{$project:{name:1,area:1,logArea:{$log:["$area",10]}}}
])
```

```
> db.shapes.aggregate([
  {$match:{name:"square"}},{$project:{name:1,area:1,logArea:{$log:["$area",10]}}}
])
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce342"),
  name: 'square',
  area: null,
  logArea: null
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0d40e572de65422ce341"),
  name: 'square',
  area: 20,
  logArea: 1.301029995663981
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("items")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.items.insertMany([
  {"_id" : 1,"item_name" : "Apple","total_Price" : null,"quantity" : 40},
  {"_id" : 2,"item_name" : "Banana","total_Price" : 1000,"quantity" : 72},
  {"_id" : 3,"item_name" : "Cherry","total_Price" : 215,"quantity" : 25},
  {"_id" : 4,"item_name" : "Apple","total_Price" : null,"quantity" : 25},
  {"_id" : 5,"item_name" : "Banana","total_Price" : 400,"quantity" : 35},
  {"_id" : 6,"item_name" : "Banana","total_Price" : 510,"quantity" : 100},
  {"_id" : 7,"item_name" : "Cherry","total_Price" : 500,"quantity" : 41},
  {"_id" : 8,"item_name" : "Raspberry","total_Price" : 80,"quantity" : "Ten"},
  {"_id" : 9,"item_name" : "Banana","total_Price" : 205,"quantity" : 10},
  {"_id" : 10,"item_name" : "Apple","total_Price" : 95,"quantity" : null}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 1,
    '1': 2,
    '2': 3,
    '3': 4,
    '4': 5,
    '5': 6,
    '6': 7,
    '7': 8,
```

\$mod

```
db.items.aggregate([
  {$match:{item_name:"Cherry"}},{$project:{item_name:1,total_Price:1,quantity:1,remainderValue:{$mod:["$total_Price","$quantity"]}}}
])
```

```
> db.items.aggregate([
  {$match:{item_name:"Cherry"}},{$project:{item_name:1,total_Price:1,quantity:1,remainderValue:{$mod:["$total_Price","$quantity"]}}}
])
< {
  _id: 3,
  item_name: 'Cherry',
  total_Price: 215,
  quantity: 25,
  remainderValue: 15
}
{
  _id: 7,
  item_name: 'Cherry',
  total_Price: 500,
  quantity: 41,
  remainderValue: 8
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("swproduct")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.swproduct.insertMany([
  {"_id" : 1,"name" : "BlueBox","x" : 10,"y" : 50,"billYear" : 2018},
  {"_id" : 2,"name" : "GreenBox","x" : 10,"y" : 6,"billYear" : 2017},
  {"_id" : 3,"name" : "RedBox","x" : 7,"y" : 9,"billYear" : 2018},
  {"_id" : 4,"name" : "WhiteBox","x" : 2,"y" : 7,"z" : 4,"billYear" : 2019},
  {"_id" : 5,"name" : "BlueBox","x" : 4,"y" : 12,"billYear" : 2020},
  {"_id" : 6,"name" : "BlueBox","x" : 10,"y" : 5,"billYear" : 2021},
  {"_id" : 7,"name" : "WhiteBox","x" : 5,"y" : 1,"z" : 45,"billYear" : 2019},
  {"_id" : 8,"name" : "GreenBox","x" : -15,"y" : 5,"billYear" : 2018},
  {"_id" : 9,"name" : "BlackBox","billDetail" : {"x" : 45,"y" : 56},"billYear" : 2021},
  {"_id" : 10,"name" : "WhiteBox","x" : 4,"y" : 5,"z" : 6,"billYear" : 2020}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 1,
    '1': 2,
    '2': 3,
    '3': 4,
    '4': 5,
    '5': 6,
    '6': 7,
    '7': 8,
    '8': 9,
    '9': 10
  }
}
```

\$divide

```
db.swproduct.aggregate([
  {$match:{name:"GreenBox"}},{ $project:{x:1,y:1,Division:{$divide:["$x","$y"]}}}
])
```

```
> db.swproduct.aggregate([
  {$match:{name:"GreenBox"}},{$project:{x:1,y:1,DIVision:{$divide:["$x","$y"]}}}
])
< {
  _id: 2,
  x: 10,
  y: 6,
  DIVision: 1.6666666666666667
}
{
  _id: 8,
  x: -15,
  y: 5,
  DIVision: -3
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("hwproduct")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.hwproduct.insertMany([
  {"_id" : 1,"name" : "Mobile","totalPrice" : 100000,"totalQuantity" : 50,"billYear" : 2018},
  {"_id" : 2,"name" : "Keyboard","totalPrice" : 5000,"totalQuantity" : 10,"billYear" : 2017},
  {"_id" : 3,"name" : "Mouse","totalPrice" : 2000,"totalQuantity" : 5,"billYear" : 2018},
  {"_id" : 4,"name" : "Memory Card","totalPrice" : 2500,"totalQuantity" : 25,"billYear" : 2019},
  {"_id" : 5,"name" : "Mobile","totalPrice" : 20000,"totalQuantity" : 4,"billYear" : 2020},
  {"_id" : 6,"name" : "Mobile","totalPrice" : 25000,"totalQuantity" : 2,"billYear" : 2021},
  {"_id" : 7,"name" : "Memory Card","totalPrice" : 1000,"totalQuantity" : 10,"billYear" : 2019},
  {"_id" : 8,"name" : "Pen drive","totalPrice" : 15000,"totalQuantity" : "Two","billYear" : 2018},
  {"_id" : 9,"name" : "Laptop","billDetail" : {"totalPrice" : 45000,"totalQuantity" : 1},"billYear" : 2021},
  {"_id" : 10,"name" : "Memory Carde","totalPrice" : 4000,"totalQuantity" : 50,"billYear" : 2020}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 1,
    '1': 2,
    '2': 3,
    '3': 4,
    '4': 5,
    '5': 6,
    '6': 7,
    '7': 8,
```

\$multiply

db.hwproduct.aggregate([


```
{ $match: { name: "Memory  
Card" } }, { $project: { name: 1, totalPrice: 1, total_Quantity: 1, totalAmount: { $multiply: [ "$totalPrice",  
$totalQuantity" ] } } }  
})
```

```
> db.hwproduct.aggregate([  
  { $match: { name: "Memory Card" } }, { $project: { name: 1, totalPrice: 1, total_Quantity: 1, totalAmount: { $multiply: [ "$totalPrice", "$totalQuantity" ] } } }  
])  
< {  
  _id: 7,  
  name: 'Memory Card',  
  totalPrice: 1000,  
  totalAmount: 10000  
}  
{  
  _id: 4,  
  name: 'Memory Card',  
  totalPrice: 2500,  
  totalAmount: 62500  
}  
{  
  _id: 10,  
  name: 'Memory Card',  
  totalPrice: 4000,  
  totalAmount: 200000  
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("shapes1")  
< { ok: 1 }  
> db.shapes1.insertMany([  
  { "_id" : 1, "name" : "rectangle", "area" : 16 },  
  { "_id" : 2, "name" : "square", "area" : 10 },  
  { "_id" : 3, "name" : "circle", "perimeter" : 15, "area" : 10, "details" : { "radius" : 3, "diameter" : 6 } },  
  { "_id" : 4, "name" : "rectangle", "area" : 0 },  
  { "_id" : 5, "name" : "oval", "area" : 20 },  
  { "_id" : 6, "name" : "triangle", "area" : 5 },  
  { "_id" : 7, "name" : "rectangle", "area" : null }  
])  
< {  
  acknowledged: true,  
  insertedIds: {  
    '0': 1,  
    '1': 2,  
    '2': 3,  
    '3': 4,  
    '4': 5,  
    '5': 6,  
    '6': 7  
  }  
}
```

Practical 11: MongoDB \$pow, \$sqrt, \$subtract

\$pow

```
db.shapes1.aggregate([
  {$match:{name:"square"}},{$project:{name:1,area:1,Power:{$pow:["$area",3]}}}
])
```

```
> db.shapes1.aggregate([
  {$match:{name:"square"}},{$project:{name:1,area:1,Power:{$pow:["$area",3]}}}
])
< {
  _id: 2,
  name: 'square',
  area: 10,
  Power: 1000
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("toys")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.toys.insertMany([
  {"_id" : 1,"item_name" : "bat","quantity" : 4},
  {"_id" : 2,"item_name" : "ball","quantity" : null},
  {"_id" : 3,"item_name" : "box","details" : {"length" : 20,"width" : 25}},
  {"_id" : 4,"item_name" : "ball","quantity" : null},
  {"_id" : 5,"item_name" : "bat","quantity" : 20},
  {"_id" : 6,"item_name" : "toy","quantity" : -10},
  {"_id" : 7,"item_name" : "bat","quantity" : 75},
  {"_id" : 8,"item_name" : "bat","quantity" : 45}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 1,
    '1': 2,
    '2': 3,
    '3': 4,
    '4': 5,
    '5': 6,
    '6': 7,
    '7': 8
  }
}
```

\$sqrt

```
db.toys.aggregate([
  {$match:{item_name:"bat"}},{ $project:{item_name:1,quantity:1,SquareRoot:{$sqrt:["$quantity"]}}}
])
```

```
> db.toys.aggregate([
  {$match:{item_name:"bat"}},{$project:{item_name:1,quantity:1,SquareRoot:{$sqrt:["$quantity"]}}}
])
< {
  _id: 8,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 45,
  SquareRoot: 6.708203932499369
}
{
  _id: 1,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 4,
  SquareRoot: 2
}
{
  _id: 5,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 20,
  SquareRoot: 4.47213595499958
}
{
  _id: 7,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 75,
  SquareRoot: 8.660254037844387
}
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("student1")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.student1.insertMany([
  {"_id" : 1,"std_name" : "Sid","last_name" : "Mane","department" : "MCA","semester_fee" : 6000,"annual_fee" : 10000,
  "start_date" : ISODate("2019-07-03T08:00:00Z"),"end_date" : ISODate("2021-05-26T09:00:00Z")},
  {"_id" : 2,"std_name" : "Chandan","last_name" : "Gupta","department" : "BCA","semester_fee" : 4000,"annual_fee" : 6000,
  "start_date" : ISODate("2020-07-03T08:00:00Z"),"end_date" : ISODate("2023-05-01T09:00:00Z")},
  {"_id" : 3,"std_name" : "Manish","last_name" : "Mohan","department" : "MCA","semester_fee" : 7000,"annual_fee" : 12500,
  "start_date" : ISODate("2020-07-11T00:00:00Z"),"end_date" : ISODate("2022-05-25T09:00:00Z")},
  {"_id" : 4,"std_name" : "Jayu","last_name" : "Phadale","department" : "Btech","fees" : {"semester_fee" : 15000,"annual_fee" : 22500},
  "start_date" : ISODate("2018-07-11T08:00:00Z"),"end_date" : ISODate("2022-05-25T09:00:00Z")},
  {"_id" : 5,"std_name" : "Rohit","last_name" : "Sharma","department" : "BCA","semester_fee" : 11500,"annual_fee" : 20000,
  "start_date" : ISODate("2020-07-03T08:00:00Z"),"end_date" : ISODate("2023-05-01T09:00:00Z")},
  {"_id" : 6,"std_name" : "Virat","last_name" : "Kohli","department" : "MCA","semester_fees" : 12500,"annual_fee" : 25000,
  "start_date" : ISODate("2018-07-11T08:00:00Z"),"end_date" : ISODate("2020-05-25T09:00:00Z")}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 1,
    '1': 2,
    '2': 3,
    '3': 4,
    '4': 5,
    '5': 6
  }
}
```

\$subtract

```
db.student1.aggregate([
{$match:{std_name:"Sid"}},{ $project:{std_name:1,last_name:1,annual_fee:1,semester_fee:1,
Fees:{$subtract:["$annual_fee","$semester_fee"]}}}
])
```

```
> db.student1.aggregate([
  {$match:{std_name:"Sid"}},{ $project:{std_name:1,last_name:1,annual_fee:1,semester_fee:1,Fees:{$subtract:["$annual_fee","$semester_fee"]}}}
])
< {
  _id: 1,
  std_name: 'Sid',
  last_name: 'Mane',
  semester_fee: 6000,
  annual_fee: 10000,
  Fees: 4000
}
```

Practical 12 : MongoDB \$trunc, \$round, \$cmp operator

\$trunc

```
db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$trunc:["$grade"]}}}
]);
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$trunc:["$grade"]}}}
]);
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce337"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.85"),
  value: Decimal128("7")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce338"),
  grade: Decimal128("8.5"),
  value: Decimal128("8")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.1"),
  value: Decimal128("7")
}
```

\$round

```
db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$round:["$grade"]}}}
]);
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$round:["$grade"]}}}
]);
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce337"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.85"),
  value: Decimal128("8")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce338"),
  grade: Decimal128("8.5"),
  value: Decimal128("8")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.1"),
  value: Decimal128("7")
}
```

\$cmp

Collection = area

```
db.area.insertMany([
  { "_id": 1, "name": "rectangle", "length": 11, "breadth": 10 },
  { "_id": 2, "name": "square", "length": 10, "breadth": 10 },
  { "_id": 3, "name": "rectangle", "length": 14, "breadth": 16 },
  { "_id": 4, "name": "square", "length": 6, "breadth": 6 },
  { "_id": 5, "name": "rectangle", "length": 11, "breadth": 16 }
])
```

```
db.area.aggregate([
  {$project:{_id:1,name:1,length:1,breath:1,result:{$cmp:["$length","$breath"]}}}
]);
```

```
> db.area.aggregate([
  {$project: {_id:1,name:1,length:1,breadth:1,result:{$cmp:["$length","$breadth"]}}}
]);
< {
  _id: 1,
  name: 'rectangle',
  length: 11,
  breadth: 10,
  result: 1
}
{
  _id: 2,
  name: 'square',
  length: 10,
  breadth: 10,
  result: 0
}
{
  _id: 3,
  name: 'rectangle',
  length: 14,
  breadth: 16,
  result: -1
}
```


Practical 13 : MongoDB \$concat, \$size, \$rename operator

\$concat

```
db.student1.aggregate([
  {$project:{_id:1, name:{$concat:["$std_name","$last_name"]},department:1}}
]);
```

```
> db.student1.aggregate([
  {$project:{_id:1, name:{$concat:["$std_name","$last_name"]},department:1}}
]);
< {
  _id: 1,
  department: 'MCA',
  name: 'SidMane'
}
```

\$size

Collection : marks

```
db.marks.insertMany([
{"_id": 1,"name": "Jonny","class": "X","rollNo": 401,"age": 18,"marks": [55, 60, 70, 45, 95, 68],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [21, 18, 25, 30],"attendance": [5, 9]},"gender":
"Male","bloodgroup": "A+" },
{"_id": 2,"name": "Carry","class": "IX","rollNo": 35,"age": 17,"marks": [85, 40, 90, 75, 85,
77],"gender": "Male","bloodgroup": "B+" },
{"_id": 3,"name": "Jin","class": "IX","rollNo": 49,"age": 17,"marks": [85, 70, 80, 95, 94,
81],"gender": "Female","bloodgroup": "O+" },
{"_id": 4,"name": "Thomas","class": "X","rollNo": 61,"age": 18,"marks": [91, 65, 71, 63, 98,
76],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [26, 28, 25, 29],"attendance": [8, 8]},"gender":
"Male","bloodgroup": "A+"},
{"_id": 5,"name": "Mia","class": "IX","rollNo": 308,"age": 17,"marks": [97, 98, 95, 98],"gender":
"Female","bloodgroup": "B+"},
{"_id": 6,"name": "Oats","class": "IX","rollNo": 75,"age": 18,"marks": [99, 98, 98, 95,
96],"gender": "Male","bloodgroup": "A+"}
])
```

```
db.marks.insertMany([
{"_id": 1,"name": "Jonny","class": "X","rollNo": 401,"age": 18,"marks": [55, 60, 70, 45, 95, 68],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [21, 18, 25, 30],"attendance": [5, 9]},"gender": "Male","bloodgroup": "A+" },
{"_id": 2,"name": "Carry","class": "IX","rollNo": 35,"age": 17,"marks": [85, 40, 90, 75, 85, 77],"gender": "Male","bloodgroup": "B+" },
{"_id": 3,"name": "Jin","class": "IX","rollNo": 49,"age": 17,"marks": [85, 70, 80, 95, 94, 81],"gender": "Female","bloodgroup": "O+" },
{"_id": 4,"name": "Thomas","class": "X","rollNo": 61,"age": 18,"marks": [91, 65, 71, 63, 98, 76],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [26, 28, 25, 29],"attendance": [8, 8]},"gender": "Male","bloodgroup": "A+"},
{"_id": 5,"name": "Mia","class": "IX","rollNo": 308,"age": 17,"marks": [97, 98, 95, 98],"gender": "Female","bloodgroup": "B+"},
{"_id": 6,"name": "Oats","class": "IX","rollNo": 75,"age": 18,"marks": [99, 98, 98, 95, 96],"gender": "Male","bloodgroup": "A+"}
])
```

```
db.marks.aggregate([{$match:{class:"IX"}},{ $project:{_id:0,name:1,class:1,rollNo:1,marks:1,gender:1,markssize:{$size:"$marks"}}}])
```

```
< {
  name: 'Carry',
  class: 'IX',
  rollNo: 35,
  marks: [
    85,
    40,
    90,
    75,
    85,
    77
  ],
  gender: 'Male',
  markssize: 6
}
```

\$rename
Collection shapes1

```
> db.shapes1.find()
< {
  _id: 1,
  area: 16,
  name: 'rectangle'
}
{
  _id: 2,
  area: 10,
  name: 'square'
}
```

```
db.shapes1.updateMany({},{$rename: {"name": "shape"}})
```

```
> db.shapes1.updateMany({},{$rename: {"name": "shape"}})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 7,
  modifiedCount: 7,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

Update Many

```
_id: ObjectId('64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a')
std_name: "Ankita"
gender: "Female"
class: "VII"
fees: 3500
exam_fees: 500
age: 13
total_marks: 400
result: "Pass"
grade: 8.12
```

```
db.student.updateMany({"gender":"Female"},{$rename: {"grade": "cgpa"}})
```

```
> db.student.updateMany({"gender":"Female"},{$rename: {"grade": "cgpa"}})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 2,
  modifiedCount: 2,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```
> db.student.find({"gender":"Female"})
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  std_name: 'Aarti',
  gender: 'Female',
  class: 'IX',
  fees: 4000,
  exam_fees: 500,
  age: 15,
  total_marks: 401,
  result: 'Pass',
  cgpa: Decimal128("7.1")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a"),
  std_name: 'Ankita',
  gender: 'Female',
  class: 'VII',
  fees: 3500,
  exam_fees: 500,
  age: 13,
  total_marks: 400,
  result: 'Pass',
  cgpa: Decimal128("8.12")
}
```